

Section 33

Territories, Possessions, and Other Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the United States Territories, Alaska and Hawaii; the principal possessions, Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa; the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico; and the Canal Zone. Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of

population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the National Office of Vital Statistics; the *Biennial Survey of Education* published by the Office of Education; and the *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States* and *United States Trade with Puerto Rico and with United States Possessions* issued by the Bureau of the Census. Additional information also appears in the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines, and the *Statistical Yearbook* published by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics of the Puerto Rico Planning Board.

Jurisdiction.—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over its Territories, and those possessions and other areas for which statistics are included in this section, are as follows:

Alaska was acquired by purchase from Russia in 1867 and was organized as a Territory in 1912. In July 1958, President Eisenhower signed an enabling act passed by Congress for admission of Alaska as a State. Final steps to achieve statehood, however, still remained to be taken by Alaska.

Hawaii, by voluntary action, ceded its sovereignty to the United States in 1898 and was organized as a Territory on June 14, 1900.

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam were surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, and were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in the following year. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were acquired by the United States by purchase from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention between the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, and ratified February 16, 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November

Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. The 1954 Censuses of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries covered establishments operated in Alaska and Hawaii. Separate Censuses of Business and Manufactures were also conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954.

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 24, Agriculture—General Statistics; section 25, Agriculture—Production and Related Subjects; section 29, Construction and Housing; section 30, Manufactures; and section 31, Distribution and Services.

Commerce.—Data on foreign commerce presented here show the total foreign trade of Puerto Rico and each of the United States Territories and possessions, figures on

trade with the United States separately are also presented for Puerto Rico and for

certain of the possessions. The trade with foreign countries represents exports and imports through the respective customs districts and does not necessarily represent exports of commodities originating within the designated territory, commonwealth, or possession, nor imports for direct consumption within the territory, commonwealth, or possession.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE: 1930 TO 1950

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii ¹	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
AREA AND POPULATION							
Land area, 1950.....sq. mi....	571,065	6,407	3,423	132	203	76	362
Population:							
1930.....	² 59,278	³ 868,336	1,543,913	22,012	18,509	10,055	39,467
1940.....	² 72,524	³ 423,330	1,869,255	24,889	22,290	12,908	51,827
1950.....	128,643	499,794	2,210,703	26,665	59,498	18,937	52,822
Per square mile.....	⁴ 23	78	646	202	293	249	146
Percent increase, 1940 to 1950.....	77.4	18.1	18.3	7.1	166.9	46.7	1.9
Urban ⁵	34,262	344,899	894,813	15,581			
Rural ⁵	94,381	154,925	1,315,890	11,084			
Male.....	79,472	273,895	1,110,946	13,075	40,485	9,818	30,729
Female.....	49,171	225,899	1,099,757	13,590	19,013	9,119	22,093
Married couples.....	23,317	88,510	254,779	2,644	6,455	2,556	10,281
Households, number.....	31,047	112,095	429,429	7,742	7,373	2,687	11,507
Population in households.....	100,779	403,230	2,177,898	25,854	36,816	18,083	42,539
Population per household.....	3.25	4.13	5.07	3.34	4.99	6.71	3.70
Quasi households, population.....	27,864	36,564	32,805	811	22,682	904	10,286
MARITAL STATUS, 1950							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	351,389	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
Male.....	62,775	197,874	⁶ 649,414	⁶ 8,118	32,572	5,428	23,433
Single.....	27,289	81,921	264,854	3,538	17,952	2,373	10,428
Married.....	30,380	103,470	274,597	3,309	12,932	2,872	12,097
Widowed or divorced.....	5,106	12,483	27,531	416	1,688	183	908
Female.....	33,233	153,515	⁶ 651,716	⁶ 8,671	11,561	5,168	15,162
Single.....	5,570	43,447	193,897	3,373	3,644	1,608	3,301
Married.....	24,441	94,521	282,078	3,318	6,826	2,951	10,898
Widowed or divorced.....	3,222	15,547	83,750	1,105	1,091	609	963
LABOR FORCE, 1950							
Total labor force.....	67,311	207,971	597,487	9,021	(⁷)	(⁷)	24,900
Civilian labor force.....	46,969	185,115	591,909	8,809	(⁷)	(⁷)	15,255
Male.....	34,801	134,531	453,483	5,994	(⁷)	(⁷)	11,302
Employed.....	31,240	120,986	428,934	5,048	⁸ 15,584	⁸ 3,674	10,894
Unemployed.....	3,561	13,545	24,549	306	(⁷)	(⁷)	408
Female.....	12,168	50,584	138,423	2,855	(⁷)	(⁷)	3,953
Employed.....	11,149	40,602	131,337	2,821	⁸ 3,087	⁸ 1,976	3,564
Unemployed.....	1,019	3,982	7,089	234	(⁷)	(⁷)	389
Employed persons by industry group.....	42,389	167,588	560,271	8,299	⁸ 13,671	⁸ 5,650	14,458
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	5,626	31,789	215,978	1,661	1,189	(⁷)	(⁷)
Mining.....	1,338	168	1,481		38	(⁷)	(⁷)
Construction.....	5,635	11,662	27,019	939	6,269	(⁷)	(⁷)
Manufacturing.....	3,957	21,292	92,564	464	401	(⁷)	(⁷)
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	5,413	13,179	31,073	613	2,750	(⁷)	(⁷)
Wholesale and retail trade.....	5,430	31,650	68,249	1,088	1,837	(⁷)	(⁷)
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	540	3,951	3,501	97	85	(⁷)	(⁷)
Business and repair services.....	708	4,123	6,545	119	362	(⁷)	(⁷)
Personal services.....	1,720	10,883	43,232	1,436	998	(⁷)	(⁷)
Entertainment and recreation services.....	851	2,712	4,472	54	68	(⁷)	(⁷)
Professional and related services.....	3,052	16,722	34,012	767	943	(⁷)	(⁷)
Public administration.....	7,193	18,438	24,642	803	3,556	(⁷)	(⁷)
Industry not reported.....	1,426	1,019	7,498	228	175	(⁷)	(⁷)
INCOME IN 1949 OF PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1950 ⁹							
Persons 14 years old and over.....	96,008	¹⁰ 153,690	1,301,130	16,789	44,133	10,596	38,595
Number reporting income.....	¹⁰ 86,069	148,835	¹¹ 1,279,981	¹² 16,078	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Under \$300.....	8,334	16,730	277,186	3,573	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$300 to \$499.....	8,387	7,815	108,295	1,670	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$500 to \$699.....			59,887	1,176	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$700 to \$999.....			58,212	1,061	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....			66,891	971	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	16,705	14,470	27,708	267	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....		12,680	13,333	257	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	8,577	31,220	6,221	151	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	8,409	23,600	9,179	194	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6,517	13,215	3,991	98	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	7,539	15,025	7,570	202	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
\$7,000 and over.....	3,312	14,080			(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Income not reported.....	9,939	4,855	21,149	711	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)
Median income.....dollars.....	¹³ 2,072	2,728	¹³ 378	460	(⁷)	(⁷)	(⁷)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1156.—POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII,
PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AMERICAN SAMOA, AND CANAL ZONE:
1930 TO 1950—Continued

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	American Samoa	Canal Zone
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, 1950							
Persons enrolled in school, 5 to 29 years old	18,517	109,970	416,206	7,034	(?)	(?)	(?)
5 and 6 years.....	1,260	8,170	10,435	959	238	380	733
7 to 13 years.....	11,122	59,185	279,019	4,288	5,779	3,065	5,094
14 to 17 years.....	4,531	29,500	84,685	1,485	2,567	1,388	1,998
18 and 19 years.....	759	7,060	18,051	201	4	448	517
20 to 24 years.....	598	4,310	13,373	61	9	376	280
25 to 29 years.....	247	1,755	10,643	40	(?)	(?)	(?)

No. 1158.—POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO, AND BY AGE FOR GUAM AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1930 TO 1950

AGE	ALASKA					HAWAII				
	1929	1939	1950			1930	1940	1950		
			Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
Total, all ages¹	59,278	72,524	128,643	79,472	49,171	368,336	423,330	499,794	273,895	225,899
Under 9 years.....	12,484	14,410	26,223	13,358	12,865	95,299	83,516	115,785	59,443	56,342
10 to 19 years.....	9,830	11,707	18,678	11,602	7,071	71,532	95,832	84,260	43,899	40,391
20 to 29 years.....	8,430	13,046	31,178	21,342	9,836	79,433	93,400	100,040	53,506	46,534
30 to 39 years.....	8,221	11,052	23,005	14,049	8,956	49,725	62,275	80,417	45,787	34,630
40 to 49 years.....	8,496	8,086	14,122	8,708	5,414	34,393	39,598	53,889	33,268	20,621
50 to 59 years.....	6,548	7,303	7,965	5,195	2,770	23,383	26,244	32,831	18,149	14,682
60 and over.....	5,180	6,669	7,477	5,218	2,259	14,463	22,304	32,572	19,873	12,699
Median age.....	28.7	27.8	25.8	26.1	25.3	22.0	23.2	24.9	26.2	23.6

AGE	PUERTO RICO					GUAM			VIRGIN ISLANDS		
	1930	1940	1950			1930	1940	1950	1930	1940	1950
			Total	Male	Female						
Total, all ages¹	1,543,913	1,869,255	2,210,793	1,110,946	1,099,757	18,509	22,290	59,498	22,012	24,889	26,655
Under 9 years.....	450,490	532,092	684,549	346,382	338,167	5,618	7,007	12,021	4,743	5,608	7,651
10 to 19 years.....	385,487	435,246	490,968	247,590	243,368	4,084	5,056	11,246	4,174	4,753	5,102
20 to 29 years.....	249,116	354,334	350,922	167,424	183,498	3,326	3,889	18,653	2,962	4,214	3,526
30 to 34 years.....	94,709	102,596	131,737	66,583	65,154	1,188	1,456	5,452	1,239	1,509	1,697
35 to 44 years.....	104,904	187,110	224,349	114,907	109,439	1,794	2,149	6,805	2,731	2,510	2,746
45 to 64 years.....	103,163	125,993	146,982	76,460	70,522	1,181	1,411	3,230	2,721	2,446	2,202
55 to 64 years.....	56,418	69,831	95,631	50,634	44,997	850	936	1,203	1,783	2,056	1,811
65 and over.....	39,404	63,106	65,678	40,966	44,612	468	675	798	1,655	1,774	2,030
Median age.....	18.3	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	17.9	22.8	24.6	22.0	

¹ Includes age not reported for years prior to 1950.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

No. 1159.—POPULATION BY RACE, NATIVITY, AND SEX, WITH MALES PER 100 FEMALES, OF ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO: 1930 TO 1950

NATIVITY AND RACE	1930		1940		1950		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1930	1940	1950
Alaska, total¹	35,764	23,514	43,003	29,521	79,472	49,171	152.1	145.7	161.6
White.....	19,904	8,736	25,595	13,575	60,390	32,418	227.8	188.5	186.3
Native.....	11,615	6,945	18,651	11,733	56,846	30,486	165.8	159.0	183.2
Foreign born.....	8,389	1,791	6,944	1,842	4,544	1,932	468.4	377.0	235.2
Aboriginal stock.....	15,359	14,624	16,790	15,668	17,548	16,315	105.0	107.2	107.6
Aleut.....	(2)	(2)	2,968	2,631	2,110	1,782	(2)	112.8	118.4
Eskimo.....	(2)	(2)	8,034	7,542	8,200	7,682	(2)	106.5	106.7
Indian.....	(2)	(2)	5,788	5,495	7,238	6,851	(2)	105.3	105.6
Other races.....	501	154	618	278	1,534	438	325.3	223.3	350.2
Hawaii, total	222,640	145,696	245,135	178,195	273,895	225,899	152.8	137.6	121.2
Native.....	180,627	119,172	214,645	156,072	221,553	201,621	151.6	137.5	109.9
Foreign born.....	42,013	26,524	30,490	22,123	52,342	24,278	158.4	137.8	215.6
Hawaiian.....	25,353	25,507	32,063	32,247	42,785	43,306	99.4	99.4	98.8
Caucasian.....	48,706	31,667	64,473	39,318	65,409	49,354	153.8	164.0	132.4
Chinese.....	16,561	10,618	16,131	12,643	17,044	15,332	166.0	127.6	111.2
Filipino.....	52,666	10,486	40,791	11,778	43,557	17,514	501.3	346.3	248.7
Japanese.....	75,008	64,623	82,820	75,085	93,250	91,361	116.1	110.3	102.1
Other races.....	4,446	2,795	8,857	7,124	11,850	9,002	169.1	124.3	131.6
Puerto Rico, total	771,761	772,152	938,280	930,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	99.9	100.8	101.0
Native.....	767,683	770,213	935,088	929,128	1,106,176	1,095,074	99.7	100.6	100.9
Foreign born.....	4,078	1,939	3,192	1,847	4,770	3,683	210.3	172.8	139.5
White.....	574,369	572,350	718,398	712,346	883,602	878,809	100.4	100.8	100.5
Negro.....	197,392	199,802	219,882	218,629	226,293	220,655	98.8	100.6	102.6
Other races.....					1,051	293			358.7

¹ Censuses taken in 1929 and 1939.

² Not available.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II.

No. 1162.—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, VIRGIN ISLANDS, GUAM, AND CANAL ZONE: 1954

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	Puerto Rico	Virgin Islands	Guam	Canal Zone
Enrollment.....						
Elementary ¹	27,676	-----	505,151	5,481	10,205	11,887
Secondary ²	23,808	-----	447,904	3,993	8,526	9,733
High-school graduates.....	3,868	-----	57,247	1,488	1,679	2,104
Average daily attendance.....	577	4,775	8,916	-----	204	349
As percent of enrollment.....	20	103	451	-----	10	10
Average length of term in days.....	73.8	-----	89.4	-----	95.9	85.3
Average number of days attended per enrollee.....	172.0	178.0	191.0	-----	176.0	174.4
Instructional staff.....	127.0	-----	170.7	-----	168.8	148.8
Supervisors or consultants.....	1,049	3,004	10,767	-----	388	405
Principals.....	1	39	202	-----	5	10
Teachers.....	28	169	407	-----	21	18
Male.....	1,013	3,590	10,010	-----	359	370
Female.....	241	672	1,979	-----	60	129
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel.....	772	2,918	8,031	-----	299	241
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers, and other nonsupervisory instructional personnel \$1,000.....	7	106	148	-----	3	7
Average salary.....dollars.....	5,262	16,286	20,689	-----	1,311	1,622
Total expenditures.....\$1,000.....	5,016	4,172	1,922	-----	3,379	4,005
Current expenditures ²	9,396	25,571	41,848	-----	2,168	3,457
Per pupil ⁴dollars.....	8,409	23,313	37,796	-----	1,685	2,370
Capital outlay.....\$1,000.....	411.46	225.92	83.72	-----	172.10	233.63
Per pupil ⁴dollars.....	987	2,007	1,482	-----	390	897
Expenditures for adult and summer schools, community services, and community colleges.....\$1,000.....	48.30	19.45	3.28	-----	39.84	88.38
		251	2,565	-----	93	190

¹ Kindergarten to grade eight, inclusive.

² Ninth grade to post-graduate, inclusive.

No. 1164.—DOMESTIC AND OTHER ANIMALS ON FARMS, BY KIND—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

[Figures are as of April 1, except 1939 figures for Alaska, as of October 1]

KIND OF ANIMAL	ALASKA		HAWAII		PUERTO RICO	
	1939	1950	1940	1950	1940	1950
Horses, mules, asses, and burros.....	496	207	¹ 14, 535	9, 482	39, 887	41, 809
Carabaos.....			52			
Cattle.....	3, 749	2, 236	¹ 139, 078	155, 730	299, 734	289, 389
Milk cows.....	1, 217	2 1, 324	10, 952	9, 449	89, 217	³ 81, 056
Sheep.....	17, 076	6, 046	⁴ 26, 207	13, 513	3, 488	3, 121
Goats.....	280	(⁵)	⁶ 765	379	42, 861	39, 311
Swine.....	959	1, 201	⁶ 31, 684	65, 435	97, 306	91, 069
Chickens.....	18, 374	20, 278	272, 590	472, 183	⁶ 769, 934	7 799, 353
Fur-bearing animals.....	34, 433	⁷ 1, 378				
Reindeer.....	312, 854	(⁸)				

¹ Excludes animals under 3 months old. ² Cows including heifers that have calved. ³ Cows milked only.
⁴ Excludes sheep and lambs under 6 months old. ⁵ Not available. ⁶ Excludes animals (or chickens) under 4 months old. ⁷ Chicken hens only. ⁸ Females over 3 months old.

No. 1165.—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION—SUMMARY FOR ALASKA, HAWAII, AND PUERTO RICO

AREA AND CROP	LAND HARVESTED		Unit	PRODUCTION	
	1939	1949		Quantity	
				1939	1949
ALASKA					
	<i>Acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>			
Barley.....	654	55	Bushel.....	13, 219	661
Oats.....	527	333	do.....	13, 661	11, 616
Potatoes.....	388	1, 030	do.....	41, 887	184, 862
Wheat.....	527	204	do.....	9, 479	5, 263
HAWAII					
	1940	1949		1940	1949
Coffee.....	4, 136	3, 403	Pound.....	8, 546, 783	4, 648, 155
Corn.....	1, 862	752	Hundredweight.....	16, 320	9, 639
Pineapples.....	48, 598	51, 018	Ton.....	614, 484	654, 915
Potatoes, white.....	487	106	Hundredweight.....	19, 916	4, 956
Rice.....	509	170	do.....	19, 018	6, 585
Sugarcane.....	135, 945	108, 298	Ton.....	8, 535, 023	7, 888, 526
Sweetpotatoes and yams.....	180	279	Hundredweight.....	9, 271	12, 177
Taro.....	622	591	do.....	115, 800	104, 897
PUERTO RICO					
	1939	1949		1939	1949
	<i>Cuerdas</i>	<i>Cuerdas</i>			
Coffee.....	181, 106	176, 386	Pound.....	32, 652, 044	25, 661, 626
Corn.....	59, 350	39, 497	do.....	36, 811, 000	23, 122, 102
Cotton.....	3, 381	2, 736	do.....	1, 637, 067	1, 175, 677
Dry beans.....	48, 363	19, 962	do.....	19, 248, 800	5, 808, 972
Pigeon peas.....	34, 301	20, 436	do.....	15, 722, 200	6, 938, 152
Rice.....	13, 753	5, 342	do.....	7, 915, 600	2, 480, 080
Sugarcane.....	229, 750	344, 067	Ton.....	7, 237, 717	10, 699, 147
Sweetpotatoes.....	49, 665	23, 818	Pound.....	103, 160, 000	32, 485, 183
Tobacco.....	28, 584	26, 834	do.....	19, 885, 377	22, 254, 260
Taniers (Yautias).....	22, 080	14, 693	do.....	42, 707, 200	24, 105, 774
Bananas.....	47, 114	44, 241	Bunch.....	16, 014, 474	12, 032, 378
Coconuts.....	12, 961	12, 551	Number.....	21, 776, 289	25, 498, 475
Grapefruit.....	4, 869	2, 701	do.....	24, 829, 531	14, 149, 961
Oranges.....	9, 879	16, 532	do.....	116, 273, 562	178, 634, 691
Pineapples.....	1, 912	3, 553	Tons.....	11, 971	33, 462
Plantains.....	16, 775	15, 125	Number.....	6, 166, 226	100, 401, 070

Source of tables 1164 and 1165: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Agriculture: 1950, Vol. I.

No. 1166.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN HAWAII: 1945 TO 1957

[Tons are of 2,000 pounds. Beginning January 1]

YEAR	Total acres in cane	CANE USED FOR SUGAR			SUGAR MADE (1,000 tons)		Raw sugar 96° made per ton of cane (pounds)	Recovery of equivalent refined sugar from cane ground ⁴ (percent)
		Acres harvested	Production (1,000 tons)	Yield per acre (tons) ¹	Converted to 96° raw basis ²	Equivalent refined ³		
1945.....	211,331	103,173	7,371	71	821	768	223	10.41
1948.....	206,550	100,042	7,542	75	885	780	221	10.35
1949.....	213,354	108,794	8,046	74	956	893	238	11.10
1950.....	220,383	109,405	8,175	75	961	898	235	10.99
1951.....	221,212	109,494	8,477	77	996	931	235	10.98
1952.....	221,990	108,089	8,694	80	1,020	954	235	10.97
1953.....	221,542	108,337	9,004	83	1,099	1,027	244	11.41
1954.....	220,138	107,468	9,432	88	1,077	1,007	228	10.68
1955.....	218,819	106,180	9,868	93	1,140	1,066	231	10.79
1956.....	220,606	106,956	9,910	93	1,100	1,028	222	10.37
1957.....	221,336	106,742	9,448	89	1,085	1,014	230	10.73

¹ The growth of 18 to 24 months.² Raw value equals 96° raw sugar as defined in Sugar Act of 1948.³ Calculated on basis of 100 pounds of raw sugar required to produce 93.46 pounds of refined sugar.⁴ Based on tonnage of cane used.⁵ Includes 2,369 tons, raw value in 1949, and 2,690 tons in 1950, produced from volunteer cane, for which no acreage is shown.Source: Data collected by Department of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, through the Hawaiian Sugar Planters' Association. Published in the annual reports, *Agricultural Statistics* and *The Sugar Situation*.

No. 1167.—SUGAR PRODUCTION IN PUERTO RICO: 1945 TO 1957

YEAR ¹	ACREAGE IN CANE		SUGARCANE HARVESTED		SUGAR PRODUCED, RAW VALUE ²		Blackstrap molasses produced
	Grown	Harvested	Total	Per acre	Total	Per ton of cane	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 tons	Tons	1,000 tons	Pounds	1,000 gallons
1945.....	336	289	7,994	27.7	971	243	40,400
1948.....	369	336	9,541	28.4	1,116	234	54,800
1957.....	7

No. 1168.—MINERAL PRODUCTION IN TERRITORIES, POSSESSIONS, AND OTHER
AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1950 TO 1956

AREA AND MINERAL	1950		1954		1955		1956	
	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
Territories, total		19,627		28,004		29,004		30,380
Alaska, total.....		17,852		24,408		25,412		23,408
Antimony ore and concentrate short tons (antimony content).....							28	(¹)
Chromite..... short tons (gross weight).....			2,953	208	7,082	625	7,193	711
Clays..... short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)		4		
Coal..... do.....		3,033	667	6,442	640	5,759	727	6,374
Copper (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2	4	2	1	1		
Gold (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	289	10,125	249	8,698	249	8,725	209	7,325
Lead (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	149	40			1	(²)	1	(²)
Mercury..... 76-lb. flasks.....			1,046	277	(¹)	(¹)	3,280	853
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....	3,050	2,377	6,640	6,302	9,793	8,242	5,955	5,880
Silver (recoverable content of ores, etc.) 1,000 troy ounces.....	53	48	34	31	34	31	28	26
Stone..... 1,000 short tons.....			284	466	266	290	195	595
Tin (content of concentrate)..... long tons.....	79	170	199	410	86	183		
Tungsten ore and concentrate short tons (60-percent WO ₃ basis).....	13	(³)						
Zinc (recoverable content of ores, etc.) short tons.....	6	2						
Undistributed ⁴		2,055		1,572		1,552		1,644
Hawaii, total.....		1,775		3,596		3,592		6,972
Clays..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	(¹)		2	2
Lime..... short tons.....	8,141	220	8,375	251	6,453	202	9,555	306
Pumice..... do.....			(¹)	(¹)	130,306	76	58,851	92
Salt..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(⁵)	18
Sand and gravel..... do.....			119	319	165	426	193	503
Stone..... do.....	696	1,555	1,485	2,993	1,414	2,884	3,494	6,076
Undistributed ⁷				59		22		
Possessions and other areas, total		12,454		14,942		18,604		17,377
American Samoa, total.....				16		5		6
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....			2	1	1	1		
Stone..... do.....			58	15	9	4	2	6
Canal Zone, total.....		98		245		287		278
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....	22	15				47	40	48
Stone (crushed)..... do.....	53	83	187	245	169	240	177	230
Canton: Stone (crushed)..... do.....			3	5	1	2	2	5
Guam, total.....		3,055		2,275		3,352		335
Sand and gravel..... 1,000 short tons.....							19	24
Stone..... do.....	1,528	3,055	843	2,275	1,241	3,352	341	311
Johnston: Stone..... do.....			(⁹)	(²)		33		
Midway: Stone (crushed)..... do.....			(⁹)	2			203	304
Puerto Rico, total.....		9,297		12,381		14,917		16,395
Cement..... 1,000 (376-lb.) barrels.....	3,187	8,299	3,682	9,663	4,117	12,507	4,255	14,065
Clays..... 1,000 short tons.....			(¹)	(¹)	137	122	143	129
Lime..... short tons.....	8,166	181	8,384	199	10,392	254	(¹)	(¹)
Salt (common)..... 1,000 short tons.....	14	137	9	98	10	112	10	101
Sand and gravel..... do.....	101	104	375	834	433	679	183	192
Stone..... do.....	10,260	10,575	10,175	10,243	1,784	2,516	2,076	2,556
Undistributed ⁷ do.....				154				195
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed) 1,000 short tons.....	113	114	4	17	1	5	12	32
Wake: Stone (crushed)..... 1,000 short tons.....			1	1	1	3	22	22

¹ Figure withheld to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data. Value included with "Undistributed."

² Less than \$1,000.

³ Value included with "Undistributed."

⁴ Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Gem stones (1954, 1956), platinum group metals, and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 3.

⁵ Adjusted to eliminate duplicating the value of raw materials used in manufacturing cement and/or lime.

⁶ Less than 1,000 short tons.

⁷ Includes value of items that cannot be disclosed: Other nonmetals and values indicated by footnotes 1 and 10.

⁸ For years ending June 30.

⁹ Adjusted to eliminate duplication in value of clays and stone.

¹⁰ Excludes certain stone, value included with "Undistributed."

¹¹ St. Croix Island only. Data for St. Thomas Island not available. Value estimated.

Source: Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

No. 1169.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1941 TO 1957

[Represents imports (for consumption) and exports of merchandise from and to countries exclusive of the United States]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	Imports	Exports ¹	Imports	Exports ¹
	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1941-1945.....	1,637,602	130,618,015	9,994,750	2,385,136
1946-1950.....	1,248,715	2,099,132	12,153,998	5,435,234
1951-1955.....	1,663,578	4,537,234	19,713,886	6,270,019
1950.....	993,561	2,524,020	13,586,910	2,224,317
1951.....	1,160,922	2,824,861	19,158,467	3,504,799
1952.....	993,574	3,041,956	20,076,009	4,124,809
1953.....	1,180,163	3,579,437	19,866,820	6,320,878
1954.....	2,765,666	6,779,603	19,614,513	8,292,620
1955.....	2,217,563	6,460,312	19,853,022	9,106,983
1956.....	3,121,510	8,421,049	22,778,563	18,906,950
1957.....	3,837,635	8,468,182	26,695,247	19,876,678

¹ Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.

No. 1170. Imports and Exports of Domestic Base Metals from and to Countries Exclusive of the United States

No. 1171.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SUMMARY OF MANUFACTURES: 1899 TO 1954

[1939 data exclude plants reporting products valued at less than \$2,000; data for prior years exclude plants having products valued at less than \$500]

TERRITORY	Census year	Estab-lish-ments	Wage earners (annual average)	Wages	Cost of materials, etc. fuel, electricity	Value of products	Value added by manufacture ¹
Alaska, all industries	1899	48	2,260	\$1,374,680	\$1,762,583	\$4,194,421	\$2,431,838
	1909	152	3,099	1,948,026	5,119,613	11,340,105	6,220,492
	1919	147	6,575	8,839,452	19,482,485	41,495,243	22,012,758
	1939 ²	280	4,816	6,883,988	20,916,767	38,815,436	17,898,679
	1954	219	3,531	16,546,000	(³)	(³)	40,235,000
Hawaii, all industries	1899 ⁴	222	3,655	1,473,000	12,251,000	23,354,000	11,103,000
	1909 ⁴	500	5,904	2,108,903	25,817,734	47,403,880	21,586,146
	1919 ⁴	496	9,969	6,636,763	81,178,956	133,096,412	51,917,456
	1939	474	17,002	11,458,811	75,651,675	134,005,264	58,353,589
	1954	520	19,524	50,806,000	(³)	(³)	140,275,000

¹ Value of products less cost of materials, etc., fuel, and purchased electric energy.

² For year ending Sept. 30. ³ Not shown because of excessive duplication.

⁴ Includes coffee roasting and spice grinding.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1939 and 1954 Censuses of Manufactures.

No. 1172.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—RETAIL TRADE, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska		Hawaii	
	Alaska	Hawaii	Alaska	Hawaii
Establishments, total	1,510	4,807	Kind-of-business—Continued	
With payroll	1,054	3,019	Furniture, home furnishings, appliance dealers:	
Sales:			Establishments	
All establishments \$1,000	174,514	426,115	Sales \$1,000	54
Establishments with payroll \$1,000	164,472	394,577	Automotive group:	238
Payroll, entire year	20,816	48,055	Establishments	7,687
Paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15	4,868	21,578	Sales \$1,000	53
Full workweek	4,221	18,701	Gasoline service stations:	135
Proprietors (unincorporated businesses only)	1,746	5,104	Establishments	22,927
Kind-of-business group:			Sales \$1,000	75
Food stores:			Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers:	332
Establishments	200	1,031	Establishments	9,567
Sales \$1,000	41,090	113,328	Sales \$1,000	28,776
Eating, drinking places:			Drug stores, proprietary stores:	
Establishments	445	995	Establishments	45
Sales \$1,000	24,060	44,690	Sales \$1,000	121
General merchandise group:			Other retail stores:	12,668
Establishments	155	364	Establishments	284
Sales \$1,000	23,653	50,964	Sales \$1,000	745
Apparel, accessories stores:			Nonstore retailers:	29,868
Establishments	118	346	Establishments	32
Sales \$1,000	11,936	26,928	Sales \$1,000	447
				10,375

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U. S. Census of Business: 1954, Retail Trade, Vol. II.

No. 1173.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—WHOLESALE TRADE: 1948 AND 1954

1948 figures have been adjusted insofar as possible to correspond to the basis used for the 1954 Census of Business; for discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	ALASKA		HAWAII	
	1948	1954	1948	1954
Establishments	95	184	577	594
Payroll, entire year \$1,000	1,347	6,274	27,529	37,754
Payroll and paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15: Payroll dollars	25,360	128,583	531,281	764,510

No. 1174.—ALASKA AND HAWAII—SELECTED SERVICE TRADES: 1954

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826]

ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii	ITEM	Alaska	Hawaii			
Establishments, total.....	694	2,595	Kind-of-business group: Personal services: Establishments.....	225	1,284			
With payroll.....	308	1,251						
Receipts:						Receipts.....\$1,000.....	6,060	15,110
All establishments.....\$1,000.....	20,294	64,726				Automobile repair services, garages:		
Establishments with payroll do.....	17,392	59,010				Establishments.....	53	296
Payroll, entire year.....do.....	5,541	19,808				Receipts.....\$1,000.....	1,318	7,574
Paid employees, workweek ended nearest Nov. 15.....	1,576	8,735				All other selected services: ¹		
Full workweek.....	1,430	7,656				Establishments.....	416	1,015
Proprietors (unincorporated businesses only).....	785	2,449				Receipts.....\$1,000.....	12,866	42,042

¹ Business services, miscellaneous repair services, amusement and recreation services, motion pictures, hotels, tourist courts, motels, and camps.

Source: Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U. S. Census of Business: 1954*, Selected Services, Vol. VI.

No. 1175.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1953 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1956	1957
Receipts	186,518	217,063	244,187	296,257
Taxes.....	106,179	115,046	125,087	133,540
Property.....	5,056	8,787	9,042	9,059
Income.....	34,731	31,968	40,746	47,169
Excise.....	60,960	68,716	69,168	70,288
Tobacco products.....	14,482	16,487	17,658	18,244
Alcoholic beverages.....	17,412	19,494	21,202	23,435
Motor fuels.....	10,562	11,430	10,831	11,286
Other.....	18,503	21,326	19,387	17,313
Motor vehicle licenses.....	2,698	1,537	2,047	4,801
Other taxes.....	2,734	4,037	4,085	2,224
Federal grants and revenues.....	33,799	37,276	39,350	48,162
All grants.....	15,476	16,520	16,690	23,667
United States Internal Revenue.....	15,568	17,426	18,235	19,295
United States customs, not elsewhere classified.....	2,755	5,330	4,425	5,200
Other revenues and receipts.....	46,540	64,741	79,750	114,555
Service charges.....	8,820	10,078	9,811	10,443
Contributions from other Government funds.....	17,049	18,863	26,980	32,412
Borrowing.....	8,466	18,546	21,915	39,925
Repayment of loans.....	6,893	5,855	13,488	24,176
Other revenues and receipts.....	5,512	11,898	7,556	7,599
Expenditures	191,424	217,452	242,368	316,468
Personal services.....	76,110	87,798	93,594	108,844
Services other than personal.....	10,778	12,725	12,622	15,074
Materials, supplies, and parts.....	16,124	16,105	16,962	25,473
Equipment purchased.....	3,501	3,949	4,161	4,682
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes.....	34,269	38,031	37,657	49,301
Acquisition of land and improvements.....	17,482	17,302	15,285	19,603
Debt retirement, interest, and dividends.....	2,181	3,439	5,434	4,042
Refunds and nonexpense items.....	17,619	23,286	35,101	62,095
Transfer to other Government funds.....	13,411	14,817	21,952	27,344

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1176.—PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS AND OF PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES, BY MAJOR OBJECT: 1955 TO 1957

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS			PUBLIC SERVICE ENTERPRISES ¹		
	1955	1956	1957	1955	1956	1957
Receipts.....	58,558	86,070	69,031	39,793	37,804	42,022
Taxes.....	12,559	15,386	17,032			
Licenses and permits.....	1	1	1			
Fees, fines and penalties.....	1	1	1	1	2	2

No. 1178.—PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1955	1956	1957
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users.....	857	1,300	1,365	1,473
Consumers.....	663	958	1,010	1,059
Commonwealth and municipal governments ¹	198	168	182	210
Construction.....	60	107	118	136
Producers durable equipment.....	27	62	67	88
Change in inventories.....	-1	5	-12	-20
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world.....	346	593	644	709
Federal Government.....	63	139	119	103
Other nonresidents.....	283	454	525	606
Total sales of domestic production and imports.....	1,203	1,893	2,009	2,182
Less: Imports of goods and services.....	-450	-777	-853	-946
Federal Government.....	-16	-30	-26	-22
Other nonresidents.....	-434	-746	-827	-924
Equals: Gross commonwealth product.....	753	1,116	1,156	1,236

¹ Includes consumption expenditures and fixed domestic investment.Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1179.—PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1957

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1955			1956			1957		
	Total	Male	Female									
Total.....	1,287	638	649	1,300	624	676	1,332	644	688	1,338	648	690
In the labor force.....	686	507	179	637	468	169	643	475	168	636	473	163
Employed.....	596	434	162	539	395	144	558	400	149	552	409	143
Working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	508	373	134	535	391	141	520	395	134
35 hours or more.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	306	235	71	371	287	84	360	280	80
Less than 35 hours.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	202	138	64	164	104	57	170	115	54
Not working.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	30	20	11	22	14	8	23	14	9
Unemployed.....	88	71	17	97	73	25	85	66	20	84	64	20
Not in the labor force.....	601	131	470	663	156	507	689	169	520	702	175	527
Engaged in housework at home.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	439	3	436	451	3	448	459	3	456
In school.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	118	65	53	130	74	57	127	72	55
Disabled.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	41	29	13	38	28	11	39	27	12
Other.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	65	60	5	69	65	4	78	73	5

¹ Not available.

Source: Puerto Rico Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

No. 1180.—PUERTO RICO—PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1957

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
Personal income, total.....	654	711	834	894	927	962	1,008	1,064
Compensation of employees.....	389	444	540	594	607	616	629	670
Income from property.....	201	222	254	252	253	265	287	292
Transfer payments.....	79	82	68	79	96	118	133	147
Less: Contribution to Social Insurance.....	15	17	28	31	34	37	41	45
Less: Personal taxes.....	16	17	19	19	21	20	28	32
Equals: Disposable personal income.....	638	695	815	875	906	942	980	1,032
Less: Consumption expenditures.....	663	724	792	866	910	958	1,010	1,059
Interest paid by persons.....	3	3	5	5	6	6	8	8
Remittances to abroad.....	11	9	10	11	12	12	10	10
Equals: Personal savings.....	-38	-42	9	-8	-21	-35	-49	-45

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:
1949 AND 1954

[Totals include data for industries not shown separately]

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Number of estab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- facture 1 (\$1,000)	Number of estab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- facture 1 (\$1,000)
		Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
All industries, total	1,998	55,137	49,205	93,421	1,938	69,022	83,263	60,336	59,289	188,331
Food and kindred products	526	23,243	25,516	52,432	497	18,864	30,185	14,999	19,185	71,599
Dairy products.....	31	311	391	651	23	928	1,617	486	694	5,594
Pasteurizing and bottling of fluid milk 2.....					12	745	1,319	340	547	4,922
Canning, preserving, and freezing.....	23	1,159	650	906	41	1,412	1,026	1,322	806	2,897
Canning and preserving, except fish.....	19	1,132	630	824	33	1,158	783	1,082	609	1,882
Bakery products.....	277	2,750	2,441	3,928	258	2,486	2,603	1,993	1,986	4,842
Bread and other bakery products.....	265	2,235	1,995	3,144	249	2,067	2,152	1,643	1,708	3,706
Sugar.....	41	14,241	17,246	35,704	37	9,720	17,920	8,282	12,325	33,934
Raw cane sugar.....	36	13,562	16,496	32,228	33	8,155	16,966	7,781	11,594	30,718
Cane-sugar refining.....	5	679	750	3,476	4	565	954	501	734	3,216
Confectionery and related products.....	10	464	(3)	(3)	12	270	313	230	194	787
Beverages.....	73	3,174	3,533	8,527	51	3,101	5,774	2,069	2,716	21,308
Bottled soft drinks.....	33	863	927	1,973	26	861	1,410	465	498	3,160
Wines and brandy.....	3	85	57	282	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Distilled liquors (except brandy).....	31	1,427	1,499	3,852	19	1,137	1,706	883	768	5,708
Misc. food preparations.....	68	1,085	889	1,659	71	906	877	581	425	2,208
Tobacco manufactures 1	626	7,116	3,403	6,743	259	9,758	6,718	9,460	6,093	11,427
Cigars.....	577	1,097	496	935	204	1,239	1,044	1,194	929	2,274
Tobacco stemming and redrying.....	42	5,944	2,873	5,767	46	8,480	5,665	8,229	5,160	9,110
Textile mill products	10	1,450	596	607	36	2,774	3,330	2,505	2,682	8,618
Knitting mills.....	3	135	(3)	(3)	17	1,064	1,226	966	992	2,671
Carpets and rugs.....	3	446	(3)	(3)	7	855	767	796	663	2,274
Apparel and related products	263	10,805	6,464	9,251	341	17,645	14,093	16,212	11,741	31,102
Men's and boys' suits and coats.....	11	684	549	861	5	310	344	284	287	477
Men's and boys' furnishings.....	68	2,216	1,381	1,993	70	4,159	3,654	3,842	2,897	6,554
Men's dress shirts and night- wear.....	17	741	541	781	29	1,628	1,394	1,466	1,048	2,292
Separate trousers.....	35	1,058	603	920	26	1,219	1,017	1,117	737	1,715
Women's and misses' outerwear.....	33	1,149	562	701	53	2,210	1,827	2,007	1,522	3,901
Blouses and waists.....	18	757	387	497	26	1,074	837	996	703	1,534
Women's and children's under- garments.....	31	1,401	831	1,076	51	4,116	3,476	3,846	2,963	7,828
Underwear.....	29	(3)	(3)	(3)	27	1,163	802	1,057	654	1,428
Corsets and allied garments.....	2	(3)	(3)	(3)	24	2,953	2,674	2,789	2,309	6,400
Children's outerwear.....	27	946	552	711	39	1,467	1,139	1,816	981	2,875
Miscellaneous apparel and acces- sories.....	74	3,828	2,284	3,485	79	4,241	2,802	3,921	2,414	7,438
Handkerchiefs.....	46	2,453	1,617	2,030	50	3,009	1,766	2,826	1,624	3,264
Misc. fabr. textiles.....	18	(3)	(3)	(3)	44	1,142	851	996	677	2,029
Lumber and wood products (except furniture)	51	327	302	611	38	307	435	260	319	1,410
Millwork plants.....	43	300	289	559	32	252	359	211	259	664
Furniture and fixtures	186	1,188	1,519	2,338	202	2,812	3,022	2,556	2,462	5,739
Household furniture.....	177	1,837	1,468	2,205	196	2,782	2,994	2,538	2,437	5,686
Wood house furniture (except upholstered).....	152	1,443	1,071	1,467	163	2,066	2,030	1,949	1,770	3,807
Mattresses and bedspreads.....	13	266	276	511	19	478	667	380	448	1,300
Paper and allied products	5	294	352	825	9	463	906	406	600	3,137
Paperboard boxes.....	3	(3)	(3)	(3)	5	281	583	253	387	797
Printing and publishing industries	77	1,450	2,216	3,670	93	1,311	2,210	878	1,259	4,428
Newspapers.....	4	763	(3)	(3)	3	541	1,172	195	418	2,700
Commercial printing.....	62	594	(3)	(3)	80	704	920	627	769	1,535

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1181.—PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY GROUPS AND INDUSTRIES:
1949 AND 1954—Continued

INDUSTRY GROUP AND INDUSTRY	1949				1954					
	Number of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)	Number of es- tab- lish- ments	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu- fac- ture ¹ (\$1,000)
		Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)			Number (aver- age for year)	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number (aver- age for year)	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
Chemicals and allied prod- ucts.....	49	1,268	1,510	4,394	71	1,449	2,677	1,073	1,228	7,555
Drugs and medicines.....	21	(³)	(³)	(³)	33	437	933	249	310	2,818
Fertilizers (mixing only)	7	504	250	2,791	2	—	—	—	—	—

No. 1182.—PUERTO RICO—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE AND SELECTED SERVICE AND GROSS RECEIPTS, 1949 AND 1954 AND EMPLOYMENT

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 826. "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1949		1954		Workweek ended nearest Nov. 13	
	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Estab-lish-ments	Gross receipts (\$1,000)	Paid em-ployees	Pay-roll
Wholesale trade.....	890	371,520	1,051	555,317	8,008	344,411
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches.....	722	274,255	864	426,788	6,699	275,558
Motor vehicles and automotive equipment.....	7	4,322	22	12,083	290	16,387
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	36	10,544	53	26,089	799	38,588
Dry goods and apparel.....	63	11,182	96	18,198	461	14,783
Groceries and food specialties.....	420	177,691	454	267,831	2,935	102,836
Farm products—goods for immediate consumption.....	47	8,774	44	4,272	73	2,379
Electrical goods.....	14	9,336	15	8,531	219	9,346
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment.....	8	1,268	20	9,017	284	13,281
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	18	10,683	44	25,416	833	44,752
Merchant wholesalers and manufacturers' sales branches, n. e. c. 1.....	99	40,504	116	57,442	805	33,256
Petroleum bulk stations.....	14	25,923	6	39,632	629	36,599
Merchandise agents and brokers.....	154	71,332	181	88,897	659	32,254
Retail trade.....	24,938	321,158	26,639	572,025	29,061	674,520
Building materials and farm equipment.....	467	38,986	531	57,343	2,657	80,954
Food and eating and drinking places.....	19,786	125,241	20,324	220,429	9,694	164,287
Grocery stores.....	14,139	93,582	7,850	133,171	3,856	68,790
Meat and fish markets.....	387	4,133	411	6,543	220	3,660
Fruit and vegetable markets.....	1,343	2,740	1,799	5,403	91	1,247
Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	223	1,004	237	671	39	403
Dairy products stores 2.....	168	1,337	113	1,275	114	1,712