24. Agriculture—General Statistics

(Sent to print May 7, 1952)

Statistics on agriculture are for the most part prepared by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, which conducts the Census of Agriculture, and by the Department of Agriculture which prepares current annual estimates.

Beginning with 1840 a Census of Agriculture has been taken every 10 years in conjunction with the Decennial Census of Population. In 1925, 1935, and 1945 a mid-decennial Census of Agriculture has also been taken. Information at each census has been obtained by a personal canvass of individual farms by census enumerators. The first Census of Agriculture, however, was limited in scope. It included such items as an inventory of the principal classes of domestic animals, the production of wool, the value of poultry, the value of products of the dairy, and the production of the principal crops. The number of farms and the acreage and value of farm land were first included in the Census of 1850. In 1880 information was first secured as to the tenure under which the farms were operated. A detailed classification of farm land according to use was first obtained in 1925; in earlier censuses, farm land was classified only as improved land, woodland, and other unimproved land.

A farm as defined by the Bureau of the Census is all the land on which some agricultural operations are performed by one person, either by his own labor alone or with the assistance of members of his household, or hired employees. In 1950, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms only if agricultural products, exclusive of a home garden, with a value of $150 or more were produced in 1949. Also, in 1950, places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the value of agricultural products sold amounted to $150 or more. In each census from 1925 to 1945, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if any agricultural products, other than a small home garden, were produced during the preceding year while places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms if the agricultural production was valued at $250 or more. (For definitions used in earlier censuses, see *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, Ch. 1.)

Agricultural operations consist of the production of crops or plants, vines or trees (excluding forestry operations), or of the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products, animal increase, or value enhancement. Included as farms are such agricultural enterprises as nurseries, greenhouses, hothouses, fur farms, mushroom cellars, apiaries, and cranberry bogs. Excluded are fish farms, fish hatcheries, oyster farms, frog farms, kennels, game preserves, parks, and the like. When a landowner has one or more tenants, renters, croppers, or managers, the land operated by each is considered a farm for census purposes. Thus for a plantation each cropper and tenant operation is considered a separate farm even though the entire plantation may be handled essentially as a single farm enterprise.

The land in farms includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation or used for pasture or grazing, but all such land must have been under the control of the operator and considered a part of his farm. Land used for grazing or pasture that was neither owned nor leased by the farm operator was not included under land in farms. Thus vast acreages of land used for grazing, such as national forests, Taylor grazing land, State lands, or other public lands, and some railroad and other privately owned lands, are not included as land in farms even though used for agricultural purposes.

Information on prices received by farmers for products they sell and prices paid for articles they buy for production and family living are obtained by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics from about 35,000 farmers, local merchants, and handlers of agricultural products. Season average prices received by farmers are calculated by weighting midmonth prices by monthly sales during the crop marketing season, beginning with the first month when a particular crop harvest begins.

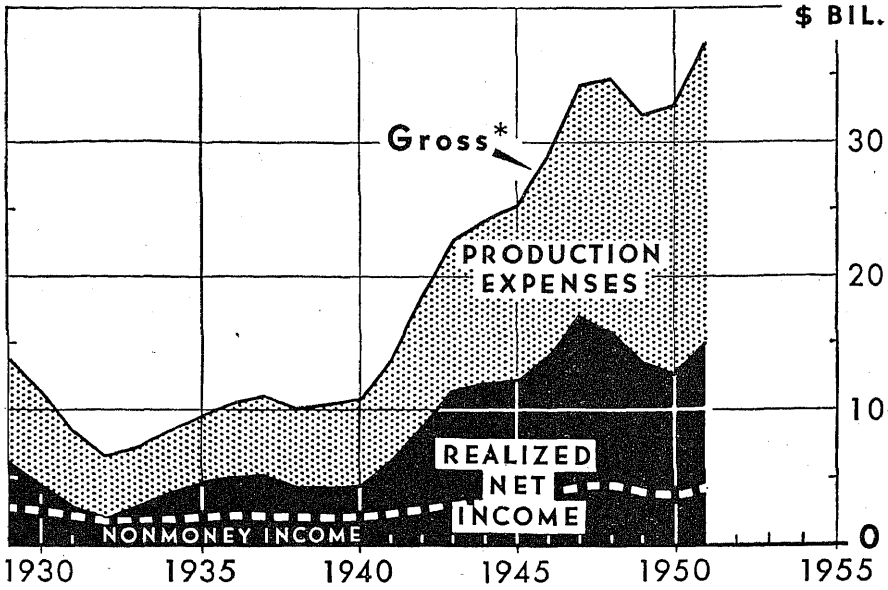
The index numbers of prices received and of prices paid by farmers (see tables 710 and 711) are based on current midmonth prices for these commodities. For information concerning methods of construction of the indexes, see Supplement No. 1 to the January 1950 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, issued by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. The ratio of the index of prices received to the index of prices paid by farmers measures the monthly variation in the average per unit exchange value of farm products in terms of commodities and services bought by farmers.

Cash income is the cash receipts from farm marketings and represents the quantities of crops, livestock, and livestock products sold by farmers multiplied by the prices received per unit of production at the local market. Gross farm income includes Government payments, value of farm products consumed on the farm, rental value of farm homes, as well as cash receipts from farm marketings.

Historical statistics.—See preface and historical appendix. Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 1–16") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945.*

FIG. XXV.—GROSS FARM INCOME—NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF FARM OPERATORS: 1929 TO 1951

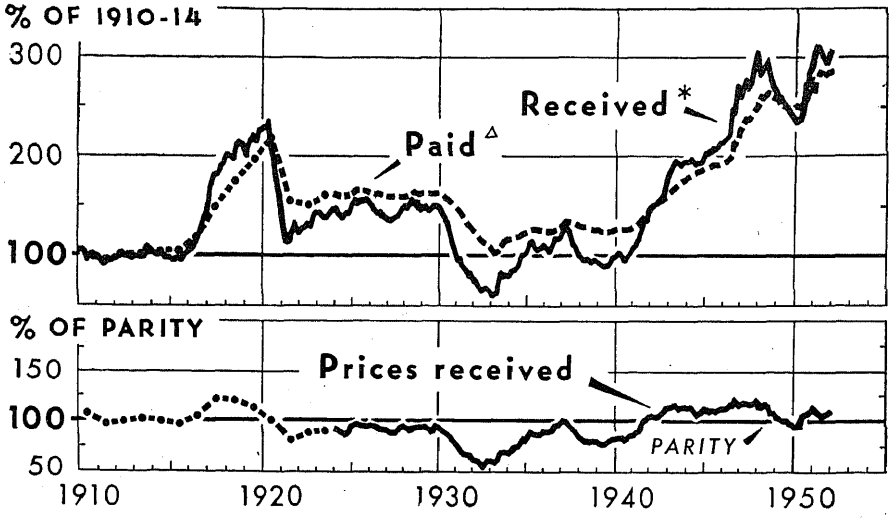
[See table 710]



* Includes Government payments, beginning 1933.

FIG. XXVI.—INDEXES OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID BY FARMERS: 1910 TO 1951

[See table 710]



* Monthly data.

△ Includes interest, taxes, and wage rates. Annual average data, 1910–23; by quarters, 1924–36; by months, 1937 to date.

Source of figs. XXV and XXVI: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

No. 690.—Comparative Balance Sheet of Agriculture, United States, January 1, 1944 to 1952

[In millions of dollars. Estimated; margin of error varies with item]

ITEM	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952 (prel.)
ASSETS									
Total	80,338	87,824	97,678	109,907	121,036	127,591	126,864	142,775	156,850
Physical assets:									
Real estate	42,532	46,389	52,114	58,604	62,813	65,168	63,527	72,650	81,600
Non-real-estate:									
Livestock	9,684	9,012	9,742	11,978	13,384	14,657	13,184	17,517	53,300
Machinery and motor vehicles	5,657	6,114	6,072	6,732	8,862	11,706	14,271	15,517	
Crops, stored on and off farms [1]	6,079	6,396	6,030	6,852	8,789	8,417	7,837	8,030	
Household furnishings and equipment [2]	4,276	4,232	4,415	4,880	5,415	6,000	6,500	7,175	
Financial assets:									
Deposits and currency	8,700	10,800	13,500	14,900	15,300	14,800	14,300	14,400	21,950
United States savings bonds	2,335	3,714	4,498	4,504	4,781	5,025	5,250	5,307	
Investment in cooperatives	1,075	1,167	1,307	1,457	1,692	1,818	1,995	2,179	
CLAIMS									
Total	80,338	87,824	97,678	109,907	121,036	127,591	126,864	142,775	156,850
Liabilities, total	8,866	8,338	7,830	8,296	9,049	11,174	12,364	12,806	14,400
Real estate debt	5,389	4,933	4,682	4,777	4,882	5,108	5,407	5,828	
Non-real-estate debt:									
To principal institutions:									
Excluding loans held or guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation	1,688	1,622	1,671	1,954	2,293	2,714	2,838	3,372	[3]
Loans held or guaranteed by Commodity Credit Corporation	589	683	277	65	74	1,152	1,719	806	
To others [4]	1,200	1,100	1,200	1,500	1,800	2,200	2,400	2,800	
Proprietors' equities	71,472	79,486	89,848	101,611	111,987	116,417	114,500	129,969	142,450

[1] Includes all crops held on farms and crops held in bonded warehouses as security for Commodity Credit Corporation loans. Latter on Jan. 1, 1951 totaled $306,000,000.
[2] Estimated valuation for 1940 plus purchases minus depreciation.
[3] Not yet available.
[4] Tentative. Includes individuals, merchants, dealers, and other miscellaneous lenders.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *The Balance Sheet of Agriculture.*

No. 691.—National Farm Product in Current Dollars: 1910 to 1950

[**Millions of dollars.** Gross national farm product differs in content and movement from measures of the total output of farm products. As a value-added concept, the gross farm product measures only production actually occurring on farms, without duplications. That is, the value of materials used up by farmers in the production process, such as feed, fertilizer, and motor fuel, is deducted from the value of total farm output to arrive at the gross farm product. It is termed "gross" only because depreciation and other capital consumption allowances are not deducted. Value of materials used up in production, technically known as "intermediate products," has risen greatly in recent decades relative to the value of total farm output. Thus, gross farm product has risen significantly less than total farm output over the period 1910-50]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Value of farm output	7,503	16,256	11,141	10,486	24,498	28,256	32,124	36,127	31,153	33,232
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans [1]	5,793	12,608	9,023	8,367	21,516	24,864	30,014	30,544	28,012	28,773
Products consumed on farms where produced	1,177	2,406	1,537	1,254	2,256	2,624	3,095	2,936	2,510	2,344
Net change in all farm inventories [2]	+151	+348	−249	+240	−148	−227	−2,205	+1,313	−720	+752
Gross rental value of farm homes	382	894	830	625	874	995	1,220	1,334	1,351	1,364
Less: Value of intermediate products consumed [3]	1,705	4,397	3,541	3,580	7,730	8,896	10,725	11,642	10,762	11,916
Intermediate products other than rents [3]	1,079	3,058	2,394	2,750	5,998	6,872	8,307	9,088	8,475	9,389
Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords [4]	626	1,339	1,147	830	1,732	2,024	2,418	2,554	2,287	2,527
Discrepancy			+134	−188	−60	−206	−216	−83	+81	+163
Equals: Gross national farm product	5,798	11,859	7,466	7,094	16,828	19,566	21,615	24,568	20,310	21,154
Less: Capital consumption allowances	610	1,575	1,111	973	1,744	1,897	2,334	2,816	3,214	3,519
Depreciation charges	560	1,453	1,004	876	1,563	1,686	2,115	2,570	2,971	3,269
Capital outlays charged to current expense	50	122	107	97	181	211	219	246	243	250
Equals: Net national farm product	5,188	10,284	6,355	6,121	15,084	17,669	19,281	21,752	17,096	17,635
Less: Indirect business taxes	150	438	519	372	494	533	610	664	715	752
Plus: Government payments to farm landlords				670	686	685	278	222	161	248
Equals: National farm income	5,038	9,846	5,836	6,419	15,276	17,821	18,949	21,310	16,542	17,131

[1] Includes imputed value of food and firewood consumed on farm where produced.
[2] Adjustment necessary to convert sales figures to a commodity output basis.
[3] Includes current expenses for feed and livestock, seed, fertilizer, operation of motor vehicles, irrigation, and other purchased items. Some intermediate products are direct purchases by one farmer from another. Bulk of purchased materials represents production, or value added, by nonfarm industries.
[4] Counted as an expense to farmers, since only the rental value of farm-owned property is considered to originate in farm sector.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, September 1951.

No. 692.—National Farm Product in Constant Dollars: 1910 to 1950

[**Millions of 1939 dollars.** See headnote, table 691]

ITEM	1910	1920	1930	1940	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Value of farm output	7,080	7,571	8,409	9,994	11,419	11,809	11,700	12,284	12,154	12,720
Cash receipts from farm marketings and CCC loans [1]	5,250	5,611	6,793	7,889	9,936	10,163	10,300	10,140	10,637	10,734
Products consumed on farms where produced	1,186	1,184	1,113	1,197	1,075	1,154	1,179	1,084	1,056	1,032
Net change in all farm inventories [2]	+87	+136	−138	+282	−219	−151	−442	+377	−240	+240
Gross rental value of farm homes	557	640	641	626	627	643	663	683	701	714
Less: Value of intermediate products consumed [3]	1,747	2,369	2,801	3,561	4,770	5,036	5,271	5,266	5,425	5,755
Intermediate products other than rents [3]	1,172	1,652	1,953	2,675	3,910	4,165	4,381	4,361	4,514	4,831
Gross rents paid to nonfarm landlords [4]	575	717	848	886	860	871	890	905	911	924
Discrepancy			+98	−172	−23	−73	−64	−24	+26	+54
Equals: Gross national farm product	5,333	5,202	5,510	6,605	6,672	6,846	6,493	7,042	6,703	6,911

[1–4] See footnotes 1–4, table 691.

Source: Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, September 1951.

No. 693.—Farms and Farm Property—Summary: 1920 to 1951

[Revised estimates of farm population as of Apr. 1 by Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Bureau of Census; farm values, Bureau of Agricultural Economics as of Mar. 1. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 1-16]

ITEM	1920	1930	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950	1951
Farm population (1,000)	31,556	29,447	29,047	24,342	25,093	25,134	24,335	23,276
Percent of total population [1]	29.7	24.0	22.0	17.4	17.2	16.9	16.1	15.1
Number of farms (1,000) [2]	6,448	6,289	6,097	5,859	5,620	5,590	5,379	--------
Total value, selected items of farm property ($1,000,000) [3]	78,658	57,863	41,893	70,778	96,624	103,026	101,728	117,372
Farm land and buildings, value ($1,000,000)	66,316	47,880	33,642	54,939	74,970	77,692	75,820	86,517
Average value per farm	$10,284	$7,614	$5,518	$9,377	$13,340	$13,898	$14,096	$16,084
Average value per acre	$69.38	$48.52	$31.71	$48.12	$65.10	$67.27	$65.46	$74.69
Index of estimated value per acre: [4]								
1912-14=100	170	115	84	126	170	175	169	193
1935-39=100	205	138	102	152	205	211	204	233
Farms changing ownership per 1,000 farms (estimated number), total [5]	43.4	61.5	63.0	69.7	65.9	56.9	52.3	54.0
Voluntary sales and trades [6]	--------	23.7	30.2	51.5	49.0	40.8	37.1	39.4
Forced sales and related defaults	--------	20.8	15.9	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8
Foreclosures of mortgages, bankruptcies, etc.[7]	4.0	15.7	12.6	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.5
Delinquent taxes	--------	5.1	3.3	1.1	.5	.4	.4	.3
Other transfers [8]	--------	17.0	16.9	15.2	15.4	14.5	13.4	12.8
Percentage of voluntary sales and trades:								
Purchased by local residents	--------	82	83	82	80	80	79	76
Purchased for operation	--------	81	78	74	81	80	80	76
Occupation of purchaser:								
Active farmer	--------	72	68	63	68	67	67	63
Retired farmer	--------	4	4	3	4	5	5	5
Other occupation	--------	24	28	34	28	28	28	32

[1] Total population includes armed forces serving overseas.
[2] Revised series—intercensal years interpolated on basis of change in farm population.
[3] Includes farm land and buildings, implements and machinery and livestock, including poultry. Turkey included from 1929 to date.
[4] As of March 1.
[5] Year ending Mar. 15.
[6] Includes contracts to purchase (but not options).
[7] Includes loss of title by default of contract, and surrender of title or transfers to avoid foreclosures.
[8] Includes inheritance and gift transfers; sales in settlement of estates; and miscellaneous and unclassified sales.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual reports, *The Farm Income Situation* and *The Farm Real Estate Situation*.

No. 694.—Land Utilization—Trend in the United States: 1880 to 1950

[**In millions of acres.** Total farm and nonfarm land areas are for year indicated. Cropland and pasture acreages usually relate to preceding years. Total, 1880-1940, represents area measurement for 1940 Census; remeasured in 1950 and revised to 1,904,000,000 acres. See also *Historical Statistics*, series F 25-36, where total for 1880-1935 represents area measurement for 1880 Census]

LAND USE ITEM	1880	1890	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950 (prel.)
Total	1,905	1,905	1,905	1,905	1,905	1,905	1,905	1,904
In farms	536	623	839	879	956	987	1,061	1,158
Pasture	122	144	276	284	328	379	461	485
Not plowable	--------	--------	--------	--------	*223*	*270*	*350*	*416*
Plowable	--------	--------	--------	--------	105	109	111	[1] 69
Crop failure and cropland lying idle or fallow	10	15	24	25	40	54	78	64
Cropland harvested	178	233	295	322	362	359	321	345
Farmsteads, lanes and waste	36	41	53	57	58	45	44	45
Forests and cut-over land	190	190	191	191	168	150	157	219
Pastured	--------	--------	--------	98	77	85	100	[2] 134
Not pastured	--------	--------	--------	93	91	65	57	85
Not in farms	1,369	1,282	1,066	1,026	949	918	844	746
Roads, railroads, cities, parks, ungrazed desert, and other waste land	[3] 118	[3] 120	[3] 123	[3] 125	[3] 128	[3] 132	[3] 137	141
Pasture [4]	883	818	625	600	502	437	382	[5] 285
Forest land capable of producing timber of commercial quantity and quality	368	344	318	301	319	349	325	[6] 320

[1] Cropland used for pasture only. Not comparable to previous estimates of plowable pasture.
[2] Includes 34,000,000 acres of arid woodland and brush land.
[3] Estimated. [4] Includes idle grassland in first decades and arid woodland (pinon, juniper, chaparral).
[5] Includes about 90,000,000 to 100,000,000 acres of arid woodland and brush land used for grazing.
[6] Largely commercial forest land.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Census and Dept. of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; cooperative report, *Graphic Summary of Land Utilization in the United States*, and records.

No. 695.—Farms—Number, Acreage, and Value, by States: 1935 to 1950

[1950 data are preliminary. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 19 and 31]

Division and State	Number of farms				All land in farms (thousands of acres)			
	1935	1940	1945	1950	1935	1940	1945	1950
United States	6,812,350	6,096,799	5,859,169	5,382,162	1,054,515	1,060,852	1,141,615	1,158,566
New England	158,241	135,190	150,311	103,225	15,463	13,371	14,497	12,547
Maine	41,907	38,980	42,184	30,358	4,722	4,223	4,613	4,182
New Hampshire	17,695	16,554	18,786	13,391	2,116	1,809	2,017	1,714
Vermont	27,061	23,582	26,490	19,043	4,043	3,667	3,931	3,527
Massachusetts	35,094	31,897	37,007	22,220	2,196	1,938	2,078	1,660
Rhode Island	4,327	3,014	3,603	2,598	308	222	265	191
Connecticut	32,157	21,163	22,241	15,615	2,080	1,512	1,593	1,272
Middle Atlantic	397,684	348,100	347,477	296,702	36,455	33,639	34,406	31,855
New York	177,025	153,238	149,490	124,977	18,686	17,170	17,568	16,017
New Jersey	29,375	25,835	26,226	24,838	1,914	1,874	1,818	1,725
Pennsylvania	191,284	169,027	171,761	146,887	15,855	14,594	15,020	14,113
East North Central	1,083,687	1,006,095	953,797	885,404	116,957	113,655	115,564	112,098
Ohio	255,146	233,783	220,575	199,359	22,858	21,908	21,928	20,969
Indiana	200,835	184,549	175,970	166,627	20,519	19,801	20,027	19,659
Illinois	231,312	213,439	204,239	195,268	31,661	31,033	31,602	30,978
Michigan	196,517	187,589	175,268	155,589	18,460	18,038	18,392	17,270
Wisconsin	199,877	186,735	177,745	168,561	23,459	22,876	23,615	23,221
West North Central	1,179,856	1,090,574	1,031,993	982,735	273,077	274,423	283,248	284,329
Minnesota	203,302	197,351	188,952	179,101	32,818	32,607	33,140	32,883
Iowa	221,986	213,318	208,934	203,159	34,359	34,149	34,454	34,265
Missouri	278,454	256,100	242,934	230,045	35,055	34,740	35,278	35,128
North Dakota	84,606	73,962	69,520	65,401	39,118	37,936	41,001	41,194
South Dakota	83,303	72,454	68,705	66,452	37,102	39,474	43,032	44,786
Nebraska	133,616	121,062	111,756	107,183	46,616	47,344	47,753	47,467
Kansas	174,589	156,327	141,192	131,394	48,010	48,174	48,589	48,611
South Atlantic	1,147,133	1,019,451	1,043,475	958,998	95,987	92,555	96,601	102,170
Delaware	10,381	8,994	9,296	7,448	921	896	923	851
Maryland	44,412	42,110	41,275	36,107	4,384	4,198	4,200	4,056
District of Columbia	89	65	40	28	3	2	2	1
Virginia	197,632	174,885	173,051	150,997	17,645	16,445	16,358	15,572
West Virginia	104,747	99,282	97,600	81,434	9,424	8,909	8,720	8,215
North Carolina	300,967	278,276	287,412	288,508	19,936	18,845	18,618	19,318
South Carolina	165,504	137,558	147,745	139,364	12,330	11,239	11,022	11,879
Georgia	250,544	216,033	225,897	198,191	25,297	23,684	23,676	25,751
Florida	72,857	62,248	61,159	56,921	6,048	8,338	13,084	16,528
East South Central	1,137,219	1,023,349	959,829	913,002	79,101	77,086	76,198	79,576
Kentucky	278,298	252,894	238,501	218,476	20,699	20,294	19,725	19,442
Tennessee	273,783	247,617	234,431	231,631	19,086	18,493	17,789	18,534
Alabama	273,455	231,746	223,369	211,512	19,661	19,143	19,068	20,889
Mississippi	311,683	291,092	263,528	251,383	19,655	19,156	19,617	20,711
West South Central	1,137,571	964,370	877,831	780,423	201,118	200,527	204,995	211,469
Arkansas	253,013	216,674	198,769	182,429	17,742	18,045	17,456	18,871
Louisiana	170,216	150,007	129,295	124,181	10,444	9,996	10,040	11,202
Oklahoma	213,325	179,687	164,790	142,246	35,335	34,803	36,162	36,007
Texas	501,017	418,002	384,977	331,567	137,597	137,683	141,338	145,389
Mountain	271,392	233,497	212,527	194,858	173,881	191,901	244,577	250,213
Montana	50,564	41,823	37,747	35,085	47,512	46,452	58,787	59,247
Idaho	45,113	43,663	41,498	40,284	9,952	10,298	12,503	13,224
Wyoming	17,487	15,018	13,076	12,614	28,162	28,026	33,117	34,421
Colorado	63,644	51,436	47,618	45,578	29,978	31,527	36,218	37,953
New Mexico	41,369	34,105	29,695	23,599	34,397	38,860	49,608	47,522
Arizona	18,824	18,468	13,142	10,412	14,019	25,651	37,856	39,916
Utah	30,695	25,411	26,322	24,176	6,239	7,302	10,309	10,865
Nevada	3,696	3,573	3,429	3,110	3,622	3,785	6,178	7,064
Pacific	299,567	276,173	281,929	266,815	62,476	63,694	71,529	74,310
Washington	84,381	81,686	79,887	69,820	14,680	15,182	16,720	17,369
Oregon	64,826	61,829	63,125	59,827	17,358	17,988	19,754	20,328
California	150,360	132,658	138,917	137,168	30,438	30,524	35,054	36,613

No. 695.—Farms—Number, Acreage, and Value, by States: 1935 to 1950—Con.

Division and state	Average acreage per farm		Value of farms (land and buildings)							
			Total (thousands of dollars)				Average value per farm (dollars)		Average value per acre (dollars)	
	1945	1950	1935	1940	1945	1950 [1,2]	1945	1950 [2]	1945	1950 [2]
United States	194.8	215.3	32,858,844	33,641,739	46,388,926	75,829,925	7,917	13,941	40.63	66.64
New England	96.4	121.5	901,271	740,508	938,517	1,222,057	6,244	11,510	64.74	93.94
Maine	109.4	137.7	143,539	124,083	159,681	226,518	3,785	7,587	34.61	54.17
New Hampshire	107.4	128.0	66,937	62,206	80,395	124,845	4,280	8,921	39.86	72.85
Vermont	148.4	185.2	115,996	111,109	134,576	196,405	5,080	10,343	34.24	55.68
Massachusetts	56.2	74.7	255,677	212,014	265,232	314,710	7,167	13,683	127.62	189.54
Rhode Island	73.5	73.5	35,238	26,334	35,610	44,328	9,883	16,941	134.51	232.02
Connecticut	71.6	81.5	283,884	204,761	263,023	315,251	11,826	20,011	165.09	247.77
Middle Atlantic	99.0	107.4	2,141,412	2,039,079	2,389,076	3,482,381	6,875	11,733	69.44	108.59
New York	117.5	128.2	1,045,392	947,074	1,087,522	1,467,452	7,275	11,847	61.90	91.62
New Jersey	69.3	69.5	234,313	227,806	292,981	505,278	11,171	19,635	161.15	292.84
Pennsylvania	87.4	96.1	861,707	864,200	1,008,574	1,509,651	5,872	10,349	67.15	106.97
East North Central	121.2	126.6	6,596,844	7,333,631	9,958,796	14,703,511	10,441	16,894	86.18	131.26
Ohio	99.4	105.2	1,277,556	1,443,917	1,868,351	2,858,969	8,470	14,575	85.20	136.34
Indiana	113.8	118.0	1,040,238	1,251,492	1,794,315	2,691,273	10,197	16,550	89.59	136.90
Illinois	154.7	158.6	2,205,900	2,537,117	3,662,545	5,394,905	17,933	28,357	115.90	174.15
Michigan	104.9	111.0	826,261	912,545	1,199,290	1,701,440	6,843	10,965	65.21	98.52
Wisconsin	132.9	137.8	1,246,889	1,188,559	1,434,295	2,056,925	8,069	12,220	60.74	88.58
West North Central	274.5	289.3	9,385,141	8,795,913	12,115,024	19,044,683	11,739	19,585	42.77	66.97
Minnesota	175.4	183.6	1,383,072	1,443,021	1,833,761	2,777,312	9,705	15,749	55.33	84.46
Iowa	164.9	168.7	2,462,313	2,690,744	3,611,140	5,506,670	17,284	27,566	104.81	160.71
Missouri	145.2	152.7	1,099,281	1,107,303	1,526,961	2,235,939	6,285	9,776	43.28	63.66
North Dakota	589.8	629.9	707,139	490,197	708,322	1,188,860	10,189	18,014	17.28	28.86
South Dakota	626.3	674.0	691,863	505,452	764,300	1,402,235	11,124	20,830	17.76	31.31
Nebraska	427.3	442.9	1,562,813	1,137,808	1,699,210	2,735,039	15,205	25,960	35.58	57.62
Kansas	344.1	370.0	1,478,659	1,421,387	1,971,331	3,198,628	13,962	24,756	40.57	65.80
South Atlantic	92.6	106.5	2,791,939	3,159,550	4,238,536	[3]7,115,042	4,062	7,224	43.88	70.10
Delaware	99.3	114.3	51,476	54,899	72,694	97,141	7,820	12,569	78.73	114.11
Maryland	101.8	112.3	242,714	273,980	354,807	507,225	8,596	14,212	84.48	125.07
Dist. of Columbia	46.4	45.2	7,183	5,943	4,961	[4]	124,034	48,871	2,676.02	3,688.41
Virginia	94.5	103.1	593,855	674,975	868,806	1,277,240	5,021	8,449	53.11	82.02
West Virginia	89.3	100.9	237,644	260,827	341,008	487,209	3,494	5,852	39.11	59.31
North Carolina	64.8	67.0	622,719	736,708	1,002,983	1,905,714	3,490	6,490	53.87	98.65
South Carolina	74.6	85.2	285,516	338,495	440,632	820,349	2,982	5,648	39.98	69.06
Georgia	104.8	129.9	429,755	480,345	654,244	1,114,506	2,896	5,336	27.63	43.28
Florida	213.9	290.1	321,078	324,378	498,400	905,658	8,149	15,081	38.09	54.85
East South Central	79.4	87.2	1,915,218	2,324,737	3,094,049	5,168,879	3,224	5,566	40.61	65.15
Kentucky	82.7	89.0	620,409	776,494	1,015,796	1,572,256	4,259	7,192	51.50	80.87
Tennessee	75.9	80.0	555,751	664,474	870,948	1,431,966	3,715	6,154	48.96	77.26
Alabama	85.4	98.8	368,220	408,782	559,743	1,016,866	2,506	4,624	29.36	48.68
Mississippi	74.4	82.4	370,839	474,986	647,562	1,147,791	2,457	4,421	33.01	55.42
West South Central	233.5	271.0	4,029,702	4,231,841	5,816,250	10,641,971	6,626	13,511	28.37	50.21
Arkansas	87.8	103.4	376,088	456,848	662,770	1,151,146	3,334	6,151	37.97	61.00
Louisiana	77.6	90.2	295,515	353,874	472,328	920,939	3,653	7,011	47.05	82.21
Oklahoma	219.4	253.1	784,394	831,141	1,106,154	1,851,460	6,713	13,045	30.59	51.42
Texas	367.1	438.5	2,573,705	2,589,979	3,574,998	6,718,426	9,286	20,269	25.29	46.21
Mountain	1,150.8	1,284.1	1,772,439	1,779,843	2,756,169	5,769,551	12,969	26,496	11.27	23.97
Montana	1,557.4	1,688.7	375,841	350,178	517,891	1,007,206	13,720	27,660	8.81	17.00
Idaho	301.3	328.3	307,395	339,194	493,331	965,498	11,888	22,475	39.46	73.01
Wyoming	2,532.6	2,727.1	166,774	158,971	232,043	473,287	17,746	33,252	7.01	13.75
Colorado	760.6	832.7	418,758	388,344	564,504	1,234,994	11,855	26,164	15.59	32.54
New Mexico	1,670.6	2,013.7	170,150	187,526	326,751	765,101	11,004	26,837	6.59	16.10
Arizona	2,880.6	3,833.7	132,650	153,677	287,876	637,466	21,905	47,040	7.60	15.97
Utah	391.7	449.4	158,303	154,358	261,818	525,657	9,947	19,146	25.40	47.67
Nevada	1,801.7	2,271.2	42,569	47,594	71,956	160,342	20,985	36,078	11.65	22.70
Pacific	253.7	278.5	3,324,878	3,236,636	5,082,508	8,681,850	18,028	30,596	71.06	116.00
Washington	209.3	248.8	550,720	593,366	900,184	1,499,140	11,268	20,744	53.84	86.78
Oregon	312.9	339.8	448,712	476,817	697,775	1,275,156	11,054	19,963	35.32	62.73
California	252.3	266.9	2,325,446	2,166,453	3,484,549	5,907,555	25,084	40,543	99.40	161.35

[1] Bureau of Agricultural Economics estimates based on average value per acre and land in farms as shown in preliminary State releases of 1950 Census of Agriculture.
[2] Based on reports for sample of farms. [3] Excludes District of Columbia. [4] No estimate.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except as noted); *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 696.—Farm Land, by Use, by States: 1944 and 1949

[In thousands of acres. For total land in farms, see table 695. 1949 data are preliminary]

Division and State	Cropland harvested		Cropland used only for pasture		Cropland not harvested and not pastured		Other than cropland	
	1944	1949	1944 [1]	1949	1944 [2]	1949	1944	1949
United States	352,866	344,395	47,449	69,332	50,379	64,108	690,921	680,731
New England	3,987	2,805	375	847	232	564	9,903	8,330
Maine	1,316	932	74	221	101	254	3,123	2,775
New Hampshire	436	290	48	101	25	59	1,507	1,263
Vermont	1,160	859	93	219	28	78	2,650	2,371
Massachusetts	581	376	77	151	45	97	1,376	1,036
Rhode Island	62	40	10	26	9	15	184	111
Connecticut	433	308	72	129	25	61	1,064	775
Middle Atlantic	14,441	12,211	1,450	2,851	1,613	2,459	16,902	14,335
New York	6,922	5,792	705	1,579	740	1,114	9,202	7,533
New Jersey	916	782	116	161	104	148	681	635
Pennsylvania	6,604	5,637	628	1,111	769	1,196	7,018	6,168
East North Central	61,117	59,570	9,411	10,862	3,789	4,667	41,246	36,998
Ohio	10,837	10,296	1,867	2,049	598	1,034	8,626	7,591
Indiana	10,912	11,001	1,817	2,051	811	777	6,487	5,830
Illinois	20,302	20,364	2,150	2,591	1,131	987	8,019	7,035
Michigan	8,521	7,797	1,786	1,983	903	1,263	7,182	6,227
Wisconsin	10,545	10,112	1,791	2,187	346	606	10,933	10,315
West North Central	132,778	133,302	10,024	14,480	16,761	20,151	123,686	116,396
Minnesota	18,559	19,709	1,316	1,560	2,418	1,192	10,847	10,422
Iowa	21,562	22,547	2,612	3,144	768	358	9,512	8,215
Missouri	12,902	12,264	2,916	5,104	1,039	1,389	18,421	16,366
North Dakota	20,817	20,353	710	935	3,576	6,340	15,898	13,567
South Dakota	16,525	17,528	641	816	1,337	1,478	24,529	24,964
Nebraska	19,596	19,407	942	1,400	2,890	2,970	24,325	23,691
Kansas	22,817	21,494	887	1,521	4,733	6,425	20,153	19,173
South Atlantic	27,494	25,022	4,047	6,308	5,460	6,530	59,600	64,311
Delaware	416	389	63	72	85	74	359	316
Maryland	1,745	1,531	394	448	225	306	1,836	1,771
District of Columbia	1	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Virginia	3,933	3,814	1,169	1,564	690	911	10,568	9,784
West Virginia	1,490	1,218	312	787	172	349	6,747	5,860
North Carolina	6,126	5,782	526	733	950	1,183	11,016	11,619
South Carolina	4,149	3,960	238	494	800	932	5,835	6,493
Georgia	7,824	7,098	784	1,273	2,035	2,116	13,032	15,264
Florida	1,809	1,728	563	937	505	659	10,206	13,204
East South Central	23,802	22,494	8,000	11,323	4,422	5,396	39,974	40,362
Kentucky	5,322	5,054	4,038	5,265	1,039	1,282	9,325	7,840
Tennessee	5,844	5,575	2,260	2,856	1,170	1,489	8,516	8,613
Alabama	6,163	5,729	854	1,598	1,249	1,394	10,801	12,167
Mississippi	6,473	6,136	849	1,604	963	1,231	11,332	11,740
West South Central	51,043	49,083	9,062	13,236	5,627	6,979	139,264	142,171
Arkansas	5,995	5,930	1,651	2,472	1,127	1,252	8,683	9,217
Louisiana	3,490	3,149	1,032	1,804	613	705	4,904	5,545
Oklahoma	14,088	11,896	1,759	2,318	1,117	1,802	19,198	19,991
Texas	27,469	28,108	4,619	6,643	2,772	3,220	106,477	107,419
Mountain	23,103	24,497	1,879	4,212	7,375	10,964	212,222	210,541
Montana	7,439	7,573	400	1,271	3,479	5,081	47,468	45,323
Idaho	3,442	3,648	322	485	825	1,097	7,914	7,995
Wyoming	1,843	1,901	112	405	264	407	30,897	31,709
Colorado	6,035	6,893	515	970	2,007	3,165	27,662	26,925
New Mexico	1,957	1,898	135	446	410	495	47,106	44,683
Arizona	652	884	230	184	77	198	36,898	38,651
Utah	1,248	1,279	128	305	288	468	8,645	8,812
Nevada	487	421	36	145	23	53	5,632	6,444
Pacific	15,102	15,412	3,202	5,214	5,101	6,396	48,124	47,287
Washington	4,290	4,237	439	715	2,403	2,769	9,589	9,649
Oregon	3,276	3,219	566	969	1,067	1,349	14,845	14,790
California	7,536	7,957	2,196	3,531	1,631	2,278	23,691	22,848

For footnotes, see next page

No. 696.—Farm Land, by Use, by States: 1944 and 1949—Continued

[In thousands of acres]

Division and state	Other than cropland							
	1944				1949			
	Woodland pastured	Woodland not pastured	Other pasture	Other land	Woodland pastured	Woodland not pastured	Other pasture	Other land
United States	95,075	71,261	481,017	43,568	134,715	85,099	415,650	45,267
New England	2,464	4,467	2,251	721	1,784	4,354	1,488	704
Maine	611	1,839	439	234	383	1,849	273	270
New Hampshire	446	755	231	75	295	744	149	75
Vermont	857	694	1,023	76	733	788	752	98
Massachusetts	300	640	247	189	195	545	145	151
Rhode Island	18	92	41	33	14	65	13	19
Connecticut	232	447	270	115	164	362	157	92
Middle Atlantic	2,536	4,697	7,364	2,305	2,338	4,878	5,062	2,057
New York	1,523	2,100	4,550	1,029	1,362	2,111	3,126	934
New Jersey	39	259	175	208	44	276	125	190
Pennsylvania	974	2,338	2,638	1,068	933	2,491	1,811	933
East North Central	11,208	5,619	17,171	7,248	11,875	7,246	10,329	7,548
Ohio	1,560	1,107	4,552	1,407	1,606	1,441	3,062	1,482
Indiana	1,710	964	2,475	1,338	1,660	1,218	1,467	1,485
Illinois	1,687	787	3,903	1,642	2,041	1,009	2,265	1,720
Michigan	2,275	1,226	2,287	1,394	2,145	1,576	1,101	1,405
Wisconsin	3,976	1,536	3,954	1,467	4,424	2,002	2,432	1,457
West North Central	11,005	4,014	93,622	15,045	13,324	5,877	83,711	13,484
Minnesota	3,056	1,209	3,825	2,757	3,349	1,743	2,618	2,712
Iowa	1,452	225	5,759	2,076	1,902	418	3,731	2,164
Missouri	5,159	1,973	9,637	1,652	5,805	2,694	6,036	1,831
North Dakota	316	158	12,039	3,385	484	246	10,735	2,102
South Dakota	194	79	22,492	1,764	438	143	22,913	1,470
Nebraska	378	133	22,185	1,629	603	217	21,415	1,456
Kansas	450	237	17,684	1,782	744	417	16,263	1,749
South Atlantic	12,527	29,390	14,259	3,424	17,026	31,876	11,210	4,199
Delaware	9	223	40	87	11	206	28	71
Maryland	127	974	472	263	163	1,006	351	251
District of Columbia	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
Virginia	1,177	5,643	3,159	589	1,356	5,375	2,379	674
West Virginia	1,100	2,127	3,244	276	1,206	1,990	2,326	338
North Carolina	1,093	8,106	1,099	718	1,423	8,273	1,057	866
South Carolina	985	3,828	629	393	1,207	4,355	489	442
Georgia	3,508	7,214	1,611	699	4,371	8,909	1,185	799
Florida	4,527	1,274	4,006	399	7,288	1,762	3,396	758
East South Central	8,994	15,107	11,955	3,918	11,706	17,314	7,340	4,002
Kentucky	1,172	3,353	3,683	1,117	1,609	3,294	1,696	1,241
Tennessee	1,333	3,720	2,447	1,016	1,902	3,966	1,357	1,088
Alabama	2,917	4,659	2,440	785	3,712	6,030	1,706	719
Mississippi	3,571	3,376	3,384	1,001	4,483	4,024	2,280	953
West South Central	23,939	5,877	105,036	4,412	40,657	8,702	87,799	5,013
Arkansas	2,383	3,166	2,328	806	3,245	3,579	1,585	808
Louisiana	1,386	1,494	1,502	522	1,804	1,965	1,152	624
Oklahoma	4,119	399	13,351	1,329	5,019	880	12,745	1,347
Texas	16,051	818	87,854	1,754	30,590	2,278	72,317	2,234
Mountain	14,427	435	193,261	4,099	23,663	2,011	179,696	5,171
Montana	986	99	45,556	827	2,755	405	41,227	936
Idaho	946	114	6,230	624	1,243	309	5,626	817
Wyoming	281	11	30,246	359	1,275	73	29,845	516
Colorado	1,311	95	25,417	839	2,817	430	22,603	1,075
New Mexico	4,647	84	41,614	761	7,114	598	36,251	720
Arizona	6,007	14	30,515	362	6,936	74	31,113	528
Utah	173	11	8,263	198	1,454	102	6,815	441
Nevada	76	7	5,420	129	68	20	6,217	139
Pacific	7,975	1,655	36,099	2,395	12,341	2,842	29,015	3,089
Washington	1,862	474	6,803	450	2,433	859	5,807	550
Oregon	2,772	490	11,086	497	3,618	950	9,665	557
California	3,341	691	18,211	1,448	6,290	1,032	13,544	1,982

[1] Land used only for pasture that had been plowed within 7 years.
[2] Crop failure and cropland idle or fallow.
[3] 500 acres or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 697.—Farm Real Estate—Indexes of Estimated Value Per Acre, by States: March 1, 1912 to 1952

[1935–39=100]

Division and state	1912	1915	1920	1925	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1949	1950	1951[1]	1952[1]
United States	117	124	205	153	138	88	95	102	152	211	204	233	211
New England	94	94	133	121	121	100	99	101	123	157	150	155	169
Maine	105	101	149	131	131	99	99	100	125	155	144	137	131
New Hampshire	105	109	139	120	120	100	98	102	127	156	147	154	147
Vermont	101	103	149	125	123	101	100	101	129	184	175	184	196
Massachusetts	88	88	125	118	117	101	99	101	119	142	136	146	170
Rhode Island	84	86	110	108	113	100	99	101	122	161	155	168	203
Connecticut	79	80	110	110	112	100	99	100	121	157	154	164	210
Middle Atlantic	111	113	154	129	120	93	96	102	134	184	178	195	190
New York	115	117	156	130	120	95	98	100	128	181	177	186	175
New Jersey	86	87	114	109	110	97	97	102	132	172	171	180	231
Pennsylvania	113	115	161	132	123	90	95	104	142	190	181	207	199
East North Central	131	140	217	157	130	83	91	106	160	226	224	262	211
Ohio	135	147	219	151	124	81	91	106	167	241	231	276	223
Indiana	141	148	235	149	117	77	89	108	181	257	254	303	228
Illinois	142	150	233	168	133	79	90	110	163	231	236	278	206
Michigan	111	118	175	150	137	91	94	103	164	229	225	258	244
Wisconsin	113	121	198	151	136	93	96	97	128	186	169	188	172
West North Central	140	151	265	181	157	92	98	94	138	205	203	235	178
Minnesota	111	125	250	186	156	92	97	100	134	192	198	231	212
Iowa	133	155	296	189	156	81	92	103	149	215	219	254	193
Missouri	164	172	282	189	156	93	98	100	154	209	210	245	161
North Dakota	150	159	225	169	148	102	103	80	117	183	177	193	142
South Dakota	185	195	349	221	179	106	105	79	119	189	188	216	126
Nebraska	139	143	255	176	161	99	102	83	122	197	185	218	168
Kansas	133	135	198	151	148	92	96	93	146	222	219	245	205
South Atlantic	96	97	196	146	127	79	92	106	163	232	224	251	284
Delaware	116	117	161	130	129	93	95	103	142	189	184	199	195
Maryland	100	107	170	135	126	92	94	103	152	212	206	227	252
Virginia	91	91	177	145	126	83	91	106	161	231	221	251	209
West Virginia	118	122	187	145	127	89	95	104	129	188	169	189	165
North Carolina	76	80	174	146	123	67	87	108	175	266	269	296	425
South Carolina	122	114	278	167	125	69	92	108	196	271	247	273	244
Georgia	128	122	284	151	130	74	93	107	173	255	237	261	224
Florida	74	75	137	132	132	93	97	102	142	158	162	194	283
East South Central	96	98	197	139	126	78	92	110	177	270	261	295	327
Kentucky	100	103	206	145	131	82	90	117	195	292	282	322	346
Tennessee	97	101	202	138	125	79	92	109	179	274	268	297	317
Alabama	84	84	151	131	122	75	94	104	153	235	223	248	321
Mississippi	99	99	222	139	124	74	92	108	168	255	251	289	312
West South Central	100	105	186	151	143	86	95	104	146	207	201	236	253
Arkansas	106	102	239	172	152	86	95	103	179	279	265	305	310
Louisiana	90	87	180	128	120	81	94	110	147	209	204	218	260
Oklahoma	107	104	182	144	139	83	94	102	143	232	225	264	260
Texas	99	107	183	153	144	87	96	103	144	196	191	226	247
Mountain	133	133	204	142	138	93	95	103	163	220	211	238	188
Montana	183	188	236	141	135	89	95	104	168	245	236	265	152
Idaho	119	114	205	147	138	91	96	102	166	197	188	198	174
Wyoming	149	158	271	153	150	95	96	104	177	260	244	286	198
Colorado	169	161	242	159	142	92	92	105	186	268	256	281	173
New Mexico	124	124	178	134	136	93	94	104	163	239	232	264	228
Arizona	101	103	175	129	130	95	97	101	154	191	182	214	224
Utah	114	111	190	148	144	95	95	102	138	166	161	174	158
Nevada	141	149	198	150	146	96	96	102	134	168	160	171	121
Pacific	89	101	146	137	133	90	95	101	161	184	169	186	213
Washington	120	122	171	138	135	90	94	103	164	207	192	203	176
Oregon	122	125	162	138	135	90	93	105	163	191	177	191	161
California	77	92	139	136	133	90	96	100	160	179	163	182	237

[1] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; periodic report, *Current Developments in the Farm Real Estate Market.*

No. 698.—Farms—Number, by Size, by States: 1950

[Data are preliminary]

Division and State	Total number of farms	Under 3 acres	3 to 9 acres	10 to 29 acres	30 to 49 acres	50 to 99 acres	100 to 179 acres	180 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 acres and over
United States	5,382,162	76,606	408,308	853,608	624,242	1,047,801	1,102,562	487,325	478,084	182,264	121,362
New England	103,225	3,447	9,552	15,097	9,947	20,863	22,203	10,298	9,058	2,352	408
Maine	30,358	409	1,334	2,769	2,740	7,709	8,363	3,461	2,726	700	147
New Hampshire	13,391	319	1,100	1,859	1,393	2,829	2,862	1,341	1,255	374	59
Vermont	19,043	240	994	1,576	939	2,603	4,998	3,273	3,425	873	122
Massachusetts	22,220	1,577	3,610	4,980	2,655	4,034	3,070	1,143	888	211	52
Rhode Island	2,598	236	362	527	300	565	367	117	87	32	5
Connecticut	15,615	666	2,152	3,386	1,920	3,123	2,543	963	677	162	23
Middle Atlantic	296,702	8,208	24,812	39,536	27,354	70,263	76,516	28,413	18,191	2,940	469
New York	124,977	2,831	7,945	13,495	9,674	26,754	34,759	16,067	11,397	1,824	231
New Jersey	24,838	1,542	4,747	5,961	2,518	4,025	3,895	1,271	677	152	50
Pennsylvania	146,887	3,835	12,120	20,080	15,162	39,484	37,862	11,075	6,117	964	188
East North Central	885,404	10,996	51,061	82,436	80,713	202,714	259,459	113,900	73,018	9,888	1,219
Ohio	199,359	2,943	15,740	24,636	19,440	51,238	54,284	18,919	10,550	1,421	188
Indiana	166,627	2,485	12,270	20,007	17,125	37,294	43,025	19,468	12,907	1,835	211
Illinois	195,268	2,662	11,347	15,685	12,281	29,088	56,711	35,544	27,653	3,889	408
Michigan	155,589	1,538	7,131	15,232	20,800	42,917	42,266	15,511	8,822	1,155	217
Wisconsin	168,561	1,368	4,573	6,876	11,067	42,177	63,173	24,458	13,086	1,588	195
West North Central	982,735	8,704	35,038	47,333	47,383	120,484	266,029	156,840	191,055	75,376	34,493
Minnesota	179,101	1,444	4,601	6,398	8,634	26,077	62,598	34,762	29,529	4,468	590
Iowa	203,159	1,963	7,993	9,063	7,245	25,925	77,486	42,281	28,110	2,839	254
Missouri	230,045	1,893	11,361	20,340	23,200	46,556	60,039	31,742	27,479	6,283	1,152
North Dakota	65,401	131	461	619	461	919	5,338	3,295	23,316	22,086	8,775
South Dakota	66,452	340	1,064	1,190	931	2,219	10,410	7,988	21,838	11,705	8,767
Nebraska	107,183	1,119	3,511	3,408	2,219	6,815	26,200	19,167	26,909	10,539	7,296
Kansas	131,394	1,814	6,047	6,315	4,693	11,973	23,958	17,605	33,874	17,456	7,659
South Atlantic	958,998	10,584	85,182	227,080	160,781	220,245	142,565	50,197	40,282	14,896	7,186
Delaware	7,448	246	627	1,073	875	1,661	1,596	704	503	127	36
Maryland	36,107	795	3,877	5,844	3,708	7,193	8,022	3,451	2,460	624	133
Dist. of Columbia	28	13	2	4	4	2	1	2	1	1	
Virginia	150,997	2,043	17,081	31,226	19,635	32,795	25,859	10,131	8,522	2,877	828
West Virginia	81,434	1,034	7,777	13,667	11,049	20,950	15,833	5,536	3,973	1,257	358
North Carolina	288,508	2,582	25,855	84,994	55,913	67,111	33,796	9,455	6,343	1,861	598
South Carolina	139,364	856	11,726	45,023	25,794	28,150	15,183	5,051	4,558	2,025	998
Georgia	198,191	1,326	10,859	32,141	34,839	52,474	35,220	13,038	11,147	4,647	2,500
Florida	56,921	1,689	7,378	13,108	8,964	9,909	7,056	2,830	2,774	1,478	1,735
East South Central	913,002	7,766	82,495	226,436	154,407	213,601	138,564	43,228	31,819	10,243	4,443
Kentucky	218,476	2,815	21,639	37,812	28,770	58,229	44,262	14,010	8,691	1,843	405
Tennessee	231,631	2,366	21,846	53,884	36,593	57,782	37,414	11,556	7,850	1,895	445
Alabama	211,512	1,370	15,996	47,432	46,631	50,495	28,135	8,822	7,565	3,200	1,869
Mississippi	251,383	1,215	23,014	87,308	42,413	47,095	28,753	8,840	7,713	3,299	1,733
West South Central	780,423	8,660	56,508	130,150	97,363	140,872	145,918	62,430	78,127	35,722	24,673
Arkansas	182,429	1,240	15,109	39,547	31,863	40,121	30,537	10,775	8,835	3,148	1,254
Louisiana	124,181	1,790	13,403	41,884	26,026	20,206	10,429	3,623	3,653	1,836	1,331
Oklahoma	142,246	1,602	6,199	10,365	11,493	22,525	36,429	15,609	24,676	9,302	4,046
Texas	331,567	4,028	21,797	38,354	27,981	58,020	68,523	32,423	40,963	21,436	18,042
Mountain	194,858	4,040	15,874	19,395	14,098	24,577	26,780	11,603	22,449	20,698	35,344
Montana	35,085	267	969	1,241	984	2,005	3,655	1,925	4,785	6,200	13,054
Idaho	40,284	471	3,272	3,698	4,506	8,952	7,389	2,875	4,162	2,606	2,353
Wyoming	12,614	150	394	398	328	865	2,048	954	1,717	1,556	4,204
Colorado	45,578	935	3,408	4,046	2,260	4,582	6,705	2,849	6,681	6,172	7,940
New Mexico	23,599	307	3,168	3,904	1,691	2,130	2,341	974	2,416	2,279	4,389
Arizona	10,412	446	1,459	1,397	1,112	1,287	1,121	404	778	589	1,319
Utah	24,176	1,411	3,014	3,851	2,898	4,245	3,108	1,431	1,635	1,052	1,531
Nevada	3,110	53	190	360	319	511	413	191	275	244	554
Pacific	266,815	14,201	47,786	66,145	32,196	34,182	24,528	10,416	14,085	10,149	13,127
Washington	69,820	1,802	12,150	17,810	9,025	9,443	6,527	2,667	3,710	3,081	3,605
Oregon	59,827	1,386	9,183	12,372	7,231	9,356	7,653	3,232	3,758	2,369	3,287
California	137,168	11,013	26,453	35,963	15,940	15,383	10,348	4,517	6,617	4,699	6,235

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 699.—Farms—Number and Acreage, 1920 to 1945, and Value of Land and Buildings, 1945, by Size of Farm

SIZE OF FARM	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940	1920	1925	1930	1935	1940
	Number of farms					Percent distribution of number of farms				
Total	6,448,343	6,371,640	6,288,648	6,812,350	6,096,799	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres	20,350	15,151	43,007	35,573	35,977	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	0.6
3 to 9 acres	268,422	363,384	315,497	535,258	470,425	4.2	5.7	5.0	7.9	7.7
10 to 19 acres	507,763	588,049	559,617	683,452	559,254	7.9	9.2	8.9	10.0	9.2
20 to 49 acres	1,503,732	1,450,643	1,440,388	1,440,143	1,221,006	23.3	22.8	22.9	21.1	20.0
50 to 99 acres	1,474,745	1,421,078	1,374,965	1,444,007	1,291,048	22.9	22.3	21.9	21.2	21.2
100 to 499 acres	2,456,107	2,326,155	2,314,858	2,417,803	2,254,864	38.1	36.5	36.8	35.5	37.0
100 to 174 acres	1,449,630	1,383,777	1,342,927	1,404,297	1,278,617	22.5	21.7	21.4	20.6	21.0
175 to 259 acres	530,800	503,417	520,593	540,267	517,460	8.2	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.5
260 to 499 acres	475,677	438,961	451,338	473,239	458,787	7.4	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.5
500 to 999 acres	149,819	143,852	159,696	167,452	163,694	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7
1,000 acres and over	67,405	63,328	80,620	88,662	100,531	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.6
	All land in farms (thousands of acres)					Percent distribution of land in farms				
Total	955,884	924,319	986,771	1,054,515	1,060,852	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres	34	23	61	51	51	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
3 to 9 acres	1,567	2,074	1,847	3,006	2,617	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
10 to 19 acres	7,087	8,060	7,789	9,369	7,607	.7	.9	.8	.9	.7
20 to 49 acres	48,466	46,405	46,252	46,594	39,892	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.8
50 to 99 acres	105,631	101,906	98,685	104,016	93,317	11.1	11.0	10.0	9.9	8.8
100 to 499 acres	471,488	443,912	447,000	467,535	441,366	49.3	48.0	45.3	44.3	41.6
100 to 174 acres	194,681	185,708	180,214	188,859	172,020	20.4	20.1	18.3	17.9	16.2
175 to 259 acres	112,503	106,473	110,265	114,408	109,777	11.8	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.3
260 to 499 acres	164,244	151,731	156,522	164,268	159,569	17.2	16.4	15.9	15.6	15.0
500 to 999 acres	100,976	97,468	108,924	114,244	111,935	10.6	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.6
1,000 acres and over	220,636	224,472	276,213	309,701	364,069	23.1	24.3	28.0	29.4	34.3

SIZE OF FARM	1945							
	Number of farms	All land in farms (1,000 acres)	Cropland harvested (1,000 acres)	Value of land and buildings ($1,000)	Percent distribution			
					Number of farms	All land in farms	Cropland harvested	Value of land and bldgs.
Total	5,859,169	1,141,615	352,866	46,388,926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 3 acres	98,966	141	55	287,917	1.7	(1)	(1)	0.6
3 to 9 acres	495,595	2,664	1,219	1,429,843	8.5	0.2	0.3	3.1
10 to 29 acres	945,608	16,864	9,766	2,756,084	16.1	1.5	2.8	5.9
30 to 49 acres	708,796	27,074	13,304	2,321,623	12.1	2.4	3.8	5.0
50 to 99 acres	1,157,320	83,206	35,864	5,547,534	19.8	7.3	10.2	12.0
50 to 69 acres	472,415	27,209	11,809	1,919,184	8.1	2.4	3.3	4.1
70 to 99 acres	684,905	55,997	24,056	3,628,350	11.7	4.9	6.8	7.8
100 to 179 acres	1,199,809	162,375	73,264	9,828,841	20.5	14.2	20.8	21.2
100 to 139 acres	633,851	73,070	30,853	4,352,514	10.8	6.4	8.7	9.4
140 to 179 acres	565,958	89,305	42,411	5,476,328	9.7	7.8	12.0	11.8
180 to 259 acres	493,215	105,802	49,027	6,339,439	8.4	9.3	13.9	13.7
180 to 219 acres	282,839	55,800	24,762	3,263,383	4.8	4.9	7.0	7.0
220 to 259 acres	210,376	50,002	24,265	3,076,056	3.6	4.4	6.9	6.6
260 to 499 acres	473,184	164,648	76,209	8,148,161	8.1	14.4	21.6	17.6
260 to 379 acres	331,727	103,067	48,264	5,418,975	5.7	9.0	13.7	11.7
380 to 499 acres	141,457	61,581	27,946	2,729,186	2.4	5.4	7.9	5.9
500 to 999 acres	173,777	118,836	46,308	3,996,118	3.0	10.4	13.1	8.6
500 to 699 acres	105,515	62,275	25,426	2,285,239	1.8	5.5	7.2	4.9
700 to 999 acres	68,262	56,560	20,882	1,710,880	1.2	5.0	5.9	3.7
1,000 acres and over	112,899	460,006	47,849	5,733,364	1.9	40.3	13.6	12.4

[1] 0.05 percent or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 700.—Farms—Number, Land, and Value, by Color and Tenure of Operator: 1910 to 1945

["White" includes Mexicans. "Nonwhite" comprises Negroes, Indians, Chinese, Japanese, and all other nonwhite races. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 19-24, 31-60]

Year, color, and region	All farms	Full owner	Part owner	Manager	Tenant	
					Cash[1]	Other
	Number of farms					
United States, total:						
1910	6,361,502	3,354,897	593,825	58,104	712,294	1,642,382
1920	6,448,343	3,366,510	558,580	68,449	480,009	1,974,795
1930	6,288,648	2,911,644	656,750	55,889	489,210	2,175,155
1940	6,096,799	3,084,138	615,039	36,351	514,438	1,846,833
1945	5,859,169	3,301,361	660,502	38,885	402,175	1,456,246
White:						
1910	5,440,619	3,159,088	548,413	56,560	447,851	1,228,707
1920	5,498,454	3,174,109	517,759	66,223	373,835	1,366,528
1930	5,372,578	2,752,787	612,887	52,767	387,834	1,566,303
1940	5,377,728	2,916,562	581,517	35,634	444,205	1,399,810
1945	5,169,954	3,126,212	629,734	38,263	326,787	1,043,958
Nonwhite:						
1910	920,883	195,809	45,412	1,544	264,443	413,675
1920	949,889	192,401	40,821	2,226	106,174	608,267
1930	916,070	158,857	43,863	3,122	101,376	608,852
1940	719,071	167,576	33,522	717	70,233	447,023
1945	689,215	175,149	30,768	622	75,388	407,288
The South, total:						
1910	3,097,547	1,329,390	215,121	16,284	453,060	1,083,692
1920	3,206,664	1,405,762	191,463	18,318	219,188	1,371,933
1930	3,223,816	1,190,683	224,992	17,358	238,032	1,552,751
1940	3,007,170	1,327,690	216,607	13,580	254,351	1,194,942
1945	2,881,135	1,509,056	193,607	13,193	232,234	933,045
White:						
1910	2,207,406	1,154,100	171,944	15,084	192,094	674,184
1920	2,283,750	1,227,204	152,432	16,548	118,913	768,653
1930	2,342,129	1,050,187	183,469	16,529	140,112	951,832
1940	2,326,904	1,185,788	185,246	13,215	189,667	752,988
1945	2,215,722	1,348,076	165,355	12,751	159,092	530,448
Nonwhite:						
1910	890,141	175,290	43,177	1,200	260,966	409,508
1920	922,914	178,558	39,031	1,770	100,275	603,280
1930	881,687	140,496	41,523	829	97,920	600,919
1940	680,266	141,902	31,361	365	64,684	441,954
1945	665,413	160,980	28,252	442	73,142	402,597
	Land in farms (1,000 acres)					
United States, total:						
1910	878,798	464,923	133,631	53,731	67,847	158,666
1920	955,884	461,250	175,525	54,129	65,095	199,885
1930	986,771	372,450	[2] 245,926	61,986	71,370	235,039
1940	1,060,852	382,098	[2] 300,325	66,530	74,889	237,010
1945	1,141,615	412,358	[2] 371,251	106,372	61,121	190,513
	Value of farms (land and buildings) ($1,000)					
United States, total:						
1910	34,801,126	17,310,639	5,056,295	1,456,959	10,977,232	
1920	66,316,003	30,710,721	9,153,502	2,665,216	6,012,819	17,773,744
1930	47,879,838	21,123,408	8,136,335	2,238,478	3,801,132	12,580,426
1940	33,641,739	15,297,274	[3] 6,112,411	1,442,657	2,227,608	8,561,788
1945	46,388,926	21,106,511	[3] 10,029,155	2,354,563	2,288,430	10,610,267

[1] For 1910, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with "Cash tenants" for all States; for 1920, those for northern and western States were included with "Cash tenants," and those for the South with "Other tenants."

[2] Of these acreages, operator owned 120,748,000 in 1930, 144,639,000 in 1940, and 192,259,000 in 1945.

[3] Of these values, part owners owned property valued at $3,564,202,000 in 1940 and $5,898,871,000 in 1945.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 701.—Farms—Number, by Tenure of Operator, by States: 1945 and 1950

[For total number of farms (all tenures combined), see table 695. 1950 data are preliminary. See also *Historical Statistics*, Series E 19-24]

Division and State	Number of farms operated by—								Tenants as percent of total number	
	Full owners		Part owners		Managers		Tenants			
	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950
United States	3,301,361	3,089,583	660,502	824,923	38,885	23,527	1,858,421	1,444,129	31.7	26.8
New England	132,943	86,845	9,370	11,784	2,383	817	5,615	3,779	3.7	3.7
Maine	38,736	27,180	1,900	2,293	211	102	1,337	783	3.2	2.6
New Hampshire	16,606	11,366	1,274	1,490	238	94	668	441	3.6	3.3
Vermont	23,300	15,273	1,567	2,741	321	142	1,302	887	4.9	4.7
Massachusetts	33,269	18,766	1,903	2,440	868	277	967	737	2.6	3.3
Rhode Island	2,745	1,997	433	394	113	31	312	176	8.7	6.8
Connecticut	18,287	12,263	2,293	2,426	632	171	1,029	755	4.6	4.8
Middle Atlantic	270,001	234,472	35,813	36,987	4,511	1,934	37,152	23,309	10.7	7.9
New York	116,070	97,576	19,045	18,934	2,038	833	12,337	7,634	8.3	6.1
New Jersey	19,759	19,557	3,221	3,054	575	312	2,671	1,915	10.2	7.7
Pennsylvania	134,172	117,339	13,547	14,999	1,898	789	22,144	13,760	12.9	9.4
East North Central	588,434	562,255	134,460	144,522	6,346	3,165	224,557	175,462	23.5	19.8
Ohio	146,331	134,969	24,835	28,026	1,399	722	48,010	35,642	21.8	17.9
Indiana	108,199	105,365	26,891	28,615	978	539	39,902	32,108	22.7	19.3
Illinois	87,527	87,234	35,266	39,771	1,680	793	79,766	67,470	39.1	34.6
Michigan	126,589	113,914	27,096	27,231	1,047	492	20,536	13,952	11.7	9.0
Wisconsin	119,788	120,773	20,372	20,879	1,242	619	36,343	26,290	20.4	15.6
West North Central	468,942	482,546	204,908	220,872	4,057	2,520	354,086	276,797	34.3	28.2
Minnesota	103,363	106,487	34,354	34,843	750	375	50,485	37,396	26.7	20.9
Iowa	94,573	94,833	25,195	30,229	921	561	88,245	77,536	42.2	38.2
Missouri	145,426	146,427	31,552	36,674	810	555	65,146	46,389	26.8	20.2
North Dakota	22,160	25,483	27,775	25,493	261	125	19,324	14,300	27.8	21.9
South Dakota	17,329	20,697	24,898	25,334	312	224	26,166	20,197	38.1	30.4
Nebraska	33,622	37,939	24,603	27,164	432	333	53,099	41,747	47.5	38.9
Kansas	52,469	50,680	36,531	41,135	571	347	51,621	39,232	36.6	29.9
South Atlantic	583,525	546,883	57,915	100,491	6,614	3,936	395,421	307,688	37.9	32.1
Delaware	6,527	5,194	629	917	205	72	1,935	1,265	20.8	17.0
Maryland	28,386	25,671	2,564	3,387	832	338	9,493	6,711	23.0	18.6
District of Columbia	17	16	2	2	20	9	1	1	2.5	3.6
Virginia	124,383	108,338	12,219	16,209	1,273	571	35,176	25,879	20.3	17.1
West Virginia	78,398	67,583	4,398	5,280	417	218	14,387	8,353	14.7	10.3
North Carolina	144,450	142,085	19,835	35,422	550	516	122,577	110,485	42.6	38.3
South Carolina	59,757	59,282	7,486	16,495	473	401	80,029	63,186	54.2	45.3
Georgia	96,134	95,908	7,217	16,619	1,008	844	121,538	84,820	53.8	42.8
Florida	45,473	42,806	3,565	6,160	1,836	967	10,285	6,988	16.8	12.3
East South Central	498,413	478,925	52,090	97,736	2,182	2,062	407,144	334,279	42.4	36.6
Kentucky	159,889	143,455	14,332	25,493	435	416	63,845	49,112	26.8	22.5
Tennessee	139,072	134,670	17,615	28,851	390	377	77,354	67,733	33.0	29.2
Alabama	100,072	97,747	13,218	25,716	389	436	109,690	87,613	49.1	41.4
Mississippi	99,380	103,053	6,925	17,676	968	833	156,255	129,821	59.3	51.6
West South Central	427,118	385,315	83,602	127,772	4,397	3,981	362,714	263,355	41.3	33.7
Arkansas	99,694	93,643	9,904	19,640	561	544	88,610	68,602	44.6	37.6
Louisiana	58,761	62,810	6,433	11,584	560	588	63,541	49,199	49.1	39.6
Oklahoma	70,669	63,723	27,652	33,315	698	481	65,771	44,727	39.9	31.4
Texas	197,994	165,139	39,613	63,233	2,578	2,368	144,792	100,827	37.6	30.4
Mountain	119,910	112,155	51,262	49,543	2,536	1,922	38,819	31,238	18.3	16.0
Montana	16,622	16,090	14,530	13,573	317	267	6,278	5,155	16.6	14.7
Idaho	26,109	25,947	6,785	6,890	240	164	8,364	7,283	20.2	18.1
Wyoming	5,772	6,008	4,406	4,249	301	214	2,597	2,143	19.9	17.0
Colorado	22,986	23,582	10,809	11,255	528	366	13,295	10,375	27.9	22.8
New Mexico	18,232	14,533	7,088	5,731	299	278	4,076	3,057	13.7	13.0
Arizona	9,064	6,718	1,867	2,115	525	343	1,686	1,236	12.8	11.9
Utah	18,483	16,854	5,440	5,371	193	196	2,206	1,755	8.4	7.3
Nevada	2,642	2,423	337	359	133	94	317	234	9.2	7.5
Pacific	212,075	200,187	31,082	35,216	5,859	3,190	32,913	28,222	11.7	10.6
Washington	61,280	53,284	9,042	9,456	596	361	8,969	6,719	11.2	9.6
Oregon	47,847	46,069	7,934	8,282	521	273	6,823	5,203	10.8	8.7
California	102,948	100,834	14,106	17,478	4,742	2,556	17,121	16,300	12.3	11.9

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 702.—Farm Acreage, by Tenure of Operator, by States: 1945 and 1950

[In thousands of acres. For total farm acreage (all tenures combined), see table 695. 1950 data are preliminary. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 31–35]

Division and state	All land in farms operated by—									
	Full owners		Part owners				Managers		Tenants	
			Total		Rented					
	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950
United States	412,358	418,970	371,251	422,395	178,992	196,057	106,372	105,241	251,634	211,960
The North	170,048	174,825	143,654	153,937	66,541	69,185	9,582	8,092	124,431	103,975
The South	178,119	173,812	71,402	108,324	34,350	52,919	29,057	29,834	99,216	81,245
The West	64,191	70,333	156,195	160,133	78,101	73,953	67,732	67,316	27,987	26,740
New England:										
Maine	4,066	3,522	370	510	101	121	71	70	106	79
New Hampshire	1,616	1,265	238	342	72	97	97	50	67	57
Vermont	3,260	2,578	368	722	122	213	101	62	202	165
Massachusetts	1,650	1,159	216	348	78	110	167	99	45	55
Rhode Island	169	122	44	46	20	19	30	9	22	14
Connecticut	1,058	770	340	373	128	138	126	55	69	74
Middle Atlantic:										
New York	11,872	10,927	3,446	3,712	1,213	1,248	657	308	1,593	1,070
New Jersey	1,051	1,008	364	403	136	146	171	113	231	201
Pennsylvania	10,434	10,009	1,941	2,285	694	795	493	306	2,152	1,513
East North Central:										
Ohio	11,340	10,886	4,069	4,655	1,843	2,202	440	267	6,079	5,160
Indiana	8,898	8,619	4,952	5,380	2,373	2,754	331	251	5,846	5,409
Illinois	8,929	8,748	7,856	8,882	3,953	4,856	524	364	14,293	12,985
Michigan	10,868	10,440	4,530	4,672	1,855	1,912	418	225	2,576	1,933
Wisconsin	14,218	14,979	3,695	3,889	1,369	1,388	414	285	5,289	4,068
West North Central:										
Minnesota	14,388	16,175	8,857	9,042	3,694	3,736	299	188	9,596	7,478
Iowa	12,535	12,431	5,831	7,030	2,587	3,501	314	235	15,774	14,568
Missouri	18,102	19,044	7,460	8,736	3,317	3,875	463	420	9,254	6,924
North Dakota	8,887	11,852	22,471	21,644	10,347	9,401	444	294	9,200	7,404
South Dakota	5,091	7,551	26,579	27,438	14,299	12,188	1,363	1,763	9,998	8,033
Nebraska	10,644	12,407	18,832	19,775	7,359	7,899	1,869	2,013	16,408	13,272
Kansas	10,972	10,332	21,194	24,052	10,983	12,588	790	714	15,633	13,514
South Atlantic:										
Delaware	511	467	94	158	39	62	55	38	264	188
Maryland	2,368	2,429	376	563	147	218	278	167	1,177	896
Dist. of Columbia	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	1	(1)	(1)
Virginia	11,065	10,505	1,643	2,447	602	885	769	531	2,880	2,089
West Virginia	6,775	6,410	677	882	261	321	176	116	1,092	806
North Carolina	10,482	10,544	1,646	3,148	608	1,283	295	385	6,195	5,240
South Carolina	6,042	6,149	919	2,339	357	954	501	585	3,560	2,805
Georgia	12,350	14,076	1,396	3,758	510	1,540	1,137	1,454	8,793	6,463
Florida	6,402	7,279	3,569	4,985	1,878	2,508	2,281	3,369	833	895
East South Central:										
Kentucky	13,457	12,682	1,578	2,852	596	1,098	221	228	4,469	3,681
Tennessee	10,886	11,031	1,896	3,162	686	1,317	217	245	4,790	4,097
Alabama	10,044	10,639	2,094	4,418	869	2,016	501	683	6,428	5,148
Mississippi	11,534	11,756	1,220	3,193	502	1,490	1,148	1,072	5,714	4,691
West South Central:										
Arkansas	10,238	10,318	1,777	3,716	760	1,786	614	610	4,828	4,227
Louisiana	5,258	5,266	1,128	2,390	569	1,372	850	1,201	2,804	2,345
Oklahoma	9,841	9,825	13,435	15,980	6,527	7,498	1,475	1,087	11,410	9,115
Texas	50,865	44,438	37,954	54,332	19,440	28,570	18,538	18,062	33,980	28,557
Mountain:										
Montana	9,109	10,999	39,642	39,078	18,335	15,776	5,291	4,000	4,745	5,171
Idaho	4,812	5,216	5,519	5,819	2,470	2,518	668	650	1,504	1,538
Wyoming	3,290	3,808	19,519	20,170	8,052	7,992	7,806	8,382	2,501	2,060
Colorado	7,616	9,238	19,976	20,425	8,761	8,244	3,598	3,767	5,027	4,523
New Mexico	8,703	7,726	24,750	24,073	14,031	12,063	13,133	12,735	3,023	2,989
Arizona	1,534	3,006	11,581	11,892	9,157	8,448	23,568	24,126	1,173	892
Utah	3,694	3,686	4,344	4,622	1,904	1,994	1,850	2,202	421	355
Nevada	1,533	2,392	1,289	1,611	635	689	3,123	2,855	233	205
Pacific:										
Washington	5,003	4,843	7,992	8,535	3,825	4,228	818	1,217	2,908	2,774
Oregon	7,708	8,085	8,700	9,094	3,691	3,764	1,569	1,469	1,778	1,679
California	11,189	11,336	12,883	14,814	7,241	8,237	6,309	5,911	4,674	4,553

[1] 500 acres or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture* Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 703.—Value of Farms (Land and Buildings), by Tenure of Operator, by States: 1940 and 1945

[For total value of farms and average value per farm for all tenures combined, see table 695]

Division and State	Value of farms (land and buildings) in millions of dollars								Average value per farm (dollars), 1945			
	Full owners		Part owners		Managers		Tenants		Full owners	Part owners	Managers	Tenants
	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945				
United States	15,297.3	21,106.5	6,112.4	10,029.2	1,442.7	2,354.6	10,789.4	12,898.7	6,393	15,184	60,552	6,941
The North	8,412.0	10,604.4	3,424.9	5,885.9	493.7	722.3	6,578.5	8,188.8	7,262	15,306	41,760	13,178
The South	4,582.5	6,802.1	1,350.8	1,932.6	552.4	798.6	3,230.4	3,615.6	4,508	9,982	60,530	3,103
The West	2,302.7	3,700.0	1,336.7	2,210.7	396.6	833.7	980.4	1,094.3	11,145	26,847	99,304	15,256
New England:												
Maine	107.2	138.6	6.9	13.2	3.6	4.3	6.4	3.7	3,577	6,923	20,324	2,752
N. Hamp	51.0	63.3	4.0	8.4	3.5	5.9	3.7	2.8	3,810	6,574	24,930	4,217
Vermont	85.3	109.9	10.3	12.9	4.6	5.4	10.8	6.4	4,718	8,201	16,728	4,932
Mass	159.1	199.6	15.2	22.7	26.2	37.7	11.6	5.2	5,999	11,926	43,484	5,395
Rhode Island	16.9	20.9	3.4	6.8	3.7	5.6	2.3	2.3	7,609	15,714	49,491	7,458
Connecticut	138.2	166.9	22.6	36.9	29.6	50.4	14.3	8.9	9,127	16,088	79,669	8,628
Middle Atlantic:												
New York	649.9	687.5	125.7	212.9	55.5	100.2	116.0	86.9	5,924	11,179	49,161	7,043
New Jersey	152.0	176.1	23.2	52.5	19.9	37.8	32.7	26.5	8,913	16,302	65,783	9,934
Pennsylvania	595.3	669.4	58.7	124.7	64.3	73.6	146.0	140.8	4,989	9,208	38,764	6,359
E. N. Central:												
Ohio	776.0	932.1	196.7	350.7	37.0	59.5	434.1	526.1	6,370	14,120	42,560	10,958
Indiana	565.5	776.0	236.8	430.6	25.3	36.4	423.9	551.4	7,172	16,013	37,183	13,818
Illinois	734.5	969.6	487.1	814.4	57.4	82.3	1,258.2	1,796.3	11,077	23,092	48,999	22,519
Michigan	579.8	710.0	142.5	281.1	25.5	40.1	164.7	168.1	5,609	10,375	38,258	8,185
Wisconsin	757.2	847.5	123.9	208.0	23.5	34.8	283.9	344.0	7,075	10,212	27,991	9,465
W. N. Central:												
Minnesota	655.7	820.8	270.6	416.1	13.8	21.0	502.9	575.8	7,941	12,112	28,033	11,405
Iowa	981.3	1,331.5	384.6	584.4	31.4	33.4	1,293.4	1,661.8	14,079	23,196	36,274	18,831
Missouri	506.4	738.5	189.7	319.5	27.0	28.2	384.2	440.8	5,078	10,125	34,868	6,766
N. Dakota	119.9	189.2	191.9	345.6	3.8	7.3	174.6	166.3	8,538	12,442	27,832	8,605
S. Dakota	93.9	155.7	171.4	331.6	5.0	11.8	235.1	265.2	8,986	13,316	37,802	10,137
Nebraska	303.5	408.3	297.8	521.9	15.0	22.6	521.5	746.5	12,144	21,211	52,226	14,058
Kansas	383.5	492.9	461.7	791.2	18.0	24.1	558.1	663.1	9,394	21,659	42,278	12,845
South Atlantic:												
Delaware	32.5	40.7	3.4	6.0	2.6	11.8	16.5	14.2	6,237	9,508	57,420	7,355
Maryland	173.0	209.2	13.2	33.2	19.1	35.2	68.6	77.2	7,370	12,942	42,342	8,131
Dist. of Col	.5	.3	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.6	.2	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virginia	450.8	602.7	62.7	87.7	39.5	57.9	122.0	120.5	4,845	7,181	45,498	3,425
W. Virginia	199.7	264.6	17.8	25.5	8.0	11.4	44.3	39.4	3,375	5,807	27,333	2,742
N. Carolina	376.8	538.3	64.8	87.4	13.7	16.6	281.3	360.7	3,727	4,405	30,179	2,943
S. Carolina	163.4	240.6	32.9	33.5	14.3	16.0	127.9	150.6	4,026	4,471	33,732	1,882
Georgia	214.3	353.3	32.5	39.2	23.5	29.7	210.0	232.0	3,675	5,438	29,492	1,909
Florida	191.5	314.9	27.7	44.0	75.1	115.6	30.0	23.9	6,925	12,341	62,959	2,324
E. S. Central:												
Kentucky	487.2	666.6	62.0	75.3	20.8	31.5	206.5	242.4	4,169	5,255	72,339	3,797
Tennessee	385.0	536.8	65.1	92.5	13.3	16.9	201.0	224.8	3,860	5,253	43,313	2,900
Alabama	180.9	290.5	44.6	62.8	9.5	15.0	173.8	191.4	2,903	4,749	38,610	1,745
Mississippi	211.0	331.2	30.8	38.1	34.7	59.5	198.5	218.8	3,333	5,500	61,422	1,400
W. S. Central:												
Arkansas	195.2	339.4	51.9	63.6	19.2	32.9	190.6	226.8	3,405	6,424	58,676	2,560
Louisiana	150.5	231.6	40.6	58.4	27.5	43.6	135.3	138.6	3,942	9,079	77,938	2,182
Oklahoma	236.5	346.1	237.6	375.4	21.1	28.0	336.0	356.6	4,897	13,575	40,182	5,422
Texas	933.5	1,495.2	563.2	809.9	205.3	272.3	888.0	997.6	7,552	20,444	105,635	6,890
Mountain:												
Montana	98.3	139.1	162.2	285.8	18.2	30.9	71.5	62.1	8,368	19,670	97,533	9,887
Idaho	162.9	233.9	85.2	144.0	6.8	11.2	84.3	104.1	8,960	21,227	46,838	12,451
Wyoming	45.3	54.0	70.7	118.1	17.5	31.8	25.5	28.1	9,354	26,814	105,786	10,808
Colorado	135.9	189.1	105.6	204.4	17.5	26.0	129.4	145.0	8,227	18,911	49,224	10,905
New Mexico	70.6	100.9	72.2	141.7	14.9	49.3	29.9	34.8	5,536	19,992	164,885	8,541
Arizona	59.3	101.1	48.7	73.6	26.5	86.4	19.2	26.8	11,151	39,425	164,623	15,878
Utah	92.8	148.4	40.1	80.0	4.3	14.0	17.2	19.4	8,029	14,702	72,569	8,812
Nevada	27.5	36.4	6.1	11.4	9.6	19.0	4.5	5.1	13,777	33,897	142,922	16,167
Pacific:												
Washington	296.2	455.3	158.9	257.7	18.1	31.4	120.2	155.8	7,430	28,496	52,720	17,372
Oregon	251.0	393.9	130.8	195.8	15.1	28.0	80.0	80.1	8,233	24,675	53,740	11,737
California	1,063.0	1,847.9	456.3	698.1	248.3	505.5	398.8	433.0	17,950	49,493	106,602	25,291

[1] Less than $50,000.
[2] Not shown separately.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 704.—Farms—Number, Acreage, and Average Value, by Color of Operator, by States: 1945 and 1950

[**Acreage in thousands; average value in dollars.** 1950 data are preliminary. For definition of white and nonwhite, see headnote, table 700, p. 581. See also *Historical Statistics* series E 43–45]

Division and State	Number of farms				All land in farms				Average value (land and buildings)[1]			
	White		Nonwhite		White		Nonwhite		Per farm		Per acre	
	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	1945	1950	White, 1950	Nonwhite, 1950	White, 1950	Nonwhite, 1950
U. S.	5,169,954	4,801,243	689,215	580,919	1,100,859	1,095,919	40,757	62,647	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. E.:												
Maine	42,145	30,339	39	19	4,611	4,180	2	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. H	18,782	13,386	4	5	2,017	1,713	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Vt	26,476	19,032	14	11	3,928	3,525	3	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mass	36,653	22,121	354	99	2,073	1,657	6	4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
R. I	3,589	2,594	14	4	265	191	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Conn	22,177	15,586	64	29	1,591	1,271	2	1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
M. A.:												
N. Y	148,828	124,602	662	375	17,524	15,982	45	34	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. J	25,529	24,358	697	480	1,799	1,710	19	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pa	171,412	146,609	349	278	15,001	14,097	20	16	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
E. N. C.:												
Ohio	219,459	198,420	1,116	939	21,851	20,908	77	61	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ind	175,594	166,306	376	321	20,003	19,638	24	20	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ill	203,325	194,438	914	830	31,549	30,926	53	52	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mich	174,247	154,792	1,021	797	18,334	17,227	58	43	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wis	177,466	168,338	279	223	23,594	23,204	21	18	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
W. N. C.:												
Minn	188,745	178,954	207	147	33,119	32,862	21	21	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa	208,790	203,069	144	90	34,444	34,256	10	9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mo	238,937	226,813	3,997	3,232	35,101	34,981	178	142	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. Dak	68,789	64,800	731	601	40,783	40,925	218	269	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
S. Dak	67,156	65,237	1,549	1,215	41,884	42,723	1,148	2,063	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebr	111,547	107,049	209	134	47,724	47,435	29	32	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kans	140,403	130,920	789	474	48,478	48,553	112	58	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
S. A.:												
Del	8,605	7,056	691	392	888	831	36	20	12,941	5,689	115.28	105.06
Md	37,057	32,504	4,218	3,603	3,947	3,865	253	191	15,032	5,419	125.26	112.02
D. C	37	27	3	1	2	1	(3)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Va	138,096	122,399	34,955	28,598	14,507	14,021	1,851	1,551	9,574	3,434	84.28	63.93
W. Va	96,900	81,062	700	372	8,689	8,195	30	19	5,800	3,980	58.72	64.84
N. C	213,139	215,956	74,273	72,552	15,308	16,191	3,310	3,127	7,125	4,524	97.32	106.03
S. C	78,609	78,022	69,136	61,342	8,203	9,316	2,819	2,562	7,827	2,765	70.62	66.15
Ga	155,486	147,834	70,411	50,357	19,017	22,209	4,658	3,543	6,261	2,523	44.39	36.32
Fla	50,724	49,415	10,435	7,506	12,572	15,967	511	560	17,443	2,509	58.70	31.53
E. S. C.:												
Ky	232,542	213,583	5,959	4,893	19,499	19,241	226	201	7,223	3,695	80.69	88.63
Tenn	206,902	207,570	27,529	24,061	16,668	17,514	1,121	1,021	6,460	3,103	77.44	73.49
Ala	156,139	154,218	67,230	57,294	15,600	17,974	3,468	2,915	5,625	1,968	50.57	38.98
Miss	121,215	128,294	142,313	123,089	14,393	16,118	5,223	4,592	6,838	1,990	56.35	54.40
W. S. C.:												
Ark	147,494	141,588	51,275	40,841	15,728	17,413	1,728	1,458	7,039	2,556	59.34	70.29
La	80,164	83,525	49,131	40,656	8,335	9,802	1,705	1,400	9,057	2,648	83.25	77.28
Okla	153,586	133,228	11,204	9,018	35,040	35,056	1,121	951	13,622	3,642	51.83	35.25
Tex	339,027	297,052	45,950	34,515	138,628	143,224	2,710	2,165	22,071	3,156	46.07	52.17
Mt.:												
Mont	36,508	34,281	1,239	804	57,820	57,988	967	1,259	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Idaho	40,961	39,824	537	460	12,451	13,047	53	177	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wyo	12,751	12,391	325	223	32,814	32,323	302	2,098	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Colo	47,008	45,150	610	428	35,531	37,126	687	828	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
N. Mex	27,895	21,815	1,800	1,784	46,451	40,828	3,157	6,694	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ariz	12,136	9,317	1,006	1,095	35,960	20,428	1,896	19,489	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Utah	25,893	23,851	429	325	10,277	10,130	32	735	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nev	2,987	2,753	442	357	5,838	6,122	340	941	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pac.:												
Wash	79,078	68,944	809	876	16,616	16,858	103	511	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Oreg	62,687	59,337	438	490	19,666	19,921	88	407	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Calif	136,279	132,484	2,638	4,684	34,738	36,245	317	369	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

[1] Based on reports for only a sample of farms. [2] Not available. [3] 500 acres or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 705.—Mortgaged Farms—Number, Acreage, Value, and Amount of Indebtedness in Comparison with all Farms, by Tenure and Region: 1930 to 1945

Region and tenure		Farms			Land in farms			Value of farms (land and buildings)			Mortgage debt				Equity per mortgaged farm
		Total number	Mortgaged farms		All farms, acres (1,000)	Mortgaged farms		All farms ($1,000)	Mortgaged farms		Total ($1,000)	Ratio to value of mortgaged farms (percent)	Debt per acre	Debt per farm	
			Number	Percent of total		Acres (1,000)	Percent of total		Amount ($1,000)	Percent of total					
United States, all tenures	1930	6,288,648	2,523,223	40.1	986,771	(1)	(1)	47,879,838	(1)	(1)	9,630,768	(1)	(1)	$3,817	(1)
	1935	6,812,350	2,350,313	34.5	1,054,515	(1)	(1)	32,858,844	(1)	(1)	7,584,459	(1)	(1)	3,227	(1)
	1940	6,096,799	2,363,777	38.8	1,060,852	457,374	43.1	33,641,739	15,873,779	47.2	6,586,399	41.5	$14.40	2,786	$3,929
	1945	5,859,169	1,711,665	29.2	1,141,615	371,968	32.6	46,388,926	16,353,731	35.3	4,932,942	30.2	13.26	2,882	6,672
Full owners	1930	2,911,644	1,231,668	42.3	372,450	182,081	48.9	21,123,468	10,955,133	51.9	4,337,225	39.6	23.82	3,521	5,374
	1935	3,210,224	1,270,107	39.6	390,978	181,868	46.5	14,824,645	7,338,406	49.5	3,682,364	50.2	20.25	2,899	2,879
	1940	3,084,138	1,278,312	41.4	382,098	180,452	47.2	15,297,274	7,887,163	51.6	3,353,376	42.5	18.58	2,623	3,547
	1945	3,301,361	996,592	30.2	412,358	148,917	36.1	21,106,511	8,160,104	38.7	2,687,459	32.9	18.05	2,697	5,491
Part owners (owned portion only) [2]	1930	656,750	360,033	54.8	120,748	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1935	688,867	349,058	50.7	131,703	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1940	615,039	335,416	54.7	144,639	93,882	64.9	3,564,202	2,358,403	66.2	1,105,664	46.9	11.78	3,287	3,724
	1945	660,502	272,879	41.3	192,259	89,420	46.5	5,898,871	2,854,700	48.4	872,253	30.6	9.75	3,196	7,265
Tenants and managers (and rented portion of part-owner farms) [2]	1930	2,720,254	931,522	34.2	493,573	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1935	2,913,259	731,148	25.1	531,834	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
	1940	2,397,622	749,049	31.2	534,115	183,040	34.3	14,780,262	5,628,213	38.1	2,127,359	37.8	11.62	(2)	(2)
	1945	1,897,306	442,194	23.3	536,998	133,631	24.9	19,383,544	5,338,927	27.5	1,373,230	25.7	10.28	(2)	(2)
The North, all tenures	1930	2,561,785	1,202,261	46.9	425,709	(1)	(1)	28,253,801	(1)	(1)	6,082,064	(1)	(1)	5,059	(1)
	1935	2,819,468	1,125,440	39.9	441,953	(1)	(1)	19,024,668	(1)	(1)	4,789,206	(1)	(1)	4,255	(1)
	1940	2,579,959	1,127,695	43.7	435,088	191,630	44.0	18,909,131	9,026,399	47.7	4,122,159	45.7	21.51	3,655	4,349
	1945	2,483,578	883,788	35.6	447,715	163,555	36.5	25,401,414	9,474,471	37.3	3,023,658	31.9	18.49	3,421	7,299
The South, all tenures	1930	3,223,816	1,067,662	33.1	343,086	(1)	(1)	12,343,593	(1)	(1)	2,061,408	(1)	(1)	1,931	(1)
	1935	3,421,923	988,780	28.8	376,206	(1)	(1)	8,736,858	(1)	(1)	1,657,153	(1)	(1)	1,676	(1)
	1940	3,007,170	1,003,319	33.4	370,168	163,471	44.2	9,716,128	4,220,891	43.4	1,502,187	35.6	9.19	1,497	2,710
	1945	2,881,135	660,309	22.9	377,795	115,409	30.5	13,148,834	4,073,520	31.0	1,184,935	29.1	10.27	1,795	4,375
The West all tenures	1930	503,047	253,300	50.4	217,975	(1)	(1)	7,282,444	(1)	(1)	1,487,296	(1)	(1)	5,872	(1)
	1935	570,959	236,093	41.4	236,356	(1)	(1)	5,097,317	(1)	(1)	1,138,100	(1)	(1)	4,821	(1)
	1940	509,670	232,763	45.7	255,596	102,273	40.0	5,016,480	2,626,489	52.4	962,053	36.6	9.41	4,133	7,151
	1945	494,456	167,568	33.9	316,105	93,004	29.4	7,838,677	2,805,740	35.8	724,349	25.8	7.79	4,323	12,421

[1] Not available.

[2] Acres, value, and debt for part owners represent owned portion only; similar data for rented portion included with data for tenants and managers. Therefore, average debt and equity per farm are not shown for "tenants and managers" group. Cropper operations are included in the "tenants and managers" group.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; cooperative report, *Farm Mortgage Debt in the United States.*

No. 706.—Mortgaged Farms—Number, Amount of Indebtedness, Acreage, and Value, by States: 1940 and 1945

Division and State	Total number of mortgaged farms		Percent of all farms		Total amount of farm-mortgage debt ($1,000)		All mortgaged farms: Acreage (1,000)		Value of land and buildings ($1,000)		Ratio of debt to value (percent)	
	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945
U. S.	2,363,777	1,711,665	38.8	29.2	6,586,399	4,932,942	457,374	371,968	15,873,779	16,353,731	41.5	30.2
New England	62,918	53,274	46.5	35.4	150,499	114,860	6,380	5,208	390,499	358,160	38.5	32.1
Maine	13,862	10,670	35.6	25.3	24,757	16,713	1,659	1,322	57,622	50,895	43.0	32.8
N. H.	7,048	6,058	42.6	32.2	11,220	9,706	794	650	30,254	27,649	37.1	35.1
Vt.	12,587	9,597	53.4	36.2	27,814	21,975	2,099	1,643	65,070	54,385	42.7	40.4
Mass.	17,152	17,128	53.8	46.3	45,845	36,778	1,007	934	112,982	117,631	40.6	31.3
R. I.	1,237	1,300	41.0	36.1	4,121	3,583	77	77	10,745	12,143	38.4	29.5
Conn.	11,032	8,521	52.1	38.3	36,742	26,105	744	583	113,827	95,457	32.3	27.3
Middle Atlantic	139,627	112,727	40.1	32.4	372,155	293,793	14,360	11,801	918,578	831,371	40.5	35.3
N. Y.	70,580	55,828	46.1	37.3	191,786	147,200	8,245	6,765	460,258	418,734	41.7	35.2
N. J.	12,834	10,785	49.7	41.1	48,791	39,235	935	744	118,812	123,378	41.1	31.8
Pa.	56,213	46,114	33.3	26.8	131,578	107,358	5,180	4,292	339,508	289,259	38.8	37.1
E. N. Central	430,732	323,707	42.8	33.9	1,425,539	1,020,938	50,268	40,246	3,349,253	3,472,210	42.6	29.4
Ohio	86,586	60,941	37.0	27.6	239,059	167,463	8,211	5,992	590,214	528,859	40.5	31.7
Ind.	86,600	65,790	46.9	37.4	236,266	176,468	9,797	7,785	628,671	694,248	37.6	25.4
Ill.	74,390	50,458	34.9	24.7	418,970	269,947	11,628	8,801	1,035,561	1,136,846	40.5	23.7
Mich.	85,321	65,391	45.5	37.3	174,308	144,988	8,177	6,983	425,521	446,994	41.0	32.4
Wis.	97,835	81,127	52.4	45.6	356,936	262,072	12,455	10,684	669,286	665,263	53.3	39.4
W. N. Central	494,418	394,080	45.3	38.2	2,173,966	1,594,067	120,622	106,300	4,368,069	4,812,730	49.8	33.1
Minn.	95,594	83,255	48.4	44.1	375,990	304,641	16,463	15,127	764,507	864,356	49.2	35.2
Iowa	102,793	86,867	48.2	41.6	705,589	525,939	17,220	15,154	1,399,408	1,584,858	50.4	33.2
Mo.	108,703	81,466	42.4	33.5	229,377	197,529	14,995	12,434	506,368	562,861	45.3	35.1
N. Dak.	33,635	27,648	45.5	39.8	141,230	91,461	15,528	14,048	246,170	260,868	57.4	35.1
S. Dak.	29,700	27,129	41.0	39.5	127,706	98,788	12,871	14,303	225,875	275,337	56.5	35.9
Nebr.	54,246	41,113	44.8	36.8	309,826	204,174	22,623	19,019	566,418	649,611	54.7	31.4
Kans.	69,747	46,602	44.6	33.0	284,248	171,535	20,923	16,216	659,323	614,839	43.1	27.9
S. Atlantic	297,795	209,537	29.2	20.1	405,057	335,712	32,397	24,238	1,161,007	1,088,358	34.9	30.8
Del.	3,272	2,706	36.4	29.1	7,957	6,498	313	282	20,628	20,281	38.6	32.0
Md.[1]	15,781	13,884	37.4	33.6	46,675	40,627	1,810	1,564	118,939	128,688	39.2	31.6
Va.	43,415	30,072	24.8	17.4	72,299	61,765	4,655	3,602	209,374	220,114	34.5	28.1
W. Va.	19,192	12,411	19.3	12.7	21,969	18,658	1,989	1,456	67,914	59,724	32.3	31.2
N. C.	80,910	48,341	29.1	16.8	90,071	73,917	5,890	3,955	255,162	223,242	35.3	33.1
S. C.	40,792	32,892	29.7	22.3	45,948	37,590	4,160	3,048	136,091	118,759	33.8	31.7
Ga.	74,033	57,361	34.3	25.4	82,037	66,344	9,895	7,535	216,320	203,727	37.9	32.6
Fla.	20,400	11,870	32.8	19.4	38,101	30,313	3,686	2,796	136,578	113,823	27.9	26.6
E. S. Central	374,352	222,558	36.6	23.2	384,094	297,320	31,710	20,606	1,021,144	925,198	37.6	32.1
Ky.	67,387	44,713	26.6	18.7	109,253	81,579	6,674	4,486	300,457	276,311	36.4	29.5
Tenn.	74,618	42,942	30.1	18.3	92,614	65,433	6,631	4,033	260,660	210,227	35.5	31.1
Ala.	97,204	60,419	41.9	27.0	81,859	66,564	9,320	6,120	207,026	188,291	39.5	35.4
Miss.	135,143	74,484	46.4	28.3	100,368	83,744	9,085	5,967	253,001	250,369	39.7	33.4
W. S. Central	331,172	228,214	34.3	26.0	713,036	551,903	99,363	70,566	2,038,740	2,059,964	35.0	26.8
Ark.	72,916	47,509	33.7	23.9	72,513	63,695	6,733	5,036	207,972	224,206	34.9	28.4
La.	51,843	28,872	34.6	22.3	55,098	48,070	3,813	3,043	148,429	153,409	37.1	31.3
Okla.	69,523	50,387	38.7	30.6	153,679	116,780	15,917	12,887	403,248	383,736	38.1	30.4
Tex.	136,890	101,446	32.7	26.4	431,746	323,358	72,901	49,600	1,279,090	1,298,613	33.8	24.9
Mountain	100,091	68,460	42.9	32.2	357,190	262,291	70,969	66,387	943,434	959,294	37.9	27.3
Mont.	18,143	10,544	43.4	27.9	66,118	41,684	18,402	15,777	170,412	152,659	38.8	27.3
Idaho	23,647	17,124	54.2	41.3	78,763	58,494	5,737	5,144	207,539	216,590	38.0	27.0
Wyo.	7,973	5,845	53.1	44.7	34,009	24,951	13,881	12,555	92,815	97,749	36.6	25.5
Colo.	22,818	16,357	44.4	34.4	75,005	58,064	13,187	12,483	188,098	197,413	39.9	29.4
N. Mex.	8,934	5,291	26.2	17.8	27,499	24,924	11,478	12,754	90,178	102,676	30.5	24.3
Ariz.	4,551	3,731	24.6	28.4	28,933	22,334	2,644	3,096	77,484	78,724	37.3	28.4
Utah	12,675	8,634	49.9	32.8	36,650	25,720	3,745	3,237	91,252	92,875	40.2	27.7
Nev.	1,350	934	37.8	27.2	10,213	6,120	1,895	1,340	25,655	20,608	39.8	29.7
Pacific	132,672	99,108	48.0	35.2	604,863	462,058	31,303	26,617	1,683,055	1,846,446	35.9	25.0
Wash.	37,650	22,934	46.1	28.7	106,857	73,995	6,791	4,609	294,278	261,355	36.3	28.3
Oreg.	29,716	20,809	48.1	33.0	90,421	69,218	9,963	8,418	249,403	253,914	36.3	27.3
Calif.	65,306	55,365	49.2	39.9	407,585	318,845	14,549	13,590	1,139,374	1,331,177	35.8	24.0

[1] Includes data for District of Columbia.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; cooperative report, *Farm Mortgage Debt in the United States.*

No. 707.—Farm-Mortgage Debt—Total Amount Outstanding, by States, as of January 1: 1944 to 1951

[Thousands of dollars]

Division and state	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
United States	5,389,080	4,932,942	4,681,720	4,777,355	4,881,744	5,108,183	5,407,310	5,827,586
New England	121,934	114,860	109,247	110,082	113,526	117,405	120,819	125,385
Maine	17,972	16,713	16,431	17,681	18,732	19,364	20,098	21,258
New Hampshire	9,932	9,706	9,584	9,822	10,586	11,409	12,094	12,976
Vermont	22,327	21,975	22,814	25,768	27,006	28,088	28,573	29,401
Massachusetts	39,524	36,778	32,950	30,361	31,277	32,086	32,924	33,602
Rhode Island	3,529	3,583	3,569	3,544	3,567	3,759	3,857	4,129
Connecticut	28,650	26,105	23,899	22,906	22,358	22,699	23,273	23,969
Middle Atlantic	314,454	293,793	284,801	307,975	323,505	338,401	345,385	360,610
New York	158,584	147,200	144,002	151,922	155,466	160,368	162,753	167,581
New Jersey	41,632	39,235	37,955	40,619	43,417	48,275	48,818	56,493
Pennsylvania	114,238	107,358	102,844	115,434	124,622	129,758	133,814	136,536
East North Central	1,123,408	1,020,938	966,659	961,627	976,092	1,011,676	1,052,619	1,129,613
Ohio	184,843	167,463	160,916	162,263	166,985	175,333	178,867	191,031
Indiana	191,603	176,468	168,391	169,400	173,598	183,439	194,496	207,928
Illinois	309,466	269,947	248,260	230,713	217,608	217,159	220,464	237,990
Michigan	152,552	144,988	144,940	155,705	163,424	175,418	186,067	200,196
Wisconsin	284,944	262,072	244,152	243,546	254,477	260,327	272,725	292,468
West North Central	1,776,947	1,594,067	1,427,603	1,346,752	1,251,197	1,248,475	1,295,896	1,389,538
Minnesota	324,655	304,641	273,364	257,698	244,465	237,572	244,853	268,728
Iowa	593,153	525,939	465,567	424,761	381,863	383,949	392,809	419,252
Missouri	209,281	197,529	193,533	198,389	198,921	204,877	212,192	223,614
North Dakota	110,390	91,461	80,778	76,146	70,261	67,367	70,026	75,043
South Dakota	107,451	98,788	87,222	80,625	70,632	67,847	71,729	77,071
Nebraska	231,652	204,174	175,923	160,983	141,935	139,870	147,788	156,642
Kansas	200,365	171,535	151,216	148,150	143,120	146,993	156,499	169,188
South Atlantic	362,445	335,712	344,283	391,567	433,481	471,934	505,006	557,376
Delaware	6,436	6,498	6,174	7,287	8,898	10,351	11,409	12,613
Maryland [1]	41,819	40,627	39,975	43,883	48,781	50,449	53,967	57,848
Virginia	64,743	61,765	64,685	72,256	78,123	87,265	94,532	101,530
West Virginia	19,270	18,658	17,870	20,229	21,601	22,585	23,574	26,995
North Carolina	80,192	73,917	76,810	87,836	95,041	96,252	97,373	101,268
South Carolina	39,843	37,590	37,868	40,542	45,112	49,029	52,564	58,053
Georgia	74,249	66,344	69,538	78,919	87,569	98,078	108,286	121,400
Florida	35,893	30,313	31,363	40,615	48,356	57,925	63,301	77,668
East South Central	323,602	297,320	299,977	322,368	342,155	366,546	397,405	428,044
Kentucky	89,016	81,579	79,125	82,650	86,569	91,923	97,870	108,110
Tennessee	71,818	65,433	65,830	70,121	76,965	82,576	89,678	95,703
Alabama	74,460	66,564	66,306	70,255	74,634	79,651	87,156	90,139
Mississippi	88,308	83,744	88,716	99,342	103,987	112,396	122,701	134,092
West South Central	603,331	551,903	529,092	556,891	586,535	617,473	674,348	730,745
Arkansas	67,654	63,695	66,536	72,477	78,897	86,102	93,525	101,235
Louisiana	50,356	48,070	51,693	55,826	59,796	64,282	71,214	76,347
Oklahoma	129,839	116,780	107,829	111,400	112,963	117,806	124,898	138,151
Texas	355,482	323,358	303,034	317,188	334,879	349,283	384,711	415,012
Mountain	279,014	262,291	259,790	284,530	322,004	361,225	399,757	453,993
Montana	46,187	41,684	39,904	40,912	42,143	45,676	49,357	56,301
Idaho	65,521	58,494	54,768	56,522	61,914	68,074	74,515	84,780
Wyoming	26,223	24,951	24,025	25,414	28,463	32,391	36,167	41,414
Colorado	60,136	58,064	59,444	66,738	75,187	86,775	96,337	112,547
New Mexico	23,727	24,924	27,039	32,499	41,863	49,018	55,950	59,909
Arizona	23,005	22,334	22,541	27,117	30,699	33,128	36,403	43,495
Utah	27,570	25,720	25,592	27,805	32,130	34,593	37,204	39,752
Nevada	6,645	6,120	6,477	7,523	9,605	11,570	13,824	15,795
Pacific	483,945	462,058	460,268	495,563	533,249	575,048	616,075	652,282
Washington	81,339	73,995	73,527	74,093	79,222	86,201	96,153	103,108
Oregon	74,448	69,218	68,779	78,862	85,574	92,497	100,582	110,517
California	328,158	318,845	317,962	342,608	368,453	396,350	419,340	438,657

[1] Includes District of Columbia.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics annual report, *Agricultural Finance Review.*

No. 708.—Cash Receipts From Farm Marketings and Government Payments, by States: 1950

[In millions of dollars]

Division and state	Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Government payments	Division and state	Total	Crops	Livestock and products	Government payments
United States	29,056.3	12,575.3	16,197.5	283.5	**S. Atlantic—Con.**				
New England	681.5	226.0	451.5	4.0	Virginia	441.3	217.2	219.2	5.0
Maine	165.8	81.5	83.4	1.0	West Virginia	117.9	26.0	89.9	2.1
New Hampshire	64.7	14.1	50.0	.6	North Carolina	804.3	648.8	146.7	8.8
Vermont	110.8	20.8	88.7	1.3	South Carolina	291.1	219.8	67.5	3.8
Massachusetts	174.5	55.5	118.4	.6	Georgia	530.0	326.9	192.5	10.6
Rhode Island	21.8	5.2	16.4	.1	Florida	501.6	390.9	107.4	3.2
Connecticut	143.9	48.8	94.5	.5	**East South Central**	1,809.8	1,021.8	755.8	32.2
Middle Atlantic	1,846.5	499.9	1,333.6	12.9	Kentucky	525.2	238.5	279.3	7.4
New York	816.6	223.3	587.6	5.7	Tennessee	437.1	213.5	216.8	6.7
New Jersey	291.1	102.7	187.5	.9	Alabama	357.9	220.6	129.2	8.1
Pennsylvania	738.7	173.9	558.5	6.3	Mississippi	489.7	349.2	130.5	9.9
East North Central	5,284.4	1,606.4	3,640.0	38.0	**West South Central**	3,594.6	2,056.2	1,487.6	50.9
Ohio	910.7	280.0	623.4	7.3	Arkansas	517.8	346.0	166.1	5.7
Indiana	981.8	270.6	705.5	5.7	Louisiana	331.4	219.8	100.2	11.4
Illinois	1,748.2	686.3	1,051.8	10.1	Oklahoma	573.4	223.0	341.6	8.8
Michigan	667.0	252.3	407.5	7.2	Texas	2,172.0	1,267.4	879.7	24.9
Wisconsin	976.6	117.2	851.7	7.7	**Mountain**	2,085.5	935.8	1,118.4	31.3
West North Central	7,462.3	2,262.8	5,140.8	58.7	Montana	382.3	204.4	171.9	6.1
Minnesota	1,222.3	337.3	876.9	8.2	Idaho	345.4	197.0	144.9	3.5
Iowa	2,125.8	380.7	1,734.2	10.9	Wyoming	146.3	30.7	112.5	3.0
Missouri	1,044.9	254.3	780.3	10.4	Colorado	517.8	189.7	316.2	11.9
North Dakota	529.4	348.4	175.0	5.9	New Mexico	209.3	78.9	128.0	2.4
South Dakota	513.6	148.1	360.1	5.4	Arizona	277.6	186.0	89.9	1.7
Nebraska	988.6	332.0	647.8	8.8	Utah	158.4	43.5	112.4	2.4
Kansas	1,037.6	462.0	566.5	9.1	Nevada	48.4	5.5	42.7	.2
South Atlantic	3,024.3	1,922.3	1,066.8	35.2	**Pacific**	3,267.5	2,044.3	1,202.9	20.3
Delaware	99.5	16.4	82.7	.4	Washington	539.7	344.8	191.6	3.3
Maryland	238.5	76.3	161.0	1.3	Oregon	392.8	215.5	173.9	3.4
					California	2,335.1	1,483.9	837.5	13.6

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; published in the *Farm Income Situation*.

No. 709.—Farm Income—Estimated Cash Receipts from Crops, Livestock and Products, by Kind: 1930 to 1951

[In millions of dollars]

Kind	1930	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 (prel.)
CROPS									
All crops, total	3,864	2,957	3,435	9,419	13,231	13,136	12,586	12,575	13,182
Cotton and cottonseed	826	712	643	1,208	2,245	2,553	2,632	2,473	2,955
Tobacco	244	242	242	898	1,033	945	904	1,064	1,167
Food grains	500	421	479	1,552	2,768	2,704	2,339	2,015	1,914
Oilbearing crops	72	69	126	610	908	1,043	846	923	1,035
Feed grains and hay	557	302	576	1,434	2,328	2,103	2,299	2,204	2,039
Vegetables	722	489	571	1,594	1,710	1,773	1,641	1,456	1,677
Fruits and tree nuts	536	408	417	1,407	1,160	1,053	1,013	1,334	1,262
Sugar crops	90	73	79	156	223	155	161	208	173
Other crops	317	241	302	560	856	807	751	898	960
LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS									
All livestock and products, total	5,186	4,117	4,897	12,001	16,523	17,087	15,426	16,198	19,609
Hogs	1,135	682	836	2,297	4,005	3,715	3,190	3,297	4,043
Cattle and calves	1,184	1,063	1,376	3,290	4,932	5,231	4,839	5,716	6,849
Sheep and lambs	162	152	180	319	403	413	354	390	427
Wool	69	70	105	129	106	114	107	126	218
Dairy products	1,607	1,310	1,520	3,064	4,046	4,441	3,778	3,764	4,393
Poultry and eggs	1,002	799	833	2,807	2,926	3,089	3,088	2,842	3,607
Other	27	41	47	95	105	84	70	63	72

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; prior to 1940, data published in *Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1948;* thereafter, *The Farm Income Situation.*

No. 710.—Farm Income, Prices Received and Paid by Farmers: 1930 to 1951

[Farm income in millions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 88–104]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950	1951 (prel.)
FARM INCOME								
Gross income	11,420	9,585	10,920	25,283	34,688	32,001	32,732	37,404
Cash receipts, total	9,050	7,647	9,056	22,162	30,480	28,197	29,056	33,078
Crops	3,864	2,957	3,435	9,419	13,136	12,586	12,575	13,183
Livestock and livestock products	5,186	4,117	4,897	12,001	17,087	15,426	16,198	19,609
Government payments	-------	573	724	742	257	185	283	286
Value of home consumption	1,540	1,317	1,239	2,256	2,931	2,510	2,344	2,738
Rental value of dwellings	830	621	625	865	1,277	1,294	1,332	1,588
Total expenses of agricultural production	6,990	5,085	6,622	13,038	18,950	18,499	20,024	22,475
Net income of farm operators from current operations	4,430	4,500	4,298	12,245	15,738	13,502	12,708	14,929
Adjustment for inventory changes	−300	+536	+270	−391	+1,318	−654	+750	+1,645
Farm wages to laborers living on farms	805	551	731	1,623	2,167	2,069	2,006	2,178
Net income to persons on farms from farming	3,055	3,117	2,857	10,845	11,814	10,184	9,278	11,370
INDEX NUMBERS OF PRICES RECEIVED AND PAID (1910–14=100)								
Prices received by farmers:								
All farm products	125	109	100	206	285	249	256	302
Crops	116	104	91	203	252	223	232	264
Livestock and products	134	114	108	210	314	272	278	335
Retail prices paid by farmers:								
Living and production	140	123	122	179	250	240	246	271
Living	144	124	121	182	251	243	246	268
Production	135	122	123	176	250	238	246	273
Payable per acre:								
Interest payable	206	135	98	69	72	76	82	90
Taxes payable	281	178	186	181	254	275	296	311
Prices paid, including interest, taxes, and wage rates	151	124	124	189	259	250	255	281
PARITY RATIO								
Ratio of prices received to prices paid, including interest, taxes, and wage rates	83	88	81	109	110	100	100	107

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics: Farm income for 1930 and 1935, *Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1948*, for 1940–51, the *Farm Income Situation;* indexes, annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and published currently in *Agricultural Prices;* also published in *Crops and Markets*.

No. 711.—Prices Received by Farmers—Indexes, by Major Groups of Products: 1915 to 1951

[1910–14=100. Indexes cover 45 major farm products. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 95–97]

PERIOD	All groups	CROPS							LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS		
		Food grains	Feed grains and hay	Tobacco	Cotton	Fruits	Truck crops	Oil bearing crops	Meat animals	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs
1915–19	164	193	161	183	175	126	-------	201	162	147	153
1920–24	150	147	125	189	197	157	[1] 152	155	121	159	163
1925–29	148	141	118	169	150	146	145	135	145	161	155
1930–34	88	70	76	117	77	98	104	78	83	105	94
1935–39	107	94	95	172	87	95	95	113	117	119	108
1940–44	154	123	119	241	138	150	164	170	166	169	145
1945–49	250	222	205	378	240	216	206	289	291	264	213
1946	234	201	196	376	237	250	182	260	248	267	197
1947	275	270	249	374	272	212	226	363	329	272	219
1948	285	250	250	380	270	174	214	351	361	300	235
1949	249	219	170	398	245	199	201	242	311	251	219
1950	256	224	187	402	280	200	185	276	340	247	181
1951	302	243	220	436	335	193	239	339	411	284	226
March	311	245	221	437	359	202	265	386	428	280	217
June	301	240	217	438	353	200	189	358	422	269	217
September	291	233	216	423	283	201	161	288	411	283	247
December	305	253	233	440	339	177	331	309	379	314	233

[1] 1924 only.

Source: Department of Agriculture. Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Crops and Markets*. Also published currently in *Agricultural Prices*.

No. 712.—Farm Income and Expenditures—Estimated Net Cash Available to Farm Operators After Farm Expenditures: 1928 to 1951

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Cash receipts [1]	Cash expenditures: Total	Current operating expenses [2]	Farm capital expenditures	Interest on farm mortgage debt	Taxes on farm property	Total cash wages of hired labor	Net rent to nonfarm landlords [3]	Farm operators' net cash income from farming
1928	10,988	7,560	3,519	1,321	590	626	948	556	3,428
1929	11,299	7,543	3,409	1,414	582	641	955	542	3,756
1930	9,050	6,555	3,037	1,044	570	638	875	391	2,495
1931	6,369	4,927	2,328	600	553	581	670	195	1,442
1932	4,735	3,803	1,874	300	526	504	490	109	932
1933	5,439	3,826	1,875	377	472	434	454	214	1,613
1934	6,760	4,318	2,076	570	430	420	503	319	2,442
1935	7,647	4,922	2,239	872	396	431	577	407	2,725
1936	8,634	5,509	2,544	1,059	364	436	653	453	3,125
1937	9,155	6,163	2,868	1,310	341	448	755	441	2,992
1938	8,149	5,703	2,653	1,126	320	444	767	393	2,446
1939	8,582	6,123	2,916	1,226	305	452	782	442	2,459
1940	9,056	6,754	3,336	1,403	293	446	816	460	2,302
1941	11,619	7,891	3,737	1,690	284	457	1,013	710	3,728
1942	16,136	9,706	4,965	1,682	272	461	1,345	981	6,430
1943	20,003	10,833	5,885	1,455	246	472	1,687	1,088	9,170
1944	21,153	11,777	6,320	1,768	230	495	1,861	1,103	9,376
1945	22,162	12,650	6,946	1,848	220	554	1,961	1,121	9,512
1946	25,326	15,260	7,893	3,062	216	617	2,165	1,307	10,066
1947	30,068	18,459	9,452	4,313	222	705	2,400	1,367	11,609
1948	30,480	20,429	10,319	5,235	229	765	2,593	1,288	10,051
1949	28,197	19,686	9,700	5,379	242	823	2,460	1,082	8,511
1950	29,056	21,375	10,632	6,070	262	865	2,348	1,198	7,681
1951	33,078	23,403	12,395	6,022	285	900	2,493	1,308	9,675

[1] From farm marketings and Government payments.
[2] Excludes hired labor.
[3] Includes share rent as well as cash rent paid to nonfarm landlords because their share included in cash receipts.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; prior to 1940, data published in *Net Farm Income and Parity Report, 1943*; thereafter, *The Farm Income Situation*.

No. 713.—Farm Taxes and Insurance: 1925 to 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics* E 76–87]

Item	1925	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950
Taxes levied on farm real estate, total (million dollars)	517	567	394	402	471	651	699	735
Amount per acre (dollars)	.56	.57	.37	.38	.41	.57	.61	.64
Amount per $100 of value (dollars)	1.07	1.30	1.15	1.22	.90	1.00	1.10	1.01
Taxes levied on farm personal property (millions of dollars)	63	71	37	44	[1] 83	[1] 115	[1] 124	[1] 130
State automotive taxes paid by farmers:								
Motor vehicle licenses and permits (million dollars)	41	55	47	59	90	105	[1] 119	133
Motor fuel taxes (million dollars) [2]	22	63	66	79	87	140	[1] 156	[1] 169
FARMERS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE [3]								
Number of companies [4]	1,839	1,886	1,941	1,898	1,841	1,806	1,809	-------
Insurance in force at end of year (million dollars)	9,477	11,382	11,083	12,294	15,170	20,769	22,434	[5] 25,493
Cost per $100 of insurance, total (cents)	27.8	31.6	23.2	25.2	23.6	25.1	22.3	[5] 22.2
Losses (cents)	21.1	24.8	15.7	17.1	15.6	16.4	14.0	[5] 14.3
Expenses (cents)	6.7	6.8	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.7	8.3	[5] 7.9
Surplus and reserves, end of year (thousand dollars) [6]	-------	-------	33,656	45,474	70,644	94,359	110,948	[5] 139,232

[1] Preliminary.
[2] Beginning 1945 includes taxes on gasoline used in farm tractors.
[3] For 1925–30 includes companies with more than 65 percent of their insurance on farm property; for later years, 50 percent. About 88 percent of their total insurance is on farm property, for both periods.
[4] Number of companies for which data were obtained; perhaps not entirely complete for any year.
[5] Estimate based on sample of companies.
[6] Excess of assets over liabilities. Most of farmers' mutuals are assessment companies and as such are not required to set up unearned premium reserves. Data not compiled prior to 1935.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; *Agricultural Finance Review*.

No. 714.—Farm Labor—Farms Reporting, Persons Working on Farms Week Preceding Enumeration, 1950; and Wages Paid, 1949

[Based on reports for only a sample of farms. Relates to farm operators and hired workers doing farm work, and also to unpaid family members working 15 hours or more. Excludes housework and contract construction work. Data are preliminary]

Division and state	Family and/or hired workers		Family workers, including operator		Hired workers		Cash wages paid for hired labor in 1949	
	Farms reporting	Persons working	Farms reporting	Persons working	Farms reporting	Persons working	Farms reporting	Amount ($1,000)
United States	4,548,846	8,539,102	4,471,252	6,982,894	703,487	1,556,208	2,663,944	2,418,323
New England	82,207	160,905	79,355	112,134	21,248	48,771	47,940	95,299
Maine	23,459	39,709	22,880	30,542	4,238	9,167	14,260	23,637
New Hampshire	10,748	19,076	10,425	14,227	2,330	4,849	5,532	7,890
Vermont	15,998	31,421	15,444	23,188	4,966	8,233	10,447	11,010
Massachusetts	17,368	37,441	16,593	23,872	5,104	13,569	9,429	26,483
Rhode Island	2,125	4,588	2,027	2,942	690	1,646	1,146	2,717
Connecticut	12,509	28,670	11,986	17,363	3,920	11,307	7,126	23,562
Middle Atlantic	252,141	512,554	245,863	389,192	63,717	123,362	149,323	201,089
New York	106,401	207,321	103,308	154,927	29,058	52,394	68,595	94,574
New Jersey	21,365	55,859	20,555	32,610	8,810	23,249	13,963	39,357
Pennsylvania	124,375	249,374	122,000	201,655	25,849	47,719	66,765	67,158
East North Central	764,110	1,352,182	754,311	1,177,607	116,251	174,575	465,750	276,488
Ohio	169,840	293,043	167,729	257,478	21,888	35,565	93,569	55,126
Indiana	141,194	237,630	139,626	210,109	17,833	27,521	80,932	40,661
Illinois	171,550	300,034	168,953	250,169	34,593	49,865	112,321	77,449
Michigan	128,401	214,906	126,797	190,739	14,684	24,167	76,604	47,869
Wisconsin	153,125	306,569	151,206	269,112	27,253	37,457	102,324	55,383
West North Central	877,942	1,600,893	869,446	1,437,701	114,714	163,192	588,195	306,588
Minnesota	163,153	307,965	161,750	277,097	22,133	30,868	113,137	57,184
Iowa	187,222	336,436	185,321	296,283	30,893	40,153	131,347	68,290
Missouri	197,335	339,400	195,363	305,539	21,014	33,861	108,204	47,803
North Dakota	56,724	111,584	56,111	99,856	7,906	11,728	44,081	32,138
South Dakota	60,828	113,409	60,261	101,846	8,493	11,563	45,772	25,767
Nebraska	97,482	183,658	96,521	166,985	11,854	16,673	65,866	35,840
Kansas	115,198	208,441	114,119	190,095	12,421	18,346	79,788	39,566
South Atlantic	787,750	1,541,570	771,754	1,228,746	119,944	312,824	431,709	268,824
Delaware	5,925	12,290	5,623	8,357	1,768	3,933	3,840	5,693
Maryland	30,941	67,664	29,766	46,539	10,017	21,125	19,598	26,431
Dist. of Columbia	26	70	26	36	1	34	8	118
Virginia	122,370	220,574	119,374	175,790	20,784	44,784	61,513	42,999
West Virginia	63,510	105,190	62,594	92,486	7,055	12,704	25,850	10,962
North Carolina	239,417	434,040	236,199	379,815	27,450	54,225	148,010	48,214
South Carolina	117,322	243,700	114,964	198,194	16,429	45,506	62,290	27,641
Georgia	165,000	326,347	161,920	262,317	25,241	64,030	86,014	42,498
Florida	43,239	131,695	41,288	65,212	11,199	66,483	24,586	64,267
East South Central	745,885	1,286,220	735,086	1,102,557	80,867	183,663	349,954	138,164
Kentucky	178,573	298,601	175,594	254,405	24,700	44,196	95,989	36,263
Tennessee	187,527	312,925	184,390	266,468	24,110	46,457	94,949	30,759
Alabama	174,689	312,045	172,403	274,001	17,504	38,044	77,846	27,079
Mississippi	205,096	362,649	202,699	307,683	14,553	54,966	81,170	44,063
West South Central	645,797	1,210,593	633,946	959,125	92,492	251,468	370,038	441,384
Arkansas	151,091	263,100	149,525	220,308	13,784	42,792	72,996	62,438
Louisiana	100,388	189,585	98,980	147,613	11,931	41,972	43,362	38,912
Oklahoma	121,167	210,212	119,844	191,512	11,570	18,700	67,628	42,343
Texas	273,151	547,696	265,597	399,692	55,207	148,004	186,052	297,691
Mountain	169,878	351,922	166,150	261,349	38,148	90,573	118,191	204,542
Montana	30,016	58,100	29,450	45,636	6,351	12,464	22,410	29,155
Idaho	35,948	66,628	35,508	54,199	6,539	12,429	26,233	32,193
Wyoming	11,547	25,586	11,175	18,241	3,177	7,345	7,933	16,146
Colorado	40,351	84,143	39,470	64,929	9,666	19,214	29,139	42,789
New Mexico	19,232	41,257	18,632	29,018	4,593	12,239	11,309	23,232
Arizona	8,761	28,505	8,298	12,239	3,445	16,266	5,763	39,119
Utah	21,383	40,431	21,078	32,999	3,455	7,432	13,670	16,145
Nevada	2,640	7,272	2,539	4,088	922	3,184	1,734	5,764
Pacific	223,136	522,263	215,341	314,483	56,106	207,780	142,844	485,944
Washington	59,271	110,489	58,240	85,966	10,226	24,523	33,465	61,799
Oregon	50,259	92,797	49,513	72,781	8,211	20,016	27,526	46,111
California	113,606	318,977	107,588	155,736	37,669	163,241	81,853	378,035

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 715.—Farm Expenditures for Specified Purposes, by Color and Tenure of Operator: 1929, 1939, and 1944

Item		For farms reporting specified expenditures— Total	By tenure: Owners	Managers	Tenants	By color: White operators	Nonwhite operators
Expenditures for labor: [1]							
Farms reporting	1929	2,631,601	1,717,713	38,617	875,271	(2)	(2)
	1939	2,260,237	1,504,805	27,521	727,911	2,142,903	117,334
	1944	2,799,026	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Amount ($1,000)	1929	955,420	611,960	115,257	228,204	(2)	(2)
	1939	781,792	529,550	94,318	157,924	764,017	17,774
	1944	1,861,026	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Expenditures for feed:							
Farms reporting	1929	3,283,400	2,209,385	31,388	1,042,627	(2)	(2)
	1939	3,342,715	2,286,568	20,285	1,035,862	3,161,960	180,755
	1944	4,271,642	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Amount ($1,000)	1929	919,190	665,597	45,908	207,684	(2)	(2)
	1939	732,117	543,395	32,971	155,751	724,532	7,585
	1944	2,426,725	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Expenditures for implements and machinery: [3]							
Farms reporting	1929	1,750,588	1,121,720	19,524	609,344	(2)	(2)
	1939	1,686,609	1,061,769	14,103	610,737	1,573,896	112,713
Amount ($1,000)	1929	692,548	473,115	17,311	202,122	(2)	(2)
	1939	549,320	368,206	13,747	167,367	542,484	6,835
Expenditures for commercial fertilizer: [4]							
Farms reporting	1929	2,239,546	1,304,177	20,655	914,714	(2)	(2)
	1939	2,337,031	1,434,679	16,299	886,053	1,938,186	398,845
Quantity purchased (1,000 tons)	1929	7,535	4,209	328	2,998	(2)	(2)
	1939	7,004	4,299	351	2,354	6,119	885
Amount ($1,000)	1939	195,928	120,414	10,266	65,248	171,008	24,920
Expenditures for liming material: [4]							
Farms reporting	1939	471,807	376,019	6,250	89,538	455,903	15,904
Quantity purchased (1,000 tons)	1939	8,516	6,215	322	1,980	8,444	72
Amount ($1,000)	1939	21,674	16,082	996	4,597	21,263	411
Expenditures for gasoline, distillate, kerosene, and oil:							
Farms reporting	1939	2,886,614	1,837,205	22,713	1,026,696	2,709,260	177,354
Amount ($1,000)	1939	323,239	211,933	10,572	100,734	318,843	4,396
Expenditures for building materials: [5]							
Farms reporting	1939	1,980,108	1,585,677	17,214	377,217	1,922,594	57,514
Amount ($1,000)	1939	305,650	248,374	14,362	42,914	301,779	3,872

[1] Exclusive of housework. Inquiry for 1939 and for 1944 specifically excluded contract construction work. No mention was made of wages for this kind of work for 1929.
[2] Not available.
[3] Inquiry specified expenditures for automobiles, tractors, and motortrucks for 1929 and 1939, and trailers for 1939.
[4] Includes quantities for which the farm operator reported no expenditure or expenditure for freight only.
[5] Includes expenditures for lumber, roofing materials, hardware, cement, paint, fencing materials, etc.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Sixteenth Census Reports, Agriculture*, Vol. III, and *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 716.—Farm Facilities, Roads, Motor Vehicles, Tractors, and Residence of Farm Operators, by States: 1950

[Based on reports for only a sample of farms. Data are preliminary]

Division and state	Number of farms reporting—							
	Electricity	Electric water pump	Telephone	Distance to trading center visited most frequently				
				Under 1 mile	1 to 4 miles	5 to 9 miles	10 miles and over	Average distance reported (miles)
United States	**4,213,563**	**2,011,162**	**2,059,625**	**391,260**	**2,072,940**	**1,640,239**	**1,117,473**	**6**
New England	**93,630**	**53,628**	**75,187**	**8,679**	**46,291**	**29,028**	**14,764**	**5**
Maine	26,200	14,798	19,467	2,611	12,821	8,658	5,370	6
N. Hampshire	12,696	7,904	10,055	1,013	5,690	4,150	2,118	5
Vermont	17,533	7,595	13,267	1,975	8,899	5,153	2,591	5
Massachusetts	20,365	10,294	17,319	1,892	10,930	5,526	2,366	4
Rhode Island	2,411	1,862	1,998	158	1,011	746	489	6
Connecticut	14,425	11,175	13,081	1,030	6,940	4,795	1,830	5
Middle Atlantic	**274,462**	**184,553**	**182,807**	**20,926**	**125,029**	**92,144**	**48,091**	**6**
New York	117,262	79,735	87,767	10,363	55,746	38,471	16,417	5
New Jersey	23,281	19,427	17,829	1,928	10,992	7,567	3,113	5
Pennsylvania	133,919	85,391	77,211	8,635	58,291	46,106	28,561	6
E. N. Central	**811,474**	**558,306**	**533,290**	**49,395**	**373,367**	**304,281**	**135,663**	**6**
Ohio	185,681	118,286	119,721	11,526	85,869	65,452	31,115	6
Indiana	152,864	99,299	102,994	9,741	68,422	57,180	26,767	6
Illinois	169,645	105,237	127,618	11,729	81,116	65,093	31,351	6
Michigan	146,902	114,255	83,136	6,986	66,687	55,520	22,426	6
Wisconsin	156,382	121,229	99,821	9,413	71,273	61,036	24,004	5
W. N. Central	**765,782**	**387,638**	**604,148**	**59,929**	**345,172**	**342,871**	**211,441**	**7**
Minnesota	150,755	101,391	107,359	8,007	65,896	69,101	33,833	6
Iowa	184,787	116,983	166,380	13,174	78,935	73,690	32,858	6
Missouri	159,165	53,461	106,673	18,233	91,862	72,121	41,093	6
North Dakota	44,200	19,812	27,214	2,659	15,894	22,791	22,711	9
South Dakota	45,898	16,631	37,221	3,131	16,690	22,242	23,650	9
Nebraska	83,309	38,115	69,541	6,431	34,285	38,741	24,949	7
Kansas	97,668	41,245	89,760	8,294	41,610	44,185	32,347	7
South Atlantic	**714,094**	**261,180**	**146,166**	**66,823**	**363,800**	**287,309**	**210,078**	**6**
Delaware	6,112	4,665	4,990	494	3,263	2,662	491	5
Maryland	30,302	20,765	19,457	2,904	15,749	10,121	6,348	6
Dist. of Columbia	18	1	17	26	1			0.1
Virginia	114,273	40,701	35,853	14,007	56,202	37,830	38,524	7
West Virginia	59,141	13,915	21,724	7,735	32,736	19,683	19,003	6
North Carolina	219,417	71,021	23,347	19,676	111,337	85,498	62,154	6
South Carolina	95,025	32,961	11,901	6,635	51,902	47,985	29,191	6
Georgia	149,271	52,916	18,624	11,595	73,390	66,754	40,656	6
Florida	40,535	24,235	10,253	3,751	19,220	16,776	13,711	7
E. S. Central	**596,071**	**138,679**	**123,216**	**89,021**	**362,959**	**241,674**	**192,852**	**6**
Kentucky	145,246	28,940	45,808	26,846	90,410	52,607	41,129	5
Tennessee	165,541	41,694	43,541	25,827	94,713	57,025	45,843	6
Alabama	144,589	31,857	17,442	16,684	80,801	56,360	50,560	7
Mississippi	140,695	36,188	16,425	19,664	97,035	75,682	55,320	6
W. S. Central	**558,795**	**181,452**	**159,806**	**58,781**	**282,165**	**228,644**	**186,334**	**7**
Arkansas	121,916	30,808	19,201	16,132	77,044	50,517	34,356	6
Louisiana	83,191	30,485	14,364	15,697	53,779	29,948	20,187	5
Oklahoma	93,315	30,512	47,161	7,103	45,054	47,291	38,594	7
Texas	260,373	89,647	79,080	19,849	106,288	100,888	93,197	8
Mountain	**155,425**	**81,477**	**86,015**	**16,191**	**57,744**	**46,194**	**68,535**	**11**
Montana	26,335	15,134	9,995	1,592	7,353	7,956	17,636	14
Idaho	37,232	25,874	22,264	2,539	14,457	12,433	9,832	8
Wyoming	9,432	4,716	4,735	641	2,958	2,284	6,428	15
Colorado	36,541	18,623	27,048	2,702	13,828	11,349	16,295	10
New Mexico	14,037	5,595	3,500	1,849	6,381	4,590	9,657	13
Arizona	8,062	4,630	4,408	928	3,421	2,308	3,171	11
Utah	21,602	5,448	12,515	5,724	8,397	4,574	4,460	6
Nevada	2,184	1,457	1,550	216	949	700	1,056	17
Pacific	**243,830**	**164,249**	**148,990**	**21,515**	**116,413**	**68,094**	**49,715**	**6**
Washington	64,599	42,293	40,166	4,912	29,037	19,397	14,287	6
Oregon	54,618	36,762	30,104	4,498	22,740	16,072	14,970	7
California	124,613	85,194	78,720	12,105	64,636	32,625	20,458	6

No. 716.—Farm Facilities, Roads, Motor Vehicles, Tractors, and Residence of Farm Operators, by States: 1950—Continued

Division and State	Motor trucks on farms [1]		Tractors on farms [1]		Automobiles on farms [1]		Farm operators reporting residence	
	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	Farms reporting	Number	On farm operated	Not on farm operated
United States	1,840,682	2,209,531	2,526,268	3,617,001	3,390,288	4,206,687	4,982,330	268,176
New England	51,044	69,673	46,378	62,889	72,094	95,259	96,601	4,399
Maine	14,854	19,197	12,804	16,675	19,874	23,937	28,248	1,426
N. Hampshire	6,718	8,853	5,410	6,951	9,446	12,073	12,692	439
Vermont	8,814	10,595	8,417	10,655	13,107	16,580	17,981	838
Massachusetts	10,642	15,385	10,338	14,720	15,769	21,457	20,601	1,014
Rhode Island	1,516	2,445	1,285	1,939	1,950	2,773	2,390	114
Connecticut	8,500	13,198	8,124	11,949	11,948	18,439	14,689	568
Middle Atlantic	126,590	162,855	188,468	271,794	228,646	309,711	277,280	11,942
New York	56,625	72,463	81,977	119,706	97,264	129,972	116,557	5,660
New Jersey	15,619	24,279	15,364	26,181	18,874	27,976	23,282	999
Pennsylvania	54,346	66,113	91,127	125,907	112,508	151,763	137,441	5,283
East North Central	305,827	342,820	614,398	892,594	731,665	911,414	830,044	35,739
Ohio	56,851	64,765	127,456	182,571	163,195	208,087	186,305	8,358
Indiana	53,584	59,816	106,052	154,135	133,261	159,273	155,411	6,916
Illinois	79,072	86,789	142,018	234,893	159,682	196,183	181,944	9,407
Michigan	49,508	56,976	111,375	149,372	130,202	164,763	145,241	6,007
Wisconsin	66,812	74,474	127,497	171,623	145,325	183,108	161,143	5,051
West North Central	387,630	447,692	706,059	1,032,478	799,279	992,725	907,922	54,401
Minnesota	63,197	70,528	143,084	204,361	155,720	195,959	169,461	6,925
Iowa	58,742	62,612	161,357	241,090	180,966	228,541	191,759	7,096
Missouri	71,818	77,464	100,276	125,964	144,567	162,558	213,889	10,543
North Dakota	44,645	55,640	58,340	98,672	56,232	73,707	56,909	7,438
South Dakota	31,674	37,796	56,267	88,541	58,718	77,319	60,355	4,818
Nebraska	45,811	54,398	87,710	127,352	94,536	121,220	98,047	6,749
Kansas	71,743	89,254	99,025	146,498	108,540	133,421	117,502	10,832
South Atlantic	240,538	281,672	222,509	285,097	469,699	553,200	890,179	39,764
Delaware	3,240	4,059	4,046	6,130	5,418	7,063	6,748	337
Maryland	16,917	21,428	20,547	29,885	26,805	36,446	33,549	1,629
Dist. of Columbia	11	15	1	4	6	29	23	4
Virginia	41,708	49,087	36,516	48,256	77,098	94,036	141,102	5,584
West Virginia	21,635	24,631	11,613	13,935	32,850	37,271	76,157	3,319
North Carolina	55,374	60,406	62,666	73,534	140,070	160,067	268,365	9,431
South Carolina	25,433	29,757	23,449	30,329	69,946	81,579	130,131	5,603
Georgia	55,409	63,022	48,384	60,991	89,290	100,586	185,058	7,706
Florida	20,811	29,267	15,287	22,033	28,216	36,123	49,046	6,151
East South Central	202,354	224,305	171,346	217,576	333,965	381,181	856,529	30,296
Kentucky	49,799	55,032	49,351	59,193	102,938	119,881	203,497	8,474
Tennessee	55,284	60,223	50,802	59,803	99,075	113,774	215,050	8,227
Alabama	47,088	52,801	37,791	45,962	64,436	71,276	199,511	6,231
Mississippi	50,183	56,249	33,402	52,618	67,516	76,250	238,471	7,364
West South Central	269,302	316,175	299,399	423,931	400,947	472,036	709,887	51,267
Arkansas	56,568	63,589	41,415	60,892	57,999	65,197	171,665	6,616
Louisiana	30,926	36,445	23,497	36,059	48,496	56,515	117,258	3,868
Oklahoma	59,869	68,895	71,705	93,804	83,389	95,224	128,668	9,910
Texas	121,939	147,246	162,782	233,176	211,063	255,100	292,296	30,873
Mountain	121,705	165,909	126,289	198,110	141,543	187,535	172,265	19,016
Montana	26,584	38,772	27,260	44,991	26,783	35,077	31,073	3,515
Idaho	22,763	29,600	27,566	39,397	31,822	39,980	36,929	2,774
Wyoming	9,113	12,600	9,260	15,606	9,320	12,912	11,534	931
Colorado	31,190	42,663	32,174	53,187	35,713	48,842	41,100	3,754
New Mexico	11,728	15,098	10,535	15,871	11,629	15,110	20,862	2,158
Arizona	5,536	8,611	4,878	9,748	7,020	11,775	9,002	1,243
Utah	12,824	15,352	12,883	15,997	17,251	20,773	19,023	4,345
Nevada	1,967	3,123	1,733	3,313	2,005	3,066	2,742	296
Pacific	135,692	198,430	151,422	232,532	212,450	303,626	241,623	21,352
Washington	34,772	48,245	40,191	55,055	54,177	69,571	65,943	2,811
Oregon	29,755	39,461	36,875	52,514	47,514	61,907	55,970	3,071
California	71,165	110,724	74,356	124,963	110,759	172,148	119,710	15,470

[1] Based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 717.—Farm Machinery and Equipment: 1930 to 1951

[**Money figures in millions.** See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 105-110]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950	1951 [1]
Value of farm implements and machinery [2]	$3,302	$2,153	$3,060	$6,034	$8,780	$11,625	$14,199	$15,449
Tractors on farms, Jan. 1 (1,000)	920	1,048	1,545	2,422	2,980	3,315	3,619	3,940
Motor trucks on farms, Jan. 1 (1,000)	900	890	1,047	1,490	1,900	2,065	2,209	2,280
Automobiles on farms, Jan. 1 (1,000)	4,135	3,642	4,144	4,148	4,225	4,290	4,207	4,210
Sales of farm equipment, machinery, and parts [3]	$346.7	$272.3	$429.5	$612.6	$1,513.6	$1,520.9	$1,564.9	(4)
Farmers' expenditures:								
Motor vehicles [5]	$289	$297	$429	$403	$1,484	$1,656	$1,859	(4)
Machinery and equipment	$324	$235	$377	$749	$1,589	$1,654	$1,721	(4)

[1] Preliminary.
[2] Data represent inventory valuations at beginning of year. Includes family share of automobiles.
[3] For use in United States from domestic manufacture; from Bureau of Census, Facts for Industry Series M35A.
[4] Not available.
[5] Excludes family share of automobiles.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics (except as noted).

No. 718.—Fertilizer Consumption: 1880 to 1950

[In thousands of tons of 2,000 pounds. Based on tag sales, records of Government officials, or estimates. Beginning 1935, figures include tonnage distributed by Agricultural Adjustment Administration and by Tennessee Valley Authority, data for the latter representing fiscal years ending June 30. Data for phosphate rock used in Illinois and Florida, available only since 1939, have been excluded from annual comparisons. In addition to tonnage for consumption, fertilizers and fertilizer materials produced in continental U. S. are exported to island possessions]

YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity	YEAR	Quantity
1880	1,150	1919	6,626	1930	8,222	1941	9,183
1890	1,950	1920	7,177	1931	6,354	1942	9,949
1900	2,200	1921	4,863	1932	4,385	1943	11,463
1910	5,453	1922	5,671	1933	4,908	1944	12,055
1912	5,767	1923	6,445	1934	5,583	1945	13,202
1913	6,337	1924	6,826	1935	6,276	1946	14,874
1914	7,100	1925	7,334	1936	6,931	1947	15,039
1915	5,324	1926	7,329	1937	8,226	1948	15,980
1916	5,125	1927	6,844	1938	7,548	1949	16,449
1917	5,926	1928	7,986	1939	7,707	1950	18,346
1918	6,467	1929	8,012	1940	8,249		

Source: The National Fertilizer Association, Washington, D. C. Published in *The Fertilizer Review*.

No. 719.—Farmers' Marketing and Purchasing Associations—Number, Membership, and Business, by Commodity Groups: 1948–49 and 1949–50

[See headnote, table 720]

COMMODITY GROUP	ASSOCIATIONS LISTED		ESTIMATED MEMBERSHIP [1]		ESTIMATED BUSINESS [2] ($1,000)	
	1948–49	1949–50	1948–49	1949–50	1948–49	1949–50
Total	**10,075**	**10,035**	**6,384,000**	**6,584,000**	**9,320,000**	**8,726,000**
Cotton and products	519	532	332,000	354,000	451,000	392,000
Dairy products	2,047	2,008	805,000	806,000	2,145,000	2,032,000
Fruits and vegetables	930	922	173,000	175,000	776,000	784,000
Grain, dry beans, rice	2,192	2,191	740,000	792,000	2,266,000	1,953,000
Livestock	616	580	964,000	939,000	1,297,000	1,291,000
Nuts	42	43	117,400	118,400	144,000	86,000
Poultry and eggs	134	131	134,500	142,000	304,000	290,600
Tobacco	17	22	473,500	502,700	189,400	115,800
Wool and mohair	115	107	103,000	98,000	30,000	27,000
Miscellaneous marketing	381	386	130,600	147,900	97,600	111,200
Purchasing	3,082	3,113	2,411,000	2,509,000	1,620,000	1,643,400

[1] See note 2, table 720. [2] See note 3, table 720.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Farm Credit Administration; annual report, *Statistics of Farmers' Marketing and Purchasing Cooperatives.*

No. 720.—Farmers' Marketing and Purchasing Associations—Number, Membership, and Business: 1913 to 1950

[Comprises independent local associations, federations, large-scale centralized associations, sales agencies, independent service-rendering associations, and subsidiaries whose businesses are distinct from those of parent organizations. Estimates based on reports received from association officers]

Period [1]	Associations listed			Estimated membership [2]			Estimated business ($1,000) [3]		
	Total	Marketing	Purchasing	Total	Marketing	Purchasing	Total	Marketing	Purchasing
1913	3,099	2,988	111				310,313	304,385	5,928
1915	5,424	5,149	275	651,186	591,683	59,503	635,839	624,161	11,678
1921	7,374	6,476	898				1,256.214	1.198.493	57.721
1925–26	10,803	9,586	1,217	2,700,000	2,453,000	247,000	2,400,000	2,265,000	135,000
1930–31	11,950	10,362	1,588	3,000,000	2,608,000	392,000	2,400,000	2,185,000	215,000
1932–33	11,000	9,352	1,648	3,000,000	2,457,300	542,700	1,340,000	1,199,500	140,500
1933–34	10,900	9,052	1,848	3,156,000	2,464,000	692,000	1,365,000	1,213,000	152,000
1934–35	10,700	8,794	1,906	3,280,000	2,490,000	790,000	1,530,000	1,343,000	187,000
1935–36	10,500	8,388	2,112	3,660,000	2,710,000	950,000	1,840,000	1,586,000	254,000
1936–37	10,743	8,142	2,601	3,270,000	2,414,000	856,000	2,196,000	1,882,600	313,400
1937–38	10,900	8,300	2,600	3,400,000	2,500,000	900,000	2,400,000	2,050,000	350,000
1938–39	10,700	8,100	2,600	3,300,000	2,410,000	890,000	2,100,000	1,765,000	335,000
1939–40	10,700	8,051	2,649	3,200,000	2,300,000	900,000	2,087,000	1,729,000	358,000
1940–41	10,600	7,943	2,657	3,400,000	2,420,000	980,000	2,280,000	1,911,000	369,000
1941–42	10,550	7,824	2,726	3,600,000	2,430,000	1,170,000	2,840,000	2,360,000	480,000
1942–43	10,450	7,708	2,742	3,850,000	2,580,000	1,270,000	3,780,000	3,180,000	600,000
1943–44	10,300	7,522	2,778	4,250,000	2,730,000	1,520,000	5,160,000	4,430,000	730,000
1944–45	10,150	7,400	2,750	4,505,000	2,895,000	1,610,000	5,645,000	4,835,000	810,000
1945–46	10,150	7,378	2,772	5,010,000	3,150,000	1,860,000	6,070,000	5,147,000	923,000
1946–47	10,125	7,268	2,857	5,436,000	3,378,000	2,058,000	7,116,000	6,005,000	1,111,000
1947–48	10,135	7,159	2,976	5,890,000	3,630,000	2,260,000	8,635,000	7,195,000	1,440,000
1948–49	10,075	6,993	3,082	6,384,000	3,973,000	2,411,000	9,320,000	7,700,000	1,620,000
1949–50	10,035	6,922	3,113	6,584,000	4,075,000	2,509,000	8,726,000	7,082,600	1,643,400

[1] Represents marketing season during which farm products of a specified year are moved into channels of trade. Marketing seasons overlap.

[2] For years since about 1935, comprises members, contract members, and shareholders, but excludes patrons not in these categories.

[3] Includes value of commodities sold or purchased for patrons and charges for rendering other essential services either in marketing or purchasing. Most duplication in value arising from intra-association transactions has been eliminated.

No. 721.—Farmers' Marketing and Purchasing Associations—Number, Membership, and Business, by States: 1949–50

[See headnote, table 720]

Division and state	Associations listed	Estimated membership [1]	Estimated business ($1,000) [2]	Division and state	Associations listed	Estimated membership [1]	Estimated business ($1,000) [2]
United States	**10,035**	**6,584,000**	**8,726,000**	**S. Atlantic**—Continued			
New England	**147**	**144,260**	**281,920**	Virginia	126	240,570	106,640
Maine	25	9,400	24,300	West Virginia	46	30,380	7,100
New Hampshire	11	4,260	17,500	North Carolina	46	336,540	117,560
Vermont	37	13,420	35,060	South Carolina	21	8,760	4,100
Massachusetts	38	105,880	166,640	Georgia	76	181,810	90,100
Rhode Island	4	1,770	3,860	Florida	107	13,900	130,840
Connecticut	32	9,530	34,560	**East South Central**	**390**	**580,600**	**256,060**
Middle Atlantic	**632**	**327,240**	**846,550**	Kentucky	81	223,770	64,020
New York	391	173,900	549,040	Tennessee	109	211,400	68,000
New Jersey	63	33,990	85,320	Alabama	66	68,190	25,130
Pennsylvania	178	119,350	212,190	Mississippi	134	77,240	98,910
East North Central	**2,144**	**1,775,570**	**2,265,680**	**West South Central**	**931**	**392,110**	**637,050**
Ohio	305	319,600	563,540	Arkansas	114	26,160	58,550
Indiana	159	323,220	351,400	Louisiana	57	8,630	39,220
Illinois	578	583,280	675,180	Oklahoma	201	165,600	171,640
Michigan	233	178,820	252,610	Texas	559	191,720	367,640
Wisconsin	869	370,650	422,950	**Mountain**	**569**	**292,130**	**427,490**
West North Central	**3,882**	**1,879,830**	**2,384,780**	Montana	180	53,480	72,010
Minnesota	1,271	535,000	767,900	Idaho	124	68,870	71,430
Iowa	715	347,730	446,640	Wyoming	24	12,290	16,170
Missouri	280	325,000	349,310	Colorado	113	70,900	137,750
North Dakota	562	201,010	212,400	New Mexico	30	8,550	12,450
South Dakota	302	137,080	128,710	Arizona	14	42,850	14,700
Nebraska	419	210,500	248,030	Utah	77	34,440	101,910
Kansas	333	123,510	231,790	Nevada	7	750	1,070
South Atlantic	**498**	**879,290**	**527,610**	**Pacific**	**842**	**312,970**	**1,098,860**
Delaware	13	9,000	5,140	Washington	202	105,160	245,830
Maryland	62	56,630	41,430	Oregon	148	88,660	142,730
District of Columbia	1	1,700	24,700	California	492	119,150	710,300

[1] See note 2, table 720. [2] See note 3, table 720.

Source of tables 720 and: 721 Department of Agriculture, Farm Credit Administration; annual report, *Statistics of Farmers' Marketing and Purchasing Cooperatives.*

No. 722.—Commodity Credit Corporation—Inventories of Commodities Owned as of June 30: 1949, 1950, and 1951

[Amounts in thousands]

Commodity and unit of quantity	1949		1950		1951	
	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost	Quantity	Cost
Total		**$1,132,532**		**$2,643,153**		**$1,500,731**
Barley—bu.	24,942	33,234	31,497	46,434	20,388	31,643
Beans, dry—cwt.	4,825	39,807	9,687	79,690	6,180	50,478
Corn—bu.	5,648	9,926	332,460	505,864	413,424	643,182
Cotton—bale	1	56	3,414	580,406	83	17,726
Eggs, dried—lbs.	63,183	81,328	93,919	103,290	40,411	40,180
Flour and related grain products—do.	14,978	695	15,147	725		
Meat, Mexican—do.	90,629	26,073	68,891	16,485	7,308	1,493
Milk and milk products—do.	158,900	22,932	583,483	164,877	40,006	5,943
Oats—bu.	9,881	7,781	12,109	10,744	9,031	8,691
Oilseeds and products:						
Flaxseed—do.	17,525	109,725	13,374	69,767	3,163	13,118
Linseed oil—lbs.	295,836	81,896	471,667	134,846	521,386	116,897
Peanuts, Farmer Stock—do.	94,728	10,431	5,668	608	117	13
Soybeans—bu.	10,414	25,845	53	163	34	105
All other		681		3,231		717
Rosin—lbs.	210,876	17,018	384,686	29,120	144,164	10,191
Seeds, various—do.	725	145	13,131	1,206	409,515	23,410
Sorghums, grain—cwt.	13,659	37,737	41,274	104,699	15,831	40,744
Turpentine—gal.	3,410	1,856	2,587	1,217	500	224
Wheat—bu.	232,256	542,010	327,654	760,444	196,505	483,559
Wool—lbs.	96,020	75,704	455	402	2,607	6,426
All other		7,652		28,935		5,991

Source: Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration.

No. 723.—Commodity Credit Corporation—Cost of Acquisition of Agricultural Commodities for All Purposes During Years Ending June 30: 1949, 1950, and 1951

[**Thousands of dollars.** Includes purchases under price-support, supply and foreign purchase programs as well as acquisitions in settlement of price-support loans]

Commodity	1949	1950	1951	Commodity	1949	1950	1951
Total	2,702,982	2,735,451	884,398				
Domestic acquisitions	2,582,356	2,704,659	821,680	**Domestic acquisitions—Continued.**			
Barley	61,856	26,518	10,468	Potatoes, Irish	188,938	81,072	66,284
Beans, dry	45,453	41,055	12,200	Rice	6,280	10,847	10,931
Corn	112,935	545,531	227,459	Sugar	6	19,934	694
Cotton [1]	4,912	600,366	16,437	Sorghum, grain	73,830	101,639	28,792
Eggs	85,629	84,735	24,208	Wheat	1,247,557	640,581	156,472
Flour and related grain products	83,666	16,234	14,384	Wool	60,597	32,823	21
Fruit, processed	24,118	8,299		Other	68,207	66,943	32,143
Meat and meat products	2,747	22,732	11,361	**Purchases foreign countries**	120,626	30,792	62,718
Mexican meat, canned [2]	37,620	7,253		Cotton, extra long staple			42,728
Milk and milk products	52,650	197,006	68,444	Fats and oils	22,704	873	
Oats	11,991	3,971	826	Kenaf seed			48
Oilseeds and products:				Mexican beef, frozen		1,064	4,132
Flaxseed and linseed oil	229,099	79,915	36,979	Rice	34,696	[3] 82	
Peanuts	122,565	82,190	77,702	Sugar	63,226	28,937	2,509
Soybeans	54,274	11,743	13,842	Wool			13,301
All other	7,426	23,272	12,033				

[1] Includes cotton pooled for account of producers.
[2] Not a purchase by CCC; transfer from Bureau of Animal Industry for disposition.
[3] Denotes credit resulting from an accounting adjustment to prior years transactions.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration.

No. 724.—Farms—Number and Percent Distribution, by Type: 1950

[Type of farm determined on basis of relationship of value of sales from a particular source to total value of products sold for each farm. In general, value of sales from a particular source was 50% or more of total sales when a farm was classified as that type. Part-time farms include those with a value of products sold of $250-$1,199 and with operator either reporting 100 days or more of off-farm work or other income exceeding value of farm products sold. Residential farms include those with a value of farm products sold of less than $250. Abnormal farms include public and private institutional farms, experiment stations, community projects, etc. Data are preliminary]

TYPE OF FARM	Number of farms	Percent distribution (commercial farms)	TYPE OF FARM	Number of farms	Percent distribution (commercial farms)
All farms	5,382,162				
Commercial farms	3,703,128	100.0	**Commercial farms**—Continued		
Cash-grain farms	432,665	11.7	General farms:		
Cotton farms	607,045	16.4	Primarily crop	85,014	2.3
Other field-crop farms	407,508	11.0	Primarily livestock	134,275	3.6
Vegetable farms	46,074	1.2	Crop and livestock	276,452	7.5
Fruit-and-nut farms	81,921	2.2	Miscellaneous types	50,086	1.4
Dairy farms	601,483	16.2	**Other farms**	1,679,034	
Poultry farms	172,562	4.7	Part-time farms	642,118	
Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry	808,043	21.8	Residential farms	1,032,366	
			Abnormal farms	4,550	

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 725.—Value of All Farm Products Sold, With Farms Reporting, by Source of Income: 1940, 1945, and 1950

[Value of farm products refers to preceding calendar year. 1950 data are preliminary]

SOURCE OF INCOME	NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING			VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD					
				Total ($1,000)			Average per farm reporting (dollars)		
	1940	1945	1950	1940	1945	1950	1940	1945	1950
All farms	[1] 6,096,799	[1] 5,859,169	5,382,162	[2]	[2]	22,043,106	[2]	[2]	4,096
Farms with no farm products sold	440,189	523,894	361,112						
All farm products sold	5,617,068	5,327,687	5,021,050	6,681,581	16,230,627	22,043,106	1,190	3,046	4,390
All crops sold	4,225,175	3,702,481	[2]	3,094,947	7,507,597	9,796,726	733	2,028	[2]
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold	3,825,478	3,216,108	[2]	2,470,727	5,621,103	8,015,931	646	1,748	[2]
Vegetables sold	458,011	579,579	346,528	199,526	576,593	597,015	436	995	1,723
Fruits and nuts sold	668,783	531,039	381,124	295,351	1,078,643	791,665	442	2,031	2,077
Horticultural specialties sold	28,774	34,690	[2]	129,343	231,259	392,116	4,495	6,666	[2]
All livestock and livestock products sold	4,456,508	4,336,641	[2]	3,547,482	8,644,671	12,111,870	796	1,993	[2]
Dairy products sold	2,647,851	2,472,709	2,006,831	1,118,193	2,531,408	3,079,132	422	1,024	1,534
Poultry and poultry products sold	3,507,802	3,401,918	2,730,178	555,412	1,586,549	1,823,472	158	466	668
Livestock and livestock products, other than dairy and poultry, sold	[2]	3,476,763	[2]	1,873,878	4,526,714	7,209,267	[2]	1,302	[2]
Forest products sold	276,611	221,901	[2]	39,152	78,359	134,509	142	353	[2]

[1] Includes 39,542 unclassified farms for 1940 and 7,588 for 1945 for which value of farm products sold are not available.
[2] Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 726.—Farms—Number, by Type of Farm, by States: 1950

[See headnote, table 724. Data are preliminary]

Division and State	All farms	Cash grain farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit and nut farms	Dairy farms	Poultry farms	Livestock farms other than dairy and poultry	General farms	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms
United States	**5,382,162**	**432,665**	**607,045**	**407,508**	**46,074**	**81,921**	**601,483**	**172,562**	**808,043**	**495,741**	**1,729,120**
New England	**103,225**	**101**	-------	**6,142**	**1,630**	**1,968**	**27,784**	**12,921**	**2,249**	**2,670**	**47,760**
Maine	30,358	93	-------	4,208	348	585	4,944	2,775	586	1,105	15,714
N. Hampshire	13,391	8	-------	82	70	210	2,963	2,080	273	383	7,322
Vermont	19,043	-------	-------	107	35	74	10,822	742	411	443	6,409
Massachusetts	22,220	-------	-------	848	720	779	4,478	4,135	557	433	10,270
Rhode Island	2,598	-------	-------	99	86	30	630	491	80	27	1,155
Connecticut	15,615	-------	-------	798	371	290	3,947	2,698	342	279	6,890
Middle Atlantic	**296,702**	**6,531**	-------	**4,733**	**7,492**	**5,541**	**103,342**	**30,153**	**11,659**	**18,972**	**108,279**
New York	124,977	2,958	-------	1,739	3,541	3,405	55,428	9,164	3,377	5,904	39,461
New Jersey	24,838	331	-------	882	2,916	865	4,081	6,457	581	911	7,814
Pennsylvania	146,887	3,242	-------	2,112	1,035	1,271	43,833	14,532	7,701	12,157	61,004
E. N. Central	**885,404**	**120,404**	**145**	**8,054**	**6,960**	**7,866**	**226,591**	**26,695**	**153,646**	**112,184**	**222,859**
Ohio	199,359	21,779	-------	2,915	1,398	1,341	32,530	7,363	34,301	30,948	66,784
Indiana	166,627	22,627	-------	1,665	636	489	15,956	6,612	46,237	27,689	44,716
Illinois	195,268	59,391	145	218	1,229	736	15,876	4,663	50,997	25,320	36,693
Michigan	155,589	15,037	-------	1,995	2,545	4,710	45,729	5,268	10,777	19,178	50,350
Wisconsin	168,561	1,570	-------	1,261	1,152	590	116,500	2,789	11,334	9,049	24,316
W. N. Central	**982,735**	**191,777**	**13,278**	**3,093**	**1,715**	**1,216**	**103,453**	**22,647**	**358,775**	**148,032**	**138,749**
Minnesota	179,101	24,997	-------	936	623	239	50,019	6,036	35,509	37,722	23,020
Iowa	203,159	26,323	-------	71	307	134	7,887	3,927	120,409	28,150	15,951
Missouri	230,045	13,100	13,278	547	443	620	29,750	6,832	78,223	21,058	66,194
North Dakota	65,401	39,191	-------	697	6	5	2,510	281	10,218	9,711	2,782
South Dakota	66,452	13,630	-------	104	40	6	1,933	810	34,620	11,522	3,787
Nebraska	107,183	33,272	-------	628	77	69	2,820	1,900	43,294	17,695	7,428
Kansas	131,394	41,264	-------	110	219	143	8,534	2,861	36,502	22,174	19,587
South Atlantic	**958,998**	**10,481**	**104,268**	**246,767**	**10,776**	**10,826**	**31,334**	**31,219**	**48,412**	**54,272**	**410,643**
Delaware	7,448	639	-------	10	316	24	1,212	2,456	262	608	1,921
Maryland	36,107	1,370	-------	4,987	1,126	221	6,893	3,462	2,182	2,795	13,071
Dist. of Columbia	28	-------	-------	-------	2	-------	-------	1	1	-------	24
Virginia	150,997	2,372	366	34,710	844	984	8,183	5,746	13,905	9,421	74,466
West Virginia	81,434	360	-------	1,237	96	382	4,330	3,330	9,945	2,920	58,834
North Carolina	288,508	3,197	21,359	134,763	1,352	744	5,242	5,392	6,378	12,362	97,719
South Carolina	139,364	1,132	40,045	27,564	1,140	686	1,604	1,506	3,063	6,218	56,406
Georgia	198,191	1,085	41,627	37,905	1,736	470	2,914	7,364	8,151	17,025	79,914
Florida	56,921	326	871	5,591	4,164	7,315	956	1,962	4,525	2,923	28,288
E. S. Central	**913,002**	**7,500**	**242,189**	**108,583**	**2,662**	**1,798**	**33,641**	**6,809**	**70,412**	**67,555**	**371,853**
Kentucky	218,476	2,193	507	69,411	255	454	9,059	1,430	26,813	23,532	84,822
Tennessee	231,631	2,361	44,811	27,242	560	547	14,673	1,634	22,937	21,927	94,939
Alabama	211,512	1,361	74,899	11,360	771	479	2,600	2,040	9,383	13,027	95,592
Mississippi	251,383	1,585	121,972	570	1,076	318	7,309	1,705	11,279	9,069	96,500
W. S. Central	**780,423**	**45,661**	**237,550**	**17,161**	**5,197**	**6,499**	**27,730**	**15,113**	**91,900**	**51,976**	**281,636**
Arkansas	182,429	3,817	73,203	370	706	2,038	6,591	4,600	12,935	7,783	70,386
Louisiana	124,181	4,492	42,495	5,884	876	2,135	3,210	636	6,257	3,851	54,345
Oklahoma	142,246	20,091	15,640	3,373	538	450	8,336	2,027	24,517	17,242	50,032
Texas	331,567	17,261	106,212	7,534	3,077	1,876	9,593	7,850	48,191	23,100	106,873
Mountain	**194,858**	**33,841**	**3,919**	**8,749**	**2,206**	**2,666**	**17,426**	**5,039**	**50,004**	**24,162**	**46,846**
Montana	35,085	10,437	-------	867	75	183	1,787	303	12,960	3,185	5,288
Idaho	40,284	7,220	-------	4,411	179	344	6,229	514	5,518	7,594	8,275
Wyoming	12,614	1,978	-------	265	22	5	836	127	5,778	1,436	2,167
Colorado	45,578	9,288	-------	1,918	1,066	958	3,114	1,148	12,380	6,147	9,559
New Mexico	23,599	2,409	2,658	465	164	267	647	234	5,769	1,406	9,580
Arizona	10,412	816	1,261	40	253	349	848	533	1,948	561	3,803
Utah	24,176	1,634	-------	763	441	560	3,617	2,068	4,350	3,390	7,353
Nevada	3,110	59	-------	20	6	-------	348	112	1,301	443	821
Pacific	**266,815**	**16,369**	**5,696**	**4,226**	**7,436**	**43,541**	**30,182**	**21,966**	**20,986**	**15,918**	**100,495**
Washington	69,820	6,398	-------	1,109	1,390	5,972	10,569	4,408	4,653	3,148	32,173
Oregon	59,827	3,589	-------	1,633	1,267	4,031	6,644	3,277	6,042	6,184	27,160
California	137,168	6,382	5,696	1,484	4,779	33,538	12,969	14,281	10,291	6,586	41,162

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 727.—Value of All Farm Products Sold, With Farms Reporting, by Source of Income, by States: 1950

[Value of farm products refers to calendar year 1949. Data are preliminary]

Division and State	All farms reporting products sold		Field crops other than vegetables and fruits and nuts sold, value ($1,000)	Vegetables sold		Fruits and nuts sold		Horticultural specialties sold, value ($1,000)
	Farms reporting	Value ($1,000)		Farms reporting	Value ($1,000)	Farms reporting	Value ($1,000)	
United States	**5,021,050**	**22,043,106**	**8,015,931**	**346,528**	**597,015**	**381,124**	**791,665**	**392,116**
New England	**90,602**	**531,706**	**111,173**	**10,517**	**12,316**	**10,619**	**15,997**	**30,913**
Maine	26,089	125,515	57,978	4,254	2,839	3,604	3,004	1,772
New Hampshire	11,355	46,500	1,926	937	769	1,283	1,646	1,795
Vermont	17,572	86,988	2,366	755	264	883	1,335	667
Massachusetts	19,785	135,380	15,802	2,899	5,488	3,195	7,143	15,490
Rhode Island	2,293	16,084	1,502	305	539	244	358	2,451
Connecticut	13,508	121,269	31,600	1,367	2,418	1,410	2,510	8,738
Middle Atlantic	**273,750**	**1,390,717**	**149,594**	**36,859**	**79,275**	**33,049**	**51,966**	**87,116**
New York	116,502	630,401	61,599	15,919	37,154	15,302	27,031	34,486
New Jersey	23,487	214,319	17,164	6,355	26,325	3,508	10,160	19,221
Pennsylvania	133,761	545,997	70,831	14,585	15,796	14,239	14,775	33,409
East North Central	**847,968**	**4,041,223**	**1,106,749**	**73,000**	**71,479**	**56,002**	**57,197**	**89,732**
Ohio	187,042	709,510	188,114	10,392	12,798	12,961	9,079	29,847
Indiana	159,279	731,894	206,961	8,602	7,941	6,665	4,117	12,465
Illinois	189,683	1,361,578	542,761	6,520	14,170	8,424	7,911	23,645
Michigan	147,025	473,612	120,578	19,299	17,497	18,599	30,600	15,994
Wisconsin	164,939	764,629	48,334	28,187	19,073	9,353	5,490	7,781
West North Central	**960,443**	**5,691,252**	**1,716,407**	**18,746**	**18,056**	**26,755**	**7,497**	**31,570**
Minnesota	176,014	960,553	257,177	8,475	10,661	4,558	1,100	8,063
Iowa	200,841	1,635,350	308,391	3,062	2,595	5,695	872	8,451
Missouri	218,377	719,878	183,840	4,285	2,989	9,908	4,077	8,394
North Dakota	65,139	400,822	265,298	164	56	274	24	478
South Dakota	65,900	430,400	121,937	322	152	651	57	637
Nebraska	106,097	779,521	257,653	863	508	2,095	295	2,098
Kansas	128,075	764,728	322,112	1,575	1,096	3,574	1,072	3,448
South Atlantic	**859,383**	**2,124,801**	**1,005,334**	**93,405**	**108,329**	**57,503**	**163,004**	**43,444**
Delaware	7,014	76,228	5,636	2,172	3,572	622	1,011	1,872
Maryland	33,103	172,157	36,146	7,711	9,808	2,317	2,900	5,559
Dist. of Columbia	27	570	2	4	4	4	(1)	424
Virginia	133,582	309,644	106,465	9,555	9,458	5,711	11,613	6,039
West Virginia	65,447	82,146	5,178	2,841	619	4,655	4,908	2,013
North Carolina	263,419	556,628	440,681	20,672	7,565	8,422	3,732	3,734
South Carolina	126,674	213,562	155,438	15,081	7,630	4,433	3,638	1,567
Georgia	180,006	375,222	213,320	24,427	9,930	14,720	5,270	4,863
Florida	50,111	338,645	42,467	10,942	59,743	16,619	129,931	17,373
East South Central	**842,241**	**1,371,301**	**779,657**	**34,530**	**10,727**	**46,538**	**12,057**	**13,825**
Kentucky	198,162	417,061	201,206	3,318	1,285	8,496	2,367	2,605
Tennessee	215,403	340,542	167,301	9,281	3,288	10,400	3,184	4,690
Alabama	193,128	274,037	167,958	11,046	3,406	16,905	2,751	5,210
Mississippi	235,548	339,661	243,191	10,885	2,748	10,737	3,755	1,321
West South Central	**720,396**	**2,866,519**	**1,778,912**	**50,571**	**41,289**	**51,168**	**32,687**	**18,762**
Arkansas	169,254	392,851	282,134	9,666	3,398	11,092	7,042	1,170
Louisiana	109,380	245,730	173,828	7,412	3,224	10,450	5,945	1,889
Oklahoma	132,683	474,886	249,036	5,221	2,916	12,047	2,726	3,886
Texas	309,079	1,753,052	1,073,915	28,272	31,752	17,579	16,975	11,816
Mountain	**184,398**	**1,631,337**	**640,829**	**11,870**	**53,078**	**12,835**	**15,598**	**12,111**
Montana	34,098	279,059	112,939	505	418	1,097	535	895
Idaho	38,754	281,023	146,027	1,882	3,344	2,543	3,202	1,262
Wyoming	12,160	121,836	28,376	182	138	206	31	255
Colorado	43,723	426,448	156,248	3,534	11,443	3,259	4,186	6,754
New Mexico	20,172	154,740	64,921	1,234	2,608	1,720	1,291	548
Arizona	9,496	203,937	99,505	642	30,238	1,097	3,799	861
Utah	23,051	130,288	28,791	3,760	4,611	2,796	2,533	1,410
Nevada	2,944	34,007	4,023	131	278	117	22	127
Pacific	**241,869**	**2,394,249**	**727,275**	**17,030**	**202,466**	**86,655**	**435,662**	**64,643**
Washington	61,612	364,209	142,741	4,435	14,866	14,627	57,829	8,726
Oregon	53,860	298,079	98,366	3,631	16,738	15,167	27,506	9,130
California	126,397	1,731,961	486,168	8,964	170,862	56,861	350,327	46,787

[1] $500 or less.

No. 727.—Value of All Farm Products Sold With Farms Reporting, by Source of Income, by States: 1950—Continued

Division and State	Dairy products sold		Poultry and poultry products sold		Livestock and livestock products sold, value [2] ($1,000)	Forest products sold, value ($1,000)	Farms with no farm products sold (number)
	Farms reporting	Value ($1,000)	Farms reporting	Value ($1,000)			
United States	**2,006,831**	**3,079,132**	**2,730,178**	**1,823,472**	**7,209,267**	**134,509**	**361,112**
New England	**38,623**	**183,023**	**34,813**	**128,055**	**40,211**	**10,019**	**12,623**
Maine	10,093	22,071	9,218	26,182	7,132	4,538	4,269
New Hampshire	4,583	15,376	4,788	19,905	3,882	1,201	2,036
Vermont	12,443	62,358	5,386	6,065	10,527	3,405	1,471
Massachusetts	5,961	40,125	8,233	39,958	10,720	623	2,435
Rhode Island	785	6,631	1,006	3,489	1,090	23	305
Connecticut	4,758	36,461	6,182	32,456	6,859	227	2,107
Middle Atlantic	**140,967**	**569,886**	**146,130**	**268,587**	**176,617**	**7,676**	**22,952**
New York	68,394	319,323	48,274	80,425	66,500	3,882	8,475
New Jersey	4,938	50,146	13,023	72,841	18,253	210	1,351
Pennsylvania	67,635	200,416	84,833	115,322	91,864	3,584	13,126
East North Central	**537,534**	**904,117**	**541,752**	**302,873**	**1,496,365**	**12,710**	**37,436**
Ohio	108,950	142,221	119,331	73,650	251,290	2,511	12,317
Indiana	91,591	93,910	107,908	70,100	334,799	1,599	7,348
Illinois	106,548	127,166	140,798	64,761	580,258	905	5,585
Michigan	89,651	143,115	74,369	41,215	101,581	3,031	8,564
Wisconsin	140,794	397,705	99,346	53,147	228,436	4,664	3,622
West North Central	**618,877**	**511,791**	**710,227**	**411,810**	**2,988,503**	**5,618**	**22,292**
Minnesota	134,536	188,440	129,356	117,918	375,036	2,158	3,087
Iowa	143,659	116,436	165,735	120,315	1,077,850	440	2,318
Missouri	113,205	79,246	152,067	60,340	378,419	2,573	11,668
North Dakota	43,308	24,145	37,718	8,946	101,844	31	262
South Dakota	40,708	21,386	50,087	24,263	261,868	100	552
Nebraska	69,263	34,048	81,679	40,391	444,469	59	1,086
Kansas	74,198	48,089	93,585	39,637	349,017	257	3,319
South Atlantic	**160,709**	**212,135**	**363,512**	**262,839**	**279,211**	**50,505**	**99,615**
Delaware	2,018	6,812	4,678	54,401	2,771	153	434
Maryland	11,722	47,218	20,402	45,536	23,932	1,058	3,004
District of Columbia	2	96	5	2	41	(1)	1
Virginia	44,744	46,243	77,681	45,774	77,502	6,550	17,415
West Virginia	24,043	15,436	38,640	18,840	32,898	2,255	15,987
North Carolina	35,635	26,227	104,779	28,908	35,905	9,874	25,089
South Carolina	17,610	11,442	34,133	10,675	18,141	5,030	12,690
Georgia	22,531	23,994	66,765	45,092	50,913	21,839	18,185
Florida	2,404	34,667	16,429	13,611	37,109	3,744	6,810
East South Central	**212,755**	**131,369**	**407,877**	**52,053**	**346,883**	**24,731**	**70,761**
Kentucky	85,365	41,316	120,842	15,783	149,300	3,199	20,314
Tennessee	68,309	45,280	129,511	13,827	98,501	4,470	16,228
Alabama	28,242	19,439	80,533	11,702	53,605	9,967	18,384
Mississippi	30,839	25,334	76,991	10,741	45,477	7,094	15,835
West South Central	**148,620**	**157,072**	**364,124**	**113,914**	**715,236**	**8,646**	**60,027**
Arkansas	36,703	17,011	75,299	30,221	48,396	3,481	13,175
Louisiana	6,337	19,703	39,625	3,922	35,257	1,963	14,801
Oklahoma	52,603	36,424	81,099	18,897	160,600	401	9,563
Texas	52,977	83,934	168,101	60,874	470,984	2,802	22,488
Mountain	**78,661**	**101,435**	**79,568**	**55,284**	**750,129**	**2,872**	**10,460**
Montana	14,338	11,166	15,942	4,150	148,313	643	987
Idaho	24,197	27,818	15,520	6,134	92,369	867	1,530
Wyoming	5,164	4,380	5,870	1,901	86,625	132	454
Colorado	18,539	21,801	22,812	12,622	213,103	290	1,855
New Mexico	3,230	6,552	6,988	2,252	76,384	183	3,427
Arizona	1,753	10,873	3,021	2,914	55,035	712	916
Utah	10,640	16,373	8,335	24,568	51,961	42	1,125
Nevada	800	2,473	1,080	743	26,340	2	166
Pacific	**70,085**	**308,303**	**82,175**	**228,056**	**416,111**	**11,733**	**24,946**
Washington	26,550	51,507	24,670	31,186	53,774	3,580	8,208
Oregon	22,377	37,492	21,987	28,870	73,609	6,368	5,967
California	21,158	219,304	35,518	168,000	288,728	1,785	10,771

[1] $500 or less.
[2] Other than dairy and poultry.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 728.—Value of All Farm Products Sold or Used by Farm Households, With Farms Reporting, by Value Groups: 1930, 1940, and 1945

[Value of farm products refers to preceding calendar year]

Value groups	Number of farms reporting			Value of farm products sold or used by farm households					
				Total ($1,000)		Average per farm (dollars)		Percent of total	
	1930	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945	1940	1945
All farms	6,288,648	6,096,799	5,859,169	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Farms unclassified [2]	288,766	39,542	7,588	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
All value groups	[3]5,999,882	6,057,257	5,851,581	7,813,645	18,108,132	1,290	3,095	100.0	100.0
Farms with value of products sold or used by farm households	*[3]5,999,882*	*5,968,755*	*5,752,908*	*7,813,645*	*18,108,132*	*1,309*	*3,148*	*100.0*	*100.0*
Under $250	[3] 397,517	1,233,507	552,253	159,329	62,779	129	114	2.0	.3
$0	(1)	88,502	98,673						
$1 to $99	(1)	332,195	120,467	18,951	(1)	57	(1)	.2	(1)
$100 to $249	(1)	812,810	333,113	140,377	(1)	173	(1)	1.8	(1)
$250 to $399	518,032	821,616	433,922	263,117	137,141	320	316	3.4	.8
$400 to $599	766,118	870,629	514,194	427,859	251,498	491	489	5.5	1.4
$400 to $499	(1)	(1)	267,666	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$500 to $599	(1)	(1)	246,528	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$600 to $999	1,245,684	1,053,575	780,434	817,144	610,359	776	782	10.5	3.4
$600 to $799	(1)	[4] 479,481	421,125	[4] 320,767	(1)	[4] 669	(1)	[4] 4.1	(1)
$800 to $999	(1)	[5] 574,094	359,309	[5] 496,377	(1)	[5] 865	(1)	[5] 6.4	(1)
$1,000 to $1,499	937,910	708,917	718,009	866,289	882,232	1,222	1,229	11.1	4.9
$1,000 to $1,199	(1)	(1)	316,119	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$1,200 to $1,499	(1)	(1)	401,890	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$1,500 to $2,499	981,163	680,101	908,624	1,306,697	1,767,681	1,921	1,945	16.7	9.8
$1,500 to $1,999	(1)	416,081	517,726	718,249	(1)	1,726	(1)	9.2	(1)
$2,000 to $2,499	(1)	264,020	390,898	588,448	(1)	2,229	(1)	7.5	(1)
$2,500 to $3,999	628,006	375,973	742,780	1,169,501	2,351,213	3,111	3,165	15.0	13.0
$2,500 to $2,999	(1)	(1)	300,373	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$3,000 to $3,999	(1)	(1)	442,407	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$4,000 to $5,999	291,112	165,679	514,055	796,228	2,506,711	4,806	4,876	10.2	13.8
$4,000 to $4,999	(1)	(1)	302,203	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$5,000 to $5,999	(1)	(1)	211,852	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$6,000 to $9,999	147,753	88,947	398,270	666,923	3,021,570	7,498	7,587	8.5	16.7
$6,000 to $7,999	(1)	(1)	257,681	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$8,000 to $9,999	(1)	(1)	140,589	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
$10,000 and over	86,587	58,313	289,040	1,340,558	6,516,949	22,989	22,547	17.2	36.0
$10,000 to $19,999	61,606	40,670	205,803	545,022		13,401		7.0	
$20,000 and over	24,981	17,643	83,237	795,536	4,321,421	45,091	16,361	10.2	23.9
$20,000 to $29,999	(1)	8,817	42,025	211,248		23,959		2.7	
$30,000 to $39,999	(1)	3,388	16,306	115,645		34,134		1.5	
$40,000 to $49,999	(1)	1,687	8,086	74,788		44,332		1.0	
$50,000 to $74,999	(1)	1,899	8,489	112,975	2,195,528	59,492	88,153	1.4	12.1
$75,000 to $99,999	(1)	761	3,446	65,177		85,646		.8	
$100,000 and over	(1)	1,091	4,885	215,703		197,712		2.8	

[1] Not available.
[2] Not classified either by total value of farm products or by type. Figures for 1930 include nurseries, greenhouses, and apiaries.
[3] Includes "$0" product farms operated in 1929; excludes "$0" product farms not operated in 1929, but to be operated in 1930.
[4] Figures for farms with $600 to $749 value of products.
[5] Figures for farms with $750 to $999 value of products.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 729.—Value of All Farm Products Sold or Used by Farm Households, With Farms Reporting, by Type of Farm and Value Groups: 1945

[Value of farm products refers to calendar year 1944]

Type of farm and value group	Number of farms reporting	Value of farm products sold or used by farm households ($1,000)	
		Total	Used by farm households
All classified farms [1]	**5,752,908**	**18,108,132**	**1,877,505**
Under $250	453,580	62,779	45,708
$250 to $399	433,922	137,141	92,540
$400 to $599	514,194	251,498	139,282
$600 to $999	780,434	610,359	241,692
$1,000 to $1,499	718,009	882,232	237,113
$1,500 to $2,499	908,624	1,767,681	325,084
$2,500 to $3,999	742,780	2,351,213	283,551
$4,000 to $5,999	514,055	2,506,711	207,671
$6,000 to $9,999	398,270	3,021,570	169,651
$10,000 and over	289,040	6,516,949	135,213
Farms producing products primarily for sale	**4,463,702**	**17,502,376**	**1,424,375**
Under $250	105,707	15,707	3,713
$250 to $399	122,686	39,499	9,985
$400 to $599	227,858	112,888	30,624
$600 to $999	540,163	428,857	111,039
$1,000 to $1,499	640,601	790,150	176,857
$1,500 to $2,499	884,503	1,724,768	299,086
$2,500 to $3,999	740,904	2,345,702	280,243
$4,000 to $5,999	513,979	2,506,354	207,452
$6,000 to $9,999	398,261	3,021,501	169,614
$10,000 and over	289,040	6,516,949	135,213
Fruit-and-nut farms	**133,577**	**1,076,404**	**24,758**
Under $250	6,385	870	189
$250 to $399	6,373	2,014	394
$400 to $599	8,493	4,159	862
$600 to $999	13,701	10,666	2,118
$1,000 to $1,499	12,571	15,295	2,451
$1,500 to $2,499	16,727	32,528	3,489
$2,500 to $3,999	15,958	50,433	3,287
$4,000 to $5,999	13,606	66,352	2,680
$6,000 to $9,999	15,350	117,755	2,967
$10,000 and over	24,413	776,332	6,321
Vegetable farms	**92,178**	**467,262**	**23,098**
Under $250	5,057	761	194
$250 to $399	5,593	1,783	439
$400 to $599	8,615	4,221	1,136
$600 to $999	14,787	11,500	2,987
$1,000 to $1,499	13,031	15,861	3,553
$1,500 to $2,499	14,205	27,385	4,553
$2,500 to $3,999	10,005	31,493	3,224
$4,000 to $5,999	7,033	34,025	2,239
$6,000 to $9,999	5,964	45,401	1,986
$10,000 and over	7,888	294,833	2,788
Horticultural-specialty farms	**15,954**	**232,615**	**2,678**
Under $250	240	39	8
$250 to $399	547	174	28
$400 to $599	875	428	75
$600 to $999	1,243	955	175
$1,000 to $1,499	1,203	1,435	186
$1,500 to $2,499	1,726	3,333	287
$2,500 to $3,999	1,666	5,217	287
$4,000 to $5,999	1,668	8,099	298
$6,000 to $9,999	1,804	13,747	329
$10,000 and over	4,982	199,188	1,005
All-other-crop (field crop) farms	**1,862,637**	**6,000,756**	**558,683**
Under $250	42,941	6,242	1,100
$250 to $399	48,934	15,724	3,273
$400 to $599	96,753	47,955	11,448
$600 to $999	262,096	208,828	50,377
$1,000 to $1,499	333,156	410,319	87,967
$1,500 to $2,499	419,947	810,795	140,838
$2,500 to $3,999	279,241	874,120	106,730
$4,000 to $5,999	161,885	786,951	64,110
$6,000 to $9,999	125,308	953,445	50,894
$10,000 and over	92,376	1,886,376	41,947
Dairy farms	**558,609**	**2,290,903**	**197,057**
Under $250	4,630	776	227
$250 to $399	8,190	2,688	800
$400 to $599	18,199	9,110	2,738
$600 to $999	45,568	36,409	9,881
$1,000 to $1,499	59,665	74,414	16,480
$1,500 to $2,499	109,218	216,706	35,515
$2,500 to $3,999	124,755	399,112	45,810
$4,000 to $5,999	92,609	450,978	38,011
$6,000 to $9,999	63,146	476,216	28,937
$10,000 and over	32,629	623,594	18,659
Poultry farms	**274,504**	**959,460**	**73,586**
Under $250	17,501	2,590	851
$250 to $399	18,256	5,872	1,866
$400 to $599	30,047	14,812	4,781
$600 to $999	50,678	39,538	11,853
$1,000 to $1,499	39,394	48,080	11,913
$1,500 to $2,499	38,894	75,037	13,512
$2,500 to $3,999	26,318	82,941	9,507
$4,000 to $5,999	18,169	88,548	6,664
$6,000 to $9,999	16,102	123,668	5,829
$10,000 and over	19,145	478,373	6,811
Livestock farms	**806,320**	**4,143,595**	**278,272**
Under $250	21,267	3,208	788
$250 to $399	22,558	7,247	1,963
$400 to $599	37,412	18,485	5,287
$600 to $999	76,340	60,292	16,417
$1,000 to $1,499	81,521	100,537	23,009
$1,500 to $2,499	125,100	246,603	41,546
$2,500 to $3,999	133,041	426,618	49,335
$4,000 to $5,999	117,247	576,713	47,757
$6,000 to $9,999	106,670	813,470	47,529
$10,000 and over	85,164	1,890,423	44,640
Forest-products farms	**29,015**	**48,059**	**8,621**
Under $250	2,216	318	68
$250 to $399	2,162	688	170
$400 to $599	3,116	1,533	416
$600 to $999	5,553	4,366	1,261
$1,000 to $1,499	5,354	6,582	1,759
$1,500 to $2,499	5,533	10,615	2,310
$2,500 to $3,999	2,893	8,938	1,421
$4,000 to $5,999	1,300	6,244	691
$6,000 to $9,999	645	4,842	378
$10,000 and over	243	3,933	146
General farms	**690,908**	**2,284,223**	**257,620**
Under $250	5,470	904	288
$250 to $399	10,073	3,309	1,052
$400 to $599	24,348	12,185	3,881
$600 to $999	70,197	56,303	16,570
$1,000 to $1,499	94,706	117,627	29,539
$1,500 to $2,499	153,153	301,765	56,985
$2,500 to $3,999	147,027	466,832	60,641
$4,000 to $5,999	100,462	488,443	45,003
$6,000 to $9,999	63,272	472,957	30,766
$10,000 and over	22,200	363,897	12,895
Farms producing products primarily for own household use	**1,289,206**	**605,757**	**453,130**
Under $250	347,873	47,072	41,995
$250 to $399	311,236	97,642	82,555
$400 to $599	286,336	138,610	108,658
$600 to $999	240,271	181,502	130,054
$1,000 to $1,499	77,408	92,081	60,256
$1,500 to $2,499	24,121	42,913	26,048
$2,500 to $3,999	1,876	5,510	3,308
$4,000 to $5,999	76	358	219
$6,000 to $9,999	9	69	37
$10,000 and over			

[1] Excludes 98,673 farms with no farm products sold or used and 7,588 unclassified farms.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 730.—Farms and Farm Property—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa

[Figures are as of Apr. 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of Oct. 1. 1950 data are preliminary]

Item	Alaska		Hawaii		Puerto Rico	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1930	1940
Number of farms, total	623	525	4,995	5,750	52,965	55,519
Operated by owners	471	495	1,345	2,335	43,101	42,990
Full owners	397	445	956	1,638	40,480	40,622
Part owners	74	50	389	697	2,621	2,368
Operated by managers	27	10	123	109	3,374	1,303
Operated by tenants	125	20	3,527	3,306	6,490	11,226
Land in farms, total [1]	1,775,752	421,799	2,485,648	2,432,069	1,979,474	1,885,874
Operated by owners	51,566	62,510	490,396	493,212	1,166,976	1,072,144
Full owners	43,522	53,105	41,966	85,460	1,040,161	931,931
Part owners	8,044	9,405	448,430	407,752	126,815	140,213
Operated by managers	526,619	157,152	1,882,113	1,897,242	676,760	573,699
Operated by tenants	1,197,567	202,137	113,139	41,615	135,738	240,031
Number of farms, by size: [1]						
Under 10 acres or cuerdas	75	58	2,870	3,558	26,520	29,370
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas	24	19	952	979	11,067	11,288
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas	86	58	739	690	8,835	8,575
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas	117	81	163	193	3,351	3,200
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas	190	231	60	105	1,570	1,504
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas	26	32	40	41	674	646
260 to 499 acres or cuerdas	45	32	36	184	581	594
500 acres or cuerdas and over	60	14	135		367	342
Land in farms, by size of farm: [1]						
Under 10 acres or cuerdas	307	245	11,344	13,184	131,432	145,438
10 to 19 acres or cuerdas	306	242	12,892	13,033	147,503	151,510
20 to 49 acres or cuerdas	3,288	2,185	23,030	20,533	264,712	258,563
50 to 99 acres or cuerdas	8,403	6,047	11,228	13,061	226,464	215,540
100 to 174 acres or cuerdas	28,295	34,000	7,579	13,683	201,928	191,678
175 to 259 acres or cuerdas	5,459	6,721	8,475	8,688	143,884	135,568
260 to 499 acres or cuerdas	15,041	10,455	12,955	2,349,887	196,061	206,789
500 acres or cuerdas and over	1,714,653	361,904	2,398,145		667,490	580,788
Value of farm property ($1,000):						
Land and buildings	3,841	6,544	112,788	195,277	182,112	173,863
Buildings	2,140	(2)	17,829	(2)	16,948	16,556
Implements and machinery	377	(2)	13,805	(2)	4,617	8,445

Item	Virgin Islands		Guam	
	1940	1950	1940	1950
Number of farms, total	828	755	2,529	2,262
Operated by owners	540	573	1,209	901
Full owners	498	540	(2)	(2)
Part owners	42	33	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers	58	36		
Operated by tenants	230	146		
Operated by lessees, renters, and borrowers (squatters)			1,320	1,361
Land in farms, total [1]	55,219	63,753	26,264	10,025
Operated by owners	24,107	41,633	15,094	5,405
Full owners	22,623	37,039	(2)	(2)
Part owners	1,484	4,594	(2)	(2)
Operated by managers	24,782	17,813		
Operated by tenants	6,330	4,307		
Operated by lessees, renters, and borrowers (squatters)			11,170	4,620
Number of farms, by size:				
Under 10 acres or hectares	504	364	(2)	2,072
10 to 19 acres or hectares	145	140	(2)	119
20 to 49 acres or hectares	53	94	(2)	55
50 to 499 acres or hectares	96	126	(2)	16
500 acres or hectares and over	30	31	(2)	
Land in farms, by size of farm: [1]				
Under 10 acres or hectares	2,764	1,723	(2)	3,675
10 to 19 acres or hectares	1,816	1,844	(2)	1,535
20 to 49 acres or hectares	1,526	2,858	(2)	1,599
50 to 499 acres or hectares	20,092	24,096	(2)	3,216
500 acres or hectares and over	29,021	33,232	(2)	
Value of farm property ($1,000):				
Land and buildings	2,399	6,493	(2)	(2)
Buildings	771	(2)	(2)	(2)
Implements and machinery	113	(2)	(2)	(2)

Item	American Samoa	
	1940	1950
Number of farms	1,038	1,490
Farms operated by owners	709	862
Land in farms (acres)	(2)	14,830

[1] For Alaska, Hawaii, and Virgin Islands, figures are for acres; for Puerto Rico, cuerdas; and for Guam, hectares. A cuerda is equivalent to 0.9712 acre and a hectare to 2.471 acres. [2] Data not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Agriculture, Territories and Possessions*, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

25. Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects

(Sent to print May 7, 1952)

The data in this section are, for the most part, from the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, and from various bureaus in the United States Department of Agriculture. In general, statistics for agriculture census years are from the Bureau of the Census. Estimates for intervening years, and adjustments, where necessary, to a January 1 basis are from the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Annual agricultural statistics of a wide variety have been issued currently by the United States Department of Agriculture for over 80 years—the first being as of May 1, 1863. The 41 field offices design the samples and collect data from voluntary reporters. State estimates and other information are sent to the Crop Reporting Board of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics in Washington, where, after review, reports are issued containing State, Regional, and United States data.

Statistics compiled by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics on crops, livestock, and livestock products, agricultural prices, farm employment, and other related subjects are based mainly on data obtained through mail questionnaires. The basic information is obtained from nearly three-quarters of a million reporters, located in every agricultural county in the United States, who report on one or more items during a year. These reporters, mostly farmers, report for their own and nearby farms on some 80 crops and scores of other items pertaining to agricultural production and farm family living.

The most extensive of the current survey data are gathered by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics from questionnaires handled in cooperation with the Post Office Department through its rural mail carriers. These surveys obtain livestock data in June and December and crop acreage data in October. For each survey the rural carrier distributes 10 to 20 cards to farmers on his route. The farmer is asked to complete his questionnaire for his own farm and return the card to his mail box.

In the data prepared by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, estimates of crop acreage and production for the census years are set up currently on available information. Later, if necessary, these data are revised to a level based largely on the census enumerations. The estimates for intercensal years are based on sample data obtained each year from individual reporters. This information is supplemented by other data, such as State assessors' enumerations of agricultural information, crop meter frontage measurements, reports of carlot shipments, warehouse receipts, local surveys, personal observations by field statisticians as well as reports from other sources having a knowledge of farming, agricultural production, and processing. Cotton acreage and production are also based on sample data and, in large measure, on ginning information gathered by the Bureau of the Census. Usually, all known sources of information pertaining to agriculture in general, from the farm to the consumer's household are tapped for basic facts used in compiling current statistics on agriculture.

For each decade from 1840 through 1900, the Census of Agriculture was taken as of June 1. The five decennial censuses since then have been taken as of April 15, 1910; January 1, 1920; and April 1, 1930, 1940, and 1950. The 1925, 1935, and 1945 quinquennial Censuses of Agriculture were taken as of January 1. Comparison of inventory numbers of livestock from census to census is seriously affected by a change in the date of enumeration. From January to April there are material changes in num-

bers on hand in most parts of the country due to births, marketings, farm slaughter, etc. In an effort to obtain as much comparability as possible the censuses taken in April either excluded recently born animals from the enumeration or provided for their enumeration in a separate age group. Volume II of the 1945 Census of Agriculture Reports shows a complete history of the enumeration of livestock and presents a discussion of the comparability from census to census.

For most kinds of domestic livestock, there are comparatively short, cyclic fluctuations in numbers, even though the trend over a long period of time may be definitely in one direction. A single census may be taken at a time when such a cycle is at the peak or at the trough of numbers and hence gives no true indication of the long-time trend.

Annual inventory numbers of livestock on farms prepared by the Department of Agriculture together with estimates of livestock, dairy, and poultry production are based on information furnished by individual farmers, supplemented by State assessors' data in a number of States, and by such records as brand inspections, rail and truck shipments, and inspected slaughter. The level for these inventories is based in large part on census enumerations for years when census data are available.

Data on imports and exports are now compiled by the Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, and are published in the annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States.* (See also section 31, Foreign Commerce.) The official trade statistics based on the fiscal year are usually preferable to data presented on a calendar year basis, for use in comparing imports and exports with crop production since, for most crops, they coincide more nearly with the crop year.

Historical statistics.—See preface and historical appendix. Tabular headnotes (as "See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 72–75") provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789–1945.*

No. 731.—Farm Production Indexes and Acreage of 52 Crops: 1929 to 1951

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 72–75]

ITEM	1929	1930	1935	1940	1945	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
INDEXES OF VOLUME OF PRODUCTION 1935–39=100										
Gross farm production [1]	101	98	97	108	123	121	131	130	127	128
Farm output for human use	97	95	96	110	129	129	141	140	138	139
Farm produced, horse and mule power	124	120	105	92	76	64	59	53	48	43
Product added by livestock: [2]										
Total livestock	101	102	95	107	130	124	120	126	128	131
Livestock, exc. horses and mules	97	99	94	110	139	134	131	139	143	147
Crops and pasture, total [3]	100	96	97	108	120	120	136	132	127	127
Feed grains, hay, and pasture	103	94	103	111	124	109	135	128	129	123
Food grains	106	115	84	107	142	173	167	147	132	129
Truck crops	86	86	94	111	125	132	137	139	145	140
Vegetables exc. truck crops	92	94	107	102	111	108	121	114	115	88
Fruits and tree nuts	86	84	104	108	111	125	113	123	117	124
Sugar crop	72	83	90	102	94	109	92	94	114	88
Cotton and cottonseed	113	106	81	96	69	90	113	122	75	116
Tobacco	103	112	90	99	136	145	135	135	140	157
Oil crops	60	66	98	165	274	282	343	320	372	345
Production for sale and for home consumption, total	**99**	**98**	**91**	**110**	**134**	**136**	**138**	**141**	**138**	**141**
Livestock and products, total [4]	99	99	93	112	141	137	130	137	140	143
Meat animals	103	100	90	118	147	145	134	139	141	143
Poultry and eggs	100	106	92	112	170	157	153	170	182	194
Dairy products	93	94	98	105	119	117	114	117	118	117
Crops, total [5]	98	96	89	107	122	135	152	147	134	139
Food grains	113	109	81	110	155	197	189	166	148	144
Feed grains and hay	103	83	91	114	144	131	207	187	175	160
Cotton and cottonseed	113	105	81	95	68	91	115	125	77	118
Oil-bearing crops	62	68	96	171	291	300	367	339	394	352
Tobacco	105	113	89	101	137	145	136	136	140	157
Truck crops	87	91	92	111	142	140	143	144	145	158
Fruits and tree nuts	73	89	95	110	113	126	115	122	126	126
Vegetables	90	90	104	101	110	107	124	115	115	90
Sugar crops	74	85	89	104	94	110	91	93	112	87
AGGREGATE ACREAGE, 52 CROPS										
Planted or grown (1,000 acres)	363,028	369,550	361,889	347,828	356,091	355,933	359,222	364,775	353,318	362,332
Harvested (1,000 acres)	355,295	359,896	336,050	331,508	345,313	346,131	347,785	351,850	336,595	335,942

[1] Measures calendar-year production of all crops and pasture consumed by all livestock, and the product added in conversion of feed and pasture into livestock and livestock products for human use and into farm-produced horse and mule power.

[2] Estimated value, at 1935–39 average prices, of all feed (including commercial feeds) and pasture consumed by each class of livestock subtracted from total value, at 1935–39 average prices, of livestock and livestock products.

[3] Includes miscellaneous crops not included in groups shown.

[4] Volume of sales and home consumption during calendar year.

[5] Total crop production, minus quantities retained for feed or seed and quantities not harvested or lost.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 732.—Farm Labor Productivity and Man-Hours Required: 1910 to 1951

[Data for 1950 and prior years not adjusted to 1950 Census results]

YEAR	Man-hours of labor required on farms [1] (millions)	Index of farm output per man-hour (1935–39=100) [2]	YEAR	Man-hours of labor required on farms [1] (millions)	Index of farm output per man-hour (1935–39=100) [2]
1910	22, 343	74	1943	20, 910	125
1915	22, 938	80	1944	20, 768	130
1920	23, 770	81	1945	19, 976	136
1925	23, 643	82	1946	19, 462	144
1930	22, 753	87	1947	18, 984	142
1935	20, 903	96	1948	18, 805	157
1940	20, 520	112	1949	18, 660	156
1941	20, 149	118	1950	17, 573	164
1942	21, 057	127	1951	17, 916	162

[1] Expressed in terms of man-equivalent hours, that is, time used by average adult males in performing farm operations.
[2] Index of farm output (production available for human use) divided by index of man-hour requirements.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Published in *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 733.—Agricultural Products Exported—Value, by Major Groups: 1921 to 1951

[In millions of dollars. Excludes reexports of foreign products]

PERIOD	Total agricultural exports	Animals and products, edible	Dairy products and eggs	Grains and preparations	Vegetables, fruits, and nuts	Miscellaneous animal and vegetable products	Cotton	Tobacco
1921–1925, average	2, 013. 2	283. 2	38. 8	474. 3	102. 0	145. 3	805. 0	164. 6
1926–1930, average	1, 691. 6	189. 8	23. 6	318. 6	144. 3	105. 1	765. 7	144. 5
1931–1935, average	731. 7	63. 9	6. 9	55. 4	94. 4	40. 8	366. 5	103. 7
1936–1940, average	701. 2	44. 6	8. 6	104. 6	91. 4	59. 2	282. 9	109. 8
1941–1945, average	1, 654. 4	490. 7	376. 6	174. 0	170. 7	153. 0	151. 7	137. 7
1946–1950, average [1]	3, 222. 5	216. 4	269. 6	1, 205. 4	282. 0	307. 0	674. 2	267. 9
1945	2, 253. 9	397. 4	425. 2	444. 2	282. 8	186. 8	278. 7	238. 8
1946	3, 140. 0	446. 6	450. 2	788. 8	314. 6	250. 5	538. 2	351. 2
1947	3, 130. 9	234. 4	338. 7	1, 242. 5	321. 9	299. 4	423. 2	270. 7
1948 [1]	3, 419. 9	136. 3	255. 9	1, 704. 7	350. 1	247. 5	511. 0	214. 5
1949 [1]	3, 568. 5	151. 2	200. 5	1, 457. 4	243. 5	389. 7	874. 2	251. 9
1950 [1]	2, 853. 1	113. 8	102. 8	833. 9	179. 9	348. 0	1, 024. 5	250. 2
1951 [1]	4, 012. 2	204. 5	153. 0	1, 483. 2	211. 8	487. 7	1, 146. 4	325. 5

[1] Effective 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation o the U. S.*, and records.

No. 734.—Agricultural Products Exported—Indexes of Quantity: 1940 to 1951

[January 1924–December 1929=100]

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	Total [1]	Cotton, including linters	Agricultural, except cotton	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Fruits	Wheat and flour	Other grains	Cured pork	Lard, including neutral
1940	63	77	50	67	88	29	58	17	33
1941	25	15	34	35	38	22	46	7	24
1942	49	14	82	61	62	19	51	70	84
1943	55	15	92	62	52	18	36	81	70
1944	67	15	115	74	70	27	39	75	106
1945	64	20	105	97	69	31	49	38	109
1946	96	43	146	110	75	175	70	6	57
1947 [2]	100	46	151	122	99	201	168	8	41
1948	90	24	151	83	89	266	109	2	43
1949	109	56	158	92	66	278	165	4	62
1950	97	68	125	101	63	172	180	6	69
1951	93	50	133	99	63	204	193	11	65

[1] Based on data for 74 agricultural export classifications.
[2] Beginning January 1947, includes exports under various special programs including ECA.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Compiled from official records of Bureau of Census.

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No. 735.—Agricultural Products Exported—Value of Chief Products: 1931 to 1951

[In millions of dollars. Excludes reexports of foreign products]

PRODUCTS	1931–1935, average	1936–1940, average	1941–1945, average	1946–1950, average	1947	1948 [1]	1949 [1]	1950 [1]	1951 [1]
Total	**731.7**	**701.2**	**1,654.4**	**3,222.5**	**3,130.9**	**3,419.9**	**3,568.5**	**2,853.1**	**4,012.2**
Live animals	1.5	1.8	3.5	12.2	11.2	7.2	7.0	7.2	9.0
Meats	23.7	21.3	373.2	114.4	114.4	47.8	42.0	32.3	45.3
Eggs and dairy products	6.9	8.6	376.6	269.6	338.7	255.9	200.5	102.8	153.0
Animal fats and oils	37.0	18.2	109.2	108.5	111.4	89.0	134.5	112.1	213.9
Hides and skins	3.2	4.5	1.1	15.7	22.6	11.6	21.0	11.6	12.7
Bread grains [2]	40.4	58.6	112.6	896.4	894.0	1,429.9	1,025.1	499.7	1,013.4
Coarse grains	9.3	38.8	30.5	224.9	254.5	188.0	341.8	248.8	375.0
Rice	4.7	6.9	30.2	82.9	92.1	85.9	90.1	85.0	94.3
Fodders and feeds	9.3	9.5	3.9	19.0	26.5	14.1	33.0	16.6	33.4
Vegetables	8.0	13.2	59.0	73.2	94.4	82.0	62.0	52.5	71.2
Fruits and preparations	83.2	74.0	83.8	127.8	160.1	113.4	100.9	111.5	117.3
Vegetable oils (expressed), oilseeds, and nuts	6.5	11.3	46.1	145.2	98.3	166.7	240.1	165.7	262.1
Coffee and substitutes	1.9	2.2	1.2	7.2	6.9	7.6	7.3	5.1	5.0
Sugar and related products	4.8	8.1	26.8	26.6	33.4	16.1	8.5	29.1	22.0
Seeds, except oilseeds	1.9	2.5	13.0	15.0	19.2	13.0	12.0	7.0	8.0
Tobacco	103.7	109.8	137.7	267.9	270.7	214.5	251.9	250.2	325.5
Cotton	366.5	282.9	151.7	674.2	423.2	511.0	874.2	1,024.5	1,146.4
Wool and hair	1.5	2.1	6.8	9.7	8.5	3.6	16.4	10.4	4.6
All other	17.6	27.1	87.5	132.1	150.3	162.8	100.2	81.1	99.8

[1] Effective 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.
[2] Wheat and rye; flour and flour products.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.*, and records.

No. 736.—Agricultural Products Imported—Value, by Major Groups: 1931 to 1951

[In millions of dollars. General imports through 1932, imports for consumption thereafter. Excludes distilled liquors and candy]

GROUP	1931–35, average	1936–40, average	1941–45, average	1946–50, average	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951
Agricultural imports,[1] total		**1,249.1**	**1,596.7**	**3,016.6**	**2,754.2**	**3,150.3**	**2,894.3**	**3,986.8**	**5,163.6**
Commodities listed, total	**822.3**	**1,177.9**	**1,528.0**	**2,874.0**	**2,628.1**	**3,003.8**	**2,765.7**	**3,819.0**	**5,009.6**
Animals and products, edible	16.1	45.7	52.4	116.0	37.1	169.4	135.9	188.3	243.8
Dairy products and eggs	14.2	14.2	5.8	17.2	7.0	14.8	21.1	31.0	28.6
Hides and skins, except reptile	38.6	50.1	66.2	88.9	83.8	105.5	69.9	114.1	126.9
Animal fats, inedible	3.5	1.1	2.7	.4	.2	.2	.8	.5	1.1
Grains and preparations	28.2	44.3	112.3	42.8	6.5	28.9	75.3	78.4	131.3
Fodders and feeds	6.7	11.3	16.4	23.1	12.6	18.9	24.1	33.4	42.1
Vegetables, fruits, nuts	66.3	79.3	93.0	203.9	188.7	220.7	199.3	215.4	258.9
Vegetable oils (expressed) and oilseeds	71.7	112.9	84.4	203.5	256.7	254.4	165.0	215.2	211.6
Cocoa, coffee, tea, spices	188.4	204.1	347.5	956.5	819.6	970.6	1,007.6	1,391.6	1,671.4
Sugar and related products	122.0	152.1	207.6	363.0	440.4	359.1	395.2	405.1	439.5
Beverages, excluding spirits	6.1	11.4	14.0	20.5	13.2	16.6	18.1	23.6	25.3
Crude rubber	74.6	206.3	151.8	312.3	318.2	309.2	240.3	458.2	808.8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	27.1	34.3	50.5	80.8	90.7	77.6	73.2	76.4	85.4
Cotton, unmanufactured	7.4	11.4	20.2	41.2	48.3	42.0	22.4	43.3	42.6
Wool and mohair, unmanufactured	18.7	61.3	247.9	291.2	208.9	307.6	222.2	427.8	713.6
Raw silk	115.1	108.7	12.6	32.0	15.7	15.4	7.3	20.6	19.5
Vegetable fibers, except cotton and silk	17.8	29.4	42.6	80.8	80.5	92.9	88.0	96.1	159.1

[1] Value of total agricultural imports not available on calendar year basis prior to 1934.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.*, and records.

No. 737.—Agricultural Exports and Imports—Value: 1857 to 1951

[All figures, except percentages, in millions of dollars. Excludes forest products. Crude rubber and similar gums (now mainly plantation products) are included in agricultural products]

Yearly average or year ending June 30—	Agricultural exports [1]			Agricultural imports [1 4]				Excess of domestic agricultural exports over supplementary imports
	Domestic products		Foreign products (re-exports)	Total	Percent of all imports	Supplementary imports [5]	Complementary imports [5]	
	Total [2]	Percent of all exports [3]						
1857–1861	214	80.4	10.2	118	37.1			
1862–1866	147	74.7	9.2	122	43.0			
1867–1871	250	76.6	8.6	181	42.6			
1872–1876	396	78.3	9.0	266	47.0			
1877–1881	589	80.1	8.6	272	51.4			
1882–1886	555	75.9	9.7	322	48.4			
1887–1891	572	74.6	7.2	378	49.8			
1892–1896	636	72.7	9.4	413	53.5			
1897–1901	826	65.8	12.9	401	53.4			
1902–1906	878	59.4	14.5	523	49.7			
1907–1911	974	53.8	16.8	701	49.9			
1912–1916	1,254	45.1	28.0	1,024	55.4			
1917–1921	2,856	42.6	82.7	2,162	61.5			
1922–1926	1,950	45.9	58.6	1,982	54.3			
1927–1931	1,621	35.9	57.8	1,943	51.2	(6)	(6)	(6)
1932–1936	713	36.4	20.3	872	50.9	443	429	270
1937–1941	679	20.3	32.3	1,281	51.0	628	652	51
1944	2,305	15.7	84.1	1,774	46.5	1,244	530	1,061
1945	2,191	17.5	80.8	1,729	43.6	1,111	618	1,080
1946 (prel.)	2,854	33.7	190.9	1,887	44.9	1,031	856	1,823
1947 (prel.)	3,613	28.4	135.9	2,716	50.6	1,387	1,329	2,226
1948 (prel.)	3,505	25.4	56.0	2,862	45.3	1,444	1,418	2,062
1949 (prel.)	3,830	30.2	51.6	3,001	43.0	1,532	1,469	2,298
1950 (prel.)	2,987	29.6	53.2	3,177	45.2	1,553	1,625	1,434
1951 (prel.)	3,411	27.1	96.4	5,139	47.8	2,290	2,849	1,122

[1] Excludes distilled liquor.
[2] Beginning Jan. 1, 1942, includes food exported for relief or charity; beginning Jan. 1, 1947, also includes exports under Army Civilian Supply Program.
[3] Based on total exports of domestic merchandise.
[4] Imports for consumption beginning 1934; general imports prior thereto.
[5] Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and spices.
[6] Average not computed; data not available prior to 1929.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, from official records of Bureau of the Census and U. S. Tariff Commission. Published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 738.—Agricultural Products Imported—Indexes of Quantity: 1938 to 1951

[January 1924–December 1929=100]

Year ending June 30—	Total [1]	Complementary [2]	Supplementary [2]	Wool (excl. free for carpets)	Hides and skins	Dairy products	Sugar	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Grains, grain products, and feeds	Tobacco, leaf
1938	92	102	80	30	50	52	73	124	145	66
1939	91	102	77	46	71	50	66	116	79	75
1940	102	113	87	112	76	51	82	103	111	75
1941	128	146	104	328	104	22	89	93	118	79
1942	102	100	104	389	116	32	62	98	119	77
1943	78	44	122	898	103	36	48	43	220	92
1944	89	61	125	488	70	21	82	57	805	80
1945	84	67	106	382	57	5	90	53	445	86
1946	86	79	94	561	47	17	52	42	123	84
1947	102	104	98	457	53	25	72	81	38	100
1948	100	110	87	296	62	16	80	72	15	80
1949	102	114	86	179	42	23	87	62	124	92
1950	104	111	96	255	59	41	79	69	188	91
1951	118	121	115	331	67	55	92	86	212	100

[1] Based on data for 122 agricultural import classifications.
[2] Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 95 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, teas, and spices.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Compiled from official records of Bureau of the Census and Tariff Commission.

No. 739.—Summary for Specified Crops—Acreage and Value of Production With Comparative Data for all Crops and Cropland Harvested: 1879 to 1944

[Minus sign (—) denotes decrease]

Crop and year	Acreage (thousands)			Value (thousands of dollars)			Average value per acre (dollars)
	Total	Increase		Total	Increase		
		Acres	Percent		Amount	Percent	
Cropland harvested:							
1919 [1]	[2] 348,604						
1924	344,549	−4,054	−1.2				
1929	359,242	14,693	4.3				
1934	295,624	−63,618	−17.7				
1939	321,242	25,618	8.7				
1944	352,866	31,623	9.8				
Specified crops, total: [2a]							
1929	356,205	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1934	297,107	−59,098	−16.6	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1939	316,546	19,439	6.5	5,644,454	[3]	[3]	17.83
1944	349,803	33,257	10.5	14,439,931	8,795,477	155.8	41.28
Field crops: [4]							
1919	344,967			[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1924	334,316	−10,651	−3.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1929	346,939	12,624	3.8	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1934	286,886	−60,053	−17.3	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1939	308,148	21,262	7.4	4,715,813	[3]	[3]	15.30
1944	340,246	32,099	10.4	11,891,732	7,175,919	152.2	34.95
Vegetables: [4]							
1919	1,424			[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1929	2,812	1,387	97.4	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1934	3,774	962	34.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1939	3,053	−720	−19.1	410,916	[3]	[3]	
1944	4,370	1,317	43.1	1,032,626	621,710	151.3	
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties: [5]							
1929	6,454	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1934	6,448	−6	−.1	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1939	5,345	−1,102	−17.1	517,724	[3]	[3]	96.85
1944	5,187	−159	−3.0	1,515,572	997,848	192.7	292.21
All crops: [2]							
1879	166,187			[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1889	219,706	53,519	32.2	[3]	[3]	[3]	[3]
1899	283,218	63,513	28.9	2,888,050	[3]	[3]	10.20
1909	311,293	28,075	9.9	5,287,774	2,399,724	83.1	16.99
1919 [1]	348,604	37,310	12.0	14,646,178	9,358,404	177.0	42.01
1924	[3]	[3]	[3]	7,472,535	−7,173,643	−49.0	[3]
1929	[6] 358,068	[3]	[3]	8,223,515	750,980	10.0	22.97
1934	298,642	−59,425	−16.6	4,479,015	−3,744,500	−45.5	15.00
1939	[6] 319,124	20,482	6.9	5,705,464	1,226,449	27.4	17.88
Field crops: [4]							
1899	282,840			2,725,292			9.64
1909	309,913	27,073	9.6	4,942,666	2,217,374	81.4	15.95
1919 [1]	346,875	36,963	11.9	13,272,598	8,329,932	168.5	38.26
1929	348,783	1,908	0.6	6,900,096	−6,372,502	−48.0	19.78
1934	[7] 288,421	−60,362	−17.3	3,949,725	−2,950,371	−42.8	13.69
1939	310,546	22,125	7.7	4,763,656	813,931	20.6	15.34
Vegetables: [4]							
1909	1,009			[8] 65,749	[3]	[3]	
1919	1,424	415	41.1	534,436	[3]	[3]	
1929	2,812	1,387	97.4	522,010	−12,426	−2.3	
1934	3,774	962	34.2	[9] 137,029	[3]	[3]	
1939	3,053	−720	−19.1	410,916	[3]	[3]	
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialties:							
1899	[10] 379			162,757			
1909	[10] 371	−7	−1.9	279,368	116,601	71.6	
1919	[10] 304	−67	−18.1	839,144	559,785	200.4	
1929	[11] 6,473	[3]	[3]	801,409	−37,735	−4.5	123.81
1934	[7] 6,448	−25	−.4	392,261	−409,148	−51.1	60.84
1939	5,525	−923	−14.3	530,892	138,631	35.3	96.09

[1] Excludes 14,503,000 acres of corn cut for fodder, valued at $206,935,000, probably duplicated in acreage of corn harvested for grain. 3,107,000 acres of mature crops hogged off (corn, velvetbeans, soybeans, peanuts, sweetpotatoes, etc.) also excluded.

[2] Total acreage of crops for which figures are available.

[2a] See table 740.

[3] Not available, or data not comparable.

[4] Irish and sweet potatoes included with "field crops," not with "vegetables." Acreage of vegetables represents acres of vegetables harvested for sale only; acreage in farm gardens not available. Value includes both vegetables for home use and for sale.

[5] Excludes acreage of horticultural specialties (not available for 1944); value includes horticultural specialties.

[6] Excludes acreage for alfalfa, clover, and grass seeds harvested, probably duplicated in hay acreage.

[7] Only strawberries reported in small fruits; other small fruits included in field crops.

[8] Vegetables for sale.

[9] Farm garden vegetables for home use only.

[10] Acreage in fruit orchards, vineyards, and planted nut trees not secured prior to 1930.

[11] Excludes acreage for horticultural specialties.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 740.—Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value, by Kind: 1939 and 1944

[Leaders indicate no data available. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 181–243]

CROP	ACREAGE (THOUSANDS)		PRODUCTION (1,000 UNITS)			VALUE ($1,000)	
	1939	1944	Unit	1939	1944	1939	1944
Specified crops, harvested, total	316,546	349,803				5,644,454	14,439,931
Field crops, total [1]	308,148	340,246				4,715,813	11,891,732
Corn for all purposes [2]	86,990	92,259				1,475,004	3,291,109
Harvested for grain	77,432	84,349	Bushel	2,311,400	2,788,432	1,305,151	3,009,866
For purposes other than for grain	9,558	7,910				169,853	281,244
Sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup	13,998	17,224				104,272	306,980
Harvested for grain	4,693	9,061	Bushel	52,442	177,702	29,633	156,145
For purposes other than for grain and sirup	9,304	8,164				74,639	150,835
For hay or dry forage [2]	8,420	7,328	Ton	10,162	11,132	57,691	117,392
All wheat threshed [3]	50,526	58,286	Bushel	708,852	1,032,660	491,699	1,458,641
Winter wheat [3]	36,136	40,260	do	542,749	734,883	376,650	1,047,054
Spring wheat, including durum and macaroni [3]	14,390	18,027	do	166,103	297,777	115,049	411,587
Oats threshed or cut for feeding unthreshed [4]	32,307	39,612				289,072	804,872
Oats threshed	29,933	35,425	Bushel	870,258	1,041,112	269,694	721,162
Oats cut for feeding unthreshed	2,374	4,187				19,377	83,710
Barley threshed [3]	12,024	11,694	Bushel	260,981	261,425	106,847	262,369
Rye threshed	3,556	2,023	do	35,844	21,349	15,852	23,256
Mixed grains threshed [3] [5]	1,567	1,146	do	39,322	30,812	18,000	31,225
Flax threshed [3]	2,081	2,477	do	18,829	20,765	27,519	60,324
Rice (rough or paddy) threshed [3]	851	1,394	do	43,807	65,044	32,206	114,192
Annual legumes harvested for beans, peas, or nuts:							
Soybeans harvested for beans [3]	4,274	8,724	do	87,591	187,726	71,246	389,512
Cowpeas harvested for peas [3]	1,896		do	5,959	3,603	8,314	13,182
Peanuts harvested for nuts [3]	1,787	2,958	Pound	1,155,316	2,008,856	39,169	162,727
All dry field and seed beans harvested other than velvet beans and soybeans [3]	1,586	1,898	Bushel	23,666	26,075	46,527	97,802
All dry field and seed peas harvested other than cowpeas and Austrian peas [3]	214	697	do	3,791	14,285	6,370	42,064
All hay, excluding sorghums for hay [3]	65,979	72,287	Ton	82,413	99,305	701,510	1,726,196
Soybeans and cowpeas harvested for hay [3]		3,072	do		3,350		78,804
Peanut vines saved for hay [3]			do		1,041		17,307
Vetches cut for hay [3]		90	do		182		3,445
Annual legumes saved for hay	7,187		do	8,380		74,186	
Alfalfa cut for hay	12,803	14,977	do	25,653	32,670	236,162	605,966
Clover or timothy (alone or mixed) cut for hay	17,274	22,603	do	20,660	30,749	195,454	583,028
Sweet clover cut for hay	1,147		do	1,357		7,188	
Lespedeza cut for hay [3]	4,698	5,941	do	5,047	5,569	51,427	132,475
Small grains cut for hay [4]	3,690	1,542	do	3,888	1,884	31,359	30,950
Other tame hay cut	7,220	8,534	do	7,600	9,438	60,740	145,739
Wild hay cut	11,961	15,526	do	9,828	14,422	44,994	128,482
Alfalfa seed harvested [3]	1,010	827	Bushel	1,454	946	12,681	19,527
Red clover seed harvested [3]	[6] 1,528	1,914	do	[6] 2,051	1,603	[6] 16,474	30,294
Lespedeza seed harvested [3]	606	811	Pound	102,848	174,183	4,214	14,221
Vetch seed harvested [3]		75	Bushel		621		2,666
Cotton harvested [3]	22,811	18,962	Bale	11,481	11,838	538,150	1,266,373
Cottonseed [3]			Ton	5,259	4,896	110,938	260,465
Tobacco harvested [3]	1,853	1,630	Pound	1,699,728	1,778,769	258,990	740,747
Sugarcane for sugar and/or sirup [3]	375	357				23,072	39,476
Sugarcane harvested for sugar or for sale to mills [3]	248	269	Ton	5,366	5,061	15,359	25,548
Sugarcane harvested for sirup [3]	127	88	Gallon	16,205	13,048	7,714	13,928
Sugar beets harvested for sugar [3]	867	546	Ton	10,300	6,841	48,915	73,312
Chufas harvested for nuts [3]						50	127
Chufas hogged off [3]							356
Hops harvested [3]						7,944	21,615
Irish potatoes harvested	2,644	2,537	Bushel	318,256	356,547	217,392	519,678
Sweetpotatoes and yams harvested [3]	696	673	do	58,658	63,288	43,384	118,423

For footnotes, see next page.

No. 740.—Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value, by Kind: 1939 and 1944—Continued

Crop	Acreage (thousands)		Production (1,000 units)			Value ($1,000)	
	1939	1944	Unit	1939	1944	1939	1944
Vegetables, total [1]	[7] 3,053	[7] 4,370				410,916	1,032,626
Vegetables grown for home use (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)						210,900	456,033
Vegetables harvested for sale (excluding Irish and sweet potatoes)	3,053	4,370				200,016	576,593
Fruits and nuts and horticultural specialities, total [8]	5,345	5,187				517,724	1,515,572
Specified small fruits [3 9]	301	186				41,376	47,013
Apples [3]			Bushel	150,093	135,968	91,150	268,379
Cherries [3]			Pound	310,437	344,236	9,883	35,895
Peaches			Bushel	56,577	68,011	45,831	156,180
Apricots [3]			do	11,548	12,799	9,374	33,263
Pears			do	24,981	27,788	18,552	63,175
Plums and prunes			do	25,646	19,525	19,281	46,909
Grapes			Pound	4,409,453	5,240,034	37,790	211,551
Oranges, including satsumas, tangerines, and mandarins [3]			Ton	2,873	3,929	61,193	245,086
Grapefruit [3]			do	1,236	1,547	14,304	61,487
Lemons [3]			do	403	469	15,472	38,734
Limes [3]			Pound	6,994	8,578	224	558
Almonds [3]			do	47,911	54,184	4,921	20,807
Filberts and hazelnuts [3]			do	6,217	11,414	701	3,118
Pecans (improved and seedling) [3]			do	72,838	98,180	7,416	21,553
Walnuts, English or Persian [3]			do	128,454	120,511	10,629	27,476
Tung nuts [3]			do	2,321	62,693	53	3,130
Horticultural specialties						129,575	231,259

[1] Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes included with "field crops," not with "vegetables."
[2] Excludes sweet corn, popcorn, "Egyptian corn," kafir, and milo maize.
[3] Figures for 1944 are not fully comparable with those for 1939. 1944 totals are for States for which a separate inquiry was carried on schedule. For further discussion, see *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.
[4] Oat hay included with small grains cut for hay.
[5] Excludes flax and wheat mixture.
[6] Clover seed except sweet clover.
[7] Represents acreage of vegetables harvested for sale only; acreage in farm gardens not available.
[8] Acreage of horticultural specialties not available for 1944 and therefore excluded for 1939; value includes horticultural specialties.
[9] Includes blackberries and dewberries, blueberries, boysenberries, loganberries, youngberries, raspberries, and strawberries.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II.

No. 741.—Principal Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value: 1866 to 1951

[**Tons are of 2,000 pounds.** For weights of units of measurement for principal products, see Appendix II. Approximate weights of units of measurement for other products are as follows: Number of pounds to a bushel—sweetpotatoes, 55; sorghums for grain, 56; clover seed, 60. Number of pounds to a barrel of cranberries, 100. Prices and yields for periods are weighted averages except for cotton and cottonseed, which are simple averages of prices and yields for individual years. Acreage, production, and yield of all crops revised to census data. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 181–230, for acreage harvested, production, and price data for corn, wheat, oats, barley, flaxseed, potatoes, sweetpotatoes, cotton, cottonseed, soybeans, and hay]

Yearly average or year	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [2]	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [2]
	Corn					Wheat				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*
1866–1875	40,123	1,028,963	561,163	25.6	54.5	21,918	270,595	337,186	12.3	124.6
1876–1885	63,655	1,667,510	652,608	26.2	39.1	34,553	448,337	413,730	13.0	92.3
1886–1895	78,327	1,986,608	725,552	25.4	36.5	38,496	526,076	356,288	13.7	67.7
1896–1900	91,253	2,523,555	711,706	27.7	28.2	47,258	630,354	413,935	13.3	65.7
1901–1905	95,226	2,529,114	1,113,625	26.6	44.0	47,002	674,843	483,123	14.4	71.6
1906–1910	97,894	2,735,480	1,450,885	27.9	53.1	45,105	664,299	579,992	14.7	87.3
1911–1915	100,294	2,609,562	1,720,900	26.0	66.0	53,247	801,080	712,938	15.0	89.0
1916–1920	102,631	2,704,768	3,342,953	26.4	123.4	59,485	790,773	1,526,204	13.3	193.0
1921–1925	101,275	2,706,506	2,033,203	26.7	75.3	57,558	787,082	875,067	13.7	111.2
1926–1930	99,483	2,484,935	1,919,033	25.0	77.2	60,300	866,470	883,173	14.4	101.9
1931–1935	102,306	2,330,431	1,137,535	22.8	48.8	51,926	680,868	407,254	13.1	60.0
1936–1940	90,790	2,347,110	1,432,758	25.9	61.0	57,687	795,913	614,156	13.8	77.2
1941–1945	89,375	2,931,095	3,031,463	32.8	103.4	56,386	984,700	1,252,507	17.5	127.2
1938	92,160	2,548,753	1,239,619	27.7	48.6	69,197	919,913	516,636	13.3	56.2
1939	88,279	2,580,985	1,465,117	29.2	56.8	52,669	741,210	512,427	14.1	69.1
1940	86,429	2,457,146	1,518,719	28.4	61.8	53,273	814,646	555,547	15.3	68.2
1941	85,357	2,651,889	1,991,103	31.1	75.1	55,935	941,970	889,561	16.8	94.4
1942	87,367	3,068,562	2,813,772	35.1	91.7	49,773	969,381	1,064,789	19.5	110.0
1943	92,060	2,965,980	3,328,496	32.2	112.0	51,355	843,813	1,148,845	16.4	136.0
1944	94,014	3,088,110	3,353,386	32.8	109.0	59,749	1,060,111	1,497,693	17.7	141.0
1945	88,079	2,880,933	3,670,557	32.7	127.0	65,120	1,108,224	1,661,649	17.0	150.0
1946	88,489	3,249,950	5,081,927	36.7	156.0	67,075	1,153,046	2,203,246	17.2	191.0
1947	83,932	2,383,970	5,145,345	28.4	216.0	74,389	1,367,186	3,128,587	18.4	229.0
1948	86,067	3,681,793	4,778,843	42.8	130.0	73,017	1,313,534	2,614,439	18.0	199.0
1949	87,029	3,379,436	4,211,005	38.8	125.0	76,559	1,141,188	2,141,564	14.9	188.0
1950	81,817	3,057,803	4,679,612	37.4	153.0	61,610	1,019,389	2,043,082	16.5	200.0
1951 (prel.)	81,306	2,941,423	4,934,921	36.2	168.0	61,424	987,474	2,091,535	16.1	212.0
	Oats					Rye				
1866–1875	10,616	281,394	122,375	26.5	43.5	1,589	17,210	15,864	10.8	92.2
1876–1885	17,954	494,612	158,927	27.5	32.1	1,905	22,165	14,205	11.6	64.1
1886–1895	28,113	753,240	215,561	26.8	28.6	2,160	27,209	14,695	12.6	54.0
1896–1900	29,741	865,863	199,211	29.1	23.0	2,262	29,088	12,888	12.9	44.3
1901–1905	32,122	975,626	315,133	30.4	32.3	2,323	30,640	17,570	13.2	57.3
1906–1910	34,869	954,648	383,118	27.4	40.1	2,166	29,137	20,369	13.5	69.9
1911–1915	37,531	1,155,906	454,401	30.8	39.3	2,965	39,714	29,681	13.4	74.7
1916–1920	41,100	1,312,199	834,158	31.9	63.6	5,455	65,481	96,895	12.0	148.0
1921–1925	42,441	1,248,349	497,621	29.4	39.9	4,857	63,746	47,739	13.1	74.9
1926–1930	40,266	1,189,317	477,416	29.5	40.1	3,394	40,928	30,826	12.1	75.3
1931–1935	37,597	973,920	252,598	25.9	25.9	2,980	33,134	13,888	11.1	41.9
1936–1940	34,826	1,052,573	328,974	30.2	31.3	3,526	41,474	21,149	11.8	51.0
1941–1945	39,375	1,269,991	760,976	32.3	59.9	2,801	34,393	28,180	12.3	81.9
1938	36,042	1,089,383	258,773	30.2	23.8	4,087	55,984	18,928	13.7	33.8
1939	33,460	957,704	297,354	28.6	31.0	3,822	38,562	16,935	10.1	43.9
1940	35,431	1,246,450	377,319	35.2	30.3	3,204	39,725	16,679	12.4	42.0
1941	38,161	1,182,509	485,659	31.0	41.1	3,573	43,878	23,766	12.3	54.2
1942	38,197	1,342,681	655,738	35.2	48.8	3,792	52,929	31,934	14.0	60.3
1943	38,914	1,139,831	823,297	29.3	72.2	2,652	28,680	28,173	10.8	98.2
1944	39,672	1,149,260	815,389	29.0	70.9	2,132	22,525	24,597	10.6	109.0
1945	41,933	1,535,676	1,024,799	36.6	66.7	1,856	23,952	32,430	12.9	135.0
1946	43,205	1,497,904	1,213,755	34.7	81.0	1,607	18,879	36,169	11.7	192.0
1947	38,451	1,199,422	1,257,043	31.2	105.0	2,010	25,975	58,731	12.9	226.0
1948	40,198	1,493,304	1,085,319	37.1	72.7	2,096	26,449	38,622	12.6	146.0
1949	40,440	1,329,473	876,941	32.9	66.0	1,560	18,739	22,807	12.0	122.0
1950	40,733	1,410,464	1,115,999	34.6	79.1	1,730	21,264	28,055	12.3	132.0
1951 (prel.)	36,454	1,316,396	1,112,698	36.1	84.5	1,718	21,395	32,857	12.5	154.0

[1] Values are based on season average or Dec. 1 prices. See notes on "Price" column.

[2] Received by farmers. Beginning 1908, prices are season average prices for the crop-marketing season; prior thereto, Dec. 1 prices. Prices for 1937 through 1944 for corn, 1938 through 1944 for wheat, 1940 through 1944 for rye, and 1948 through 1951 for corn, wheat, oats, and rye include an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries (beginning 1948) valued at average rate.

No. 741.—Principal Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value: 1866 to 1951—Continued

Yearly average or year	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [2]	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [2]
	BARLEY					BUCKWHEAT				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*
1866–1875	1,302	28,246	26,820	21.7	95.0	765	10,425	9,085	13.6	87.1
1876–1885	2,236	50,303	31,000	22.5	61.6	816	10,442	6,849	12.8	65.6
1886–1895	3,513	82,767	39,376	23.6	47.6	812	11,256	6,165	13.9	54.8
1896–1900	4,308	102,595	37,485	23.8	36.5	814	12,640	5,927	15.5	46.9
1901–1905	5,981	151,417	65,069	25.3	43.0	819	14,888	8,854	18.2	59.5
1906–1910	7,250	163,200	90,978	22.5	55.7	841	14,601	10,125	17.4	69.3
1911–1915	7,552	177,102	101,286	23.5	57.2	778	12,927	9,838	16.6	76.1
1916–1920	7,858	173,712	174,922	22.1	100.7	838	12,642	18,988	15.1	150.2
1921–1925	7,210	160,478	93,500	22.3	58.3	707	12,052	11,287	17.0	93.7
1926–1930	11,262	263,142	144,125	23.4	54.8	665	9,918	8,747	14.9	88.2
1931–1935	10,608	211,714	77,607	20.0	36.7	480	8,187	4,191	17.1	51.2
1936–1940	11,034	243,144	113,228	22.0	46.6	401	6,445	4,143	16.1	64.3
1941–1945	13,780	331,575	266,911	24.1	80.5	428	7,463	7,593	17.4	101.7
1938	10,610	256,620	94,336	24.2	36.8	448	6,763	3,647	15.1	53.9
1939	12,739	278,193	112,541	21.8	40.5	370	5,736	3,566	15.5	62.2
1940	13,525	311,278	123,543	23.0	39.7	388	6,476	3,482	16.7	53.8
1941	14,276	362,568	191,741	25.4	52.9	337	6,038	4,072	17.9	67.4
1942	16,958	429,450	271,231	25.3	63.2	375	6,636	5,613	17.7	84.6
1943	14,900	322,913	319,871	21.7	99.1	505	8,830	11,113	17.5	126.0
1944	12,301	276,112	280,251	22.4	101.0	515	9,166	9,290	17.8	101.0
1945	10,465	266,833	271,460	25.5	102.0	409	6,644	7,875	16.2	119.0
1946	10,411	262,258	356,657	25.2	136.0	391	7,124	10,517	18.2	148.0
1947	11,014	281,185	477,828	25.5	170.0	518	7,334	13,908	14.2	190.0
1948	11,987	315,894	363,648	26.4	115.0	336	6,305	7,124	18.8	113.0
1949	9,857	236,737	245,523	24.0	104.0	280	5,203	5,004	18.6	96.2
1950	11,153	303,533	357,258	27.2	118.0	253	4,439	4,906	17.5	111.0
1951 (prel.)	9,391	254,668	315,800	27.1	124.0	201	3,340	4,551	16.6	136.0
	RICE, ROUGH					FLAXSEED				
1906–1910	598	21,848	17,436	36.5	79.8	2,384	20,590	25,662	8.6	125
1911–1915	677	24,031	20,679	35.5	86.1	2,041	17,197	25,444	8.4	148
1916–1920	1,056	41,763	68,093	39.6	163.0	1,580	10,136	30,872	6.4	305
1921–1925	922	35,971	41,934	39.0	116.6	2,166	17,749	37,821	8.2	213
1926–1930	968	42,964	40,513	44.4	94.3	2,988	20,084	40,585	6.7	202
1931–1935	853	40,476	25,526	47.5	63.1	1,778	10,161	13,201	5.7	130
1936–1940	1,054	52,849	38,784	50.1	73.4	1,662	14,193	21,715	8.5	153
1941–1945	1,423	63,592	106,894	44.7	168.1	3,952	35,868	91,690	9.1	256
1938	1,076	52,506	33,630	48.8	64.0	905	8,032	12,783	8.9	159
1939	1,045	54,062	39,348	51.7	72.8	2,171	19,606	28,692	9.0	146
1940	1,069	54,433	44,208	50.9	81.2	3,182	30,924	43,793	9.7	142
1941	1,214	51,323	69,600	42.3	136.0	3,266	32,133	57,482	9.8	179
1942	1,457	64,627	105,082	44.4	163.0	4,408	40,976	96,560	9.3	236
1943	1,472	65,031	116,024	44.2	178.0	5,691	50,009	141,554	8.8	283
1944	1,480	68,830	121,573	46.5	177.0	2,610	21,665	62,941	8.3	291
1945	1,494	68,150	122,190	45.6	179.0	3,785	34,557	99,912	9.1	289
1946	1,574	72,216	162,726	45.9	225.0	2,432	22,585	91,137	9.3	404
1947	1,693	78,259	210,368	46.2	269.0	4,030	40,536	249,331	10.1	615
1948	1,781	85,056	186,661	47.8	219.0	4,859	54,529	311,443	11.2	571
1949	1,840	90,549	167,138	49.2	184.6	4,924	43,946	159,592	8.9	363
1950	1,620	85,976	196,773	53.1	229.0	4,090	40,236	134,531	9.8	334
1951 (prel.)	1,947	97,344	208,826	50.0	215.0	3,904	33,802	121,511	8.7	359

[1] Values are based on season average or Dec. 1 prices. See notes on "Price" column.
[2] Received by farmers. Prices are season average prices as follows: Barley, buckwheat, and flaxseed, beginning 1908; rice, beginning 1909. Prices for prior years are as of Dec. 1. Prices for 1940 through 1943 for barley, 1941 through 1944 for flaxseed, 1948 through 1951 for barley, rice, and flaxseed include an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries (beginning 1948) valued at average rate.

No. 741.—Principal Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value: 1866 to 1951—Continued

Yearly average or year	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [4]	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [4]
	POTATOES					SWEETPOTATOES				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bushel*
1866–1875	1,488	129,276	81,370	86.9	62.9	[5] 376	[5] 29,170	[5] 25,517	[5] 77.6	[5] 87.5
1876–1885	2,074	173,138	87,877	83.5	50.8	464	35,625	[6] 20,063	76.8	[6] 54.9
1886–1895	2,635	214,022	102,644	81.2	48.0	526	44,448	[7] 22,071	84.5	[7] 51.0
1896–1900	2,918	246,703	101,576	84.5	41.2	542	44,452	[8] 20,926	82.0	[8] 48.8
1901–1905	3,115	286,091	162,270	91.8	56.7	565	52,815	30,841	93.5	58.4
1906–1910	3,465	342,410	205,664	98.8	60.1	615	59,337	41,211	96.5	69.5
1911–1915	3,473	349,277	234,639	100.6	67.2	597	57,063	48,339	95.6	84.7
1916–1920	3,455	336,280	472,515	97.3	140.5	736	71,633	99,374	97.4	138.7
1921–1925	3,359	357,535	350,071	106.5	97.9	702	62,193	77,909	88.6	125.3
1926–1930	3,132	[9] 359,142	354,952	114.7	99.2	664	62,593	71,188	94.3	113.7
1931–1935	3,510	[9] 377,518	201,396	107.6	53.4	945	77,491	49,967	82.0	64.5
1936–1940	2,906	[9] 355,109	241,653	122.2	68.1	741	61,991	49,110	83.7	79.2
1941–1945	2,818	[9] 397,134	495,361	140.9	124.8	734	66,409	108,628	90.5	164
1938	2,870	355,848	197,321	124.0	55.5	793	68,603	47,868	86.5	69.8
1939	2,813	[9] 342,372	238,058	121.7	69.8	728	61,744	45,340	84.8	73.4
1940	2,832	376,920	203,748	133.1	54.1	648	51,699	44,160	79.8	85.4
1941	2,693	355,697	285,500	132.1	80.3	731	62,517	57,650	85.5	92.2
1942	2,671	368,899	428,432	138.1	116	687	65,469	77,548	95.3	118
1943	3,239	[9] 458,887	595,754	141.7	130	857	71,142	146,413	83.1	206
1944	2,786	383,424	569,433	137.6	149	726	68,251	129,912	94.0	190
1945	2,700	418,765	597,686	155.1	143	671	64,665	131,619	96.3	204
1946	2,598	[10] 484,174	598,862	186.3	124	676	66,424	144,496	98.2	218
1947	2,101	389,048	628,646	185.2	162	594	55,746	120,879	93.9	217
1948	2,109	454,654	698,653	215.5	154	516	50,204	111,374	97.4	222
1949	1,913	411,565	529,633	215.2	129	551	55,368	118,776	100.5	215
1950	1,606	[9] 429,896	392,526	253.4	92	492	49,825	86,097	101.2	173
1951 (prel.)	1,353	325,708	497,367	240.7	153	308	28,278	79,949	91.8	283
	COTTON (EXCLUDING LINTERS) [11]					COTTONSEED				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bales [12]*	*1,000 dollars*	*Lbs.*	*Cents per pound*		*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 dollars*		*Dols. per ton*
1866–1875	9,046	3,389	----------	162.6	----------	--------	1,382	----------	--------	--------
1876–1885	15,147	5,706	253,959	172.2	9.30	--------	2,419	----------	--------	--------
1886–1895	20,016	7,691	289,493	181.5	7.70	--------	3,389	----------	--------	--------
1896–1900	24,425	10,036	354,063	197.4	7.04	--------	4,486	----------	--------	--------
1901–1905	28,041	10,801	485,555	183.8	8.98	--------	4,800	----------	--------	--------
1906–1910	31,057	11,847	658,884	182.3	11.29	--------	[13] 4,799	[13] 120,640	--------	[13] 25.07
1911–1915	33,649	14,167	729,245	200.7	10.44	--------	6,292	125,791	--------	20.59
1916–1920	33,534	11,918	1,468,022	169.9	24.91	--------	5,295	277,640	--------	53.28
1921–1925	35,895	11,515	1,277,208	151.2	22.22	--------	5,112	169,432	--------	33.11
1926–1930	42,212	14,834	1,126,700	167.8	15.38	--------	6,500	184,899	--------	28.83
1931–1935	31,671	12,684	551,305	190.9	9.16	--------	5,505	95,829	--------	19.16
1936–1940	27,058	13,534	646,935	239.1	9.67	--------	5,684	132,166	--------	23.49
1941–1945	20,636	11,247	1,110,463	262.1	19.84	--------	4,602	228,712	--------	49.83
1938	24,248	11,943	513,704	235.8	8.60	--------	4,950	107,874	--------	21.79
1939	23,805	11,817	536,996	237.9	9.09	--------	4,869	102,933	--------	21.14
1940	23,861	12,566	621,284	252.5	9.89	--------	5,286	114,817	--------	21.72
1941	22,236	10,744	914,313	231.9	17.03	--------	4,553	216,961	--------	47.65
1942	22,602	12,817	1,219,716	272.4	19.04	--------	5,202	237,221	--------	45.60
1943	21,610	11,427	1,135,605	254.0	19.88	--------	4,688	244,059	--------	52.10
1944	19,651	12,230	1,267,857	298.9	20.73	--------	4,902	258,163	--------	52.70
1945	17,083	9,015	1,014,823	253.3	22.52	--------	3,664	187,155	--------	51.10
1946	17,674	8,640	1,409,668	234.5	32.64	--------	3,514	252,697	--------	71.90
1947	21,380	11,860	1,892,949	266.0	31.93	--------	4,682	402,058	--------	85.90
1948	22,921	14,877	2,260,089	311.2	30.38	--------	5,945	399,755	--------	67.20
1949	27,230	16,128	2,304,640	283.9	28.58	--------	6,559	284,810	--------	43.40
1950	17,843	10,012	2,005,169	269.0	40.07	--------	4,105	354,593	--------	86.40
1951 (prel.)	26,698	15,290	2,877,928	274.5	37.60	--------	6,186	432,348	--------	69.90

[1] Values are based on season average or Dec. 1 prices. See notes on "Price" column.

[4] Received by farmers. Beginning with 1908 for potatoes and cotton, 1909 for sweetpotatoes, and cottonseed, prices are season average prices. Figures for prior years are Dec. 1 prices. 1933, 1934, 1937, 1938, and 1940 through 1951, for cotton crop, and 1949 through 1951 for cottonseed season average prices include an allowance for unredeemed loans.

[5] Average for 8 years. [6] Average for 6 years. [7] Average for 7 years. [8] Average for 4 years.

[9] Includes following quantities not harvested on account of market conditions (1,000 bushels): 1928, 7,462; 1931, 66; 1932, 2,175; 1939, 1,240; 1943, 440; and 1950, 1,235. Price and value apply only to the harvested portion of the crop.

[10] Includes 1,504,000 bushels unharvested but purchased by the Government under price-support program.

[11] State production figures, which conform with census annual ginning enumeration, with allowance for cross State ginnings, rounded to thousands and added for United States totals. Cotton grown in Baja, California, ginned in California from 1913 to 1924, has been excluded.

[12] Production is in running bales prior to 1899; 500-pound gross weight bales thereafter.

[13] Data for 1909 and 1910.

No. 741.—Principal Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value: 1866 to 1951—Continued

Yearly average or year	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [14]	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [14]
	SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN					PEANUTS (PICKED AND THRESHED)				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bu.* [15]	*1,000 acres* [16]	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*Lbs.*	*Cents per lb.* [17]
1916–1920						1,094	796,948	52,068	728.5	6.53
1921–1925						936	640,834	32,525	684.9	5.08
1926–1930	[18] 3,500	[18] 43,764	[18] 29,014	[18] 12.5	[18] 66.3	1,099	789,092	35,206	718.1	4.46
1931–1935	4,038	53,843	23,763	13.3	44.1	1,434	996,762	24,907	695.2	2.50
1936–1940	4,708	61,306	31,926	13.0	52.1	1,770	1,352,243	45,952	764.0	3.40
1941–1945	6,938	122,942	111,425	17.7	90.6	3,002	1,993,497	138,650	664.0	6.96
1941	6,015	113,543	62,319	18.9	54.9	1,900	1,475,205	68,746	776.0	4.66
1942	5,991	109,653	85,223	18.3	77.7	3,355	2,192,800	133,248	654.0	6.08
1943	6,889	109,536	124,885	15.9	114.0	3,528	2,176,420	155,025	617.0	7.12
1944	9,385	184,962	168,880	19.7	91.3	3,068	2,080,825	167,352	678.0	8.04
1945	6,408	97,014	115,816	15.1	119.0	3,160	2,042,235	168,878	646.0	8.27
1946	6,773	106,941	148,753	15.8	189.0	3,142	2,038,355	185,399	649.0	9.10
1947	5,629	96,016	175,947	17.1	183.0	3,380	2,182,895	220,360	646.0	10.1
1948	7,296	131,596	168,234	18.0	128.0	3,311	2,338,470	246,495	706.0	10.5
1949	6,612	152,630	171,287	23.1	112.0	2,332	1,875,825	194,696	804.0	10.4
1950	10,335	233,278	244,837	22.6	105	2,264	2,021,730	220,231	803	10.9
1951 (prel.)	8,449	159,265	209,905	18.9	132	1,990	1,595,025	167,543	802	10.5
	BEANS, DRY, EDIBLE					SOYBEANS (FOR BEANS)				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bags* [19]	*1,000 dollars* [20]	*Lbs.*	*Dollars per bag* [17]	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Cents per bu.* [17]
1916–1920	1,329	8,397	59,814	631.8	7.79	[21] 432	[21] 4,911	[21] 11,796	[21] 11.4	[21] 240
1921–1925	1,308	8,949	45,022	683.9	5.46	679	8,685	14,947	12.8	172
1926–1930	1,802	11,597	61,578	643.7	5.73	1,531	23,597	17,616	15.4	75
1931–1935	1,687	12,468	31,127	739.2	2.66	3,420	61,995	53,373	18.1	86
1936–1940	1,709	15,069	47,639	881.7	3.38	9,415	173,778	321,077	18.5	185
1941–1945	1,957	17,555	91,752	897.0	5.66					
1941	2,019	18,556	77,727	919.0	4.55	5,889	107,197	166,042	18.2	155
1942	1,925	18,987	90,670	986.0	5.16	9,894	187,524	301,137	19.0	161
1943	2,362	21,002	117,493	889.0	6.05	10,397	190,133	345,032	18.3	181
1944	1,996	16,147	94,521	809.0	6.28	10,232	191,958	393,474	18.8	205
1945	1,485	13,083	78,348	881.0	6.55	10,661	192,076	399,698	18.0	208
1946	1,616	15,859	156,550	981.0	10.60	9,806	201,275	516,355	20.5	257
1947	1,759	17,218	183,400	979.0	11.60	11,212	183,558	612,290	16.4	334
1948	1,916	20,827	152,645	1,087.0	7.86	10,430	223,006	506,555	21.4	227
1949	1,838	21,377	131,143	1,163.0	6.59	10,156	230,897	499,743	22.7	216
1950	1,512	16,886	111,649	1,117	7.37	13,814	299,279	737,822	21.7	247
1951 (prel.)	1,417	17,446	124,426	1,231	7.78	13,211	280,512	771,576	21.2	275
	RED CLOVER SEED					HOPS				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 bushels*	*1,000 dollars*	*Bushels*	*Dollars per bushel* [17]	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*Lbs.*	*Cents per lbs.* [23]
1916–1920	[22] 1,091	[22] 1,287	[22] 22,741	[22] 1.18	[22] 17.67	30	32,668	10,786	1,098	33.0
1921–1925	945	981	11,891	1.04	12.12	22	26,616	4,456	1,215	16.7
1926–1930	1,061	1,190	15,959	1.12	13.41	23	30,353	5,586	1,314	18.4
1931–1935	843	953	6,887	1.13	7.23	30	[24] 36,224	6,090	1,212	17.3
1936–1940	1,207	1,364	12,342	1.13	9.05	32	[24] 36,966	7,944	1,151	23.5
1941–1945	1,699	1,507	23,710	.89	15.73	36	44,669	24,760	1,243	55.4
1941	1,384	1,479	13,461	1.07	9.10	35	40,380	12,883	1,160	31.9
1942	1,148	1,071	12,897	.93	12.00	35	35,153	15,894	1,016	45.2
1943	1,355	1,227	22,113	.91	18.00	32	42,448	26,423	1,318	62.2
1944	2,420	2,007	37,542	.83	18.70	37	48,146	31,455	1,295	65.3
1945	2,187	1,749	32,535	.80	18.60	41	57,216	37,147	1,398	64.9
1946	2,601	2,142	47,166	.82	22.00	41	53,551	33,612	1,308	62.8
1947	1,394	1,262	35,421	.91	28.10	40	50,493	34,539	1,264	68.4
1948	1,790	1,789	46,379	1.00	25.90	40	50,464	27,984	1,248	55.5
1949	1,235	1,319	32,016	1.07	24.30	38	[24] 50,796	22,260	1,353	57.0
1950	2,560	2,787	51,340	1.09	18.40	39	[24] 58,351	31,041	1,508	62.1
1951 (prel.)	1,628	1,790	34,747	1.10	19.40	41	[24] 63,239	31,483	1,535	67.7

[1] Values are based on season average or Dec. 1 prices. See notes on "Price" column.

[14] Received by farmers. Prices for 1942 through 1944, 1948 through 1951 for sorghums and 1942 through 1944, 1948 through 1951 for soybeans and 1948 through 1951 for beans include an allowance for unredeemed loans and purchase agreement deliveries (beginning 1948) valued at average rate. See also notes on prices for each crop.

[15] Based on the reported price of grain sorghums.

[16] Equivalent solid acreage.

[17] Prices are season average prices, prices of beans being for cleaned beans.

[18] Average for 1929 and 1930.

[19] Bags of 100 pounds (uncleaned).

[20] Farm value of dry edible beans equals the price of cleaned beans applied to the production of cleaned beans rather than to the total production.

[21] Average for 1924 and 1925.

[22] Average for 1919 and 1920.

[23] Dec. 1 prices, 1916 to 1931; beginning 1932, season average prices.

[24] Includes 5,436,000 pounds in 1935, 4,365,000 pounds in 1937, 3,140,000 pounds in 1938, 2,813,000 pounds in 1939, not available for marketing because of economic conditions and the marketing agreement allotments. Salable allotments under marketing agreement were 39,000,000 pounds in 1949, 50,000,000 pounds in 1950, and 46,500,000 pounds in 1951. Prices and values are computed on the marketed crop.

No. 741.—Principal Crops—Acreage, Production, and Value: 1866 to 1951—Continued

Yearly average or year	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [25]	Acreage harvested	Production	Farm value [1]	Yield per acre	Price [25]
	HAY [26]					TOBACCO				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 dollars*	*Short tons*	*Dollars per ton* [27]	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 dollars*	*Lbs.*	*Cents per lb.* [28]
1866-1875	20,296	23,356	332,744	1.15	14.21	450	330,207	34,829	754	10.3
1876-1885	28,704	36,056	350,467	1.26	9.72	711	518,825	38,817	730	7.5
1886-1895	39,492	48,007	427,727	1.22	8.91	916	669,297	52,244	731	7.8
1896-1900	42,467	54,137	422,324	1.27	7.80	1,064	818,926	53,822	770	6.6
1901-1905	46,147	61,592	557,465	1.33	9.05	1,126	923,378	67,718	820	7.3
1906-1910	50,542	66,001	706,860	1.31	10.71	1,173	977,983	95,630	834	9.8
1911-1915	67,402	80,341	906,605	1.19	11.28	1,286	1,048,825	107,974	816	10.3
1916-1920	72,407	90,020	1,513,078	1.24	16.81	1,742	1,386,048	322,244	795	23.2
1921-1925	73,322	87,935	1,085,952	1.20	12.35	1,653	1,279,550	247,642	774	19.4
1926-1930	69,118	83,980	948,691	1.22	11.30	1,831	1,410,902	249,531	771	17.7
1931-1935	68,190	76,969	651,795	1.13	8.47	1,569	1,268,339	175,681	808	13.9
1936-1940	68,842	85,404	708,531	1.24	8.30	1,641	1,491,701	277,578	909	18.6
1941-1945	75,905	103,577	1,390,660	1.36	13.43	1,543	1,605,077	618,132	1,040	38.5
1941	73,136	95,754	928,568	1.31	9.70	1,306	1,261,839	333,085	966	26.4
1942	74,827	107,717	1,161,362	1.44	10.80	1,377	1,408,394	519,503	1,023	36.9
1943	77,004	103,128	1,523,795	1.34	14.80	1,458	1,406,190	569,974	964	40.5
1944	77,541	102,745	1,698,149	1.33	16.50	1,751	1,954,699	820,447	1,116	42.0
1945	77,017	108,539	1,641,426	1.41	15.10	1,822	1,994,262	848,926	1,094	42.6
1946	74,173	100,739	1,678,505	1.36	16.70	1,963	2,321,596	1,046,442	1,182	45.1
1947	75,489	102,765	1,815,846	1.36	17.70	1,853	2,110,131	918,633	1,139	43.5
1948	73,208	99,471	2,349,505	1.36	23.60	1,555	1,981,272	955,101	1,274	48.2
1949	72,995	99,536	2,122,276	1.36	21.30	1,631	1,972,541	905,406	1,209	45.9
1950	74,250	102,340	2,185,766	1.38	21.40	1,600	2,030,645	1,048,639	1,270	51.6
1951 (prel.)	74,608	108,351	2,432,894	1.45	22.50	1,782	2,282,386	1,178,203	1,281	51.6
	SORGHUMS FOR FORAGE					ORANGES AND TANGERINES (5 STATES) [29]				
	1,000 acres	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 dollars*	*Short tons*	*Dols. per ton* [30]		*1,000 boxes* [31]	*1,000 dollars* [32]		*Dols. per box* [32]
1919-1920	----	----	----	----	----	----	29,097	69,625	----	2.39
1921-1925	----	----	----	----	----	----	31,650	72,772	----	2.30
1926-1930	4,849 [32]	6,505 [33]	63,763 [33]	1.34 [33]	9.80 [33]	----	43,096	100,560	----	2.33
1931-1935	7,103	8,628	55,114	1.21	6.39	----	52,950	64,016	----	1.22
1936-1940	8,640	10,934	64,616	1.27	5.91	----	73,721	76,669	----	1.06
1941-1945	8,368	12,612	110,375	1.51	8.75	----	99,745	246,689	----	2.47
1941	10,481	17,069	89,549	1.63	5.25	----	85,163	131,327	----	1.56
1942	7,865	13,640	75,712	1.73	5.55	----	89,349	218,532	----	2.46
1943	8,404	10,982	142,848	1.31	13.00	----	106,651	279,622	----	2.64
1944	7,587	11,553	125,807	1.52	10.90	----	113,210	300,024	----	2.69
1945	7,504	9,816	117,957	1.31	12.00	----	104,350	303,939	----	2.93
1946	6,240	8,601	125,755	1.38	14.60	----	118,540	179,429	----	1.55
1947	4,871	6,078	105,236	1.25	17.30	----	114,510	147,224	----	1.30
1948	5,139	7,602	118,670	1.48	15.60	----	104,120	179,820	----	1.74
1949	4,164	6,541	82,492	1.57	12.60	----	108,465	238,741	----	2.22
1950	4,361	6,592	88,295	1.51	13.40	----	121,610	237,041	----	1.96
1951 (prel.)	4,625	6,410	127,362	1.39	19.90	----	122,325	174,646	----	1.43

[1] Value based on season average or Dec. 1 prices. See notes on "Price" column.

[25] Received by farmers. Prices as of Dec. 1 except as noted.

[26] Tame hay only, prior to 1911.

[27] Prices are season average prices beginning 1911; Dec. 1 prices theretofore. Beginning 1948, prices are for hay sold baled; prior years, for hay sold loose. Price for hay sold loose in 1948 was $18.90 per ton.

[28] Prices are season average prices beginning 1919; Dec. 1 prices theretofore.

[29] Prior to 1942, data are for 7 States. Production figures include fruit consumed on farms, sold locally, and used for manufacturing, as well as that shipped; they exclude fruit which ripened on trees but was destroyed prior to picking. Figures relate to crop produced from bloom of year shown. In California, picking season usually extends from about Oct. 1 to Dec. 31 of following year. In other States, season begins about Oct. 1 and ends in early summer.

[30] Prior to 1942, price of sweet sorghums for forage and hay.

[31] Net content of boxes varies. In California and Arizona, approximate average is 77 lbs.; in other states, 90 lbs. Production includes following quantities donated to charity, unharvested, and/or eliminated on account of economic conditions (1,000 boxes): 1933, 977; 1934, 1,395; 1935, 614; 1936, 1,023; 1937, 1,204; 1938, 2,949; 1939, 1,236; 1940, 1,322; 1941, 762; 1942, 654; 1943, 830; 1944, 1,771; 1945, 731; 1946, 2,639; 1947, 1,563; 1948, 879; 1949, 894; 1950, 608. Price and value are computed on remaining crop.

[32] Season average returns to growers. Price and value apply to entire crop exclusive of that portion donated to charity, unharvested, and/or eliminated on account of market conditions. (See note 31.) Prices are equivalent packing-house-door returns for all methods of sale and are weighted by production to obtain U. S. averages.

[33] Average for 1929 and 1930.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and annual summaries of crop statistics.

No. 742.—Wheat Flour Production by States: 1944 to 1950

[1,000 sacks of 100 lbs. Figures represent total wheat flour production of all commercial mills (excluding custom)]

STATE	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
United States	[1] 243,400	[1] 274,400	[1] 278,900	305,499	279,133	234,351	224,899
California	4,725	4,945	4,403	4,860	4,000	4,358	4,607
Colorado	3,063	4,266	4,583	5,487	5,540	4,368	3,765
Georgia	611	701	609	753	532	503	395
Idaho	1,486	1,867	2,248	2,583	2,259	1,796	1,514
Illinois	13,270	14,741	12,649	14,322	14,197	12,082	12,434
Indiana	3,404	3,671	4,306	4,453	4,155	3,352	3,096
Iowa	4,111	4,407	4,463	4,459	3,720	3,069	3,125
Kansas	36,926	40,429	43,883	52,124	51,119	36,685	35,007
Kentucky	3,432	3,545	3,637	4,633	3,933	4,187	3,799
Maryland	963	1,424	1,431	1,437	1,401	1,049	1,189
Michigan	3,308	4,065	4,381	4,452	4,629	4,330	4,276
Minnesota	29,126	35,139	33,910	40,080	31,055	28,113	27,893
Missouri	18,925	22,850	23,020	27,377	26,491	21,906	20,320
Montana	2,947	3,426	4,121	4,267	3,615	3,076	3,129
Nebraska	6,237	7,327	7,379	8,521	7,990	5,777	5,690
New York	29,891	32,028	33,455	32,476	30,183	29,225	27,011
North Carolina	1,501	1,700	1,702	2,442	2,246	2,023	1,869
North Dakota	3,143	4,089	4,198	4,765	3,307	2,784	2,701
Ohio	9,211	9,701	9,377	9,142	9,599	9,556	9,629
Oklahoma	10,870	12,037	12,170	14,300	13,149	10,757	10,483
Oregon	6,638	7,617	7,095	7,411	5,893	5,033	4,631
Pennsylvania	1,464	2,021	2,338	2,834	2,401	2,006	2,136
South Carolina	235	310	335	264	319	279	158
Tennessee	3,990	4,250	4,166	4,780	3,784	3,343	3,154
Texas	14,897	18,888	19,087	21,609	19,608	14,657	13,446
Utah	2,901	3,344	3,292	3,693	3,704	3,649	3,811
Virginia	2,772	3,319	3,338	3,913	3,462	2,065	1,527
Washington	12,192	13,216	12,854	12,639	11,791	9,531	9,118
West Virginia	213	282	326	(2)	(2)	(2)	156
Wisconsin	2,110	2,022	2,101	2,481	2,519	2,299	(2)
Other States	1,807	2,177	2,340	2,942	2,532	2,493	4,830

[1] Includes 7,031,000 sacks in 1944, 4,596,000 sacks in 1945, and 5,703,000 sacks in 1946 not distributed by State.
[2] Included in "Other States."

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Monthly data are published in *Facts for Industry*, Series M16A.

No. 743.—Wheat—Supply and Disappearance: 1931 to 1950

[**In thousands of bushels; pounds per bushel, 60.** For years beginning July 1. For continental United States only. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 190–195]

ITEM	1931–1935, average	1936–1940, average	1941–1945, average	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950 (prel.)
Supply, total	987,798	985,030	1,467,813	1,253,191	1,451,129	1,511,026	1,451,447	1,465,784
Stocks, July 1, total	296,859	181,289	446,028	100,088	83,813	195,991	307,952	426,760
On farms	63,697	58,311	126,059	41,606	40,477	94,511	67,172	67,907
Interior mills, elevators, and warehouses	42,924	27,340	78,484	8,376	10,116	30,645	76,424	129,522
Commercial [1]	119,717	40,941	135,872	29,917	8,129	34,065	128,158	168,497
Merchant mills [1 2]	70,521	54,697	81,717	12,838	24,591	34,240	32,401	55,934
C. C. C. wheat in transit and in steel and wood bins			23,896	7,351	500	2,530	3,797	4,900
New crop	680,868	795,912	984,700	1,153,046	1,367,186	1,313,534	1,141,188	1,026,755
Imports [3]	10,071	7,829	37,085	57	130	1,501	2,307	12,269
Disappearance, total	725,354	750,946	1,078,714	1,169,378	1,255,138	1,203,074	1,024,687	1,070,741
Food	473,287	490,604	480,108	483,329	488,752	479,938	485,241	480,177
Feed	127,756	115,009	304,402	174,834	182,277	115,591	153,205	127,262
Other	124,311	145,333	294,204	511,215	584,109	607,545	386,241	463,302
Stocks, June 30 [4]	262,444	234,084	389,099	83,813	195,991	307,952	426,760	395,043

[1] Prior to 1937 some new wheat included, thereafter only old-crop wheat.
[2] Estimated total based on Bureau of Census item, "In mills and mill elevators attached to mills," 1931–44.
[3] Imports include full duty wheat, wheat imported for feed and dutiable flour in terms of wheat.
[4] For individual items see supply, above.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, except for imports which are from Bureau of Census. Published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and in *The Wheat Situation*.

No. 744.—Wheat—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel, 60. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 186–188, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

Division and state	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	62,624	61,610	61,424	17.1	16.5	16.1	1,071,310	1,019,389	987,474	200	212	2,043,082	2,091,535
M. A.:													
N. Y.	329	406	413	25.1	27.9	25.0	8,367	11,344	10,319	197	215	22,348	22,186
N. J.	63	78	81	22.8	21.5	26.0	1,440	1,677	2,106	203	210	3,404	4,423
Pa.	888	863	837	20.7	22.0	22.5	18,440	18,986	18,832	192	210	36,453	39,547
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	1,976	2,118	1,906	23.3	22.0	18.0	46,592	46,596	34,308	202	220	94,124	75,478
Ind.	1,426	1,533	1,426	20.3	21.0	16.5	29,529	32,193	23,529	200	220	64,386	51,764
Ill.	1,423	1,417	1,757	19.6	19.5	19.0	28,879	27,632	33,383	205	220	56,646	73,443
Mich.	955	1,141	1,232	24.2	26.0	25.0	23,553	29,666	30,800	202	220	59,925	67,760
Wis.	88	86	80	21.5	24.2	23.2	1,912	2,084	1,856	200	215	4,168	3,990
W. N. C.:													
Minn.	1,248	927	1,076	17.7	16.7	18.6	22,004	15,512	20,022	209	215	32,420	43,047
Iowa	214	250	155	19.9	21.8	14.3	4,387	5,454	2,212	203	216	11,072	4,778
Mo.	1,345	1,359	1,318	16.2	17.5	17.0	22,658	23,782	22,406	200	210	47,564	47,053
N. Dak.	9,242	8,942	10,485	15.1	13.9	14.4	137,943	123,986	150,975	206	211	255,411	318,557
S. Dak.	3,256	3,359	3,839	12.7	10.0	14.9	41,358	33,488	57,260	203	211	67,981	120,819
Nebr.	3,327	4,051	4,005	18.7	21.8	14.5	63,652	88,482	58,073	204	215	180,503	124,857
Kans.	12,137	12,280	9,701	15.9	14.5	13.0	193,512	178,060	126,113	202	215	359,681	271,143
S. A.:													
Del.	64	60	58	19.2	17.0	20.5	1,231	1,020	1,189	196	205	1,999	2,437
Md.	352	279	262	19.4	18.5	20.5	6,840	5,162	5,371	195	205	10,066	11,011
Va.	485	376	357	16.7	18.0	21.0	8,117	6,768	7,497	208	215	14,077	16,119
W. Va.	89	66	58	17.6	18.5	18.5	1,550	1,221	1,073	199	215	2,430	2,307
N. C.	448	356	381	15.2	15.0	23.0	6,801	5,340	8,763	217	210	11,588	18,402
S. C.	231	141	175	13.6	14.0	20.0	3,135	1,974	3,500	216	210	4,264	7,350
Ga.	198	108	97	12.4	12.5	18.5	2,470	1,350	1,794	208	210	2,808	3,767
E. S. C:													
Ky.	344	248	223	15.6	15.0	16.0	5,401	3,720	3,568	208	220	7,738	7,850
Tenn.	340	244	195	14.0	12.5	15.5	4,762	3,050	3,022	210	220	6,405	6,648
Ala.	14	11	6	14.3	15.5	21.0	200	170	126	207	220	352	277
Miss.	12	6	3	23.9	20.0	25.0	278	120	75	196	210	235	158
W. S. C.:													
Ark.	29	18	18	13.2	14.0	15.5	389	252	279	196	210	494	586
Okla.	5,335	4,707	4,095	13.7	9.0	9.5	73,998	42,363	38,902	202	220	85,573	85,584
Tex.	4,873	2,374	1,923	12.8	8.0	9.0	63,486	18,992	17,307	196	220	37,224	38,075
Mt.:													
Mont.	4,088	4,953	5,910	17.1	18.5	16.6	68,845	91,434	97,988	190	199	173,725	194,996
Idaho	1,142	1,342	1,480	27.4	27.6	25.7	31,154	37,087	37,968	185	195	68,611	74,038
Wyo.	260	348	375	18.8	18.3	18.0	4,976	6,378	6,750	192	203	12,246	13,702
Colo.	1,814	2,314	2,476	19.4	16.0	14.1	35,996	36,909	34,967	200	215	73,818	75,179
N. Mex.	353	172	165	11.6	6.2	6.6	4,176	1,070	1,094	193	216	2,065	2,363
Ariz.	27	28	22	21.4	25.0	26.0	575	700	572	191	215	1,337	1,230
Utah	300	408	422	23.3	19.2	21.5	6,937	7,840	9,081	186	198	14,582	17,980
Nev.	19	17	17	28.0	27.7	29.5	529	471	502	193	206	909	1,034
Pac.:													
Wash.	2,368	2,621	2,774	26.1	26.6	27.1	61,580	69,692	75,152	198	210	137,990	157,819
Oreg.	898	952	1,048	25.4	24.9	27.7	22,666	23,693	28,999	205	215	48,571	62,348
Calif.	625	651	573	17.7	21.0	17.0	10,969	13,671	9,741	204	220	27,889	21,430

[1] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.
[2] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 745.—Corn—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel, 56. Covers corn for all purposes, including hogged and siloed corn and that cut and fed without removing ears, as well as that husked and snapped for grain. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, E 181–183, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

Division and state	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]—		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	87,882	81,817	81,306	33.9	37.4	36.2	2,980,777	3,057,803	2,941,423	153	168	4,679,612	4,934,921
N. E.:													
Maine	12	15	15	39.0	34.0	36.0	481	510	540	202	220	1,030	1,188
N. H	13	14	14	41.8	48.0	43.0	527	672	602	192	215	1,290	1,294
Vt	61	69	68	40.0	48.0	41.0	2,423	3,312	2,788	192	215	6,359	5,994
Mass	40	37	36	42.4	42.0	47.0	1,677	1,554	1,692	191	215	2,968	3,638
R. I	8	7	7	39.1	43.0	41.0	309	301	287	191	215	575	617
Conn	48	40	38	42.0	45.0	45.0	2,022	1,800	1,710	191	215	3,438	3,676
M. A.:													
N. Y	672	666	630	36.8	43.0	44.0	24,787	28,638	28,116	177	190	50,689	53,420
N. J	188	173	185	41.6	54.0	52.5	7,816	9,342	9,712	177	185	16,535	17,967
Pa	1,347	1,295	1,321	41.8	46.5	46.0	56,275	60,218	60,766	176	185	105,984	112,417
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	3,455	3,364	3,532	49.0	52.0	48.0	169,584	174,928	169,536	162	175	283,383	296,688
Ind	4,362	4,380	4,555	48.4	48.5	53.0	212,069	212,430	241,415	159	170	337,764	410,406
Ill	8,470	8,281	8,943	50.5	51.0	55.0	429,440	422,331	491,865	159	175	671,506	860,764
Mich	1,676	1,585	1,664	35.2	38.5	41.5	59,089	61,022	69,056	160	175	97,635	120,848
Wis	2,500	2,567	2,413	43.1	42.5	43.0	107,906	109,098	103,759	159	170	173,466	176,390
W. N. C.:													
Minn	5,204	5,185	5,444	42.2	38.0	39.5	219,083	197,030	215,038	143	150	281,753	322,557
Iowa	10,433	9,798	10,484	51.2	48.5	45.0	533,540	475,203	471,780	152	165	722,309	778,437
Mo	4,237	4,003	3,883	33.4	44.0	34.0	142,318	176,132	132,022	148	170	260,675	224,437
N. Dak	1,158	1,306	1,228	22.4	19.0	19.0	25,856	24,814	23,332	135	150	33,499	34,998
S. Dak	3,568	3,816	3,892	25.5	26.5	22.0	92,154	101,124	85,624	137	150	138,540	128,436
Nebr	7,543	6,917	7,080	27.6	36.0	26.5	210,496	249,012	187,620	145	155	361,067	290,811
Kans	2,863	2,557	2,429	23.8	35.0	24.0	68,239	89,495	58,296	143	170	127,978	99,103
S. A.:													
Del	140	136	155	28.8	38.0	37.0	4,042	5,168	5,735	169	170	8,734	9,750
Md	470	428	454	35.4	44.0	45.0	16,674	18,832	20,430	166	175	31,261	35,752
Va	1,227	968	968	32.8	46.0	43.0	39,743	44,528	41,624	170	175	75,698	72,842
W. Va	334	238	220	35.9	37.0	39.0	11,804	8,806	8,580	167	180	14,706	15,444
N. C	2,273	2,248	2,181	25.6	33.0	31.0	57,934	74,184	67,611	152	165	112,760	111,558
S. C	1,507	1,446	1,316	17.4	21.5	20.0	26,067	31,089	26,320	146	165	45,390	43,428
Ga	3,502	3,259	3,096	13.5	15.5	16.0	46,799	50,514	49,536	152	165	76,781	81,734
Fla	709	613	601	11.0	14.0	16.0	7,831	8,582	9,616	149	160	12,787	15,386
E. S. C.:													
Ky	2,418	2,130	2,151	31.9	37.0	37.5	76,584	78,810	80,662	166	175	130,825	141,158
Tenn	2,384	2,141	2,012	27.6	32.5	30.0	65,294	69,582	60,360	163	175	113,419	105,630
Ala	2,988	2,649	2,437	15.9	21.5	19.0	46,983	56,954	46,303	148	165	84,292	76,490
Miss	2,529	2,218	1,774	18.0	23.5	21.5	44,756	52,123	38,141	139	165	72,451	62,933
W. S. C.:													
Ark	1,608	1,372	988	19.6	23.5	23.5	30,989	32,242	23,218	142	160	45,784	37,149
La	1,148	834	709	16.6	21.0	23.0	18,747	17,514	16,307	146	155	25,570	25,276
Okla	1,544	1,036	984	18.6	23.5	21.5	28,461	24,346	21,156	130	160	31,650	33,850
Tex	3,775	2,921	2,278	16.8	20.0	18.5	62,517	58,420	42,143	126	165	73,609	69,536
Mt.:													
Mont	188	194	165	16.2	18.0	14.5	3,059	3,492	2,392	164	180	5,727	4,306
Idaho	36	32	36	44.8	52.5	54.5	1,620	1,680	1,962	159	185	2,671	3,630
Wyo	92	53	52	15.4	18.0	15.0	1,373	954	780	147	180	1,402	1,404
Colo	795	557	607	19.6	24.0	26.0	15,145	13,368	15,782	160	180	21,389	28,408
N. Mex	166	80	72	14.4	16.0	15.5	2,378	1,280	1,116	180	195	2,304	2,176
Ariz	33	32	32	10.8	14.5	10.0	359	464	320	204	225	947	720
Utah	24	30	31	31.2	36.0	37.0	756	1,080	1,147	187	220	2,020	2,523
Nev	3	2	3	30.7	35.0	40.0	85	70	120	192	220	134	264
Pac.:													
Wash	21	19	19	47.0	54.0	58.0	977	1,026	1,102	178	205	1,826	2,259
Oreg	40	25	26	35.3	39.0	42.0	1,404	975	1,092	193	215	1,882	2,348
Calif	71	81	69	32.4	34.0	33.5	2,306	2,754	2,312	187	215	5,150	4,971

[1] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.
[2] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 746.—Oats—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel, 32. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 196–198, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production and price]

Division and state	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	39,460	40,733	36,454	33.2	34.6	36.1	1,311,651	1,410,464	1,316,396	79.1	84.5	1,115,999	1,112,698
N. E.:													
Maine	84	93	114	39.2	48.0	44.0	3,281	4,464	5,016	93	95	4,152	4,765
N. H	7	5	5	36.4	41.0	36.0	239	205	180	110	110	226	198
Vt	44	32	36	32.3	35.0	41.0	1,439	1,120	1,476	110	110	1,232	1,624
Mass	7	5	5	31.6	30.0	40.0	210	150	200	110	110	165	220
R. I	1	1	1	31.6	31.0	32.0	32	31	32	110	110	34	35
Conn	5	4	4	34.5	35.0	31.0	186	140	124	110	110	154	136
M. A.:													
N. Y	728	719	755	31.8	43.0	48.0	23,711	30,917	36,240	87	85	26,898	30,804
N. J	44	39	42	30.8	39.0	39.0	1,361	1,521	1,638	90	90	1,369	1,474
Pa	812	733	770	31.1	38.0	42.0	25,331	27,854	32,340	87	90	24,233	29,106
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	1,133	1,118	1,219	38.0	36.0	41.0	43,748	40,248	49,979	86	85	34,613	42,482
Ind	1,322	1,335	1,375	36.4	36.0	37.0	48,158	48,060	50,875	81	85	38,929	43,244
Ill	3,496	3,796	3,340	40.9	41.0	40.0	143,533	155,636	133,600	80	85	124,509	113,560
Mich	1,387	1,415	1,486	37.3	38.5	40.5	52,531	54,478	60,183	82	85	44,672	51,156
Wis	2,670	2,924	2,895	42.3	48.5	49.5	113,497	141,814	143,302	81	85	114,869	121,807
W. N. C.:													
Minn	4,649	5,101	4,948	37.4	37.0	43.0	174,751	188,737	212,764	74	80	139,665	170,211
Iowa	5,396	6,520	5,542	36.5	41.5	33.0	198,417	270,580	182,886	79	85	213,758	155,453
Mo	1,810	1,587	1,206	24.6	30.0	23.0	44,949	47,610	27,738	79	85	37,612	23,577
N. Dak	2,186	2,084	1,959	29.0	28.0	29.0	64,394	58,352	56,811	66	75	38,512	42,608
S. Dak	2,768	3,311	3,145	30.8	26.0	37.0	86,060	86,086	116,365	71	80	61,121	93,092
Nebr	2,143	2,649	2,172	27.3	24.0	28.0	58,716	63,576	60,816	78	85	49,589	51,694
Kans	1,428	960	797	24.0	21.0	18.0	34,735	20,160	14,346	86	95	17,338	13,629
S. A.:													
Del	5	8	8	30.4	28.0	32.0	149	224	256	93	90	208	230
Md	40	47	55	31.0	34.0	36.0	1,237	1,598	1,980	95	90	1,518	1,782
Va	136	139	146	27.2	31.5	33.0	3,700	4,378	4,818	84	85	3,678	4,095
W. Va	69	53	50	25.5	30.0	32.0	1,750	1,590	1,600	90	100	1,431	1,600
N. C	324	410	402	27.6	28.5	35.5	9,021	11,685	14,271	90	90	10,516	12,844
S. C	648	647	576	24.6	27.5	28.0	16,012	17,792	16,128	88	90	15,657	14,515
Ga	605	477	396	23.2	27.0	26.0	14,113	12,879	10,296	90	100	11,591	10,296
Fla	25	16	20	16.8	18.0	25.0	444	288	500	143	130	412	650
E. S. C.:													
Ky	98	99	89	23.4	23.0	24.0	2,311	2,277	2,136	96	100	2,186	2,136
Tenn	195	239	182	25.3	25.0	26.0	4,988	5,975	4,732	96	105	5,736	4,969
Ala	220	113	76	22.8	26.0	27.0	5,055	2,938	2,052	104	115	3,056	2,360
Miss	337	172	115	31.7	25.0	29.0	10,679	4,300	3,335	100	100	4,300	3,335
W. S. C.:													
Ark	278	180	122	27.5	28.0	25.0	7,684	5,040	3,050	94	105	4,738	3,202
La	113	48	43	28.8	21.5	28.0	3,224	1,032	1,204	99	105	1,022	1,264
Okla	1,256	532	298	20.0	16.5	16.0	25,284	8,778	4,768	84	95	7,374	4,530
Tex	1,367	1,324	543	22.0	19.5	15.0	30,912	25,818	8,145	77	100	19,880	8,145
Mt.:													
Mont	381	423	300	32.4	37.0	34.0	12,486	15,651	10,200	65	75	10,173	7,650
Idaho	178	222	191	41.5	44.0	42.0	7,377	9,768	8,022	75	85	7,326	6,819
Wyo	137	152	149	30.3	32.0	31.5	4,155	4,864	4,694	78	90	3,794	4,225
Colo	194	190	194	31.6	26.0	30.0	6,162	4,940	5,820	91	100	4,495	5,820
N. Mex	42	28	28	22.0	23.0	18.5	926	644	518	91	105	586	544
Ariz	10	10	9	29.4	43.0	41.0	296	430	369	92	115	396	424
Utah	45	52	41	43.5	45.0	46.0	1,957	2,340	1,886	89	100	2,083	1,886
Nev	8	9	8	41.0	40.0	40.0	332	360	320	97	110	349	352
Pac.:													
Wash	161	172	145	45.7	48.0	46.0	7,336	8,256	6,670	81	90	6,687	6,003
Oreg	[3] 299	[3] 344	[3] 289	32.5	25.0	25.6	9,778	8,608	7,395	88	100	7,575	7,395
Calif	170	196	163	29.4	32.0	26.5	5,007	6,272	4,320	89	110	5,582	4,752

[1] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.
[2] Preliminary.
[3] Includes total acreage grown with peas and vetch in 1950 and 1951. 10-year average includes half such acreage.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 747.—Barley and Rice—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel of barley, 48; rice (rough), 45. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 200–202, for U. S. barley totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

Division and State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
BARLEY	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cents per bu.*	*Cents per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	12,569	11,153	9,391	24.4	27.2	27.1	306,523	303,533	254,668	118	124	357,258	315,800
N. E.:													
Maine	4	6	6	29.6	34.0	32.0	118	204	192	142	125	290	240
Vt	3	1	1	25.5	26.0	33.0	82	26	33	151	140	39	46
M. A.:													
N. Y	104	81	74	26.3	34.0	34.0	2,750	2,754	2,516	118	120	3,250	3,019
N. J	10	20	18	30.8	32.0	38.0	306	640	684	109	125	698	855
Pa	126	182	157	31.4	35.5	34.5	3,912	6,461	5,416	105	115	6,784	6,228
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	29	26	19	27.2	28.0	26.0	769	728	494	116	120	844	593
Ind	47	24	23	25.3	26.0	21.5	1,168	624	494	118	130	736	642
Ill	70	42	31	28.2	28.0	28.0	1,973	1,176	868	128	130	1,505	1,128
Mich	155	115	114	29.9	34.0	34.0	4,667	3,910	3,876	120	120	4,692	4,651
Wis	298	219	201	34.0	41.0	33.0	9,930	8,979	6,633	141	130	12,660	8,623
W. N. C.:													
Minn	1,157	1,252	1,402	26.2	29.0	27.5	30,714	36,308	38,555	133	125	48,290	48,194
Iowa	104	53	33	25.6	32.0	21.0	2,819	1,696	693	120	115	2,035	797
Mo	110	80	50	21.0	20.5	21.5	2,285	1,640	1,075	120	125	1,968	1,344
N. Dak	2,248	2,146	2,232	21.4	24.0	23.0	48,604	51,504	51,336	119	110	61,290	56,470
S. Dak	1,628	1,148	838	20.1	16.5	23.5	32,982	18,942	19,693	117	105	22,162	20,678
Nebr	1,002	310	210	19.3	15.0	22.0	19,514	4,650	4,620	109	115	5,068	5,313
Kans	707	254	119	17.7	14.5	13.0	12,132	3,683	1,547	114	125	4,199	1,934
S. A.:													
Del	9	12	11	29.1	28.0	31.0	273	336	341	106	110	356	375
Md	74	85	76	29.7	31.0	32.5	2,210	2,635	2,470	104	110	2,740	2,717
Va	78	89	82	28.2	30.5	32.0	2,221	2,714	2,624	115	115	3,121	3,018
W. Va	10	14	11	26.8	29.0	26.0	274	406	286	108	135	438	386
N. C	36	35	35	24.4	25.5	36.0	881	892	1,260	132	135	1,177	1,701
S. C	23	17	16	21.9	20.0	25.0	509	340	400	137	145	466	580
Ga	7	5	4	19.7	22.0	22.5	140	110	90	147	150	162	135
E. S. C.:													
Ky	76	73	53	24.2	23.0	22.5	1,799	1,679	1,192	109	120	1,830	1,430
Tenn	87	62	53	20.1	17.0	18.5	1,729	1,054	980	125	135	1,318	1,323
Ala	[3] 3			[3] 19.6			[3] 53						
Miss	3			24.4			66						
W. S. C.:													
Ark	8	4	4	18.1	21.0	18.0	149	84	72	117	115	98	83
Okla	296	52	18	16.4	13.5	11.0	4,848	702	198	118	130	828	257
Tex	229	125	45	17.1	13.0	11.5	4,010	1,625	518	108	125	1,755	648
Mt.:													
Mont	576	852	460	25.5	27.5	28.0	14,692	23,430	12,880	95	105	22,258	13,524
Idaho	318	424	326	35.6	35.0	32.0	11,305	14,840	10,432	101	120	14,988	12,518
Wyo	131	151	139	29.6	28.0	33.0	3,872	4,228	4,587	105	115	4,439	5,275
Colo	668	489	406	24.8	19.5	23.5	16,705	9,536	9,541	114	130	10,871	12,403
N. Mex	33	27	21	20.6	22.0	20.5	658	594	430	114	130	677	559
Ariz	83	157	98	35.5	50.0	50.0	3,037	7,850	4,900	109	145	8,556	7,105
Utah	121	141	138	44.8	44.0	44.0	5,420	6,204	6,072	116	135	7,197	8,197
Nev	22	24	24	35.8	33.0	34.0	778	792	816	122	150	966	1,224
Pac.:													
Wash	170	254	94	35.3	34.5	36.0	6,180	8,763	3,384	112	130	9,815	4,399
Oreg	280	337	337	32.7	32.0	30.0	9,254	10,784	10,110	125	135	13,480	13,648
Calif	1,427	1,765	1,412	28.4	34.0	30.0	40,750	60,010	42,360	122	150	73,212	63,540
RICE (ROUGH)													
U. S.	1,507	1,620	1,947	46.3	53.1	50.0	69,847	85,976	97,344	229	215	196,773	208,826
Miss		7	28		60.0	55.6		420	1,556	234	214	983	3,325
Ark	295	342	445	49.1	50.6	45.0	14,500	17,289	20,024	231	225	39,911	45,055
La	581	551	596	38.3	43.9	42.2	22,222	24,182	25,164	228	212	55,172	53,223
Tex	410	482	564	45.0	53.3	48.9	18,364	25,707	27,573	246	216	63,161	59,558
Calif	222	238	314	66.4	77.2	73.3	14,733	18,378	23,027	204	207	37,546	47,665

[1] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.
[2] Preliminary. [3] Short-time average.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production.*

No. 748.—Rye and Sorghums for Grain—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel of rye, 56; sorghums for grain, 56 and 50. Prices are season average prices received by farmers]

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]—		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
RYE	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cents per bu.*	*Cents per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
United States	**2,448**	**1,730**	**1,718**	**12.2**	**12.3**	**12.5**	**30,173**	**21,264**	**21,395**	**132**	**154**	**28,055**	**32,857**
New York	16	17	12	17.7	19.5	18.5	277	332	222	139	150	461	333
New Jersey	15	13	11	17.1	17.5	19.0	249	228	209	144	150	328	314
Pennsylvania	37	13	12	14.8	15.5	15.5	545	202	186	140	150	283	279
Ohio	47	33	18	17.1	16.0	16.0	800	528	288	141	170	744	490
Indiana	88	57	50	13.6	13.5	12.5	1,207	770	625	138	165	1,063	1,031
Illinois	53	50	47	13.0	13.5	13.0	689	675	611	131	165	884	1,008
Michigan	64	60	62	14.3	14.5	14.0	930	870	868	128	155	1,114	1,345
Wisconsin	111	92	97	11.4	12.5	11.5	1,282	1,150	1,116	131	155	1,506	1,730
Minnesota	187	162	190	13.7	14.5	15.0	2,632	2,349	2,850	132	155	3,101	4,418
Iowa	17	13	10	14.8	16.0	14.0	257	208	140	126	155	262	217
Missouri	40	30	25	12.5	11.0	11.0	488	330	275	142	170	469	468
North Dakota	422	220	183	12.2	10.5	14.0	5,370	2,310	2,562	123	145	2,841	3,715
South Dakota	443	420	512	11.9	13.0	13.0	5,390	5,460	6,656	128	150	6,989	9,984
Nebraska	330	224	202	10.6	11.0	8.5	3,593	2,464	1,717	122	145	3,006	2,490
Kansas	75	42	30	10.8	10.0	9.5	805	420	285	126	150	529	428
Delaware	16	18	19	12.9	14.0	14.5	202	252	276	166	150	418	414
Maryland	19	12	14	14.3	14.0	14.5	271	168	203	154	155	259	315
Virginia	36	20	19	13.4	14.0	14.5	478	280	276	152	160	426	442
West Virginia	4	2	2	12.2	14.0	13.0	47	28	26	155	175	43	46
North Carolina	33	16	15	11.2	12.5	14.0	362	200	210	219	220	438	462
South Carolina	17	6	6	9.4	10.0	12.5	156	60	75	227	230	136	172
Georgia	12	3	4	9.1	9.5	11.0	104	28	44	253	250	71	110
Kentucky	28	21	17	13.4	11.5	12.0	375	242	204	165	185	399	377
Tennessee	33	22	15	10.2	10.0	10.0	337	220	150	181	200	398	300
Oklahoma	75	31	30	9.2	7.5	7.9	691	232	210	132	160	306	336
Texas	23	28	13	9.3	7.0	6.0	209	196	78	112	150	220	117
Montana	32	12	9	12.0	13.0	10.5	386	156	94	107	130	167	122
Idaho	5	4	3	14.6	13.0	15.0	73	52	45	117	145	61	65
Wyoming	14	5	6	10.6	11.0	11.0	163	55	66	112	145	62	96
Colorado	70	28	30	10.2	7.5	8.0	732	210	240	113	150	237	360
New Mexico	8	5	5	10.3	6.0	5.0	84	30	25	133	150	40	38
Utah	8	5	5	10.0	10.0	9.0	84	50	45	172	160	86	72
Washington	20	18	14	11.9	11.5	11.0	246	207	154	142	150	294	231
Oregon	37	22	23	13.8	11.0	12.0	512	242	276	137	145	332	400
California	13	6	8	11.5	10.0	11.0	146	60	88	136	150	82	132
SORGHUMS FOR GRAIN													
United States	**6,737**	**10,335**	**8,449**	**17.5**	**22.6**	**18.9**	**118,772**	**233,278**	**159,265**	**105**	**132**	**244,837**	**209,905**
Indiana	2	2	1	28.0	27.0	28.0	44	54	28	114	134	62	38
Iowa	2			20.6			39						
Missouri	46	30	23	19.9	20.5	17.0	916	615	391	110	146	676	571
North Dakota	5			14.4			73						
South Dakota	94	94	18	11.8	12.5	12.0	1,057	1,175	216	104	129	1,222	279
Nebraska	129	194	128	18.0	25.0	13.0	2,043	4,850	1,664	101	134	4,898	2,230
Kansas	1,283	1,943	2,605	17.2	23.0	22.0	22,479	44,689	57,310	107	134	47,817	76,795
North Carolina		23	33		30.0	30.0		690	990	131	143	904	1,416
South Carolina		8	4		19.0	18.5		152	74	137	151	208	112
Alabama	[3] 29	34	19	[3] 20.0	17.5	17.0	[3] 632	595	323	132	154	785	497
Arkansas	10	29	15	16.4	17.0	21.0	173	493	315	119	146	587	460
Louisiana	1	2	1	16.8	16.0	16.0	20	32	16	134	146	43	23
Oklahoma	698	947	1,048	12.9	18.5	16.0	9,068	17,520	16,768	105	134	18,396	22,469
Texas	3,864	6,289	3,850	18.1	23.0	18.5	69,694	144,566	71,085	102	126	147,457	89,567
Colorado	182	103	254	14.4	12.0	12.0	2,634	1,236	3,048	120	140	1,483	4,267
New Mexico	222	443	359	13.8	19.0	9.5	3,509	8,417	3,410	108	124	8,922	4,569
Arizona	48	80	26	36.3	44.0	42.0	1,776	3,520	1,092	132	176	4,646	1,922
California	128	114	65	36.8	41.0	39.0	4,721	4,674	2,535	144	185	6,731	4,690

[1] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loan and purchase agreement deliveries valued at average rate.
[2] Preliminary.
[3] Short-time average.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production.*

No. 749.—Grain Prices—Average Market Prices, by Kind, by Market: 1909 to 1950

[Weighted average market price per bushel of reported cash sales]

Yearly average or crop year beginning—	Wheat, July-June			Corn, Nov.-Oct.		Oats, Aug.-July		Barley, Aug.-July	Rye, July-June	Flaxseed, Aug.-July [1]	Kafir, Nov.-Oct. [2]
	No. 1, Dark Northern Spring, Minneapolis	No. 2, Hard Winter, Kansas City	No. 2, Red Winter, Chicago	No. 3, Yellow, Chicago	No. 3, Yellow, Kansas City	No. 3, White, Chicago	No. 3, White, Minneapolis	No. 2, Minneapolis [3]	No. 2, Minneapolis	No. 1, Minneapolis	No. 2, White, Kansas City
1909–1913	[4] $0.99	$0.95	$0.99	$0.61	$0.60	$0.40	$0.38	$0.64	$0.70	$1.91	$1.34
1914–1920	[4] 1.90	1.70	1.83	1.15	1.12	.60	.58	1.02	1.43	3.03	2.17
1921–1925	1.44	1.27	1.33	.79	.78	.42	.38	.65	.87	2.47	1.52
1926–1930	1.26	1.16	1.26	.85	.79	.44	.42	.65	.88	2.32	1.31
1931–1935	.93	.78	.78	.57	.57	.31	.32	.66	.57	1.61	1.05
1936–1940	1.08	.92	.93	.69	.68	.35	.33	.72	.64	1.86	1.06
1941–1945	1.45	1.40	1.48	1.19	1.12	.63	.61	1.12	1.08	2.80	1.95
1946–1950	2.48	2.25	2.20	1.68	1.62	.86	.85	1.71	1.96	5.00	2.60
1940	.90	.82	.86	.67	.59	.36	.30	.52	.51	1.65	.93
1941	1.10	1.12	1.12	.80	.78	.49	.46	.79	.65	2.11	1.19
1942	1.29	1.26	1.36	.94	.90	.54	.50	.92	.73	2.58	1.85
1943	1.55	1.45	1.67	1.14	1.13	.76	.74	1.29	1.08	3.05	2.27
1944	1.59	1.56	1.58	1.15	1.10	.71	.67	1.30	1.22	3.10	2.01
1945	1.71	1.60	1.68	1.92	1.67	.67	.67	1.31	1.72	3.14	2.42
1946	2.34	2.09	2.09	1.84	1.54	.92	.85	1.78	2.55	4.82	2.91
1947	2.88	2.52	2.46	2.14	2.34	1.06	1.14	2.32	2.65	6.38	3.15
1948	2.37	2.19	2.27	1.35	1.31	.72	.71	1.40	1.57	5.98	2.35
1949	2.37	2.16	1.98	1.31	1.27	.73	.73	1.50	1.42	3.92	2.15
1950	2.46	2.28	2.20	1.74	1.63	.88	.83	1.54	1.62	3.88	2.42

[1] Average closing price through December 1920.
[2] Price per 100 pounds.
[3] Special No. 2, 1929–33; No 2 Malting, thereafter.
[4] No. 1 Northern Spring.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and records.

No. 750.—Wheat, Corn, and Oats—Receipts at Primary Markets, by Crop Years: 1944 to 1950

[In thousands of bushels. Pounds per bushel: Wheat, 60; corn, 56; oats, 32]

Year beginning—	Total 12 markets	Chicago	Milwaukee	Minneapolis	Duluth	St. Louis	Kansas City	Peoria	Omaha	Indianapolis	Sioux City	St. Joseph	Wichita
WHEAT													
July 1:													
1944	546,101	41,178	3,592	140,252	125,574	44,519	104,931	9,605	18,662	9,930	4,881	13,320	29,657
1945	575,527	23,383	5,375	119,747	146,874	27,895	135,354	5,045	36,797	12,623	6,834	17,262	38,338
1946	512,020	21,992	3,666	133,868	90,332	18,518	140,281	4,726	40,016	7,363	6,107	16,084	29,067
1947	609,973	42,659	4,963	141,246	104,068	20,609	179,830	3,215	42,346	9,358	4,643	15,098	41,938
1948	629,365	33,485	5,489	153,740	125,373	28,283	159,090	4,130	51,085	9,997	5,383	18,473	34,837
1949	460,635	29,941	5,121	117,428	100,362	18,464	99,332	2,943	30,866	8,694	3,303	14,524	29,657
1950	518,343	21,533	3,549	155,718	99,708	17,754	127,251	4,771	38,337	5,804	3,175	17,152	23,591
CORN													
Oct. 1:													
1944	392,350	105,219	9,970	30,072	6,057	47,899	50,375	33,818	50,283	24,340	17,589	16,570	158
1945	271,655	100,046	8,523	19,742	691	17,476	22,379	26,860	33,145	20,249	15,228	7,289	27
1946	447,212	165,204	11,190	25,367	4,462	35,846	46,620	44,529	52,542	30,524	17,706	13,220	2
1947	231,657	86,265	5,751	18,268	5,109	14,933	18,677	26,448	20,797	16,968	13,998	4,443	------
1948	345,286	126,250	7,874	30,461	16,016	26,172	27,870	27,125	28,920	25,108	22,100	7,388	2
1949	355,149	125,411	9,273	32,941	21,593	23,529	32,465	25,952	36,547	24,943	15,713	6,778	4
1950	376,053	121,041	9,470	24,155	9,672	20,550	41,015	29,988	57,071	24,314	26,381	12,396	------
OATS													
July 1:													
1944	134,120	22,181	1,114	57,603	15,565	8,234	3,676	2,462	8,402	2,253	7,040	5,536	54
1945	219,135	37,335	4,850	80,397	28,434	9,901	10,051	4,827	13,373	5,151	18,359	6,374	83
1946	196,960	44,579	3,927	69,757	15,594	11,057	10,562	3,890	10,104	6,280	15,144	6,066	------
1947	154,329	30,391	5,458	61,730	12,809	5,147	4,543	3,983	8,077	3,456	13,879	4,855	1
1948	142,217	35,479	1,608	41,687	13,185	6,589	7,148	3,613	8,192	5,140	14,115	5,449	12
1949	129,436	36,538	2,343	31,150	15,205	7,872	5,525	2,894	7,215	5,582	9,457	5,643	12
1950	103,914	31,091	2,347	27,748	4,672	5,710	4,988	2,402	5,228	3,725	10,716	5,283	4

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; compiled from *Chicago Journal of Commerce*.

No. 751.—Tobacco—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Prices are season average prices received by farmers]

STATE	ACREAGE HARVESTED			YIELD PER ACRE			PRODUCTION			PRICE FOR CROP OF—	
	1940-49, average	1950	1951 [1]	1940-49 average	1950	1951 [1]	1940-49, average	1950	1951 [1]	1950	1951 [1]
	Acres	*Acres*	*Acres*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*Lbs.*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*Cts. per lb.*	*Cts. per lb.*
U. S.	**1,612,730**	**1,599,500**	**1,782,300**	**1,100**	**1,270**	**1,281**	**1,787,136**	**2,030,645**	**2,282,386**	**51.6**	**51.6**
Mass	6,560	8,200	6,700	1,581	1,648	1,591	10,353	13,517	10,662	64.4	69.1
Conn	17,450	19,400	16,600	1,359	1,433	1,332	23,688	27,806	22,111	88.0	93.7
N. Y	800	500	300	1,335	1,400	1,500	1,076	700	450	23.0	------
Pa	35,810	37,300	35,000	1,461	1,500	1,575	52,486	55,960	55,127	26.3	------
Ohio	21,650	20,600	19,800	1,134	1,195	1,240	24,361	24,610	24,555	34.7	43.6
Ind	9,770	10,100	10,800	1,187	1,272	1,179	11,675	12,850	12,731	46.8	49.9
Wis	22,210	21,700	15,800	1,484	1,449	1,492	32,968	31,434	23,576	26.3	------
Minn	570	400	300	1,250	1,300	1,500	709	520	450	21.0	------
Mo	5,730	4,900	5,000	1,058	1,100	1,000	6,047	5,390	5,000	50.2	50.0
Kans	250	200	200	1,010	1,200	925	254	240	185	49.0	50.0
Md	42,610	50,000	52,000	762	800	825	32,966	40,000	42,900	48.3	------
Va	121,860	118,800	136,400	1,074	1,393	1,285	131,971	165,496	175,330	52.8	51.8
W. Va	2,920	3,100	3,100	1,090	1,090	1,300	3,208	3,379	4,030	45.1	53.0
N. C	640,430	650,500	747,100	1,087	1,347	1,310	701,601	875,990	978,620	55.6	53.7
S. C	108,800	114,000	132,000	1,105	1,320	1,345	121,759	150,480	177,540	54.3	51.2
Ga	86,760	93,200	112,100	1,030	1,096	1,220	90,527	102,120	136,806	49.9	47.1
Fla	20,130	22,200	26,600	949	1,048	1,218	19,296	23,268	32,392	83.3	74.1
Ky	359,050	320,400	351,000	1,095	1,135	1,265	395,536	363,525	444,094	46.2	50.3
Tenn	108,660	103,200	110,500	1,151	1,287	1,222	126,185	132,810	135,083	44.8	49.5
Ala	370	400	600	830	1,000	800	306	400	480	47.0	45.5
La	340	400	400	496	375	660	166	150	264	60.0	------

[1] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production.*

No. 752.—Wheat, Corn, Rice, and Tobacco—Quantity Exported and Imported: 1927 to 1951

[Year ending June 30]

PRODUCT	1927-31 avg.	1932-36 avg.	1937-41 avg.	1942-46 avg.	1948	1949	1950	1951
DOMESTIC EXPORTS [1]								
Wheat and flour (in terms of grain) 1,000 bu	174,766	50,295	67,879	99,150	479,752	505,303	314,231	373,810
Corn and meal (in terms of grain) 1,000 bu	18,941	4,170	45,726	13,954	33,695	90,621	109,670	116,030
Rice, milled [2] 1,000 lbs	315,474	152,298	281,173	520,703	911,236	914,143	1,013,596	979,087
Tobacco, unmanufactured 1,000 lbs	552,707	418,195	374,397	375,915	411,371	451,091	480,598	477,398
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION [3]								
Wheat and flour (in terms of grain) 1,000 bu	16,491	21,106	16,512	47,350	149	4,571	11,840	20,052
Corn and meal (in terms of grain) 1,000 bu	1,859	10,507	23,018	2,265	735	637	704	760
Rice 1,000 lbs	43,734	41,448	86,060	7,221	6,087	4,533	5,136	43,941
Tobacco, unmanufactured 1,000 lbs	78,384	62,974	74,398	75,343	74,970	88,455	86,808	93,998

[1] Excluding reexports. Effective Jan. 1, 1947, includes shipments under various special programs including ECA.
[2] Beginning January 1, 1933, includes paddy or rough rice in terms of milled.
[3] Imports for consumption beginning 1933; general imports prior thereto.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, compiled from official records of Bureau of Census. Published currently in *Foreign Agricultural Trade.*

No. 753.—Cotton and Cottonseed—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1936 to 1951

[Cotton production excludes linters. Figures for production in some States differ slightly from census figures on ginnings due to ginnings in 1 State of cotton grown in another. Values shown are for marketing season or crop year and should not be confused with calendar year income. Yields and prices for periods are simple averages of figures for individual years. Tons are of 2,000 pounds. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 217–224, for U. S. totals for acres harvested, production, and price]

Yearly average or year	Cotton					Cottonseed			Total farm value
	Acres harvested	Bales (500 pounds gross)	Farm value	Yield per acre	Farm price per pound[1,2]	Quantity	Farm value	Farm price per ton[1]	
	Thousands	*Thousands*	*1,000 dollars*	*Pounds*	*Cents*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 dollars*	*Dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
United States:									
1936–1940	27,058	13,534	646,935	239	9.66	5,684	132,166	23.49	779,101
1941–1945	20,636	11,247	1,110,463	262	19.84	4,602	228,712	49.83	1,339,175
1946–1950	21,410	12,303	1,974,503	273	32.72	4,961	338,783	70.98	2,313,286
1948	22,921	14,877	2,260,089	311	30.38	5,945	399,755	67.20	2,659,844
1949	27,230	16,128	2,304,640	284	28.58	6,559	284,810	[2] 43.40	2,589,450
1950 [4]	17,843	10,012	2,005,169	269	40.07	4,105	354,593	[2] 86.40	2,359,762
1951 [4]	26,698	15,290	2,877,928	275	37.60	[3] 6,186	432,348	[2] 69.90	3,310,276
Alabama:									
1936–1940	2,211	1,084	51,927	231	9.64	429	10,031	23.30	61,958
1941–1945	1,568	922	92,656	281	20.00	352	17,343	49.12	109,999
1946–1950	1,555	875	143,312	269	33.39	341	21,910	65.58	165,222
1948	1,630	1,197	184,769	353	30.86	469	28,515	60.80	213,284
1949	1,810	852	127,664	226	29.98	351	14,812	[2] 42.20	142,476
1950 [4]	1,305	575	115,690	212	40.23	225	17,572	[2] 78.10	133,262
1951 [4]	1,460	920	171,120	303	37.20	[3] 359	22,258	[2] 62.00	193,378
Arizona:									
1936–1940	224	219	12,312	468	11.55	99	2,295	23.30	14,607
1941–1945	204	152	17,629	356	23.47	69	3,394	50.02	21,022
1946–1950	265	347	57,206	610	32.36	141	10,344	76.96	67,550
1948	281	328	50,151	558	30.61	137	9,316	68.00	59,467
1949	400	543	74,402	649	27.40	220	9,944	[2] 45.20	84,346
1950 [4]	275	474	102,322	825	43.29	190	18,715	[2] 98.50	121,037
1951 [4]	555	860	173,548	741	40.40	[3] 351	24,921	[2] 71.00	198,469
Arkansas:									
1936–1940	2,317	1,492	69,525	310	9.44	638	14,675	23.52	84,200
1941–1945	1,821	1,295	126,490	340	19.71	535	26,405	49.58	152,895
1946–1950	2,051	1,452	229,564	339	32.25	580	38,906	69.24	268,470
1948	2,305	1,982	295,796	412	29.85	756	49,442	65.40	345,238
1949	2,530	1,632	228,788	309	28.03	674	28,510	[2] 42.30	257,298
1950 [4]	1,670	1,090	216,738	313	39.76	448	35,661	[2] 79.60	252,399
1951 [4]	2,070	1,255	239,078	290	38.10	[3] 504	34,776	[2] 69.00	273,854
California:									
1936–1940	401	518	26,656	627	10.40	211	5,322	25.78	31,978
1941–1945	323	365	36,294	540	19.98	148	7,638	51.99	43,932
1946–1950	647	889	146,277	664	33.00	347	26,940	80.42	173,217
1948	804	968	151,683	576	31.35	376	27,523	73.20	179,206
1949	957	1,268	178,629	634	28.17	479	22,034	[2] 46.00	200,663
1950 [4]	581	978	201,652	805	41.25	402	41,004	[2] 102.00	242,656
1951 [4]	1,290	1,770	354,883	657	40.10	[3] 696	51,504	[2] 74.00	406,387
Florida:									
1936–1940	83	26	1,258	145	9.89	12	258	21.03	1,516
1941–1945	42	14	1,365	163	19.55	6	274	44.98	1,639
1946–1950	33	12	2,020	185	32.47	5	304	61.16	2,324
1948	29	15	2,303	249	30.55	6	401	66.90	2,704
1949	50	16	2,347	153	29.49	7	322	[2] 46.00	2,669
1950 [4]	31	14	2,764	226	37.75	6	397	[2] 66.20	3,161
1951 [4]	65	35	6,142	258	35.10	[3] 15	908	[2] 60.50	7,050
Georgia:									
1936–1940	2,162	1,073	52,404	236	9.80	446	10,612	23.72	63,016
1941–1945	1,545	761	77,615	235	20.38	308	15,376	49.93	92,991
1946–1950	1,281	611	101,379	231	33.59	247	16,700	68.06	118,078
1948	1,289	751	116,828	279	31.10	303	20,150	66.50	136,978
1949	1,600	604	90,385	181	29.93	252	11,038	[2] 43.80	101,423
1950 [4]	1,030	488	97,709	227	40.06	205	16,462	[2] 80.30	114,171
1951 [4]	1,400	935	171,105	321	36.60	[3] 379	24,446	[2] 64.50	195,551
Louisiana:									
1936–1940	1,268	748	35,655	280	9.62	315	7,154	22.54	42,809
1941–1945	937	530	52,549	270	19.77	218	10,662	48.72	63,211
1946–1950	873	517	84,392	280	33.29	208	13,415	65.96	97,807
1948	950	756	118,013	382	31.24	302	20,143	66.70	138,156
1949	1,050	650	95,458	298	29.35	264	11,114	[2] 42.10	106,572
1950 [4]	715	426	85,757	287	40.26	169	13,402	[2] 79.30	99,159
1951 [4]	920	765	138,465	400	36.20	[3] 309	19,930	[2] 64.50	158,395
Mississippi:									
1936–1940	2,798	1,828	89,984	309	9.91	816	20,159	24.68	110,143
1941–1945	2,366	1,746	182,380	353	20.85	733	37,900	51.68	220,280
1946–1950	2,378	1,558	257,871	312	33.51	617	42,955	69.98	300,826
1948	2,560	2,353	365,627	441	31.08	912	62,381	68.40	428,008
1949	2,730	1,487	221,874	261	29.85	612	27,295	[2] 44.60	249,169
1950 [4]	2,030	1,332	268,116	314	40.25	534	41,919	[2] 78.50	310,035
1951 [4]	2,330	1,620	306,990	333	37.90	[3] 645	45,150	[2] 70.00	352,140

[1] Season average price; for 1951, to Dec. 31 only.
[2] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans.
[3] Based on 1946–50 average ratio of lint to cottonseed.
[4] Revised on basis of 1950 Census results.

No. 753.—Cotton and Cottonseed—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1936 to 1951—Continued

Yearly average or year	Cotton: Acres harvested	Cotton: Bales (500 pounds gross)	Cotton: Farm value	Cotton: Yield per acre	Cotton: Farm price per pound[1 2]	Cottonseed: Quantity	Cottonseed: Farm value	Cottonseed: Farm price per ton[1]	Total farm value
	Thousands	*Thousands*	*1,000 dollars*	*Pounds*	*Cents*	*1,000 short tons*	*1,000 dollars*	*Dollars*	*1,000 dollars*
Missouri:									
1936–1940	422	375	17,365	433	9.39	167	3,639	22.05	21,004
1941–1945	373	356	34,708	456	19.85	151	7,018	46.71	41,726
1946–1950	476	368	56,854	369	31.72	158	10,075	66.90	66,929
1948	555	506	73,562	436	29.09	213	13,483	63.30	87,045
1949	583	462	65,335	378	28.30	201	8,100	[2] 40.30	73,435
1950 [4]	435	254	50,046	278	39.47	110	8,448	[2] 76.80	58,494
1951 [4]	490	320	60,640	312	37.90	[3] 138	8,970	[2] 65.00	69,610
New Mexico:									
1936–1940	114	120	5,816	507	9.79	47	1,128	24.12	6,944
1941–1945	117	109	12,308	445	22.59	45	2,342	52.51	14,650
1946–1950	194	204	34,673	519	34.49	81	5,964	76.56	40,638
1948	209	236	38,048	542	32.21	95	6,650	70.00	44,698
1949	309	276	40,635	428	29.46	109	4,654	[2] 42.70	45,289
1950 [4]	170	187	40,486	526	43.41	76	7,524	[2] 99.00	48,010
1951 [4]	320	284	60,128	425	42.40	[3] 114	9,006	[2] 79.00	69,134
North Carolina:									
1936–1940	897	592	29,488	315	9.94	244	5,936	24.31	35,424
1941–1945	758	603	60,705	380	20.30	246	11,920	48.51	72,625
1946–1950	689	443	70,897	304	33.22	182	11,693	67.52	82,590
1948	737	678	103,951	440	30.68	282	17,005	60.30	120,956
1949	860	466	67,980	259	29.16	197	8,313	[2] 42.20	76,293
1950 [4]	580	181	37,158	149	41.04	75	6,225	[2] 83.00	43,383
1951 [4]	690	550	103,125	382	37.50	[3] 226	15,820	[2] 70.00	118,945
Oklahoma:									
1936–1940	1,977	591	24,978	147	8.74	256	5,304	21.72	30,282
1941–1945	1,502	546	47,950	174	17.96	228	10,769	48.11	58,719
1946–1950	1,052	364	54,814	162	31.04	150	10,183	73.96	64,996
1948	1,025	374	53,532	175	28.59	158	10,776	68.20	64,308
1949	1,300	610	84,726	225	27.80	246	10,430	[2] 42.40	95,156
1950 [4]	795	242	46,483	145	38.50	98	8,879	[2] 90.60	55,362
1951 [4]	1,450	450	80,775	149	35.90	[3] 185	13,699	[2] 74.00	94,465
South Carolina:									
1936–1940	1,358	865	43,084	307	9.99	350	8,328	23.93	51,412
1941–1945	1,094	666	68,142	291	20.25	272	13,473	49.57	81,615
1946–1950	1,053	636	104,087	290	33.36	258	16,823	65.84	120,910
1948	1,120	871	132,677	372	30.48	359	22,294	62.10	154,971
1949	1,270	554	81,693	209	29.49	233	9,949	[2] 42.70	91,642
1950 [4]	865	405	81,232	224	40.13	165	12,705	[2] 77.00	93,937
1951 [4]	1,045	860	157,810	394	36.70	[3] 350	23,975	[2] 68.50	181,785
Tennessee:									
1936–1940	778	508	23,769	313	9.49	205	4,882	24.16	28,651
1941–1945	673	548	53,333	389	19.59	210	10,287	49.22	63,621
1946–1950	710	550	88,550	370	32.83	217	14,714	70.12	103,264
1948	770	669	100,414	417	30.01	255	16,524	64.80	116,938
1949	830	633	92,035	365	29.10	261	11,119	[2] 42.60	103,154
1950 [4]	630	409	82,029	310	40.18	165	13,299	[2] 80.60	95,328
1951 [4]	775	540	103,140	333	38.20	[3] 213	14,484	[2] 68.00	117,624
Texas:									
1936–1940	9,982	3,451	160,663	166	9.44	1,429	32,014	22.69	192,677
1941–1945	7,258	2,591	242,182	171	18.90	1,064	53,074	50.28	295,256
1946–1950	8,113	3,449	538,111	197	31.98	1,417	97,085	73.20	635,196
1948	8,613	3,153	466,697	176	29.60	1,306	94,163	72.10	560,860
1949	10,900	6,040	847,632	266	28.07	2,438	106,541	[2] 43.70	954,173
1950 [4]	6,700	2,946	574,689	211	39.03	1,232	111,989	[2] 90.90	686,678
1951 [4]	11,800	4,100	746,077	167	36.40	[3] 1,691	121,752	[2] 72.09	867,829
Virginia:									
1936–1940	45	25	1,231	264	9.62	10	256	24.30	1,487
1941–1945	31	26	2,549	401	19.85	11	522	48.45	3,071
1946–1950	24	17	2,624	329	33.05	7	454	70.66	3,078
1948	26	24	3,712	447	30.68	10	587	58.70	4,299
1949	32	20	2,938	305	28.93	9	385	[2] 42.80	3,323
1950 [4]	18	4	932	120	41.43	2	185	[2] 92.70	1,117
1951 [4]	21	16	3,000	365	37.50	[3] 7	483	[2] 69.00	3,483
Other States:									
1936–1940	23	19	819	383	8.98	8	172	22.95	991
1941–1945	18	17	1,608	451	19.50	7	316	47.68	1,923
1946–1950	16	12	1,872	354	31.90	5	319	68.34	2,190
1948	18	16	2,326	435	29.16	6	402	63.50	2,728
1949	19	15	2,119	363	28.59	6	250	[2] 42.20	2,369
1950 [4]	13	7	1,366	246	39.44	3	207	[2] 75.10	1,573
1951 [4]	17	10	1,902	286	37.30	[3] 4	275	[2] 55.70	2,177

[1] Season average price; for 1951, to Dec. 31 only.
[2] Includes an allowance for unredeemed loans.
[3] Based on 1946–50 average ratio of lint to cottonseed.
[4] Revised on basis of 1950 Census results.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual reports on *Farm Production, Farm Disposition,* and *Value of Cotton and Cottonseed.*

No. 754.—Cotton (Excluding Linters)—Production, Consumption, Exports, Imports, Prices, and Carry-Over: 1916 to 1951

[**All figures, except average price, in thousands of bales.** Production figures relate to crop of preceding calendar year and are compiled from reports of individual ginners. Price per pound is average price received by growers. For data prior to 1916, see 1949 and earlier editions of the *Statistical Abstract*]

Yearly average or year ending July 31	Production		Average price per pound upland cotton (cents)	Consumption (running bales)	Exports of domestic cotton (running bales)	Imports (equivalent 500-pound bales)	Carry-over (running bales)
	Running bales, counting round as half bales	Equivalent 500-pound bales, gross weight					
1916–20	11,382	11,481	24.0	6,388	5,524	361	3,432
1921–25	10,958	11,985	21.4	5,869	6,083	318	2,971
1926–30	15,101	15,268	17.4	6,735	8,251	365	3,337
1931–35	13,046	13,343	8.9	5,465	7,244	115	7,833
1936–40	12,783	13,148	9.9	6,938	5,306	171	9,008
1941–45	11,640	11,957	17.3	10,301	1,372	185	11,074
1946–50	11,875	12,102	29.4	9,038	3,929	252	5,014
1943	12,438	12,820	19.0	11,100	1,480	168	10,657
1944	11,129	11,429	19.9	9,943	1,138	129	10,744
1945	11,839	12,230	20.7	9,568	2,007	190	11,164
1946	8,813	9,016	22.5	9,163	3,613	343	7,326
1947	8,517	8,639	32.6	10,025	3,544	270	2,530
1948	11,557	11,857	31.9	9,354	1,970	238	3,080
1949	14,580	14,868	30.4	7,795	4,747	163	5,287
1950	15,909	16,128	28.6	8,851	5,770	245	6,846
1951	9,908	10,012	40.1	10,654	4,117	188	2,278

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (except price per pound from Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics); annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution.*

No. 755.—Cottonseed and Cottonseed Products—Production and Exports: 1881 to 1951

[Cottonseed production relates to preceding crop year; other data relate to 12 months ending July 31. Tons are 2,000 pounds. For value of cottonseed products, 1881–1945, see 1949 *Statistical Abstract.* See also *Historical Statistics*, series J 175, for data on cottonseed oil production]

Yearly average or year ending July 31 or June 30—	Cottonseed		Cottonseed products					
			Production				Exports	
	Production	Used in mills	Oil	Meal and cake	Hulls	Linters	Oil	Meal and cake
	1,000 tons	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Bales* [1]	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 tons*
1881–1890	3,018	553	165,810	193			34,038	
1891–1900	4,280	1,625	483,015	570	[2] 1,169	[2] 114,544	191,157	[3] 388
1901–1905	5,139	3,085	890,745	1,130	1,382	167,327	297,888	548
1906–1910	5,258	3,296	990,450	1,339	1,195	282,064	311,463	578
1911–1915	6,353	4,847	1,466,940	2,162	1,527	595,225	290,311	551
1916–1920	5,116	4,285	1,302,050	2,041	1,093	943,474	172,877	301
1921–1925	4,878	3,646	1,125,196	1,654	1,082	578,384	106,371	258
1926–1930	6,784	5,319	1,631,597	2,409	1,495	1,117,754	48,762	328
1931–1935	5,932	4,474	1,398,611	2,032	1,229	954,186	28,100	97
1936–1940	5,847	4,653	1,444,771	2,101	1,195	1,354,871	7,681	26
1941–1945	5,136	4,223	1,327,149	1,898	1,019	1,489,821	19,650	1
1946–1950	4,883	4,296	1,363,440	1,928	1,001	1,576,300	54,855	50
1943	5,717	4,498	1,400,534	1,995	1,085	1,646,228	60,000	1
1944	4,680	3,955	1,235,829	1,834	927	1,412,340	8,061	1
1945	4,902	4,254	1,324,039	1,954	984	1,500,283	7,383	[4]
1946	3,663	3,262	1,017,546	1,434	783	1,191,553	5,878	[4]
1947	3,511	3,090	973,083	1,363	727	1,183,519	7,627	5
1948	4,683	4,082	1,275,603	1,898	923	1,523,829	32,588	9
1949	5,943	5,332	1,703,762	2,391	1,236	1,961,476	81,580	117
1950	6,614	5,712	1,847,205	2,555	1,338	2,021,123	146,600	121
1951	4,104	3,723	1,196,893	1,669	857	1,394,365	60,832	12

[1] Of 500 pounds net.
[2] Figures for 1900.
[3] 6-year average, 1895–1900.
[4] Less than 500 tons.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Cotton Production and Distribution.*

No. 756.—Cottonseed and Cottonseed Products—Production, by States: 1951

[Cottonseed production relates to preceding crop year; other data relate to 12 months ending July 31. Tons are 2,000 pounds. Bales are 500 pounds net]

State	Cottonseed		Cottonseed products			
	Production	Used in mills	Oil	Meal and cake	Hulls	Linters
	1,000 tons	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Bales*
Total	**4,104**	**3,723**	**1,196,893**	**1,669**	**857**	**1,394,365**
Alabama	228	167	51,317	77	40	60,798
Arizona	191	187	64,120	80	44	68,344
Arkansas	449	326	104,752	132	81	123,597
California	402	397	132,296	183	79	176,512
Georgia	205	236	72,130	109	53	98,243
Louisiana	170	116	36,613	51	28	40,328
Mississippi	533	459	146,246	203	98	173,604
North Carolina	76	63	19,448	30	13	27,532
Oklahoma	97	94	30,121	44	22	32,466
South Carolina	165	97	29,832	46	17	44,711
Tennessee	165	290	93,543	115	73	108,703
Texas	1,236	1,196	386,169	559	285	400,310
All other States	187	95	30,306	40	24	39,217

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual reports, *Cotton Production* and *Cotton Production and Distribution.*

No. 757.—Sweetpotatoes—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel, 55. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 228–230, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of—		Farm value	
	1940–1949, average	1950	1951 [1]	1940–1949, average	1950	1951 [1]	1940–1949, average	1950	1951 [1]	1950	1951 [1]	1950	1951 [1]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*Cts. per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
United States	**666**	**492**	**308**	**92**	**101**	**92**	**61,148**	**49,825**	**28,278**	**173**	**283**	**86,097**	**79,949**
New Jersey	16	17	14	139	165	165	2,185	2,805	2,310	163	260	4,572	6,006
Indiana	2	1	1	105	150	135	155	120	81	183	240	220	194
Illinois	3	2	1	86	105	110	249	158	132	148	270	234	356
Iowa	2	1	1	100	95	110	179	95	110	206	250	196	275
Missouri	8	3	3	94	125	110	714	350	275	221	270	774	742
Kansas	2	1	1	110	120	85	236	156	85	214	275	334	234
Delaware	2	1	1	120	160	150	183	112	105	188	220	211	231
Maryland	9	6	5	152	155	160	1,368	946	800	175	220	1,656	1,760
Virginia	28	17	17	115	130	130	3,255	2,210	2,210	167	235	3,691	5,194
North Carolina	68	62	40	107	110	94	7,181	6,820	3,760	196	300	13,367	11,280
South Carolina	56	45	28	95	105	85	5,292	4,725	2,380	177	290	8,363	6,902
Georgia	84	50	25	79	80	65	6,551	4,000	1,625	196	300	7,840	4,875
Florida	17	9	8	67	65	68	1,113	598	510	233	265	1,393	1,352
Kentucky	15	7	6	83	93	84	1,228	651	462	209	260	1,361	1,201
Tennessee	33	18	11	97	98	90	3,189	1,764	990	190	290	3,352	2,871
Alabama	68	35	21	79	90	65	5,376	3,150	1,365	214	270	6,741	3,686
Mississippi	57	36	22	91	95	60	5,134	3,420	1,320	206	310	7,045	4,092
Arkansas	20	11	7	84	86	74	1,669	946	518	208	285	1,968	1,476
Louisiana	98	107	64	89	102	100	8,763	10,914	6,400	98	260	10,696	16,640
Oklahoma	9	5	3	66	83	75	589	415	225	212	320	880	720
Texas	60	46	21	90	85	65	5,378	3,910	1,365	176	315	6,882	4,300
California	11	13	10	106	120	125	1,161	1,560	1,250	277	445	4,321	5,562

[1] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production.*

No. 758.—Potatoes—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[Pounds per bushel, 60. Prices are season average prices received by farmers. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 225–227, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

Division and state	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of—		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951[1]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951[1]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951[1]	1950	1951[1]	1950	1951[1]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*Bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*1,000 bu.*	*Dols. per bu.*	*Dols. per bu.*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	2,564	1,696	1,353	164	253	241	410,203	429,896	325,708	0.92	1.53	392,526	497,367
N. E.:													
Maine	182	132	103	328	480	445	59,654	63,360	45,835	.77	1.60	48,787	73,336
N. H.	6	4	4	177	275	250	1,102	1,210	975	1.28	1.90	1,549	1,852
Vt.	10	5	4	148	225	180	1,430	1,215	738	1.32	1.85	1,604	1,365
Mass.	19	11	8	170	245	230	3,214	2,622	1,886	1.23	1.75	3,225	3,300
R. I.	6	4	4	206	275	265	1,263	1,210	1,060	1.23	1.70	1,488	1,802
Conn.	17	9	8	205	305	285	3,440	2,867	2,252	1.24	1.90	3,555	4,279
M. A.:													
N. Y.	176	110	102	183	313	274	32,145	34,390	27,900	.70	1.35	24,073	37,665
N. J.	61	38	28	185	329	267	11,213	12,502	7,476	.82	1.07	10,252	7,999
Pa.	140	83	69	142	240	235	19,176	19,920	16,215	.98	1.70	19,522	27,566
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	65	30	25	124	255	230	7,731	7,650	5,750	1.27	1.70	9,716	9,775
Ind.	35	17	14	137	250	240	4,502	4,250	3,360	1.49	1.85	6,332	6,216
Ill.	23	8	8	89	100	110	1,981	800	825	1.50	1.75	1,200	1,444
Mich.	160	85	60	116	180	180	17,755	15,300	10,800	.98	1.80	14,994	19,440
Wis.	132	67	53	103	200	185	12,708	13,400	9,805	1.13	1.50	15,142	14,708
W. N. C.:													
Minn.	170	93	70	114	175	170	18,147	16,275	11,900	.92	1.50	14,973	17,850
Iowa	32	11	8	100	135	130	3,232	1,485	1,040	1.56	1.80	2,317	1,872
Mo.	31	16	13	113	131	112	3,446	2,096	1,456	1.33	1.55	2,788	2,257
N. Dak.	148	112	82	135	190	190	19,589	21,280	15,580	.80	1.60	17,024	24,928
S. Dak.	29	14	11	84	150	150	2,435	2,100	1,650	1.23	1.75	2,583	2,888
Nebr.	68	43	30	156	260	200	10,642	11,180	6,000	.56	1.35	6,224	8,100
Kans.	19	8	5	96	108	80	1,824	896	368	1.20	1.40	1,075	515
S. A.:													
Del.	4	3	4	93	177	200	342	584	700	1.18	1.15	689	805
Md.	17	10	8	112	141	150	1,906	1,396	1,230	1.27	1.20	1,773	1,476
Va.	68	44	37	133	181	186	8,998	7,964	6,882	.94	1.25	7,486	8,602
W. Va.	28	17	15	105	105	105	2,942	1,785	1,575	1.55	1.85	2,767	2,914
N. C.	80	62	49	117	167	141	9,295	10,354	6,909	.79	1.28	8,180	8,844
S. C.	23	15	13	107	106	149	2,457	1,590	1,937	1.35	1.52	2,146	2,944
Ga.	22	9	7	68	80	69	1,517	680	483	1.45	1.55	986	749
Fla.	30	25	25	147	226	258	4,306	5,582	6,321	1.67	1.85	9,322	11,694
E. S. C.:													
Ky.	39	22	20	90	91	98	3,546	2,002	1,960	1.01	1.30	2,022	2,548
Tenn.	37	23	19	84	100	81	3,088	2,300	1,539	1.12	1.30	2,576	2,001
Ala.	46	32	31	92	116	136	4,186	3,712	4,216	1.31	1.20	4,863	5,059
Miss.	24	12	9	68	68	58	1,632	816	522	1.76	1.65	1,436	861
W. S. C.:													
Ark.	38	20	14	83	87	79	3,100	1,740	1,106	1.33	1.60	2,314	1,770
La.	40	14	12	59	63	62	2,346	882	744	1.57	1.65	1,385	1,228
Okla.	23	9	7	68	91	81	1,540	774	526	1.19	1.80	921	947
Tex.	50	27	19	93	89	116	4,648	2,403	2,204	1.53	1.90	3,677	4,188
Mt.:													
Mont.	16	12	10	131	225	215	2,100	2,700	2,150	1.23	1.75	3,321	3,762
Idaho	154	164	134	243	300	280	37,379	49,200	37,520	.52	1.25	25,584	46,900
Wyo.	13	8	7	171	240	185	2,219	1,800	1,202	1.10	1.75	1,980	2,104
Colo.	77	56	45	226	325	255	17,313	18,200	11,475	1.04	1.75	18,928	20,081
N. Mex.	4	1	1	81	140	120	283	196	144	1.35	1.60	265	230
Ariz.	5	5	4	238	360	365	1,179	1,764	1,387	1.31	1.60	2,311	2,219
Utah	15	14	11	183	245	205	2,801	3,308	2,316	1.05	1.85	3,473	4,285
Nev.	3	2	1	203	260	260	524	416	364	1.21	2.00	503	728
Pac.:													
Wash.	38	31	29	244	380	400	9,254	11,780	11,600	1.08	1.35	12,722	15,660
Oreg.	43	38	34	249	340	330	10,736	12,920	11,220	.93	1.65	12,016	18,513
Calif.	96	122	81	355	386	427	34,039	47,040	34,605	1.10	1.65	50,457	57,098

[1] Preliminary.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 759.—All Hay—Acreage, Production, and Value, by States: 1940 to 1951

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 211–216, for U. S. totals for acreage harvested, production, and price]

Division and State	Acreage harvested			Yield per acre			Production			Price for crop of [1]—		Farm value	
	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1940–49, avg.	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]	1950	1951 [2]
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 acres*	*Tons* [3]	*Tons* [3]	*Tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]	*1,000 tons* [3]	*Dols. per ton*	*Dols. per ton*	*1,000 dol.*	*1,000 dol.*
U. S.	74,845	74,250	74,608	1.36	1.38	1.45	101,644	102,340	108,351	21.40	22.50	2,185,766	2,432,894
N. E.:													
Maine	893	724	708	.96	.91	1.12	856	661	796	29.00	28.50	19,169	22,686
N. H.	374	309	310	1.15	1.18	1.30	430	364	403	33.20	30.50	12,085	12,292
Vt.	1,015	927	917	1.39	1.28	1.46	1,417	1,191	1,341	31.80	28.00	37,874	37,548
Mass.	375	333	331	1.57	1.51	1.63	588	504	540	37.50	35.50	18,900	19,170
R. I.	36	28	29	1.38	1.57	1.69	50	44	49	37.00	34.50	1,628	1,690
Conn.	296	258	260	1.55	1.64	1.73	457	423	449	38.60	36.50	16,328	16,388
M. A.:													
N. Y.	3,945	3,365	3,297	1.49	1.60	1.72	5,864	5,378	5,678	22.50	21.00	121,005	119,238
N. J.	261	246	257	1.63	1.82	1.82	426	447	467	33.10	32.50	14,796	15,178
Pa.	2,445	2,276	2,303	1.45	1.48	1.53	3,542	3,361	3,530	25.70	25.50	86,378	90,015
E. N. C.:													
Ohio	2,556	2,546	2,578	1.46	1.45	1.52	3,722	3,701	3,916	23.80	23.50	88,084	92,026
Ind.	1,861	1,867	1,839	1.36	1.41	1.45	2,534	2,638	2,674	20.60	21.00	54,343	56,154
Ill.	2,765	2,821	2,801	1.45	1.61	1.68	3,987	4,548	4,705	21.30	21.00	96,872	98,805
Mich.	2,727	2,515	2,521	1.38	1.39	1.54	3,768	3,495	3,882	20.30	20.00	70,948	77,640
Wis.	4,081	3,947	4,041	1.69	1.69	2.20	6,884	6,652	8,883	22.10	17.00	147,009	151,011
W. N. C.:													
Minn.	4,266	3,985	3,770	1.47	1.42	1.84	6,277	5,669	6,921	18.90	15.50	107,144	107,276
Iowa	3,456	3,738	3,922	1.58	1.73	1.77	5,474	6,472	6,961	16.60	16.00	107,435	111,376
Mo.	3,673	3,632	3,843	1.19	1.28	1.29	4,387	4,648	4,961	17.90	20.00	83,199	99,220
N. Dak.	3,194	3,605	3,481	.96	.91	.91	3,074	3,270	3,163	14.50	15.50	47,415	49,026
S. Dak.	3,468	4,738	4,728	.84	.70	.96	2,903	3,303	4,517	16.90	16.00	55,821	72,272
Nebr.	3,944	5,000	5,276	1.03	1.11	1.18	4,080	5,556	6,234	14.40	18.00	80,006	112,212
Kans.	1,745	2,028	2,134	1.59	1.64	1.62	2,792	3,316	3,467	18.20	23.00	60,351	79,741
S. A.:													
Del.	74	69	69	1.31	1.43	1.45	97	99	100	24.90	24.50	2,465	2,450
Md.	448	439	450	1.32	1.40	1.52	594	615	683	25.70	26.00	15,806	17,758
Va.	1,368	1,331	1,389	1.16	1.23	1.18	1,588	1,637	1,641	29.70	32.00	48,619	52,512
W. Va.	805	805	818	1.22	1.26	1.28	986	1,011	1,048	25.60	28.50	25,882	29,868
N. C.	1,238	1,173	1,214	1.01	1.06	1.01	1,251	1,249	1,225	28.80	30.50	35,971	37,362
S. C.	573	425	456	.80	.81	.81	454	344	371	32.10	33.50	11,042	12,428
Ga.	1,387	969	991	.55	.61	.62	752	593	610	22.50	26.50	13,342	16,165
Fla.	118	86	85	.55	.65	.71	64	56	60	18.50	24.00	1,036	1,440
E. S. C.:													
Ky.	1,778	1,864	1,913	1.30	1.30	1.19	2,334	2,426	2,277	25.00	27.50	60,650	62,618
Tenn.	1,876	1,563	1,602	1.18	1.26	1.05	2,211	1,963	1,685	25.50	29.50	50,056	49,708
Ala.	1,011	766	697	.75	.84	.80	750	641	556	24.00	30.00	15,384	16,680
Miss.	884	778	724	1.23	1.30	1.07	1,088	1,009	774	25.70	28.50	25,931	22,059
W. S. C.:													
Ark.	1,393	1,139	1,137	1.16	1.16	1.14	1,613	1,319	1,294	21.90	24.00	28,886	31,056
La.	332	289	296	1.23	1.36	1.16	409	394	342	24.40	27.00	9,614	9,234
Okla.	1,337	1,369	1,493	1.26	1.34	1.20	1,677	1,840	1,799	18.00	25.00	33,120	44,975
Tex.	1,492	1,282	1,336	.97	1.11	1.01	1,437	1,418	1,346	21.70	31.00	30,771	41,726
Mt.:													
Mont.	2,191	2,396	2,219	1.19	1.11	1.06	2,612	2,651	2,363	24.20	28.50	64,154	67,346
Idaho	1,151	1,080	1,066	2.10	2.15	2.14	2,419	2,326	2,281	19.70	27.00	45,822	61,587
Wyo.	1,105	1,111	1,117	1.14	1.00	1.12	1,262	1,108	1,255	23.60	25.00	26,149	31,375
Colo.	1,417	1,316	1,303	1.58	1.50	1.56	2,238	1,977	2,036	27.30	32.00	53,972	65,152
N. Mex.	219	195	200	2.18	2.09	2.09	477	408	418	25.90	37.50	10,567	15,675
Ariz.	274	252	251	2.28	2.56	2.53	624	646	634	21.00	33.00	13,566	20,922
Utah	571	534	508	2.04	1.91	2.01	1,165	1,020	1,023	22.20	26.50	22,644	27,110
Nev.	424	390	387	1.47	1.49	1.51	622	582	585	20.60	25.50	11,989	14,918
Pac.:													
Wash.	909	790	796	1.96	1.85	1.80	1,778	1,460	1,431	26.10	27.00	38,106	38,637
Oreg.	1,107	1,026	1,001	1.74	1.64	1.55	1,927	1,681	1,551	25.00	26.50	42,025	41,102
Calif.	1,988	1,925	1,744	2.87	3.23	3.11	5,704	6,226	5,426	19.50	29.50	121,407	160,067

[1] Price of hay sold baled.
[2] Preliminary.
[3] Tons of 2,000 pounds.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*

No. 760.—Truck Crops, Commercial—Acreage, Production, and Value, By Kind, 1940 to 1951, and Leading States, 1951

[Production in equivalent tons of 2,000 pounds. Estimates relate to commercial production for fresh market and processing combined, truck crops produced in strictly market-garden areas and in farm gardens excluded. Values based on season average prices received by growers]

Crop	Acreage [1]				Production (equivalent tons)				Value (1,000 dollars)		
	1940–49, average	1950	1951	1951, leading States	1940–49, average	1950	1951	1951, leading States	1940–49, average	1950	1951
Artichokes	8,060	7,000	7,400	Calif.	15,200	14,000	12,600	Calif.	2,202	2,730	2,516
Asparagus	127,360	133,110	134,440	Calif., N. J.	154,000	167,800	165,600	Calif., N. J.	27,206	38,110	42,194
Beans, green, lima	88,090	107,800	118,560	Calif., Del.	[2] [3] 67,800	[2] [3] 101,500	[2] 109,900	Calif., N. J.	9,015	13,543	16,237
Beans, snap	293,980	283,870	290,110	Fla., N. Y.	[3] 457,800	[3] 507,100	[3] 532,500	Fla., N. Y.	53,350	63,767	69,376
Beets	27,640	29,930	23,180	Wis., Tex.	[3] 184,300	[3] 227,400	[3] 180,200	Wis., N. Y.	4,087	5,604	4,739
Cabbage [4]	192,300	194,230	155,950	N. Y., Fla.	[3] 1,404,800	[3] 1,750,300	[3] 1,366,800	N. Y., Fla.	36,861	32,016	51,835
Cantaloups	108,520	118,110	110,350	Calif., Ariz.	[3] 374,900	[3] 461,900	[3] 450,200	Calif., Ariz.	29,443	40,556	41,169
Carrots [4]	72,860	76,870	66,820	Calif., Tex.	[3] 615,000	[3] 695,300	654,500	Calif., Ariz.	32,419	35,257	49,429
Cauliflower	34,780	34,700	32,200	Calif., N. Y.	[3] 198,100	[3] 239,800	220,500	Calif., N. Y.	13,803	14,246	15,848
Celery	41,380	35,750	36,810	Calif., Fla.	[3] 644,300	[3] 820,100	[3] 880,600	Calif., Fla.	43,916	48,519	53,749
Corn, sweet [5]	525,970	402,730	495,030	Wis., Minn.	[3] 1,256,300	[3] 1,096,900	1,342,300	Wis., Minn.	27,420	25,999	37,804
Cucumbers	160,120	162,340	191,940	Mich., N. C.	[3] 341,500	[3] 342,400	[3] 451,000	Mich., Fla.	21,307	27,031	33,397
Eggplant	5,450	5,200	4,550	Fla., N. J.	[3] 21,100	[3] 22,800	20,500	Fla., N. J.	1,781	1,994	2,158
Escarole	2,140	3,600	4,700	Fla.	[3] 13,300	[3] 23,400	[3] 29,700	Fla.	933	1,414	2,419
Garlic	3,740	3,650	3,100	Calif., La.	8,200	9,300	7,200	Calif., La.	1,910	1,583	1,247
Honeyball melons	1,870	1,000	300	Calif.	6,600	4,000	900	Calif.	602	460	108
Honeydew melons	13,140	8,800	10,000	Calif., Ariz.	54,700	47,700	52,900	Calif., Ariz.	5,438	4,929	6,247
Kale	1,740	2,100	2,200	Va.	5,900	7,600	7,700	Va.	403	420	729
Lettuce	173,250	224,680	202,070	Calif., Ariz.	[3] 1,005,300	[3] 1,293,700	[3] 1,235,000	Calif., Ariz.	79,252	90,881	111,157
Mint for oil [6]	52,190	60,000	56,200	Ind., Mich.	82.8	103.1	100.0	Ind., Oreg.	8,485	10,160	12,518
Onions [4]	130,380	134,210	101,750	Tex., N. Y.	[3] 947,300	[3] 1,136,300	[3] 975,800	N. Y., Calif.	48,272	38,360	54,072
Peas, green	476,090	441,700	466,510	Wis., Wash.	[3] [7] 488,700	[7] 474,200	[7] 541,200	Wis., Wash.	41,565	41,469	49,999
Peppers, green	27,750	37,400	34,700	Fla., N. J.	[3] 76,800	[3] 110,000	[3] 105,600	Fla., N. J.	10,626	13,891	16,839
Pimientos [8]	12,890	32,000	18,000	Ga.	13,400	45,000	15,300	Ga.	753	3,150	1,148
Potatoes, com'l early	336,580	267,000	203,600	Calif., N. J.	1,867,600	[3] 2,170,100	[3] 1,637,200	Calif., N. J.	83,581	74,157	74,088
Shallots	4,730	4,500	5,000	La.	6,500	5,700	6,500	La.	757	934	1,022
Spinach	99,480	78,770	77,290	Tex., Calif.	[3] 207,200	[3] 169,100	[3] 206,300	Calif., Tex.	14,440	15,067	16,433
Strawberries	121,400	139,200	159,850	La., Ark.	[3] 159,600	203,300	[3] 213,200	Calif., Mich.	49,978	85,563	77,491
Tomatoes	737,480	591,670	683,800	Calif., Tex.	[3] 3,653,900	[3] 3,582,000	[3] 5,472,600	Calif., Ind.	147,407	175,318	259,839
Watermelons	249,690	290,270	270,070	Tex., Fla.	[3] 880,700	[3] 1,029,800	[3] 1,041,200	Fla., Ga.	21,598	24,420	30,487

[1] Acreage for harvest for fresh market, including any partially harvested or not harvested because of low prices or other economic factors, plus acreage harvested for processing.

[2] Processing production shelled basis plus fresh market production in the shell. Equivalent shelled production; 1940–49 average, 56,650 tons: 1950, 91,000 tons; 1951, 101,750 tons.

[3] Include some quantities not marketed and excluded in computing value.

[4] Includes quantities for dehydration.

[5] Mainly for canning, but includes fresh market crop in New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania.

[6] Peppermint and spearmint.

[7] Processing production shelled basis plus fresh market production in the shell. Equivalent shelled production: 1940–49 average, 436,980 tons; 1950, 449,240 tons; 1951, 522,060 tons.

[8] Georgia only.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Published in part in *Crops and Markets*.

No. 761.—Fruits—Production and Price Received by Farmers: 1940 to 1951

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 231–243]

Crop	Unit	Production (1,000) [1]				Price per unit [2]		
		1940–49, avg.	1949	1950	1951 [3]	1949	1950	1951 [3]
Apples [4]	Bu. (48 lbs.)	109,033	133,742	123,126	112,935	$1.38	$1.59	$1.77
Peaches	do	71,150	74,818	53,485	70,265	1.54	2.11	2.05
Pears	Bu. [5]	31,008	36,404	31,140	32,687	1.22	2.12	2.31
Grapes	Ton	2,797	2,650	2,707	3.281	36.90	69.00	40.40
Cherries (12 States)	do	186	250	242	236	171.00	167.00	189.00
Plums (2 States)	do	83	96	83	102	102.00	174.00	143.00
Prunes (fresh basis) [6]	do	587	537	418	548	60.80	99.30	66.60
Oranges and tangerines [7]	Box [8]	102,986	108,465	121,610	122,325	2.22	1.96	1.43
Grapefruit	do [9]	50,852	36,500	46,580	40,690	1.82	1.09	.96
Lemons	do [10]	12,993	11,360	13,400	12,900	3.59	2.83	2.95

[1] Includes some quantities not harvested on account of economic conditions or scarcity of harvest labor or donated to charity.

[2] Season average prices, except citrus fruit prices, which are equivalent packing-house-door returns for all methods of sale. [3] Preliminary.

[4] Estimates refer to production of apples in commercial apple areas of each State and include fruit produced for sale to commercial processors, as well as that for sale for fresh consumption.

[5] California, 48 pounds; other States, 50 pounds.

[6] Fresh basis for California derived by multiplying dry basis estimate by 2½.

[7] Data for 5 States; 7 States prior to 1942. See also table 741, p. 619.

[8] Net content of box varies. In California and Arizona approximate average is 77 pounds; in Florida and other States, 90 pounds.

[9] In California and Arizona approximate average is 65 pounds net; in Florida and other States, 80 pounds net.

[10] About 79 pounds net.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 762.—Apples, Peaches, Pears, and Grapes—Production, by States

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 232, 234, 236, and 238, for U. S. totals]

State	Apples (1,000 bu.) [1] [2]			Peaches (1,000 bu.) [2]			Pears (1,000 bu.) [2]			Grapes (tons) [2]		
	1940–1949, avg.	1950	1951 [3]	1940–1949, avg.	1950	1951 [3]	1940–1949, avg.	1950	1951 [3]	1940–1949, avg.	1950	1951 [3]
U. S.	**109,033**	**123,126**	**112,935**	[4] 71,150	53,485	70,265	[4] 31,008	31,140	32,687	[4] 2,797,000	2,707,400	3,280,900
Mass.	2,537	3,825	3,516	58	16	87	48	78	71			
Conn.	1,206	1,406	1,568	132	104	156	50	56	49			
N. Y.	14,007	18,700	18,095	1,285	1,023	1,312	850	1,066	1,024	53,720	104,000	62,400
N. J.	2,455	2,520	3,200	1,498	1,810	2,116				2,160	2,500	2,100
Pa.	7,168	6,930	8,200	2,029	2,194	2,352	342	359	358	16,100	32,900	17,700
Ohio	3,598	3,534	4,400	878	927	1,044	274	205	234	14,900	22,400	19,400
Ind.	1,292	1,020	1,434	490	298	72	164	134	159	2,290	2,300	1,700
Ill.	3,117	2,852	3,740	1,570	1,113	182	379	244	306	3,250	3,800	2,900
Mich.	6,850	7,020	9,085	3,607	4,800	728	774	812	1,035	33,360	44,900	9,000
Iowa	144	126	198							3,110	3,300	3,100
Mo.	1,213	1,020	1,280	752	950	602	218	135	132	4,490	4,600	3,600
Kans.	579	390	837	79	117	130	101	102	106	2,250	2,200	2,000
Del.	626	525	554	370	225	385						
Md.	1,441	1,352	1,200	563	563	722						
Va.	9,331	12,580	10,064	1,572	837	1,950	297	121	292	1,840	2,200	2,200
W. Va.	3,779	4,260	3,654	539	557	607	93	76	100	1,380	1,800	1,500
N. C.	893	1,296	825	2,158	548	3,024	266	150	297	5,130	5,500	5,700
S. C.				3,799	468	6,474	122	65	133	1,080	1,000	1,000
Ga.				4,790	975	4,725	375	234	355	2,200	2,800	2,800
Ky.	290	290	304	656	179	88	160	42	68			
Tenn.	360	430	280	804	108	134	178	40	52			
Ala.				1,309	440	644	302	180	195			
Miss.				815	286	416	341	221	198			
Ark.	618	408	510	2,206	1,980	1,296	186	188	159	9,720	12,400	12,400
Tex.				1,777	783	1,189	385	270	312			
Idaho	1,782	1,360	1,701	315	41	340	61	36	50			
Colo.	1,511	903	1,292	1,954	1,219	312	190	160	190			
Wash.	28,469	35,532	20,034	2,387	135	810	7,153	5,703	5,874	17,510	23,000	20,200
Oreg.	2,788	2,940	2,242	657	325	528	4,789	5,767	5,020	1,620	1,500	1,700
Calif.	7,960	6,748	8,625	30,169	29,668	35,670	11,993	14,168	15,335	2,608,100	2,433,000	3,107,000
Other	5,019	5,159	6,097	1,836	796	2,170	725	528	583	1,020	1,300	2,500

[1] See note 4, table 761. [2] See note 1, table 761. [3] Preliminary.

[4] U. S. average includes estimated production for certain States from 1940 to 1946. Estimates for those States discontinued beginning with 1947 crop.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage, Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production*.

No. 763.—Sugar Beets—Acreage, Production, Prices Received by Farmers, and Value, 1901 to 1951, and by States, 1948 to 1951

[Prior to 1924 acreage and production include a small quantity produced in Canada for U. S. factories. U. S. totals include data for a few States not shown separately]

Yearly average or year and state	Acres harvested (thousands)	Tons per acre	Production (1,000 tons)	Price per ton (dollars) [1]	Farm value (1,000 dollars)
United States:					
1901–1905	228	9.22	[2] 2,079	4.89	10,166
1906–1910	386	10.13	[2] 3,910	[3] 5.18	[3] 20,254
1911–1915	541	10.66	[2] 5,738	5.63	32,318
1916–1920	700	9.49	6,623	9.56	63,314
1921–1925	693	10.06	6,972	7.46	52,040
1926–1930	701	11.01	7,718	7.32	56,480
1931–1935	799	10.87	8,686	5.42	47,119
1936–1940	857	12.20	10,452	5.13	53,569
1941–1945	705	12.46	8,783	8.26	72,572
1946–1950	798	14.09	11,244	11.15	125,408
1938	925	12.4	11,497	4.65	53,478
1939	918	11.7	10,781	4.76	51,342
1940	912	13.4	12,194	5.11	62,287
1941	755	13.7	10,342	6.43	66,522
1942	954	12.2	11,685	6.84	79,905
1943	550	11.9	6,547	8.81	57,674
1944	555	12.1	6,715	10.60	71,122
1945	713	12.1	8,626	10.20	87,636
1946	802	13.2	10,562	11.10	117,627
1947	881	14.2	12,503	11.80	148,088
1948	694	13.6	9,424	10.60	99,653
1949	687	14.8	10,197	10.80	110,380
1950	925	14.6	13,535	11.20	151,293
1951	702	15.1	10,584	11.40	120,658
California:					
1948	172	16.4	2,819	11.00	31,009
1949	134	18.8	2,519	11.00	27,709
1950	209	18.8	3,927	10.70	42,019
1951	140	19.0	2,660	[4]	[4]
Colorado:					
1948	103	13.3	1,370	9.80	13,426
1949	117	16.1	1,878	10.90	20,470
1950	146	15.0	2,183	12.00	26,196
1951	125	15.2	1,900	[4]	[4]
Idaho:					
1948	80	15.4	1,233	10.30	12,700
1949	60	17.8	1,067	10.20	10,883
1950	87	17.3	1,508	10.80	16,286
1951	67	18.7	1,253	[4]	[4]
Michigan:					
1948	52	8.8	458	13.50	6,183
1949	77	9.6	743	11.60	8,619
1950	98	10.4	1,020	11.70	11,934
1951	54	10.9	589	[4]	[4]
Montana:					
1948	55	12.2	672	10.30	6,922
1949	59	11.8	697	10.50	7,318
1950	62	12.0	744	11.50	8,556
1951	45	12.1	544	[4]	[4]
Nebraska:					
1948	42	11.8	496	9.20	4,563
1949	38	14.7	559	10.50	5,870
1950	59	13.8	812	11.80	9,582
1951	55	12.4	682	[4]	[4]
Ohio:					
1948	13	12.4	161	12.30	1,980
1949	24	10.5	252	11.40	2,873
1950	22	12.6	277	11.50	3,186
1951	13	9.7	126	[4]	[4]
Utah:					
1948	35	12.2	427	10.30	4,398
1949	28	16.6	466	10.40	4,846
1950	38	14.1	535	11.30	6,046
1951	26	15.9	413	[4]	[4]
Wyoming:					
1948	27	11.5	310	9.60	2,976
1949	28	14.5	406	10.40	4,222
1950	36	12.6	454	11.40	5,176
1951	32	13.9	445	[4]	[4]

[1] Season average price. [2] Beets used by factories 1901 to 1912. [3] 4-year average. [4] Not available.

No. 764.—Sugarcane Sirup—Production, 1940 to 1951, and by States, 1949, 1950, and 1951

[Excludes sorghum, sometimes confused with sugarcane. For molasses, a byproduct of sugar refineries not included in this table, see table 765]

State and year	Cane harvested for sirup	Sirup produced
	Acres	*1,000 gallons*
All States:		
1940	100,000	13,360
1941	110,000	18,638
1942	113,000	18,416
1943	126,000	21,027
1944	118,000	19,897
1945	133,000	28,711
1946	120,000	24,450
1947	112,000	20,270
1948	79,000	13,390
1949	70,000	11,920
1950	49,000	9,230
1951	30,000	5,140
South Carolina:		
1949	2,000	230
Georgia:		
1949	18,000	3,150
1950	12,000	2,100
1951	8,000	1,360
Florida:		
1949	9,000	1,620
1950	7,000	980
1951	6,000	960
Alabama:		
1949	14,000	1,820
1950	10,000	1,150
1951	6,000	480
Mississippi:		
1949	14,000	2,030
1950	8,000	1,040
1951	4,000	360
Louisiana:		
1949	11,000	2,750
1950	12,000	3,960
1951	6,000	1,980
Texas:		
1949	2,000	320

Source of tables 763 and 764: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual summaries, *Acreage; Yield, and Production of Principal Crops* and *Season Average Prices and Value of Production.*

No. 765.—Sugarcane, Cane Sugar, and Molasses—Production in Continental United States: 1923 to 1950

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds. Data include Louisiana for all years, Florida beginning 1928, and Texas for 1923]

Year	Total acreage harvested for sugar and seed	Average yield of cane per acre for sugar and seed [1]	Total production for sugar and seed	Season average price per ton received by farmers	Farm value of cane used for sugar and seed	Sugar produced		Raw sugar 96° made per ton of cane	Molasses made	
						Converted to 96° raw basis [2]	Equivalent refined [3]		Blackstrap	Total [4]
	1,000 acres	Tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pounds	1,000 gallons	1,000 gallons
1923	288.8	11.1	3,216	7.09	22,801	168	157	138	8,429	15,979
1924	251.0	7.6	1,900	5.58	10,602	90	84	147	3,336	9,590
1925	236.0	14.0	3,293	4.05	13,337	142	133	107	12,171	17,783
1926	161.0	6.8	1,088	4.92	5,353	48	45	111	2,745	6,614
1927	89.0	13.1	1,168	4.61	5,384	72	67	150	2,582	6,624
1928	146.8	14.4	2,115	3.85	8,153	136	127	145	5,817	13,669
1929	205.0	16.3	3,350	3.73	12,500	218	205	140	15,862	21,063
1930	203.5	15.5	3,153	3.31	10,430	215	201	148	14,234	19,089
1931	199.4	13.9	2,763	3.21	8,874	184	172	146	11,296	16,464
1932	241.9	14.9	3,599	2.98	10,741	265	248	160	13,472	18,934
1933	233.8	14.4	3,375	3.18	10,727	250	234	163	14,140	19,441
1934	262.6	14.5	3,802	2.33	8,854	267	249	157	15,686	21,198
1935	275.4	18.0	4,954	3.15	15,589	383	358	168	23,380	28,906
1936	264.2	22.2	5,860	3.67	21,499	437	409	161	31,061	36,289
1937	307.2	20.7	6,367	2.90	18,488	462	432	157	33,531	37,411
1938	312.9	22.9	7,157	2.70	19,292	583	545	173	40,506	44,388
1939	276.9	22.5	6,244	2.84	17,759	504	471	174	31,716	36,607
1940	269.7	15.6	4,218	2.88	11,529	332	311	175	21,476	24,182
1941	288.7	19.0	5,471	3.95	21,906	419	392	171	26,052	31,452
1942	316.9	18.4	5,840	4.40	25,663	460	430	170	26,601	34,333
1943	305.9	21.2	6,485	4.57	29,938	498	466	164	33,184	43,874
1944	294.3	20.8	6,128	4.94	30,277	437	409	153	34,116	41,038
1945	290.4	23.1	6,718	[5] 5.67	38,078	475	444	151	32,165	47,346
1946	310.8	19.2	5,967	[5] 6.62	39,513	425	397	154	26,404	39,993
1947	321.2	16.5	5,297	[5] 7.17	37,974	376	351	155	27,076	32,222
1948	334.6	20.3	6,778	[5] 5.76	39,094	477	446	152	40,416	44,432
1949	338.8	19.3	6,544	[5] 6.25	40,887	521	487	170	40,021	43,335
1950 (prel.)	336.5	20.6	6,932	[5] 7.83	54,107	564	527	174	43,074	48,309

[1] Growth of 9 months in Louisiana and 12 months in Florida. Sugar campaign usually not ended before February in Louisiana and April in Florida, following season of growth of cane.
[2] Calculated by the Agricultural Adjustment Administration method. (S. R. Series 1, No. 1.)
[3] Based on the ratio of 100 pounds of raw sugar to 93.46 pounds of refined sugar.
[4] Not including sirup production. See table 764.
[5] Includes price support payments of $1.45 per ton in 1945. Excludes Government payments under Sugar Act of $1.10 per ton in 1945, $1.15 in 1946, $1.17 in 1947, $1.10 in 1948, $1.13 in 1949, and approximately $1.20 in 1950.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Also published in *The World Sugar Situation*.

No. 766.—Sugarcane and Cane Sugar—Production in Hawaii: 1939 to 1950

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds]

Year beginning Jan. 1—	Total acres in cane	Cane used for sugar			Sugar made (1,000 tons)		Raw sugar 96° made per ton of cane (pounds)	Recovery of equivalent refined sugar from cane ground [4] (percent)
		Acres harvested	Production (1,000 tons)	Yield per acre (tons) [1]	Converted to 96° raw basis [2]	Equivalent refined [3]		
1939	235,227	138,440	8,610	62	994	929	231	10.79
1940	235,110	136,417	8,557	63	977	913	228	10.67
1941	238,111	130,768	8,560	65	947	885	221	10.34
1942	225,199	114,745	7,918	69	870	813	220	10.27
1943	220,928	113,754	8,185	72	886	828	216	10.11
1944	216,072	109,522	7,832	72	875	818	223	10.44
1945	211,331	103,173	7,371	71	821	767	223	10.41
1946	208,376	84,379	6,002	71	680	636	227	10.59
1947	211,624	113,020	7,942	70	872	815	220	10.26
1948	206,550	100,042	7,543	75	835	780	221	10.35
1949	213,354	108,794	8,046	74	956	893	238	11.10
1950	220,383	109,405	8,175	75	960	897	235	10.97

[1] Age of cane equals 18 to 22 months of growth. [2] See note 2, table 765.
[3] One ton of raw sugar 96° test is assumed to be equivalent to .9346 ton of refined.
[4] Based on tonnage of cane used.

Source: Data collected by Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, through the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and in *The World Sugar Situation*.

No. 767.—Cane Sugar—Production in Puerto Rico: 1940 to 1950

Year [1]	Acreage in cane		Sugarcane harvested		96° sugar produced		Blackstrap molasses produced
	Grown	Harvested	Total	Per acre	Total	Per ton of cane	
	1,000 acres	*1,000 acres*	*1,000 tons*	*Tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Pounds*	*1,000 gallons*
1940	303	253	8,976	35.5	1,019	227	44,156
1941	337	236	7,745	32.8	933	241	40,276
1942	338	308	10,010	32.5	1,148	229	51,400
1943	319	310	8,667	27.9	1,038	240	40,200
1944	313	280	5,600	20.0	723	258	28,200
1945	336	289	7,998	27.7	964	241	40,400
1946	352	303	7,539	24.9	909	241	38,400
1947	365	325	9,286	28.6	1,088	234	50,800
1948	369	336	9,541	28.4	1,108	232	54,823
1949	376	353	10,998	31.2	1,277	232	59,275
1950 (prel.) [2]	375	350	10,615	30.3	1,286	242	49,522

[1] Harvesting season usually begins in January and extends through June.
[2] Production of raw sugar for season beginning Jan. 1951 estimated at 1,275,000 tons.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; compiled from data of Sugar Branch, Production and Marketing Administration, and Association of Sugar Producers of Puerto Rico; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Also published in *The World Sugar Situation*.

No. 768.—Maple Sirup and Sugar—Production, 1859 to 1951, and by States, 1949, 1950, and 1951

State and year	Trees tapped	Sugar made	Sirup made	Total product in terms of sugar [1]
Bureau of the Census				
United States:	*Thousands*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 pounds*
1859	-------	40,120	1,598	52,901
1869	-------	28,444	921	35,812
1879	-------	36,576	1,796	50,944
1889	-------	32,953	2,258	51,020
1899	-------	11,929	2,057	28,382
1909	18,900	14,024	4,106	46,912
1919	17,457	9,692	3,508	37,754
1929	[3]	1,341	2,341	20,070
1939	9,955	356	2,456	20,007
Department of Agriculture				
Total (10 States): [3] [4]				
1939	10,313	366	2,515	20,486
1940	9,957	434	2,597	21,210
1941	9,785	387	1,997	16,363
1942	9,847	654	2,915	23,974
1943	9,281	578	2,555	21,018
1944	8,681	565	2,568	21,109
1945	7,336	237	991	8,165
1946	8,000	372	1,328	10,996
1947	8,568	305	2,039	16,617
1948	8,059	229	1,445	11,789
1949	7,924	292	1,614	13,204
1950	8,306	257	2,062	16,753
1951	7,587	200	1,809	14,672
Maine: [3]				
1949	90	3	12	99
1950	145	12	33	276
1951	136	11	19	163
Maryland:				
1949	32	7	16	135
1950	28	1	14	113
1951	28	4	12	100
Department of Agriculture—con.				
New Hampshire:				
1949	219	11	41	339
1950	281	22	64	534
1951	261	14	57	470
Vermont:				
1949	3,191	195	554	4,627
1950	3,465	103	875	7,103
1951	3,118	60	733	5,924
Massachusetts:				
1949	154	11	40	331
1950	173	18	54	450
1951	166	16	53	440
New York:				
1949	2,563	28	538	4,332
1950	2,107	46	505	4,086
1951	1,960	43	466	3,771
Pennsylvania:				
1949	345	21	94	773
1950	451	27	114	939
1951	422	22	98	806
Ohio:				
1949	511	-------	150	1,200
1950	556	8	149	1,200
1951	506	2	130	1,042
Michigan:				
1949	542	16	110	896
1950	432	5	93	749
1951	406	16	97	792
Wisconsin:				
1949	277	-------	59	472
1950	378	15	103	839
1951	284	12	79	644
Minnesota:				
1950	290	-------	58	464
1951	300	-------	65	520

[1] 1 gallon of sirup taken as equivalent to 8 pounds of sugar. [2] Not called for on schedule.
[3] Excludes production on nonfarm lands in Somerset County, Maine. [4] Beginning 1950, 11 States.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, except Census figures; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Data also published in *Crops and Markets* and in annual summary, *Acreage Yield, and Production of Principal Crops*.

No. 769.—Sugar, Beet and Cane—Production, for Continental United States, Puerto Rico, Hawaii, Philippines, Cuba, and World: 1870 to 1950

[In thousands of tons of 2,000 pounds. Prior to 1909, data refer to crop year beginning July 1; thereafter, crop year with beginning dates varying from Sept. to following June, except as noted for Hawaii]

Yearly average or crop year (see headnote)	Continental U. S. and outlying areas [1]	Continental U. S.			Puerto Rico [3]	Hawaii [4]	Philippine Islands [5]	Cuba	World total	Percent of world total in—	
		Total (in terms of raw) [2]	Beet (reduced to raw) [2]	Cane (chiefly raw)						Continental U. S.	U. S. and outlying areas
1870–1874	291	73	(6)	73	95	[7] 13	110	-------	(8)	(8)	(8)
1875–1879	347	96	(6)	96	78	20	152	-------	(8)	(8)	(8)
1880–1884	476	131	1	130	87	64	195	-------	(8)	(8)	(8)
1885–1889	542	153	1	152	73	119	196	-------	(8)	(8)	(8)
1890–1894	759	284	14	271	63	145	266	-------	(8)	(8)	(8)
1895–1899	812	326	48	279	56	256	174	-------	10,844	3.0	7.5
1900–1904	1,141	543	194	348	115	389	94	-------	13,321	4.1	8.6
1905–1909	1,692	808	447	[9] 362	255	489	141	-------	15,788	5.1	10.7
1910–1914	2,306	986	697	[9] 291	363	604	345	-------	19,798	5.0	11.6
1915–1919	2,593	1,069	845	[9] 225	466	600	447	-------	18,875	5.7	13.7
1920–1924	2,938	1,233	1,017	[9] 215	476	643	581	-------	22,384	5.5	13.1
1925–1929	3,587	1,189	1,066	[9] 123	687	884	820	-------	29,419	4.0	12.2
1930–1934	4,748	1,632	1,396	[9] 236	894	1,042	1,176	-------	29,820	5.5	15.9
1935–1939 [10]	5,008	1,991	1,518	[9] 474	974	980	1,058	3,183	29,135	6.8	17.2
1940–1944	4,045	1,880	1,451	[9] 429	961	880	320	3,686	26,062	7.2	15.5
1945–1949	4,345	1,968	1,513	[9] 455	1,134	861	380	5,898	27,524	7.1	15.8
1946	3,989	1,948	1,523	[9] 425	1,088	872	78	6,448	25,514	7.6	15.6
1947	4,556	2,211	1,835	[9] 376	1,108	835	398	6,675	27,811	8.0	16.4
1948	4,813	1,847	1,370	[9] 477	1,277	956	729	5,763	31,362	5.9	15.3
1949	5,017	2,091	1,570	[9] 521	1,286	960	680	6,126	32,058	6.5	15.6
1950	5,933	2,573	2,009	[9] 564	1,275	1,085	1,009	6,300	35,480	7.3	16.7

[1] Excludes Cuba. Includes Puerto Rico, Hawaii, Phil. Isls., and beginning 1910, Virgin Islands not shown separately.
[2] Beet sugar not converted to raw prior to 1909. Refined reduced to raw basis by multiplying by 1.07.
[3] For 1900 to 1906, shipments to United States.
[4] Statistics for 1874 to 1880 represents exports. Normal grinding season begins Oct. 1. In 1933, production was from grindings of Oct. 1, 1933, to Dec. 31, 1934; beginning 1934, from grindings of the next calendar year.
[5] Exports 1871 to 1911, production 1912 and subsequently. Includes production of muscovado and panocha, low grades of sugar mostly for domestic consumption.
[6] Less than 500 tons. [7] One year only. [8] Not available.
[9] Louisiana and Texas 1909 to 1923; Louisiana only 1924 to 1927; Louisiana and Florida beginning 1928.
[10] Beginning 1935, includes centrifugal only.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics (from official sources and International Institute of Agriculture), annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and *The World Sugar Situation*.

No. 770.—Sugar, Cane and Beet: Stocks, Production, Trade, and Supply Available for Consumption in Continental United States: 1937 to 1949

Calendar year	Production [1]	Visible stocks beginning of period [1 2]	Receipts from—		Commercial exports and shipments [3]	Dept. of Agri. net purchases for export	Domestic disappearance		
			Foreign sources [1]	Territories [1]			Military [4]	Civilian	Per capita consumption (refined) [5]
	1,000 tons	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*1,000 tons*	*Pounds*
1937	1,821	1,490	3,280	1,883	93	----------	----------	6,650	95.8
1938	2,207	1,731	3,073	1,810	78	----------	----------	6,631	95.1
1939	2,320	[2] 2,306	2,975	1,872	153	----------	----------	6,860	100.2
1940	2,104	[2] 2,613	3,006	1,855	193	----------	----------	7,029	95.2
1941	2,090	2,356	3,997	1,852	91	----------	95	7,960	103.7
1942	2,151	2,149	1,928	1,607	55	184	424	5,035	86.4
1943	1,531	2,137	3,411	1,511	18	474	730	5,602	80.0
1944	1,512	1,766	3,928	1,548	24	317	1,014	6,172	89.1
1945	1,667	1,227	3,224	1,647	34	175	[6] 1,094	5,044	93.5
1946	1,900	1,418	2,687	1,504	258	139	[6] 119	5,541	74.4
1947	2,158	1,452	4,219	1,812	236	----------	[6] 114	7,355	71.2
1948	1,917	1,936	3,320	1,734	118	----------	[6] 76	7,216	95.5
1949	2,112	1,497	3,809	1,894	60	----------	58	7,435	96.7

[1] Data from Sugar Branch, Production and Marketing Administration.
[2] Beginning 1939 includes mainland cane stocks and beginning 1940 includes raws for processing held by importers other than refiners.
[3] Includes sugar used in manufacture of other commodities. 1937–41, exports (Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation); 1942–49, quantities delivered for export (Sugar Branch, Production and Marketing Administration).
[4] Data based on allocation audits and records kept by armed forces.
[5] Adjusted for changes in invisible stocks (estimated) held by manufacturers, wholesalers, and retailers. Civilian per capita consumption, 1941–49.
[6] Includes shipments for civilian relief feeding.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics (except as noted); annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Also published in *The World Sugar Situation*.

No. 771.—Coffee, Tea, Cocoa and Chocolate—Imports: 1830 to 1951

[Coffee and tea imports represent imports from foreign countries and from Territories and possessions into continental United States. Reexports represent exports from continental United States to foreign countries and outlying Territories and possessions. Cocoa and chocolate figures represent general imports through 1932, imports for consumption, thereafter]

Yearly average or year	Coffee				Tea			Cocoa and chocolate [1]	
	Imports	Reexports	Net imports per capita	Average import price per lb.	Net imports	Value	Net imports per capita	Imports	Value
	1,000 lbs.	*1,000 lbs.*	*Pounds*	*Cents*	*1,000 lbs.*	*$1,000*	*Pounds*	*1,000 lbs.*	*$1,000*
1830	51,488	3,125	2.99	8.2	6,873	1,532	0.54		
1840	94,996	18,698	5.04	9.0	16,883	4,067	.99		
1850	145,273	15,481	5.58	7.7	28,200	3,982	1.21		
1851–1860	203,190	14,710	6.78	9.0	21,028	5,361	.76		
1861–1870	173,290	8,229	4.66	10.8	32,394	8,969	.91		
1871–1880	331,925	7,911	7.19	14.7	59,536	18,550	1.32	[2] 5,132	[3] 706
1881–1890	513,039	24,725	8.52	10.8	76,534	15,071	1.34	13,504	1,891
1891–1895	585,270	8,792	8.61	[4] 16.8	89,675	13,689	1.34		
1896–1900	761,715	21,819	10.07	8.9	86,217	11,357	1.17	[5] 29,408	[5] 4,120
1901–1905	983,464	40,400	11.65	7.1	95,814	13,849	1.18	63,600	8,260
1906–1910	931,644	15,325	10.29	7.9	93,595	15,211	1.05	102,304	13,418
1911–1915	952,906	21,494	9.65	11.5	95,237	17,189	.99	161,473	19,002
1916–1920 [6]	1,227,523	67,347	11.20	13.5	106,988	22,528	1.03	346,623	45,480
1921–1925	1,343,579	35,268	11.73	15.4	92,230	24,658	.83	367,907	32,019
1926–1930	1,498,291	24,222	12.30	18.9	88,654	26,604	.74	429,338	47,044
1931–1935	1,628,316	19,520	12.81	8.7	86,892	15,359	.69	487,401	21,951
1936–1940	1,905,417	17,774	14.52	7.3	89,558	19,858	.69	622.802	33,563
			Excl. military [7]	Incl. military [8]			Excl. military [7]	Incl. military [8]		
1941–1945	2,300,918	12,309	15.02	16.63	11.5	81,121	25,527	0.58	0.59	568,728	39,022
1946–1950	2,673,293	43,673	18.12	18.08	27.6	89,396	39,424	.58	.60	626,754	143,015
1946	2,735,807	74,114	19.39	19.10	17.2	91,502	31,981	.53	.52	605,238	58,531
1947	2,499,555	62,301	17.81	17.30	23.9	60,495	23,559	.58	.56	607,381	154,982
1948	2,770,589	38,157	18.42	18.41	25.1	88,969	43,531	.57	.57	557,293	196,864
1949	2,918,604	27,010	18.68	19.09	27.2	92,638	44,952	.59	.61	652,110	128,552
1950	2,441,910	16,784	16.30	16.48	44.6	113,376	53,099	.64	.75	711,751	176,147
1951	2,687,251	20,097	16.52	17.35	50.5	85,928	40,033	.65	.65	660,770	211,090

[1] Includes prepared except confectionery. [2] 3-year average. [3] 9-year average.
[4] Overvalued, due to depreciation of Brazilian paper milreis. [5] Average for period 1891–1900.
[6] Average, July 1, 1915, to Dec. 31, 1920.
[7] Represents civilian consumption per capita, calculation of which excludes amounts allotted to military population, and takes into account changes in stock.
[8] Includes civilian population and military population in the U. S. and abroad.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.*, records and data on shipments to and from Territories and possessions. Per capita figures from Department of Commerce, National Production Authority.

No. 772.—Silk and Silk Manufactures—Imports and Exports: 1871 to 1951

[Quantity in thousands of pounds; value, except average price per pound, in thousands of dollars]

Yearly average or year [1]	Unmanufactured silk, imports [2]			Silk manufactures, value		Yearly average or year [1]	Unmanufactured silk, imports [2]			Silk manufactures, value	
	Quantity	Value	Average price per pound	Imports [2 3]	Exports (excluding reexports)		Quantity	Value	Average price per pound	Imports [2]	Exports (excluding reexports)
1871–1880	[4] 1,340	[4] 6,390	$4.77	27,063	53	1946–1950	8,132	32,648	4.01	20,708	[5] 2,947
1881–1890	5,328	16,775	3.15	34,162	83	1941	25,561	62,860	2.46	4,211	6,554
1891–1900	9,259	26,843	2.90	29,776	268	1942	207	165	.80	1,775	1,200
1901–1905	15,798	45,968	2.91	32,215	425	1943	11	7	.64	1,069	303
1906–1910	20,281	67,414	3.32	33,725	835	1944	33	29	.88	1,419	203
1911–1915	30,190	82,703	2.74	28,306	2,210	1945	1,793	2,046	1.14	2,668	250
1916–1920	45,641	235,332	5.16	47,121	16,735	1946	15,587	102,587	6.58	7,408	2,330
1921–1925	62,030	356,287	5.74	40,941	12,992	1947	3,182	16,078	5.05	12,981	7,274
1926–1930	86,458	374,715	4.33	36,383	17,293	1948	7,361	15,900	2.16	24,393	[5] 1,428
1931–1935	74,569	115,883	1.55	8,595	5,954	1949	3,986	7,527	1.89	24,877	[5] 1,720
1936–1940	58,326	109,947	1.89	8,250	6,838	1950	10,543	21,151	2.01	33,881	[5] 1,985
1941–1945	5,521	13,021	1.18	2,228	1,702	1951	7,226	21,090	2.92	37,474	[5] 2,145

[1] Fiscal years through 1915; calendar years thereafter.
[2] General imports through 1932; imports for consumption thereafter. [3] Includes artificial silk prior to 1911.
[4] Raw silk. [5] Effective 1948, includes shipments under Army Civilian Supply Program.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.*, and records.

No. 773.—Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils—Production, Consumption, and Stocks: 1950 and 1951

[Data cover factory operations only, and therefore exclude considerable quantities of lard, tallow, and grease produced on farms and by local butcheries and small renderers, and quantities consumed and held in homes, hotels, restaurants, bakeries, and quantities consumed and held by painters, building contractors, garages, etc. Stocks include amounts held by and in transit to producers, factory consumers, and public storages, but exclude amounts held in private storages by retailers, wholesalers, and jobbers. Additional data on consumption and stocks of raw materials, such as cottonseed, copra, corn germs, flaxseed, soybeans, etc., and consumption data by process and end-use are contained in Facts for Industry Series M 17-1 and M 17-2]

[In thousands of pounds]

PRODUCT	1950			1951		
	Production	Consumption	Stocks, Dec. 31	Production	Consumption	Stocks, Dec. 31
VEGETABLE OILS						
Cottonseed, crude	1,605,990	1,614,748	100,289	1,415,013	1,295,592	186,292
Cottonseed, refined	1,465,844	1,569,716	171,639	1,195,575	1,106,837	279,881
Peanut, crude [1]	145,108	129,074	7,695	183,739	129,816	4,705
Peanut, refined	121,776	89,249	9,254	123,291	95,811	7,084
Corn, crude	247,853	254,408	12,916	232,125	246,055	10,505
Corn, refined	236,146	204,956	5,541	224,931	214,027	3,772
Soybean, crude	2,074,702	1,835,069	99,828	2,471,022	2,029,593	197,471
Soybean, refined	1,699,382	1,626,638	54,237	1,892,449	1,757,211	83,920
Sesame, crude	5,903	[2]	1,109	[2]	[2]	[2]
Sesame, refined	[2]	[2]	245	[2]	3,145	256
Olive, edible	1,980	3,061	7,814	1,943	2,415	17,701
Olive, inedible		786	310		684	283
Olive, sulphur foots	[2]	[2]	5,543	[2]	4,049	5,210
Palm, crude		44,164	[3] 22,367		40,307	[3] 24,512
Palm, refined	[2]	[2]	464	[2]	4,162	1,023
Coconut, crude	562,200	576,222	[3] 84,649	516,162	542,048	[3] 92,073
Coconut, refined	327,847	298,457	10,211	327,762	302,385	8,839
Palm kernel, crude		[2]	[2]		[2]	[2]
Palm kernel, refined	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]	[2]
Babassu, crude	[2]	41,691	1,582	[2]	39,840	6,373
Babassu, refined	[2]	[2]	1,137	29,325	29,314	288
Rapeseed, crude		[2]	1,193		3,274	595
Rapeseed, refined		3,938	1,394		3,455	1,826
Linseed, raw	749,519	561,038	619,620	758,838	652,379	652,696
Linseed, refined	238,015	236,769	35,659	292,306	295,003	45,482
				12,667	65,019	15,786
Chinawood or Tung	23,467	98,199	39,043			
Perilla		[2]				[2]
Castor No. 1, crude	99,619	100,184	[3] 13,335	61,385	73,543	[3] 13,486
Castor No. 3, crude	27,950	30,200	[3] 8,105	17,884	30,333	[3] 4,167
Oiticica		6,927	5,401		9,883	7,349
Other vegetable oil, crude	52,658	48,527	9,228	42,789	31,670	11,556
Other vegetable oil, refined	54,264	60,924	1,773	22,694	22,385	3,347
ANIMAL FATS						
Lard, rendered [4]	2,294,000	[5]	83,780	2,531,000	[6] 182,263	66,500
Lard, refined [4]	1,417,000	49,868	43,422	1,669,000	94,454	37,679
Tallow, edible	108,309	55,642	6,097	89,234	45,086	4,742
Tallow, edible, refined	12,219	13,514	557	20,528	15,653	884
Tallow, inedible	1,289,984	1,286,717	183,492	1,301,031	1,155,567	231,102
Tallow, inedible, refined	310,695	298,116	8,756	276,078	238,820	13,488
Grease, other than wool	619,725	544,236	90,945	620,961	563,805	99,968
Wool grease	14,548	[5]	[7] 1,591	11,491	[5]	[7] 497
Neat's-foot oil	2,310	4,529	902	1,929	3,976	1,092
FISH AND MARINE-MAMMAL OIL [8]						
Cod and cod-liver	1,221	19,006	7,278	1,466	15,153	7,377
Other liver oil	1,192	6,866	1,124	1,683	7,288	1,972
Menhaden	69,188	58,605	12,124	90,727	27,243	40,397
Sardine (pilchard) and herring	82,999	86,123	34,331	20,044	60,218	17,661
Other fish oil, except liver oil	12,216	8,450	4,186	13,130	8,360	3,352
Whale oil	12	[9]	[11]	93	[10]	496
Sperm oil	18	[9]	[3] 13,164		27,603	[3] 24,897
Other marine-mammal oil		26,552			[10]	285
Refined fish oil	[11]	40,233	3,273	22,741	22,403	1,399
FOOTS, RAW AND ACIDULATED SOAP STOCK						
Vegetable foots (100% basis)	251,376	213,904	34,930	236,463	163,473	49,534
Animal foots from refining (100% basis)	25,751	24,122	2,327	24,216	29,563	3,780
Fish and marine-mammal foots (100% basis)	[11]	[11]	3,747	4,626	5,828	1,599

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 773.—Animal and Vegetable Fats and Oils—Production, Consumption, and Stocks: 1950 and 1951—Continued

[In thousands of pounds]

PRODUCT	1950			1951		
	Production	Consumption	Stocks, Dec. 31	Production	Consumption	Stocks, Dec. 31
SECONDARY PRODUCTS						
Winterized oil	558,415	326,366	29,766	497,718	285,561	26,828
Deodorized oil [12]	273,283	122,617	7,295	311,614	131,270	7,783
Stearin, vegetable oil, winter	114,068	112,371	9,839	89,223	82,873	10,793
Stearin, animal, edible	33,951	26,009	2,365	28,985	17,493	2,438
Stearin, animal, inedible	22,442	12,819	1,719	23,165	16,944	2,129
Oleo oil	58,920	5,707	2,317	46,339	4,809	3,097
Grease oil and lard oil	55,842	32,758	6,353	56,727	34,177	6,886
Tallow oil	10,641	7,449	2,611	10,711	8,440	2,594
Hydrogenated oils and fats, edible:						
Cottonseed	613,159	597,846	17,084	433,855	415,635	18,910
Soybean	522,096	477,001	18,537	660,159	619,061	16,546
Other [13]	108,735	66,052	3,715	116,279	81,751	5,008
Shortening	1,709,848	11,269	103,583	1,403,576	9,473	101,441
Oleomargarine	[14] 937,045	(5)	14,150	1,036,716	(5)	18,830
Hydrogenated oils and fats, inedible:						
Vegetable	(11)	4,521	1,207	(11)	6,265	1,667
Animal	41,828	35,717	2,852	31,313	26,097	2,365
Fish	42,632	38,653	3,391	29,626	22,818	5,549
Chemically dehydrated castor oil	49,948	39,294	8,378	22,438	23,764	5,110
Fatty acid stock including spent and salvaged oils and fats, palm oil refuse, etc. (100% fatty acid basis)	3,638	15,554	2,795	4,257	16,928	3,921
Vegetable oil fatty acids from foots and other than from foots	191,638	153,235	23,777	151,307	141,989	23,233
Animal fat and oil fatty acids	193,275	191,231	14,695	207,562	206,103	15,616
Fish and marine mammal fatty acids	(11)	9,216	1,761	3,859	7,311	1,123
Fatty acids from fractionating or pressing:						
Stearic acid	68,300	59,206	10,605	68,134	58,051	13,807
Oleic acid	82,555	56,793	10,039	80,632	51,103	15,119
Other acids	(11)	(11)	3,097	(11)	18,091	6,083
Solid fatty acids produced by splitting hydrogenated fats and oils or by hydrogenation of fatty acids	82,940	20,430	4,335	47,890	19,626	5,381
Tall oil, crude	309,802	210,357	30,778	398,237	262,674	57,347
Tall oil, refined, including distilled and fractionated tall oil	112,013	65,839	15,485	134,580	85,021	19,179
Glycerin, crude (100% basis) [15]	225,512	239,498	14,185	211,348	229,381	14,960
Glycerin, high gravity and yellow distilled (100% basis)	90,704	94,037	15,983	77,282	83,124	15,284
Glycerin, chemically pure (100% basis) [15]	139,318	97,976	20,132	137,638	89,188	25,483

[1] *1950 data from peanut oil producers were collected by U. S. Department of Agriculture.*
[2] Included in "Other vegetable oils" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
[3] Data are on a commercial stocks basis and do not include figures for stockpiles of strategic oils.
[4] Data on production collected by U. S. Department of Agriculture.
[5] Data not available.
[6] Excludes quantities used in refining.
[7] Held by wool scourers.
[8] Data from fish oil producers were collected by Fish and Wildlife Service, U. S. Department of the Interior.
[9] Included in "Other marine mammal oil."
[10] Included in "sperm oil."
[11] Not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
[12] Winterized-deodorized oil, hydrogenated-deodorized oil and cooking and salad oil not included.
[13] Includes edible hydrogenated animal fats and oils for which data were reported separately only since September 1951. For this period of 1951, 12,666,000 pounds of animal fats and oils were produced; 4,739,000 pounds consumed and stocks as of December 31, totaled 1,637,000 pounds.
[14] Data collected by Bureau of Internal Revenue, January through June 1950.
[15] Includes data for synthetic glycerin.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Animal and Vetegable Fats and Oils* (Facts for Industry, Series M17-1).

No. 774.—Domestic Animals on Farms—Number, by Kind, by States: 1950 and 1952

[**All figures in thousands.** See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 117-126 and 152 for U. S. totals]

Division and State	Horses		Mules		All cattle		Milk cows		Sheep and lambs		Hogs and pigs	
	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1)	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1)	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1)	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1) [1]	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1)	1950 (Apr. 1)	1952 (Jan. 1)
United States	**5,402**	**4,370**	**2,202**	**1,923**	**76,762**	**88,062**	**21,281**	**23,407**	**31,387**	**31,725**	**55,722**	**63,903**
New England	**74**	**61**	**1**	(3)	**1,091**	**1,154**	**634**	**720**	**63**	**57**	**181**	**207**
Maine	21	17	(2)	(3)	205	218	102	114	23	19	28	34
New Hampshire	9	7	(2)	(3)	110	115	57	66	7	8	13	14
Vermont	25	21	(2)	(3)	408	432	247	276	11	10	13	15
Massachusetts	10	9	(2)	(3)	180	182	113	125	10	10	96	106
Rhode Island	1	1	(2)	(3)	24	27	16	20	2	2	7	7
Connecticut	8	6	(2)	(3)	164	180	99	119	9	8	25	31
Middle Atlantic	**265**	**265**	**15**	**13**	**3,876**	**4,233**	**2,193**	**2,524**	**425**	**403**	**989**	**1,066**
New York	136	110	2	2	2,022	2,222	1,218	1,411	155	155	168	217
New Jersey	11	8	1	1	209	221	135	153	15	13	206	145
Pennsylvania	117	87	12	10	1,645	1,790	841	960	255	235	615	704
East North Central	**775**	**588**	**43**	**33**	**12,181**	**13,521**	**5,308**	**5,976**	**2,844**	**3,148**	**16,282**	**18,035**
Ohio	145	108	8	5	2,036	2,279	874	1,019	1,143	1,249	3,156	3,137
Indiana	113	82	14	10	1,781	1,886	656	692	493	457	4,520	4,983
Illinois	194	147	17	14	2,928	3,550	909	922	561	726	6,045	6,920
Michigan	103	79	2	2	1,696	1,890	794	936	388	433	690	956
Wisconsin	219	172	2	2	3,739	3,916	2,076	2,407	259	283	1,871	2,039
West North Central	**1,552**	**1,163**	**98**	**69**	**22,169**	**26,063**	**5,202**	**5,319**	**4,813**	**6,180**	**23,269**	**28,342**
Minnesota	257	186	3	2	3,110	3,472	1,354	1,412	655	924	3,285	3,922
Iowa	248	177	9	6	4,540	5,507	1,170	1,123	898	1,280	10,716	12,882
Missouri	326	248	63	43	3,281	3,658	933	984	1,160	1,008	3,912	4,506
North Dakota	151	124	1	1	1,588	1,613	387	410	386	439	342	425
South Dakota	171	125	2	2	2,513	2,826	345	350	889	1,039	1,365	1,774
Nebraska	210	157	7	5	3,629	4,646	460	454	314	871	2,360	3,239
Kansas	189	146	12	10	3,509	4,341	554	586	511	619	1,289	1,594
South Atlantic	**444**	**389**	**727**	**654**	**5,449**	**6,404**	**1,779**	**2,039**	**996**	**744**	**5,105**	**5,772**
Delaware	6	5	2	2	60	69	31	39	3	3	39	44
Maryland	40	26	8	8	431	481	204	245	50	45	245	270
District of Columbia	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	(2)	(3)	1	(2)
Virginia	133	109	62	61	1,199	1,269	419	469	454	321	797	816
West Virginia	86	76	6	6	588	588	204	224	422	314	197	204
North Carolina	89	84	263	233	698	796	333	376	50	43	1,231	1,308
South Carolina	24	23	147	135	370	427	141	165	4	4	598	612
Georgia	39	39	215	184	1,003	1,235	313	372	10	11	1,537	1,908
Florida	27	27	24	25	1,101	1,539	133	149	4	3	459	610
East South Central	**530**	**452**	**880**	**787**	**6,052**	**6,551**	**2,147**	**2,313**	**1,442**	**1,036**	**4,833**	**4,876**
Kentucky	199	169	158	142	1,652	1,722	636	655	982	668	1,530	1,358
Tennessee	144	126	226	211	1,561	1,658	638	668	368	274	1,366	1,330
Alabama	68	59	220	193	1,269	1,485	355	419	25	19	1,061	1,299
Mississippi	118	98	275	241	1,569	1,686	518	571	67	75	875	889
West South Central	**861**	**717**	**405**	**336**	**12,921**	**14,926**	**2,132**	**2,363**	**8,042**	**6,479**	**3,448**	**3,627**
Arkansas	151	128	133	115	1,153	1,381	390	432	50	41	753	681
Louisiana	120	109	113	100	1,285	1,540	276	326	91	109	628	551
Oklahoma	203	159	30	25	2,658	3,065	534	552	151	153	774	750
Texas	387	321	129	96	7,825	8,940	932	1,053	7,750	6,176	1,292	1,645
Mountain	**653**	**584**	**21**	**20**	**8,290**	**9,840**	**714**	**801**	**9,423**	**10,766**	**788**	**1,019**
Montana	141	123	2	1	1,758	2,107	111	119	1,337	1,861	106	188
Idaho	88	72	3	3	949	1,126	186	220	1,509	1,085	161	214
Wyoming	82	72	1	1	1,028	1,124	46	49	1,829	2,164	50	78
Colorado	117	102	4	4	1,776	2,117	169	186	1,657	1,924	282	312
New Mexico	82	80	4	3	1,138	1,213	52	53	1,197	1,451	69	80
Arizona	64	62	6	6	656	885	42	49	473	401	28	29
Utah	53	47	1	1	562	679	93	108	1,101	1,405	72	92
Nevada	27	26	1	1	424	589	14	17	321	475	20	26
Pacific	**249**	**211**	**11**	**11**	**4,734**	**5,370**	**1,171**	**1,352**	**3,338**	**2,912**	**828**	**959**
Washington	62	51	2	2	878	982	254	275	368	326	132	139
Oregon	72	54	3	3	1,099	1,228	204	228	913	686	157	180
California	115	106	7	6	2,757	3,160	713	849	2,057	1,900	539	640

[1] Represents cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk.
[2] Less than 500.
[3] No estimate.

Source: 1950, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Other figures are estimates by Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, published in *Livestock on Farms Jan. 1.*

No. 775.—Livestock on Farms—Value by States: 1945 and 1950

[In thousands of dollars. Covers horses, mules, cattle, hogs, sheep, goats, and chickens. 1950 data are preliminary]

DIVISION AND STATE	1945	1950	DIVISION AND STATE	1945	1950
United States	8,472,431	11,649,511	**South Atlantic**—Continued		
New England	176,541	184,101	Virginia	126,366	186,114
Maine	27,755	30,378	West Virginia	52,366	80,549
New Hampshire	18,974	17,978	North Carolina	144,248	145,842
Vermont	51,637	58,454	South Carolina	71,194	72,040
Massachusetts	39,292	39,901	Georgia	132,762	143,559
Rhode Island	5,523	5,309	Florida	67,956	101,576
Connecticut	33,360	32,080	**East South Central**	565,149	800,719
Middle Atlantic	617,153	696,916	Kentucky	160,584	257,024
New York	319,417	349,105	Tennessee	147,309	215,744
New Jersey	52,464	65,329	Alabama	119,595	154,137
Pennsylvania	245,272	282,482	Mississippi	137,661	173,814
East North Central	1,642,888	2,157,789	**West South Central**	1,042,842	1,598,731
Ohio	262,203	352,008	Arkansas	100,694	132,608
Indiana	248,861	331,073	Louisiana	110,874	147,729
Illinois	435,045	564,327	Oklahoma	206,952	299,976
Michigan	206,056	262,485	Texas	624,322	1,018,418
Wisconsin	490,724	647,895	**Mountain**	775,323	1,263,780
West North Central	2,514,968	3,433,679	Montana	174,633	253,300
Minnesota	422,294	534,631	Idaho	97,254	150,035
Iowa	689,958	889,453	Wyoming	99,886	178,842
Missouri	329,213	493,408	Colorado	152,086	261,069
North Dakota	161,368	201,420	New Mexico	84,650	162,070
South Dakota	238,962	364,660	Arizona	55,677	90,035
Nebraska	357,216	495,141	Utah	69,320	103,672
Kansas	315,957	454,967	Nevada	41,818	64,757
South Atlantic	657,869	811,249	**Pacific**	479,698	702,548
Delaware	9,175	9,836	Washington	82,279	117,668
Maryland	53,669	71,682	Oregon	95,592	139,977
Dist. of Columbia	133	51	California	301,826	444,904

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 776.—Livestock—Number, Value per Head, Production, and Prices: 1910 to 1952

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 117-134]

Year	Number on farms and value per head									
	All cattle		Hogs (incl. pigs)		Stock sheep		Horses [1]		Mules [1]	
	Number (1,000 head)	Value per head	Number (1,000 head)	Value per head	Number (1,000 head)	Value per head	Number (1,000 head)	Value per head	Number (1,000 head)	Value per head
CENSUS RETURNS [2]										
1910 (Apr. 15)	53,997	$26.81	35,134	$10.02	39,644	$5.13	19,220	$107.33	4,101	$127.02
1920 (Jan. 1)	66,640	54.80	59,346	16.66	35,034	11.29	19,767	90.15	5,432	143.45
1930 (Apr. 1)	54,250	58.70	32,794	17.20	41,780	8.21	13,384	67.51	5,354	82.60
1940 (Apr. 1)	60,675	42.82	34,037	8.36	40,129	5.99	10,087	75.92	3,845	113.46
1945 (Jan. 1)	82,654	67.78	46,735	21.14	41,224	8.71	8,499	64.17	3,130	136.83
ESTIMATES JAN. 1										
1940	68,309	40.60	61,165	7.78	46,266	6.35	10,444	77.30	4,034	116.00
1941	71,755	43.20	54,353	8.34	47,441	6.77	10,193	68.20	3,911	107.00
1942	76,025	55.00	60,607	15.60	49,346	8.66	9,873	64.70	3,782	107.00
1943	81,204	69.30	73,881	22.50	48,196	9.68	9,605	79.80	3,626	127.00
1944	85,334	68.40	83,741	17.50	44,270	8.68	9,192	78.60	3,421	143.00
1945	85,573	66.90	59,373	20.60	39,609	8.45	8,715	64.90	3,235	134.00
1946	82,235	76.20	61,306	24.00	35,525	9.57	8,081	57.50	3,027	133.00
1947	80,554	97.50	56,810	36.00	31,805	12.20	7,340	59.30	2,789	141.00
1948	77,171	117.00	54,590	42.90	29,486	15.00	6,704	55.70	2,575	133.00
1949	76,830	135.00	56,257	38.30	26,940	17.00	6,096	52.50	2,402	116.00
1950	77,963	124.00	58,852	27.20	26,182	17.80	5,548	46.00	2,233	99.10
1951	82,025	160.00	62,852	33.30	27,253	26.50	4,993	43.50	2,074	81.60
1952 (prel.)	88,062	179.00	63,903	29.90	27,841	28.00	4,370	45.80	1,923	72.30

Year	Live weight production and annual average price received by farmers, per 100 pounds								
	All cattle			Hogs		Sheep			
	Production [3] (1,000 lbs.)	Price, beef cattle	Price, veal calves	Production [3] (1,000 lbs.)	Price per 100 lbs.	Production [3] (1,000 lbs.)	Price, sheep	Price, lambs
1940	15,702,110	$7.56	$8.83	17,044,404	$5.39	2,100,928	$3.95	$8.10
1941	17,029,460	8.82	10.30	17,489,485	9.09	2,251,390	5.06	9.58
1942	18,567,995	10.70	12.30	21,105,133	13.00	2,313,319	5.80	11.70
1943	19,159,375	11.90	13.30	25,374,715	13.70	2,107,891	6.57	13.00
1944	19,708,295	10.80	12.40	20,582,873	13.10	1,938,299	6.01	12.50
1945	19,345,320	12.10	13.10	19,095,526	14.00	1,911,766	6.38	13.10
1946	18,781,924	14.50	15.30	19,041,127	17.50	1,763,298	7.48	15.60
1947	19,054,920	18.50	20.40	18,666,554	24.10	1,579,402	8.41	20.50
1948	18,370,760	22.20	24.40	18,739,227	23.10	1,403,833	9.66	22.80
1949	19,352,254	19.80	22.70	20,189,972	18.10	1,309,602	9.31	22.40
1950 (prel.)	20,586,963	23.20	26.40	20,927,115	18.00	1,362,451	11.50	25.10

[1] Jan. 1 estimates include colts.

[2] Census figures for 1910 are for animals over 3½ months old; 1920 and 1945, animals of all ages; 1930, animals 3 months and over except sheep (6 months and over); 1940, animals over 3 months, except hogs (over 4 months) and sheep (over 6 months).

[3] Includes adjustment for livestock shipped in and inventory changes.

Source: Census returns—Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II. All other data—Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*, and annual *U. S. Livestock Reports*.

No. 777.—Domestic Animals—Receipts and Shipments, by Kind, by Stockyards: 1947 to 1951

[In thousands. Total for all stockyards reporting covers about 65 stockyards]

Item and year	Total, all stockyards reporting	9 stockyards										All other stockyards reporting
		Total	Chicago	Denver	Fort Worth	Kansas City	Omaha	St. Joseph	St. Louis National Stock Yards	Sioux City	South St. Paul	
CATTLE												
Receipts:												
1947	22,103	12,486	2,089	898	968	1,956	1,910	682	1,304	1,463	1,216	9,617
1948	18,673	10,048	1,694	849	786	1,543	1,521	573	991	1,132	959	8,625
1949	18,828	10,695	1,850	838	578	1,673	1,692	620	940	1,332	1,172	8,133
1950	17,896	10,100	1,780	872	540	1,438	1,638	566	863	1,292	1,111	7,796
1951	17,016	9,465	1,623	936	590	1,176	1,667	566	831	1,198	878	7,551
Shipments:												
1947	10,594	5,655	784	527	523	1,083	777	208	494	919	339	4,939
1948	9,245	4,740	685	535	391	846	776	163	290	746	307	4,505
1949	8,914	4,768	679	477	263	949	725	186	285	853	352	4,146
1950	8,357	4,304	630	478	245	764	674	176	217	796	323	4,053
1951	9,009	4,975	713	551	334	675	883	228	464	808	319	4,034
CALVES												
Receipts:												
1947	7,459	2,640	271	133	446	313	105	121	557	67	626	4,819
1948	6,277	2,056	188	112	329	222	107	99	435	73	490	4,221
1949	5,741	2,000	164	123	245	221	119	78	388	118	544	3,741
1950	5,213	1,850	115	107	276	213	107	58	379	105	491	3,363
1951	4,722	1,780	106	115	349	173	115	69	356	91	406	2,942
Shipments:												
1947	2,926	838	24	86	224	105	36	29	181	40	113	2,088
1948	2,601	756	22	75	185	85	35	28	127	54	145	1,845
1949	2,410	801	16	89	166	87	49	23	115	86	172	1,609
1950	2,389	838	12	84	211	112	39	24	95	87	174	1,551
1951	2,346	934	14	99	266	105	40	40	121	79	170	1,412
SHEEP AND LAMBS												
Receipts:												
1947	21,679	11,598	968	1,996	1,766	1,857	1,527	937	822	784	940	10,081
1948	19,814	10,604	888	2,394	1,587	1,380	1,301	943	741	581	788	9,210
1949	15,843	7,814	623	1,858	928	914	922	732	599	492	746	8,029
1950	15,433	7,996	654	1,880	1,055	1,042	899	673	676	494	624	7,437
1951	13,718	6,677	523	1,726	860	556	853	609	535	503	512	7,041
Shipments:												
1947	11,695	5,344	280	1,424	824	1,011	532	209	299	358	407	6,351
1948	10,236	4,572	236	1,546	587	619	573	188	194	266	365	5,664
1949	8,932	3,871	201	1,349	460	442	382	205	181	236	416	5,061
1950	8,859	4,133	230	1,367	582	573	359	208	233	260	320	4,726
1951	8,229	3,877	171	1,379	426	367	381	251	300	309	293	4,352
HOGS												
Receipts:												
1947	29,953	15,848	3,318	835	681	671	2,400	1,288	2,561	1,783	2,310	14,105
1948	30,611	16,000	3,342	897	749	738	2,331	1,373	2,681	1,812	2,076	14,611
1949	33,118	17,401	3,425	1,136	584	757	2,573	1,472	2,869	1,948	2,637	15,717
1950	35,190	18,479	3,670	1,092	687	758	2,734	1,610	3,109	2,044	2,775	16,711
1951	38,722	20,871	3,907	1,301	781	835	3,164	2,020	3,535	2,373	2,955	17,851
Shipments:												
1947	9,036	2,941	282	236	52	269	374	144	684	493	408	6,095
1948	10,196	3,995	428	437	49	346	583	235	754	724	441	6,201
1949	10,885	4,283	434	546	72	364	566	248	824	724	505	6,602
1950	11,459	4,225	499	465	59	291	553	205	833	735	584	7,234
1951	12,773	5,422	501	609	67	306	681	374	1,429	835	620	7,351
HORSES AND MULES												
Receipts:												
1947	315	101	2	6	27	26	7	2	23	4	3	214
1948	252	62	(1)	3	16	21	1	(1)	16	4	1	190
1949	175	46	(1)	2	13	19	(1)	(1)	9	1	1	129
1950	137	37	(1)	2	9	16	(1)	1	4	4	1	100
1951	124	21	(1)	1	8	8	(1)	(1)	1	3	(1)	103

[1] Less than 500 head.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Data are published currently in mimeographed form.

No. 778.—Meat—Slaughtering, Production, and Prices: 1911 to 1950

[Prices are simple averages of monthly prices at Chicago, except those for beef which are weighted average prices at Chicago. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 136–151]

Year or yearly average	Animals slaughtered (1,000 head)		Price (live weight) per cwt. (dollars)	Production, dressed weight (million pounds)	Animals slaughtered (1,000 head)		Price (live weight) per cwt. (dollars)	Production, dressed weight (million pounds)
	Total [1]	Under Federal inspection			Total [1]	Under Federal inspection		
	Beef [2]				Veal			
1911–1915	13,144	7,152	7.89	6,211	6,394	1,976	9.30	619
1916–1920	15,025	9,838	12.91	6,897	7,633	3,399	14.35	764
1921–1925	13,974	8,979	9.13	6,617	9,259	4,556	9.78	910
1926–1930	12,860	8,932	11.82	6,209	8,133	4,759	13.07	830
1931–1935	[3] 13,364	[3] 8,799	7.44	[4] 6,618	[3] 8,885	[3] 5,175	7.08	959
1936–1940	[3] 15,110	[3] 10,001	9.97	7,051	9,580	5,693	9.91	1,030
1941–1945	18,766	12,696	14.41	8,977	11,359	6,244	14.36	1,351
1945	21,691	14,531	16.18	10,275	13,645	7,020	15.12	1,661
1946	19,824	11,402	19.16	9,373	12,168	5,841	16.87	1,440
1947	22,393	15,524	25.83	10,428	13,695	7,933	24.98	1,599
1948	19,186	12,994	30.88	9,079	12,328	6,907	29.02	1,412
1949	18,789	13,222	25.80	9,448	11,345	6,449	27.64	1,322
1950 (prel.)	18,642	13,103	29.35	9,543	10,435	5,850	31.08	1,216
	Pork				Lamb and mutton [5]			
1911–1915	57,300	34,460	7.60	7,040	17,859	13,669	7.57	686
1916–1920	63,179	39,608	14.78	7,947	14,055	11,056	15.05	536
1921–1925	69,569	46,269	9.04	8,520	15,454	11,891	13.53	596
1926–1930	67,991	45,335	10.23	8,550	17,648	14,010	13.54	688
1931–1935	[3] 65,740	[3] 41,435	5.57	8,248	[3] 22,099	[3] 17,405	7.37	864
1936–1940	63,109	39,130	8.06	8,162	21,724	17,427	9.64	870
1941–1945	83,026	54,765	13.14	11,609	24,992	21,240	13.89	1,029
1945	71,891	40,960	14.66	10,697	24,639	21,218	14.90	1,054
1946	76,244	44,394	18.40	11,173	22,814	19,884	18.40	970
1947	74,710	49,116	24.45	10,601	18,766	16,667	22.63	802
1948	71,936	47,615	23.14	10,205	17,439	15,343	25.04	750
1949	75,293	53,032	18.12	10,333	13,872	12,136	25.54	607
1950 (prel.)	79,488	56,964	18.20	10,751	13,294	11,739	27.54	599

[1] Includes inspected, noninspected, retail, and farm slaughter.
[2] Prices are for beef steers, all grades, excluding western.
[3] Excludes animals slaughtered under government account.
[4] Includes slaughter under Emergency Government Relief Purchase Program in 1934–1935.
[5] Prices are for lambs only; (sheep represent smaller part of animals slaughtered).

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics* and records.

No. 779.—Domestic Animals—Average Prices Received by Farmers and Average Chicago Market Price, by Kind: 1911 to 1950

[Milk cows, dollars per head; others in dollars per 100 pounds, live weight. Prices are weighted calendar year averages, except those for milk cows at local markets, and calves, sheep, and lambs at Chicago, which are simple averages of monthly prices. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 139, 143, 147, and 151]

Period	Milk cows at local market, per head	Beef cattle [1]		Calves, veal		Sheep		Lambs		Hogs	
		Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago	Local market	Chicago
1911–1915	52.30	5.80	7.89	7.10	9.30	4.58	5.13	6.02	7.57	6.89	7.60
1916–1920	79.50	8.77	12.91	11.00	14.35	8.81	10.25	11.90	15.05	13.54	14.78
1921–1925	56.30	5.91	9.13	7.96	9.78	6.25	7.02	10.16	13.53	8.24	9.04
1926–1930	79.60	8.21	11.82	10.61	13.07	6.75	6.57	10.99	13.54	9.65	10.23
1931–1935	40.20	4.74	7.44	5.72	7.08	2.85	2.81	5.67	7.37	5.08	5.57
1936–1940	57.16	6.81	9.97	8.09	9.91	3.94	4.04	7.97	9.64	7.65	8.06
1941–1945	98.68	10.86	14.41	12.28	14.36	5.96	6.45	11.98	13.89	12.58	13.14
1946	131.00	14.50	19.16	15.30	16.87	7.48	7.83	15.60	18.40	17.50	18.40
1947	151.00	18.50	25.83	20.40	24.98	8.41	8.46	20.50	22.63	24.10	24.45
1948	185.00	22.20	30.88	24.40	29.02	9.66	10.70	22.80	25.04	23.10	23.14
1949	183.00	19.80	25.80	22.70	27.64	9.31	10.07	22.40	25.54	18.10	18.12
1950 (prel.)	198.00	23.20	29.35	26.40	31.08	11.50	12.19	25.10	27.54	18.00	18.20

[1] Chicago prices are for beef steers, all grades, excluding Western.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics and Production and Marketing Administration; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 780.—Meats and Lard—Production, Foreign Trade, and Consumption by Kind: 1941 to 1949

[**All quantities, except per capita, in millions of pounds of carcass weight equivalent.** Edible byproducts are excluded. Production of pork excluding lard comprises weight of dressed hog carcass less head bones and less all carcass fat rendered into lard. Lard production represents rendered weight of lard, and lard exports represent rendered lard, including neutral lard. Federally inspected production omits production in Hawaii and Virgin Islands from 1940 to date. Uninspected production is made up of farm and retail slaughter and all wholesale slaughter that is not Federally inspected. Commercial exports include commercial shipments to territories; they do not include USDA exports and shipments for Lend-Lease, UNRRA or other claimants, nor do they include shipments for military civilian feeding or voluntary relief feeding. Civilian consumption is calculated from production and foreign trade, with an allowance for changes in stocks, and with deduction of military takings beginning 1941 and of deliveries to USDA from 1941 to 1947. See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 138, 142, 146, and 150 for total production of beef, veal, lamb and mutton, and pork]

Item and year	Production			Exports of U. S. production	Imports for consumption	Civilian consumption	
	Total	Federally inspected	Uninspected			Total	Per capita (pounds)
All meats (excluding lard):							
1941	19,569	13,425	6,144	173	269	18,934	142.8
1942	21,912	15,451	6,461	104	214	18,451	139.5
1943	24,482	16,829	7,653	70	235	18,921	146.0
1944	25,178	17,921	7,257	98	190	19,827	153.5
1945	23,687	15,359	8,328	76	130	18,737	144.4
1946	22,956	13,795	9,161	116	21	21,367	153.4
1947	23,430	16,236	7,194	311	65	22,236	155.0
1948	21,446	14,721	6,725	138	350	21,256	145.4
1949	21,710	15,632	6,078	136	242	21,378	143.9
Beef:							
1941	8,082	5,732	2,350	51	257	8,021	60.5
1942	8,843	6,343	2,500	31	211	8,049	60.8
1943	8,571	5,966	2,605	26	225	6,860	52.9
1944	9,112	6,652	2,460	37	189	7,146	55.3
1945	10,275	7,236	3,039	34	127	7,663	59.0
1946	9,373	5,661	3,712	35	19	8,533	61.3
1947	10,428	7,535	2,893	175	64	9,913	69.1
1948	9,079	6,433	2,646	44	341	9,157	62.6
1949	9,448	6,998	2,450	27	228	9,429	63.5
Veal:							
1941	1,036	599	437	5	(1)	1,005	7.6
1942	1,151	667	484	3	1	1,084	8.2
1943	1,167	597	570	3	1	1,059	8.2
1944	1,738	926	812	4	1	1,594	12.4
1945	1,661	823	838	3	1	1,533	11.8
1946	1,440	642	798	3	1	1,379	9.9
1947	1,599	904	694	17	1	1,540	10.7
1948	1,412	791	621	4	5	1,373	9.4
1949	1,322	746	576	2	7	1,299	8.7
Lamb and mutton:							
1941	923	749	174	6	(1)	901	6.8
1942	1,042	879	163	4	1	950	7.2
1943	1,104	958	146	3	7	830	6.4
1944	1,024	887	137	3	(1)	857	6.6
1945	1,054	913	141	5	(1)	943	7.3
1946	970	850	120	3	(1)	925	6.6
1947	802	717	85	12	(1)	765	5.4
1948	750	665	85	5	3	736	5.0
1949	607	536	71	3	4	610	4.1
Pork (excluding lard):							
1941	9,528	6,345	3,183	111	12	9,007	67.9
1942	10,876	7,562	3,314	66	1	8,368	63.3
1943	13,640	9,308	4,332	38	8	10,172	78.5
1944	13,304	9,456	3,848	54	(1)	10,230	79.2
1945	10,697	6,387	4,310	34	2	8,598	66.3
1946	11,173	6,642	4,531	75	1	10,530	75.6
1947	10,601	7,080	3,521	107	(1)	10,018	69.8
1948	10,205	6,832	3,373	85	1	9,990	68.4
1949	10,333	7,352	2,981	104	3	10,040	67.6
Lard:							
1941	2,228	1,526	702	424	(1)	1,879	14.2
1942	2,401	1,724	676	684	(1)	1,759	13.3
1943	2,865	2,080	785	776	1	1,820	14.0
1944	3,054	2,367	687	894	(1)	1,824	14.1
1945	2,066	1,311	755	563	(1)	1,622	12.5
1946	2,138	1,344	794	470	(1)	1,669	12.0
1947	2,426	1,722	704	387	(1)	1,928	13.4
1948	2,356	1,680	676	322	(1)	2,008	13.7
1949	2,552	1,923	629	663	(1)	1,929	12.8

[1] Less than 500,000 pounds.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; *The Livestock and Meat Situation* and *The National Food Situation*.

No. 781.—Dairying—Cows Kept for Milk and Production and Prices of Dairy Products: 1930 to 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 152-170]

ITEM	1930	1935	1940	1945	1948	1949	1950
Cows and heifers, 2 yrs. old and over, kept for milk, Jan. 1, number (1,000 head)	23,032	26,082	24,940	27,770	24,615	23,862	23,853
Value per head	$82.70	$30.17	$57.30	$99.40	$164.00	$193.00	$177.00
Milk produced on farms during year (million pounds)	100,158	101,205	109,502	121,504	115,527	119,245	120,555
Whole milk sold from farms during year (million pounds) [1]	41,344	42,624	53,272	75,455	74,512	77,986	78,672
Production of dairy products:							
Butter, total (1,000 lbs.) [2]	2,121,032	2,171,490	2,239,516	1,700,707	1,508,844	1,694,171	1,657,640
Factory	1,597,747	1,632,380	1,836,826	1,363,717	1,210,324	1,412,111	1,386,290
Farm	523,285	539,110	402,690	336,990	298,520	282,060	271,350
Cheese, factory (1,000 lbs.) [3]	499,698	620,731	785,490	1,116,772	1,098,366	1,199,442	1,192,557
Evaporated and condensed milk (unskimmed) (1,000 lbs.)	1,761,399	2,031,615	2,730,778	4,125,580	3,755,215	3,106,712	3,205,307
Ice cream (1,000 gallons) [4]	240,750	199,385	318,088	476,357	576,261	557,929	555,984
Milk equivalent of manufactured dairy products (million pounds) [5]	54,764	56,769	62,679	61,626	57,659	60,539	60,190
Wholesale prices:							
Wisconsin Cheese Exchange, twins (cents per lb.)	16.4	14.3	14.3	23.2	40.7	30.4	30.9
Butter, N. Y. (Grade A) (cents per lb.)	36.5	29.8	29.5	42.8	75.8	61.5	62.2
Prices received by farmers:							
Butter, per pound (cents)	36.3	26.7	26.6	45.3	66.8	58.1	56.9
Butterfat in cream, per pound (cents)	34.5	28.1	28.0	50.3	79.7	61.5	61.6
Whole milk:							
Wholesale, per 100 lbs	$2.21	$1.74	$1.82	$3.19	$4.87	$3.94	$3.88
Retail, per quart (cents)	11.3	9.8	10.3	13.4	18.8	18.6	18.5

[1] Includes sales to plants and dealers, and retail deliveries by farmers direct to consumer.
[2] Includes whey butter.
[3] Excludes cottage, pot, bakers', and full skim American-type.
[4] Includes data for ice cream made by counter freezers and by other small retailers.
[5] Based on State data net. Includes whole milk equivalent of farm butter.
Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 782.—Animals Butchered and Animals Sold Alive—Farms Reporting, Number, and Value, by Kind: 1949

ITEM	Cattle and calves, total	Cattle	Calves	Hogs and pigs	Sheep and lambs	Horses and mules
ANIMALS BUTCHERED						
Farms reporting	960,487	461,302	536,064	3,086,720	[1] 22,348	[2]
Number (thousands)	1,267	557	710	7,369	[1] 187	[2]
ANIMALS SOLD ALIVE						
Farms reporting	2,982,616	1,868,166	2,310,438	2,097,807	271,552	256,149
Number (thousands)	36,319	20,692	15,627	65,512	20,003	622
Value (thousands of dollars)	4,297,320	3,374,007	923,313	2,383,565	340,304	39,955

[1] Totals for Mountain and Pacific States and Texas. [2] Not available.

No. 783.—Specified Livestock Products—Quantity and Value, by Kind: 1944 and 1949

[1949 data are preliminary]

PRODUCT	FARMS REPORTING		Unit of quantity	QUANTITY (THOUSANDS)		VALUE (THOUSAND OF DOLLARS)	
	1944	1949		1944	1949	1944	1949
Any dairy products sold	2,472,709	2,006,831				2,531,408	3,079,132
Whole milk sold	1,163,218	1,096,650	Lb.	65,221,989	68,344,040	[1] 2,114,684	2,716,151
Cream sold (butterfat content)	1,176,457	862,128	Lb.	805,102	582,398	[1] 401,774	352,552
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold	[1] 217,135	120,570	Lb.	[1] 35,042	[3]	[1] [2] 14,950	10,428
Wool shorn	401,634	285,534	Lb.	279,979	178,752	118,282	88,813
Chicken eggs sold	[3]	2,420,718	Doz.	[3]	2,409,647	[3]	1,008,401
Chickens sold	[3]	1,713,435	No.	[3]	588,320	[3]	567,767
Turkeys raised	193,540	162,244	No.	27,202	36,404	159,690	[3]

[1] Published value computed on basis of average prices. For this table, value has been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold.
[2] Butter sold. [3] Not available.

Source of tables 782 and 783: Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 784.—Dairy Products Sold, by States: 1944 and 1949

[1949 data are preliminary]

Division and State	Whole milk sold: Farms reporting, 1949	Whole milk sold: Thousands of pounds, 1944	Whole milk sold: Thousands of pounds, 1949	Cream sold (butterfat content): Farms reporting, 1949	Cream sold (butterfat content): Thousands of pounds, 1944	Cream sold (butterfat content): Thousands of pounds, 1949	Other milk products sold, 1949: Farms reporting	Other milk products sold, 1949: Value ($1,000)
United States	1,096,650	65,221,989	68,344,040	862,128	805,102	582,398	120,570	10,428
New England	34,602	3,471,438	3,419,439	2,497	2,013	1,786	4,146	795
Maine	7,366	384,516	409,850	1,296	742	607	2,769	537
New Hampshire	4,166	282,425	283,639	361	155	181	516	100
Vermont	11,865	1,359,748	1,341,774	390	526	281	480	80
Massachusetts	5,774	719,232	677,488	268	519	463	224	44
Rhode Island	783	121,854	106,680	37	13	49	11	7
Connecticut	4,648	603,663	600,008	145	57	204	146	28
Middle Atlantic	122,731	12,224,247	12,726,222	14,035	7,317	7,719	9,268	1,530
New York	62,522	7,120,125	7,480,811	4,536	2,565	2,739	3,286	585
New Jersey	4,810	939,334	930,121	121	53	337	195	23
Pennsylvania	55,399	4,164,787	4,315,290	9,378	4,700	4,643	5,787	921
East North Central	414,742	25,174,741	25,580,179	130,808	125,610	84,608	5,054	718
Ohio	83,234	3,646,339	3,605,886	27,012	19,301	13,043	2,105	251
Indiana	65,853	2,367,314	2,354,709	27,477	21,287	14,821	731	108
Illinois	65,752	3,574,497	3,525,791	42,849	33,005	19,875	886	131
Michigan	62,997	3,373,765	3,432,349	28,429	38,312	26,571	1,209	212
Wisconsin	136,906	12,212,825	12,661,444	5,041	13,705	10,297	123	16
West North Central	177,044	6,935,614	8,088,461	454,094	501,690	390,294	2,725	216
Minnesota	56,843	3,138,502	3,844,359	80,963	147,114	111,510	364	21
Iowa	22,510	858,371	1,082,733	123,418	149,477	123,726	172	30
Missouri	58,638	1,634,221	1,816,061	56,801	31,061	25,193	1,598	102
North Dakota	2,632	75,724	98,906	41,244	46,657	33,124	84	6
South Dakota	3,506	113,677	138,048	37,842	33,398	26,605	98	21
Nebraska	10,118	327,919	327,436	60,353	48,618	38,094	142	22
Kansas	22,797	787,198	780,919	53,473	45,365	32,042	267	14
South Atlantic	76,374	3,141,825	3,781,081	45,060	13,250	12,959	47,549	3,573
Delaware	1,800	135,887	140,659	69	32	50	203	20
Maryland	8,821	844,629	970,262	2,050	909	927	1,347	174
Dist. of Columbia	2	3,345	1,086	1	6	6		
Virginia	19,665	665,837	866,417	18,759	6,548	6,291	8,992	624
West Virginia	9,042	247,645	293,583	12,560	3,550	3,271	5,137	360
North Carolina	21,371	425,529	488,170	4,477	1,081	1,085	13,326	941
South Carolina	5,303	150,741	176,083	2,064	239	432	5,030	449
Georgia	8,675	313,798	376,566	4,644	811	717	12,864	910
Florida	1,695	354,415	468,254	436	75	181	650	95
East South Central	118,279	2,466,246	2,823,930	76,625	26,163	20,043	31,626	1,962
Kentucky	35,549	724,232	865,342	50,021	17,151	14,124	3,569	235
Tennessee	46,977	925,438	1,061,983	16,025	6,846	4,049	9,394	632
Alabama	13,131	309,216	337,661	5,589	714	954	13,518	792
Mississippi	22,622	507,359	558,944	4,990	1,452	916	5,145	302
West South Central	61,255	2,659,728	2,717,913	78,284	66,656	28,690	18,468	1,297
Arkansas	16,132	311,223	346,297	17,859	8,493	4,692	5,504	311
Louisiana	4,587	279,762	340,083	907	203	206	1,329	80
Oklahoma	18,301	621,129	649,123	35,477	37,632	17,530	1,229	122
Texas	22,235	1,447,614	1,382,410	24,041	20,328	6,263	10,406	783
Mountain	42,145	2,275,323	2,040,788	38,321	37,528	21,815	827	105
Montana	3,011	150,892	166,511	11,811	10,593	6,740	110	18
Idaho	18,391	887,081	770,986	6,295	7,305	3,665	73	26
Wyoming	1,471	92,466	84,962	3,851	3,271	1,977	37	2
Colorado	6,630	376,597	417,977	12,374	10,995	6,844	155	30
New Mexico	1,714	86,500	98,359	1,536	2,380	809	227	12
Arizona	1,523	183,529	24,440	256	317	196	108	9
Utah	8,996	460,510	433,410	1,782	1,574	914	98	6
Nevada	409	37,748	44,145	416	1,092	669	19	2
Pacific	49,478	6,872,828	7,166,026	22,404	24,877	14,484	907	233
Washington	17,403	1,311,428	1,179,960	9,856	9,456	5,341	327	73
Oregon	13,173	783,541	748,303	10,060	10,840	6,100	175	40
California	18,902	4,777,858	5,237,763	2,488	4,581	3,043	405	121

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 785.—Dairy Products Manufactured—Quantity, by Kind: 1945 to 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics*, series E 157, 159, and 162 for data on creamery butter, ice cream, and total quantity of cheese]

PRODUCT	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
	1,000 pounds	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*	*1,000 pounds*
Creamery butter (incl. whey butter)	1,363,717	1,171,339	1,329,094	1,210,324	1,412,111	1,386,290
Renovated or process butter	2,345	1,441	1,219	1,090	1,419	1,306
American cheese:						
Whole milk	875,084	801,264	932,718	854,447	935,206	892,929
Part skim	1,098	2,696	4,906	3,987	709	2,319
Full skim	2,172	2,367	2,153	1,754	1,251	1,774
Swiss cheese (including block)	50,065	55,695	71,612	70,665	81,043	99,483
Brick and Munster cheese	14,756	17,678	26,533	26,506	30,376	30,148
Limburger cheese	8,777	9,548	7,753	7,358	7,180	6,003
Cream cheese and Neufchatel	66,912	78,803	66,503	56,816	58,495	69,459
All Italian varieties of cheese	64,628	75,388	38,100	43,579	54,863	61,845
All other varieties of cheese	35,452	65,275	34,821	35,008	31,510	30,371
Condensed milk (sweetened):						
Skimmed	519,404	818,378	542,056	239,652	215,295	210,501
Unskimmed	220,322	183,656	247,286	171,837	148,081	101,108
Unsweetened condensed milk (plain):						
Skimmed	454,443	487,219	403,194	494,036	537,668	523,182
Unskimmed	128,875	98,471	174,525	200,485	202,851	221,724
Evaporated milk, unskimmed (unsweetened)	3,776,383	3,050,643	3,208,027	3,382,893	2,755,780	2,882,475
Concentrated skim milk (for animal feed)	12,250	23,408	18,642	22,633	13,873	12,071
Condensed or evaporated buttermilk (including concentrated product)	160,441	226,708	189,135	170,954	178,383	183,470
Dry buttermilk	49,578	38,627	45,437	41,839	49,359	48,668
Dry whole milk	217,276	188,406	164,888	170,087	125,541	124,986
Nonfat dry milk solids [1]	660,054	667,169	700,090	694,677	956,178	898,651
Dry cream	203	567	320	312	178	459
Dry whey	135,920	147,953	157,583	125,185	159,358	153,578
Dry casein (skim milk or buttermilk product)	12,333	18,319	35,831	14,372	18,348	18,531
Malted milk powder	42,751	45,029	37,354	31,361	25,369	30,710
	1,000 gallons	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*	*1,000 gallons*
Ice cream of all kinds [2]	476,357	713,594	630,766	576,261	557,929	555,984
Sherbets (does not include water ices)	65,177	12,019	10,447	12,211	13,616	17,070
Ice milk	12,527	15,471	15,829	19,585	29,651	36,530
Other frozen dairy products	6,455	5,626	5,542	4,986	[3] 6,754	8,948

[1] Includes dry skim milk for animal feed.
[2] Includes data for ice cream made by counter freezers and by other small retailers.
[3] Not comparable with previous years.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Production of Manufactured Dairy Products:* also published in annual report, *Agricultural Statistics.*

No. 786.—Oleomargarine—Production and Materials Consumed: 1934 to 1950

[In thousands of pounds. Colored oleomargarine is taxed 10 cents per pound; uncolored, ¼ cent per pound]

YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—	OLEOMARGARINE PRODUCTION			MATERIAL CONSUMED	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30—			
	Total	Colored	Uncolored		1947	1948	1949	1950
1934	243,187	2,689	240,498	**Total**	653,872	904,999	872,541	890,213
1935	353,821	2,905	350,916					
1936	371,738	2,773	368,964	Coconut oil	27,150	13,223	890	12
1937	389,264	1,967	387,297	Corn oil	5,726	4,158	1,539	385
1938	415,404	1,649	413,755	Cottonseed oil	247,751	433,069	435,250	446,384
1939	332,973	1,381	331,592	Derivative of glycerine	1,046	1,443	1,270	1,277
1940	303,717	1,860	301,858	Lecithin	773	1,189	1,458	1,651
1941	343,935	4,489	339,446	Milk	108,151	150,318	144,401	147,484
1942	368,805	14,828	353,977	Monostearine	667	899	725	813
1943	548,468	116,970	431,498	Neutral lard	2,316	3,580	4,119	3,874
1944	609,026	135,003	474,023	Oleo oil	2,955	3,230	3,507	3,486
1945	612,999	72,686	540,313	Oleo stearine	2,880	3,442	3,058	2,998
1946	551,203	66,410	484,792	Peanut oil	15,990	14,702	4,009	82
1947	642,406	65,960	576,446	Salt	19,970	27,387	26,289	26,772
1948	890,333	75,243	815,091	Soya bean oil	217,264	246,841	244,544	253,334
1949	858,613	126,677	731,936	Other	1,234	1,516	1,482	1,661
1950	875,740	271,495	604,245					

Source: Treasury Department, Bureau of Internal Revenue; *Annual Report of the Commissioner.*

No. 787.—Poultry—Number on Farms, Value, Eggs Produced and Prices: 1930 to 1950

[See also *Historical Statistics* series E 171–180]

YEAR	CHICKENS				EGGS		TURKEYS			
	Number, Jan. 1	Value per head, Jan. 1	Number produced	Price per pound [1]	Number produced	Price per dozen [1]	Number Jan. 1	Value per head, Jan. 1	Number produced	Price per pound [1]
	Thousands	*Dollars*	*Thousands*	*Cents*	*Millions*	*Cents*	*Thousands*	*Dollars*	*Thousands*	*Cents*
1930	468,491	0.928	714,380	18.4	39,067	23.7	5,969	3.00	17,052	20.0
1935	389,958	.544	597,769	14.9	33,609	23.4	5,499	2.18	20,487	20.1
1940	438,288	.605	555,563	13.2	39,695	18.0	8,569	2.14	33,572	15.4
1941	422,841	.654	664,115	15.8	41,878	23.5	7,193	2.26	32,497	19.9
1942	476,935	.833	751,843	19.0	48,597	30.0	7,485	3.08	32,359	27.5
1943	542,047	1.040	913,707	24.5	54,539	37.1	6,600	4.47	31,854	32.6
1944	582,197	1.180	724,871	24.0	58,530	32.5	7,429	5.33	35,170	34.0
1945	516,497	1.210	823,452	26.1	55,858	37.7	7,203	5.78	43,791	33.6
1946	530,203	1.270	653,403	28.0	55,590	37.5	8,493	5.75	40,291	36.2
1947	474,441	1.440	660,366	26.8	55,252	45.3	6,650	6.47	34,648	36.4
1948	461,550	1.440	556,340	30.6	55,158	47.2	4,450	6.87	31,570	46.7
1949	448,676	1.660	658,006	25.7	56,629	45.2	5,540	8.70	41,980	35.1
1950	480,834	1.360	581,345	23.4	60,046	36.2	5,986	6.25	44,721	32.8

[1] Average annual price received by farmers.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 788.—Processing of Eggs and Poultry: 1935 to 1951

[In thousands of pounds]

YEAR	DRIED EGG PRODUCED			Liquid egg used for immediate consumption	Frozen egg produced	Poultry for sale certified for evisceration under U.S. Govt. inspection [1] [2]	Canned poultry [1]
	Whole	Albumen	Yolk				
1935	61	133	2,806				
1936	126	267	1,093				
1937	74	541	1,776				
1938	179	1,510	4,313	10,400	116,100	8,264	
1939	184	2,305	7,550	12,089	177,144	20,202	
1940	392	1,916	5,179	12,646	189,578	26,181	
1941	31,241	4,391	9,648	18,765	237,182	31,335	
1942	226,127	2,253	7,269	21,429	[3] 257,631	59,241	
1943	252,903	2,093	6,976	26,317	[3] 412,615	94,517	89,763
1944	311,369	2,310	7,063	32,844	[3] 511,791	79,349	131,801
1945	96,988	1,710	7,164	18,704	[3] 397,579	113,175	146,587
1946	115,344	2,112	7,988	20,031	[3] 392,218	155,576	125,197
1947	80,037	1,493	4,031	15,817	[3] 371,096	121,487	87,552
1948	36,019	2,678	5,578	16,901	[3] 345,192	149,673	146,993
1949	69,411	2,266	4,285	18,828	[3] 318,327	212,853	128,231
1950	86,993	3,605	2,820	20,115	[3] 354,148	337,909	152,049
1951	10,525	3,789	3,286	18,340	[3] 339,537	525,798	170,774

[1] Dressed weight. [2] Source: Production and Marketing Administration.

[3] Includes amounts which were later dried: 115,752,000 pounds for 1942; 159,346,000 for 1943; 179,146,000 for 1944; 122,167,000 for 1945; 84,129,000 for 1946; 20,538,000 for 1947; 25,311,000 for 1948; 32,395,000 for 1949; 32,134,000 for 1950; 23,220,000 for 1951. Also included in dried figures for each year.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, except as noted; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 789.—Chickens on Farms, 1945 and 1950, Eggs and Chickens Sold, 1949, by States

[1950 data are preliminary]

Division and State	Chickens [1]				Chicken eggs sold, 1949		Chickens sold, 1949	
	Farms reporting (thousands)		Number on hand (thousands)		Farms reporting (thousands)	Number (thousands of dozens)	Farms reporting (thousands)	Number (thousands)
	1945 (Jan. 1)	1950	1945 (Jan. 1)	1950				
United States	**4,900.9**	**4,215.6**	**433,111**	**342,464**	**2,420.7**	**2,409,647**	**1,713.4**	**588,320**
New England	**83.5**	**50.8**	**13,851**	**12,181**	**29.4**	**129,006**	**25.8**	**38,709**
Maine	21.5	13.7	2,184	2,410	7.4	25,069	6.7	9,232
New Hampshire	9.9	6.6	2,267	1,988	4.3	22.876	3.8	4,819
Vermont	12.9	9.1	930	760	4.4	6.944	3.4	1,137
Massachusetts	22.0	11.4	4,779	4,001	7.2	40,944	6.6	11,037
Rhode Island	2.5	1.3	509	431	1.0	3,737	1.0	913
Connecticut	14.8	8.7	3,183	2,590	5.2	29,434	4.6	11,570
Middle Atlantic	**257.3**	**200.4**	**42,055**	**38,117**	**127.7**	**352,841**	**100.4**	**55,288**
New York	100.4	72.5	13,356	10,352	41.8	95,387	30.4	15,735
New Jersey	20.1	16.7	8,377	10,076	11.2	107,752	9.7	11,951
Pennsylvania	136.9	111.1	20,322	17,689	74.8	149,703	60.3	27,602
East North Central	**795.0**	**666.6**	**82,071**	**63,692**	**491.6**	**488,495**	**379.1**	**72,039**
Ohio	181.8	152.7	17,326	13,427	108.3	113,045	81.6	15,954
Indiana	150.6	128.7	15,103	12,512	97.1	102,978	83.4	23,992
Illinois	182.5	161.5	21,631	17,385	130.5	117,206	109.3	14,771
Michigan	133.5	104.7	11,338	8,456	64.0	59,283	47.2	8,533
Wisconsin	146.6	119.0	16,674	11,912	91.8	95,983	57.7	8,789
West North Central	**905.5**	**798.4**	**125,741**	**98,738**	**667.9**	**797,400**	**520.1**	**75,532**
Minnesota	157.7	136.3	26,672	22,964	123.4	222,925	94.8	16,308
Iowa	190.2	173.7	33,219	26,508	157.9	231,264	137.8	22,221
Missouri	212.7	192.6	21,455	16,826	138.0	105,458	105.9	15,367
North Dakota	58.2	45.9	5,235	3,340	34.2	16,093	21.7	1,762
South Dakota	60.5	54.0	8,513	7,204	47.4	51,347	38.1	5,281
Nebraska	101.4	89.0	14,655	10,569	77.9	84,061	61.1	7,350
Kansas	124.7	106.8	15,993	11,326	89.1	86,251	60.7	6,744
South Atlantic	**881.9**	**781.5**	**42,402**	**33,928**	**297.5**	**137,310**	**203.3**	**207,533**
Delaware	6.3	5.1	1,074	757	2.6	6,049	3.7	59,304
Maryland	34.0	28.2	3,793	2,950	16.6	18,828	13.4	39,672
District of Columbia	[2]	[2]	14	[3]	[2]	3	[2]	[2]
Virginia	150.5	126.4	8,955	6,765	68.1	33,912	43.2	24,604
West Virginia	79.1	66.6	3,541	2,962	32.6	12,621	21.9	11,365
North Carolina	244.6	237.2	10,792	9,002	83.9	27,572	61.7	17,220
South Carolina	128.6	115.9	4,646	3,551	28.5	7,093	15.9	3,411
Georgia	195.3	163.7	7,138	5,558	52.2	17,449	34.6	45,859
Florida	43.4	38.4	2,448	2,381	12.9	13,783	8.9	6,097
East South Central	**838.5**	**779.1**	**35,408**	**27,819**	**355.0**	**74,490**	**224.0**	**21,774**
Kentucky	203.9	185.8	10,256	8,175	107.4	25,709	73.9	4,328
Tennessee	208.3	200.1	10,404	8,041	112.8	24,243	76.2	4,014
Alabama	200.9	183.6	7,358	5,775	69.2	14,062	37.9	6,119
Mississippi	225.4	209.6	7,390	5,828	65.6	10,475	36.0	7,314
West South Central	**779.1**	**644.8**	**52,514**	**33,425**	**314.4**	**134,569**	**172.4**	**61,650**
Arkansas	173.3	152.3	7,249	5,464	59.5	13,793	42.0	29,880
Louisiana	116.9	107.0	4,996	3,726	34.1	5,868	14.0	1,166
Oklahoma	149.9	120.2	11,607	7,421	72.4	35,681	43.2	4,439
Texas	339.0	265.3	28,662	16,814	148.5	79,228	73.3	26,166
Mountain	**165.2**	**135.7**	**13,447**	**10,034**	**68.8**	**62,590**	**40.8**	**8,463**
Montana	29.7	25.1	2,029	1,401	14.1	6,196	7.9	809
Idaho	32.2	27.4	2,169	1,525	13.2	8,626	8.4	1,202
Wyoming	10.7	9.5	697	542	5.1	2,493	2.8	333
Colorado	40.1	34.8	3,444	2,570	20.2	14,485	11.9	2,411
New Mexico	22.2	16.4	1,198	831	5.8	3,106	3.46	551
Arizona	9.4	6.3	638	492	2.4	2,718	1.66	850
Utah	18.2	14.2	2,987	2,502	7.0	23,999	4.3	2,176
Nevada	2.7	2.2	285	170	.9	967	.56	132
Pacific	**194.8**	**158.3**	**25,623**	**24,530**	**68.4**	**232,945**	**47.9**	**47,332**
Washington	61.9	44.7	5,351	3,749	21.3	36,312	13.6	6,199
Oregon	48.8	40.1	3,501	2,843	18.7	24,237	11.6	3,834
California	84.1	73.5	16,772	17,938	28.4	172,397	22.3	37,299

[1] Chickens 4 months old and over. [2] 50 or less. [3] 500 or less.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *1945 Census of Agriculture*, Vol. II, and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 790.—Poultry and Eggs—Farm and Commercial Production, by States: 1944–48 Average, and 1950

[Eggs in millions; other figures in thousands]

Division and State	Eggs produced on farms		Chickens raised on farms		Commercial broilers produced		Turkeys raised		Chicks hatched by commercial hatcheries	
	1944–48 avg.	1950	1944–48 avg.	1950	1944–48 avg.	1950	1944–48 avg.	1950	1944–48 avg.	1950
United States	**56,078**	**60,046**	**775,086**	**670,275**	**307,463**	**616,185**	**37,464**	**45,041**	**1,345,257**	**1,538,221**
New England	**2,433**	**2,703**	**26,946**	**27,059**	**19,885**	**46,825**	**819**	**830**	**90,091**	**123,698**
Maine	395	498	5,004	5,365	2,468	16,923	49	47	7,507	14,351
New Hampshire	378	414	4,633	4,972	2,834	4,821	74	74	24,588	35,432
Vermont	171	171	1,798	1,595	489	576	148	120	1,452	1,450
Massachusetts	870	942	8,849	8,491	5,204	9,322	321	328	24,778	33,100
Rhode Island	93	102	932	1,046	536	836	32	34	2,752	1,910
Connecticut	526	576	5,730	5,590	8,354	14,347	194	227	29,015	37,455
Middle Atlantic	**6,412**	**8,036**	**75,404**	**73,073**	**16,248**	**29,509**	**2,377**	**2,808**	**118,274**	**129,716**
New York	2,229	2,514	22,804	22,489	6,254	9,784	714	890	24,684	25,506
New Jersey	1,274	2,145	14,541	14,885	3,817	6,163	344	416	29,984	38,500
Pennsylvania	2,910	3,377	38,059	35,699	6,176	13,562	1,319	1,502	63,606	65,710
East North Central	**11,451**	**12,114**	**146,230**	**130,059**	**23,873**	**57,122**	**4,421**	**5,725**	**315,139**	**293,617**
Ohio	2,598	2,647	31,114	27,366	4,273	5,823	1,107	1,305	62,541	60,400
Indiana	2,096	2,252	32,362	29,968	6,926	27,902	908	1,427	95,841	97,452
Illinois	2,740	2,983	37,374	30,033	7,604	14,610	1,008	1,219	104,244	84,336
Michigan	1,605	1,714	21,808	20,717	1,182	2,180	844	1,053	26,940	27,835
Wisconsin	2,412	2,518	23,572	21,975	3,888	6,607	554	721	25,573	23,594
West North Central	**16,724**	**17,618**	**218,319**	**175,112**	**8,517**	**27,557**	**10,394**	**11,861**	**343,342**	**299,940**
Minnesota	3,887	4,261	43,248	33,684	1,298	2,193	3,495	4,146	61,585	57,700
Iowa	4,333	4,788	54,918	43,625	3,146	6,007	2,575	3,133	92,309	76,600
Missouri	2,834	3,004	37,666	32,173	3,066	14,288	1,547	1,729	98,000	86,700
North Dakota	591	537	9,183	6,468	-------	-------	781	775	5,628	5,400
South Dakota	1,082	1,129	16,260	12,988	-------	-------	353	315	16,790	13,170
Nebraska	1,904	1,835	29,002	23,381	100	2,975	893	950	30,778	26,520
Kansas	2,093	2,064	28,043	22,793	906	2,094	750	813	38,251	33,850
South Atlantic	**4,523**	**4,703**	**83,424**	**68,256**	**178,046**	**296,519**	**3,128**	**5,138**	**233,678**	**369,290**
Delaware	133	142	2,456	1,991	57,721	81,226	82	74	37,332	54,902
Maryland	500	532	7,770	6,336	34,740	54,437	420	438	57,442	81,693
Virginia	1,183	1,254	14,925	11,880	23,995	40,033	1,180	1,984	38,618	54,867
West Virginia	495	513	6,051	5,355	8,469	15,079	414	887	5,513	8,923
North Carolina	975	1,009	22,051	17,549	16,024	25,015	365	559	35,707	53,584
South Carolina	353	341	9,739	7,824	3,500	8,801	385	771	7,146	12,258
Georgia	644	661	15,240	13,253	27,539	62,892	174	294	39,905	86,063
Florida	240	251	5,191	4,068	6,058	9,036	109	131	12,015	17,000
East South Central	**3,512**	**3,357**	**69,736**	**58,472**	**11,007**	**36,232**	**588**	**686**	**40,173**	**60,754**
Kentucky	1,223	1,212	21,008	16,839	1,154	1,908	210	244	11,031	10,300
Tennessee	1,069	981	18,568	15,640	1,970	4,205	153	191	12,078	13,500
Alabama	659	622	14,690	12,600	4,787	13,114	139	146	9,913	16,300
Mississippi	562	542	15,470	13,393	3,096	17,005	86	105	7,151	20,654
West South Central	**5,545**	**5,119**	**87,602**	**73,819**	**32,601**	**88,261**	**4,615**	**5,402**	**96,678**	**127,641**
Arkansas	672	633	13,659	12,068	17,592	49,179	114	315	11,549	36,010
Louisiana	348	315	9,607	9,054	1,388	2,790	47	64	5,194	6,458
Oklahoma	1,400	1,294	20,972	16,814	872	2,909	576	545	25,855	17,850
Texas	3,126	2,877	43,364	35,883	12,749	33,383	3,878	4,478	54,080	67,323
Mountain	**1,769**	**1,837**	**24,838**	**21,737**	**764**	**2,686**	**2,965**	**2,955**	**16,467**	**19,658**
Montana	239	250	3,875	3,343	-------	-------	142	130	1,734	2,287
Idaho	300	306	4,038	3,715	-------	-------	257	246	3,141	3,571
Wyoming	100	103	1,369	1,224	-------	-------	145	124	437	441
Colorado	443	448	6,870	5,497	182	1,638	794	632	6,157	8,200
New Mexico	133	120	2,102	1,912	-------	-------	85	108	1,103	990
Arizona	79	76	1,115	1,064	582	1,048	80	57	1,360	1,494
Utah	434	494	5,031	4,556	-------	-------	1,420	1,627	2,432	2,575
Nevada	41	40	439	426	-------	-------	42	31	103	100
Pacific	**3,708**	**4,559**	**42,585**	**42,688**	**16,522**	**31,474**	**8,157**	**9,636**	**91,415**	**113,907**
Washington	787	849	9,317	9,057	2,731	5,860	1,264	973	15,954	19,380
Oregon	484	477	5,602	5,161	1,142	2,130	2,114	1,628	7,620	12,600
California	2,438	3,233	27,666	28,470	12,649	23,484	4,779	7,035	67,841	81,927

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 791.—Animal Products and Fish—Cold-Storage Holdings, by Kind, by Months: 1947 to 1951

[In thousands of pounds, except shell eggs, thousands of 30-dozen cases and "all meats," millions of pounds. Quantities are net weights and are as of 1st of each month. Beef and pork figures cover frozen, cured, and in process of cure]

PRODUCT AND YEAR	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Creamery butter:												
1947	27,874	18,224	9,988	7,818	9,194	17,445	51,625	83,286	88,364	76,912	72,125	46,002
1948	23,672	13,399	7,323	3,482	4,449	18,638	53,073	83,105	97,624	93,850	83,412	60,214
1949	33,615	18,737	8,718	6,318	15,338	51,056	102,701	136,786	153,855	154,455	144,819	130,452
1950	113,993	103,657	92,886	93,489	109,020	136,867	185,167	230,063	239,398	234,111	208,228	159,873
1951	105,192	75,329	52,507	33,378	32,207	42,590	72,598	104,405	116,790	113,501	94,611	59,349
American cheese:												
1947	93,873	87,459	74,795	71,757	88,737	106,479	130,005	151,661	169,571	164,651	151,455	139,355
1948	128,188	107,236	93,570	90,469	91,907	106,712	140,038	168,809	185,324	182,449	167,535	140,791
1949	126,534	116,779	111,073	105,608	109,920	117,021	140,859	162,346	183,208	188,259	185,839	175,764
1950	168,670	159,906	149,004	141,946	153,135	186,062	229,785	256,395	287,977	292,421	276,930	233,733
1951	187,157	155,117	137,397	130,655	144,441	169,553	204,009	227,199	233,788	239,500	229,561	204,683
All varieties of cheese:												
1947	123,592	114,606	98,053	93,427	113,854	133,495	161,363	185,202	202,597	193,849	176,626	162,682
1948	147,683	124,106	110,125	103,350	105,263	123,507	165,201	197,220	217,819	212,282	195,470	164,410
1949	148,100	135,110	126,503	120,563	125,903	134,765	162,256	185,517	210,411	213,433	209,515	196,125
1950	188,653	176,821	163,922	158,134	171,553	208,986	254,246	280,948	316,661	326,907	310,240	261,259
1951	212,493	179,577	160,621	155,095	169,822	197,412	234,608	262,540	269,564	272,053	259,415	232,968
Shell eggs:												
1947	767	287	221	508	1,742	3,452	4,203	4,268	3,807	2,804	1,818	824
1948	196	269	374	1,165	3,091	4,903	5,669	5,525	4,608	3,290	1,685	444
1949	159	152	144	530	954	1,943	2,290	1,936	1,426	810	501	250
1950	110	380	735	1,296	2,147	3,412	3,667	3,163	2,568	1,558	502	61
1951	34	75	159	309	973	2,083	2,427	2,270	1,615	958	527	230
Frozen eggs: [1]												
1947	102,437	80,800	73,564	98,718	153,876	202,245	237,303	241,573	234,434	216,762	189,596	164,673
1948	138,192	122,438	120,665	143,253	195,954	248,574	266,748	257,367	233,431	200,968	169,287	139,298
1949	104,932	71,532	58,621	77,319	107,058	141,361	166,582	168,394	146,868	121,476	96,382	72,556
1950	53,902	55,052	73,159	116,546	155,108	179,732	188,476	174,761	155,369	133,002	104,378	75,582
1951	47,310	31,157	32,712	62,298	109,253	162,659	189,980	190,818	176,273	151,293	121,592	95,143
Frozen poultry:												
1947	316,577	316,792	283,825	242,485	208,256	187,717	171,260	174,627	183,024	205,653	277,870	317,112
1948	317,463	293,640	262,374	205,745	153,424	117,935	99,507	91,186	88,234	108,368	154,617	171,472
1949	160,834	148,418	131,496	108,732	89,205	77,823	74,733	71,261	83,466	132,380	211,517	267,508
1950	292,513	295,736	260,523	212,058	167,000	136,548	122,328	103,367	105,179	140,352	217,999	269,640
1951	281,972	284,623	242,023	192,913	147,203	125,359	112,369	106,692	121,493	166,242	259,920	309,943
Beef:												
1947	156,019	179,767	184,901	191,481	166,367	137,580	106,282	94,491	97,390	85,317	101,720	133,537
1948	175,231	176,110	165,169	144,254	113,725	96,755	82,705	70,559	68,837	73,939	87,775	110,587
1949	149,329	150,858	140,125	127,169	107,598	86,761	74,237	68,429	65,083	63,076	69,721	91,169
1950	120,736	130,430	112,721	100,295	90,872	72,402	60,431	60,503	72,905	81,156	94,508	113,235
1951	146,925	160,673	149,040	131,258	110,760	100,218	89,986	87,430	93,636	94,881	124,856	182,300
Pork:												
1947	276,232	399,473	399,317	397,794	394,421	364,531	352,814	331,746	264,124	195,896	187,971	304,851
1948	527,159	659,309	700,114	661,399	606,827	580,056	582,496	508,213	359,794	234,909	203,163	310,706
1949	469,153	585,215	611,123	586,429	545,231	466,108	419,590	367,043	283,178	204,678	209,687	297,205
1950	473,741	582,737	573,108	548,640	541,955	492,194	469,361	394,402	303,588	240,544	219,758	326,300
1951	499,408	668,007	641,565	648,384	654,497	616,231	572,372	496,171	401,573	325,959	276,255	381,870
All meats:												
1947	554	731	736	748	715	648	597	549	473	381	390	562
1948	857	996	1,031	968	851	790	779	686	528	395	382	535
1949	763	889	903	861	791	673	612	547	451	362	370	493
1950	725	850	816	778	749	674	633	543	466	410	405	545
1951	770	960	918	906	892	839	778	701	605	522	499	688
Frozen fish:												
1947	152,803	127,381	97,939	78,242	70,203	79,733	90,158	110,611	132,930	135,870	140,070	142,102
1948	133,844	112,046	90,491	76,743	68,268	85,601	100,537	127,474	135,928	140,161	148,049	158,008
1949	150,974	127,635	104,138	82,722	74,940	91,453	114,031	127,216	146,344	150,608	156,077	158,719
1950	146,813	125,516	105,818	87,133	79,027	97,773	116,897	137,307	153,625	158,473	166,105	165,394
1951	157,722	130,880	106,834	96,367	88,803	105,944	127,351	146,891	161,628	166,100	171,924	179,134
Lard and rendered pork fat:												
1947	68,756	122,988	117,557	109,254	127,680	148,663	175,269	193,736	162,565	125,579	90,437	73,377
1948	113,286	133,513	137,416	129,028	138,924	150,660	181,327	174,304	139,751	96,587	66,526	77,021
1949	116,397	160,610	179,628	156,782	138,216	125,823	103,890	96,255	68,819	48,768	38,320	39,808
1950	73,995	92,949	81,174	87,306	108,105	128,467	136,258	106,613	75,496	58,241	52,128	57,794
1951	69,857	89,321	89,433	78,352	75,171	68,639	68,754	46,820	34,702	28,372	31,344	39,229

[1] Frozen eggs may be converted to cases on basis of 37.5 pounds to a case.

Source: Frozen fish, Department of Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service; annual bulletins. Other figures, Department of Agriculture, Production and Marketing Administration; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*; also published in monthly mimeographed reports.

No. 792.—Wool—Stocks, Production, Price, Imports, and Exports: 1921 to 1951

ITEM	1921–1925	1926–1930	1931–1935	1936–1940	1941–1945	1946–1950
Sheep and lambs shorn (thousands)	32,160	39,753	45,891	45,069	45,366	29,404
Weight per fleece (pounds)	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.9	8.1
Shorn wool production (1,000 lbs.)	238,333	310,682	366,368	360,583	360,191	238,485
Price per pound (cents) [1]	32.0	30.0	16.8	25.7	40.3	47.9
Pulled wool production (1,000 lbs.)	44,720	53,600	64,780	64,680	68,340	46,500
Apparel wool (1,000 lbs.):						
Total production	283,053	364,282	431,148	425,263	428,531	284,985
Imports, less reexports [2]	183,293	[3] 107,522	[3] 37,404	122,572	[4] 669,237	[4] 589,483
Exports, domestic [5]	699	300	122	412	12,869	10,491
Total new supply [6]	465,647	471,504	468,430	547,423	[4] 1,084,893	[4] 863,978
Carpet wool, imports (1,000 lbs.) [2]	138,086	[3] 134,601	[3] 101,004	133,368	84,610	130,187

ITEM	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951 [7]
Stocks of apparel wool, Jan. 1 (1,000 lbs.) [8]	797,969	892,869	706,140	[9] 348,231	[9] 258,374	[9] 227,745
Sheep and lambs shorn (thousands)	34,647	30,953	28,649	26,382	26,387	27,357
Weight per fleece (pounds)	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Shorn wool production (1,000 lbs.)	280,908	251,425	231,770	212,899	215,422	225,545
Price per pound (cents) [1]	42.3	41.9	48.7	49.3	57.3	99.5
Pulled wool production (1,000 lbs.)	61,300	56,600	46,600	35,600	32,400	24,900
Apparel wool (1,000 lbs.):						
Total production	342,208	308,025	278,370	248,499	247,822	250,445
Imports, less reexports [2]	[4] 924,015	528,171	596,466	347,964	550,801	467,351
Exports, domestic [5]	16,008	12,720	1,154	15,775	6,796	260
Total new supply [6]	[4] 1,250,215	823,476	873,682	580,688	791,827	717,536
Carpet wool, imports (1,000 lbs.) [2]	125,807	112,119	160,634	86,621	165,755	86,103

[1] Price received by farmers.

[2] Imports for consumption beginning 1934, general imports prior thereto. Apparel wool for all years includes item "not finer than 40's" both free and dutiable. Carpet wool includes only Domskoi, Smyrna, East Indian, Chinese, and similar wool without merino or English blood.

[3] For the years 1930–35 the item "not finer than 40's" has been deducted from carpet wool totals reported by Department of Commerce and added to apparel wool, thus making entire series comparable.

[4] Excludes 222,222,220 lbs. in 1942; 275,476,308 lbs. in 1943; 2,725,929 lbs. in 1944; 5,372,698 lbs. in 1945; and 14,840 lbs. in 1946, imported free of duty as an act of international courtesy. Wool so imported consisted almost entirely of wool stored in this country for the British Government, and later re-exported. This wool was not available to domestic mills.

[5] Includes hair of angora goat, alpaca, and other like animals. Includes a small amount of carpet wool beginning 1943.

[6] Production, minus exports, plus imports; stocks not taken into consideration.

[7] Preliminary.

[8] As reported by Bureau of Census. Includes wool stored in bonded warehouses prior to payment of duty. Excludes wool on farms for all years, and wool stored for British Government for re-export, 1946.

[9] As of April 1.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*. Exports and imports from Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the U. S.*

No. 793.—Wool—Production, Price, and Cash Receipts, by Region: 1946 to 1951

ITEM AND YEAR	United States	North Atlantic	E. N. Central	W. N. Central	South Atlantic	South Central	Western
Sheep and lambs shorn (thousands):[1]							
1946	34,647	491	2,958	5,068	687	10,668	14,775
1947	30,953	438	2,674	4,587	657	9,416	13,181
1948	28,649	405	2,480	4,173	618	8,531	12,442
1949	26,382	379	2,285	3,824	609	7,531	11,754
1950	26,387	366	2,242	3,932	611	7,826	11,410
1951	27,357	374	2,331	4,360	639	7,863	11,790
Weight per fleece (pounds):							
1946	8.11	7.30	8.03	7.84	5.24	7.46	8.84
1947	8.12	7.34	8.13	8.03	5.34	7.44	8.81
1948	8.09	7.28	8.03	7.85	5.39	7.40	8.81
1949	8.07	7.29	8.00	7.88	5.40	7.57	8.63
1950	8.16	7.47	8.16	7.95	5.47	7.41	8.92
1951	8.24	7.42	8.08	8.29	5.42	7.07	9.22
Shorn wool production (1,000 lbs.):							
1946	280,908	3,582	23,763	39,741	3,598	79,595	130,629
1947	251,425	3,213	21,738	36,846	3,506	70,059	116,063
1948	231,770	2,949	19,908	32,774	3,329	63,152	109,658
1949	212,899	2,763	18,273	30,145	3,287	56,973	101,458
1950	215,422	2,734	18,294	31,244	3,341	58,000	101,809
1951	225,545	2,776	18,834	36,149	3,463	55,583	108,740
Price per pound (cents):[2]							
1946	42.3	45.4	45.0	43.3	50.8	43.5	40.4
1947	41.9	43.9	44.3	41.4	47.0	43.2	40.7
1948	48.7	48.9	46.4	45.0	48.0	53.1	47.8
1949	49.3	47.2	46.4	44.4	48.8	54.8	48.3
1950	57.3	55.0	53.1	53.8	55.3	62.9	56.0
1951	99.5	98.3	99.5	95.6	99.7	101.0	100.0
Cash receipts ($1,000):							
1946	118,765	1,625	10,704	17,205	1,829	34,589	52,813
1947	105,360	1,410	9,622	15,194	1,651	30,273	47,210
1948	112,962	1,442	9,232	14,753	1,597	33,554	52,384
1949	105,034	1,304	8,482	13,381	1,605	31,246	49,016
1950	123,340	1,505	9,722	16,798	1,846	36,465	57,004
1951	224,515	2,728	18,731	34,542	3,453	56,023	109,038

[1] Includes sheep shorn at commercial feeding yards.
[2] Price received by farmers.

Source: Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Agricultural Economics; annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*.

No. 794.—Wool Consumed in Manufactures: 1924 to 1951

[**In millions of pounds.** See also *Historical Statistics*, series J 176]

YEAR	SCOURED BASIS[1]			YEAR	SCOURED BASIS[1]		
	Total	Apparel class[2]	Carpet class		Total	Apparel class[2]	Carpet class
1924	342.2	249.7	92.5	1938	284.5	219.6	64.9
1925	349.9	251.7	98.2	1939	396.5	293.1	103.4
1926	342.7	254.7	88.0	1940	407.9	310.0	97.9
1927	354.1	258.7	95.4	1941	648.0	514.4	133.6
1928	333.2	232.4	100.8	1942	603.6	560.5	43.1
1929	368.1	253.2	114.9	1943	636.2	603.3	32.9
1930	263.2	200.7	62.5	1944	622.8	577.0	45.8
1931	311.0	237.7	73.3	1945	645.1	589.2	55.9
1932	230.1	188.5	41.6	1946	[3]737.5	609.6	127.9
1933	317.1	245.5	71.6	1947	[3]698.3	525.9	172.4
1934	229.6	167.6	62.1	1948	[3]693.1	485.2	207.9
1935	417.5	319.0	98.5	1949	[3]500.4	339.0	161.4
1936	406.1	299.8	106.3	1950	[3]634.8	436.9	197.9
1937	380.8	274.2	106.6	1951	[3]478.6	376.9	101.7

[1] Scoured wool, plus greasy wool reduced to a scoured basis, assuming average yields varying with class, origin, grade, and whether shorn or pulled.
[2] Wool regarded as more or less suitable for apparel purposes; formerly "Combing and clothing."
[3] Includes raw wool consumed on woolens and worsted systems only. Raw wool consumed on cotton and other systems and by felt and batting manufactures amounted to about 10 million pounds in 1946.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; monthly data are published in *Facts for Industry* Series M15H.

No. 795.—Domestic and Other Animals on Farms, by Kind—Summary for Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands

[Figures are as of Apr. 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska as of Oct. 1. 1950 data are preliminary]

Class	Number					
	Alaska		American Samoa		Guam	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses	496	207	121	170	126	58
Mules						
Asses and burros						
Carabaos					1,560	679
Cattle	3,749	2,236	272	233	5,845	2,847
Milk cows	1,217	[1] 1,324	26	75	260	661
Sheep	17,076	6,046	34	15		[2]
Goats	280	[2]		[2]	1,353	748
Swine	959	1,201	8,641	9,080	14,089	7,056
Chickens	18,374	20,278	22,908	28,011	209,465	132,781
Fur-bearing animals	34,438	[3] 1,378				
Reindeer	312,854	[2]				

Class	Hawaii		Puerto Rico		Virgin Islands	
	1940	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses	[4] 10,044	7,564	33,688	36,390	[4] 954	1,077
Mules	[4] 4,491	1,918	4,652	5,474	[4] 623	268
Asses and burros			1,547		[4] 544	399
Carabaos	52					
Cattle	[4] 139,078	155,739	299,734	289,392	[4] 8,796	11,355
Milk cows	10,952	9,449	89,217	[5] 82,307	2,480	5,331
Sheep	[6] 26,207	13,513	3,488	3,121	[6] 819	2,786
Goats	[7] 765	379	42,861	39,311	[7] 2,134	3,876
Swine	[7] 31,684	65,435	97,306	91,065	[7] 1,124	978
Chickens	272,590	472,183	[7] 981,358	799,569	[7] 8,046	10,074

[1] Cows including heifers that have calved.
[2] Not available.
[3] Females over 3 months old.
[4] Excluding data for animals under 3 months old.
[5] Cows milked.
[6] Excluding data for sheep and lambs under 6 months old.
[7] Excluding data for animals or chickens under 4 months old.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Agriculture, Territories and Possessions* and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.

No. 796.—Principal Crops, Land Harvested and Production—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Guam, and American Samoa

[Leaders indicate no data available. 1949 data are preliminary]

Area and crop	Land harvested (acres)		Production		
			Unit	Quantity	
	1939	1949		1939	1949
Alaska					
Barley	654	55	Bushel	13,219	661
Oats	527	333	do	13,661	11,616
Potatoes	388	1,030	do	41,887	184,862
Wheat	527	204	do	9,479	5,263
	1940	1949		1940	1949
Hawaii					
Coffee	4,136	3,403	Pound	8,546,783	4,648,155
Corn	1,862	752	Hundredweight	16,320	9,639
Pineapples	48,598	51,018	Ton	614,484	654,915
Potatoes, white	487	106	Hundredweight	19,916	4,956
Rice	509	170	do	19,018	6,585
Sugarcane	135,945	108,298	Ton	8,535,023	7,888,526
Sweetpotatoes and yams	180	279	Hundredweight	9,271	12,177
Taro	622	591	do	115,800	104,897
	1939	1949		1939	1949
Virgin Islands					
Sugarcane	4,097	4,142	Ton	42,641	49,091
Sweetpotatoes and yams	131	137	Pound	180,100	154,116

No. 796.—Principal Crops, Land Harvested and Production—Summary for Alaska, Hawaii, Virgin Islands, Puerto Rico, Guam, and American Samoa—Con.

[1949 data are preliminary]

Area and crop	Land harvested or number of trees or plants		Production		
			Unit	Quantity	
	1939	1949		1939	1949
PUERTO RICO	*Cuerdas*	*Cuerdas*			
Coffee	181,106	176,385	Pound	32,652,044	25,661,626
Corn	59,350	39,497	do	36,811,000	23,122,102
Cotton	3,381	2,613	do	1,637,067	1,060,577
Dry beans	48,363	19,962	do	19,248,800	5,808,972
Pigeon peas	34,301	20,436	do	15,722,200	6,937,783
Rice	13,753	5,343	do	7,915,600	2,469,130
Sugarcane	229,750	343,843	Ton	7,237,717	10,699,147
Sweetpotatoes	49,565	23,818	Pound	103,160,000	32,485,183
Tobacco	28,584	26,834	do	19,885,377	22,254,260
Yautia	22,080		do	42,707,200	
Bananas	47,114	44,261	Bunch	16,014,474	12,032,378
Coconuts	12,961	12,551	Number	21,776,289	25,498,475
Grapefruit	4,869	2,701	do	24,829,531	14,149,961
Oranges	9,879	18,362	do	116,273,562	181,203,121
Pineapples	1,912	3,553	Tons	11,971	33,462
Plantains	16,775	15,125	Number	6,166,226	100,401,070
	1939	1949		1939	1949
GUAM	*Hectares*	*Hectares*			
Arrowroot	8	(1)	Pound	136,640	3,461
Cassava	74	4	do	472,657	15,710
Corn	881	279	do	2,033,528	571,413
Sweetpotatoes	128	22	do	756,415	107,044
Taro	293	77	do	(2)	280,742
Yams	80	15	do	840 015	87,283
	Number of trees or plants	*Number of trees or plants*			
Alligator pears (avocados)	10,220	1,870	Number	959,881	67,064
Bananas	535,240	142,222	Bunch	301,264	65,266
Breadfruit	36,615	12,405	Number	2,855,606	371,589
Coconuts	885,424	241,816	do	20,849,546	3,172,106
Coffee	90,254	7,968	Pound	42,686	2,465
Kapok	9,629	418	do	18,283	1,131
Lemons	11,270	1,330	Number	868,684	54,987
Mangoes	4,602	1,758	do	1,933,701	428,072
Oranges	5,477	860	do	365,073	25,003
Papayas	7,719	2,211	do	78,153	10,504
Pineapples	134,263	35,603	do	87,025	10,726
Tangerines	3,951	1,995	do	647,719	74,713

Area and crop	Farms reporting		Land harvested or number of trees or plants	
	1939	1949	1939	1949
AMERICAN SAMOA	*Number*	*Number*	*Acres*	*Acres*
Arrowroot	690	101		20
Sugarcane for thatching	(2)	537	(2)	118
Taro	1,027	1,430		1,576
Tobacco	197	40		13
Yams	542	224		59
			Number of trees or plants	*Number of trees or plants*
Alligator pears (avocados)	348	218	1,275	924
Bananas	1,027	(2)	[3] 459,000	(2)
Breadfruits	1,028	1,427	[3] 46,000	637,408
Coconuts		(2)	[4] 245,000	(2)
Limes	559	422	2,383	2,304
Mangoes	631	445	3,203	2,153
Oranges	671	605	4,699	5,173

[1] Reported in small fractions. [2] Data not available. [3] Estimated in part.
[4] Based on estimates supplied by Governor of Samoa.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Sixteenth Census Reports, *Agriculture, Territories and Possessions* and preliminary data from 1950 Census of Agriculture.