

## Section 11

### Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics relating to two different aspects of income and expenditures: One aspect is the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components (the national income and product system and the flow-of-funds system); and the other, the distribution of families and individuals by income size-classes or type of expenditure. Statistics on national wealth are also included.

The primary source for national income and product information is *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Each July issue of the *Survey* is identified as the *National Income Number* and contains the most recent and detailed statistics on this subject. *National Income, 1954*, is the basic reference source for concepts and methodology which are still applicable, and for numerous statistics on the 1929-1945 period. A more recent supplement, *U.S. Income and Output*, contains a complete set of revised statistics for the 1946-1957 period and introduces a number of new statistical series.

A further development of the general body of national income data appears in a *Survey* supplement, *Income Distribution in the United States, 1944-50*, which presents personal income data classified by income size-groups. More recent data are presented in the *Survey of Current Business* for March 1955, June 1956, and the April issues of 1958 and following years.

The primary source for flow-of-funds data is the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* from time to time presents summarized versions of these data. Detailed historical data appear in *Flow of Funds in the United States, 1939-53*.

A primary source for annual data on distribution of income by size-class is the Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, Series P-60. A brief discussion of the Current Population Survey which is the basis for the data in the above report appears in the Technical Note on page 215 and also on page 1. Data on the distribution of income in 1959 were also collected in the 1960 Census of Population. Another primary source for information in this field is the national Survey of Consumer Finances conducted annually since 1946 by the Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan. From 1946 through 1960, this survey consisted of a sample of approximately 2,700 family units or 3,000 spending units located in 66 sampling areas; from 1961 to 1963, it consisted of approximately 1,850 family units or 2,000 spending units. The results of these surveys are published in a monograph series, *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

**National income and product.**—A general view of the economy is provided by a summary of the Nation's income, expenditure, and saving, shown in the form of a balancing set of accounts for the major economic categories—consumers, business, and government. (See table 434.) These statistics, assembled by the Council of Economic Advisers, are a part of the "national income and product" accounts of the Department of Commerce. An explanation of the items included in this summation may be found in the 1962 *Historical and Descriptive Supplement to Economic Indicators*, 87th Congress, 2d Session.

**Gross national product.**—Gross national product (called GNP) represents the total national output of goods and services at market prices. It measures this output in terms of the expenditures by which the goods and services are acquired. The expenditures comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included in GNP are, for the most part, those actually bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the markets. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP, the total national output, also measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the United States. GNP differs from “national income,” described below, mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and similar capital consumption and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

**National income.**—National income is the aggregate of earnings by labor and property from the Nation's current production of goods and services. It is the sum represented by compensation of employees, proprietors' income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of taxes on those earnings.

**Personal income.**—Personal income is the current income received by individuals, by unincorporated businesses, and by nonprofit institutions (including pension, trust, and welfare funds) from all sources. It includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is equal to personal income less taxes on individuals (including income, property, and other taxes not deductible as business expense), and other general Government revenues (e. g., fines, penalties, etc.) received from individuals as individuals.

**Flow-of-funds accounts and saving and investment estimates.**—Another general view of the economy is provided by the flow-of-funds accounts. This system of national accounts presents a record designed to picture the flow of funds through the major sectors of the national economy, the structure of the economy's saving and investment, by sector and by form of investment, and the relation between saving and the structure of financial flows. The transactions covered include transactions in financial instruments, existing assets, transfers of various kinds, and transactions involving currently produced goods and services. A similar presentation of the accounts in amounts outstanding for the financial categories gives the structure of financial assets and liabilities and a summary of the principal assets and liabilities by sector and by type of financial instrument. Quarterly flow data are available currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**Distribution of income by size-class.**—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social security taxes unless otherwise specified in individual tables. Non-money items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is “personal income.”

A size distribution of family "personal income" (less amounts received by institutional residents or retained by private trust, pension, health, and welfare funds) is prepared by the Office of Business Economics based on data from consolidated Federal individual income tax returns and the sample data from the surveys mentioned above. These are described in *Income Distribution in the United States, 1944-1950*, mentioned above. Detailed statistics, including information on Federal individual income tax liabilities, are available in the *Survey of Current Business* for March 1955, June 1956, and the April issues of 1958 and following years.

**Individuals' savings and assets.**—The Securities and Exchange Commission issues detailed estimates of individuals' savings showing the increase in financial assets held by individuals less the increase in their debt, exclusive of gains or losses from revaluation of assets. A continuous series starting with 1942 is published quarterly in a special release and in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin*. (See table 452.) A reconciliation of the annual SEC estimates with the Department of Commerce estimates of personal savings appears in the Office of Business Economics publication, *U.S. Income and Output*, for the years 1946 to 1958, and *National Income, 1954 Edition*, for prior years back to 1933. The Federal Home Loan Bank Board compiles statistics on changes in selected types of individual long-term savings. (See table 614.)

The Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan also collects annual data (except for 1961) covering the distribution of liquid assets and occasional data covering positive, negative, and net savings of families, by income groups. In 1962 and 1963, the Survey Research Center collected data on the gross worth and net worth of spending units. The data on net worth are comparable to those for 1953 published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* for September 1953. Detailed comparisons and an explanation of methods are published in the monograph *1962 Survey of Consumer Finances*, Chapter 6.

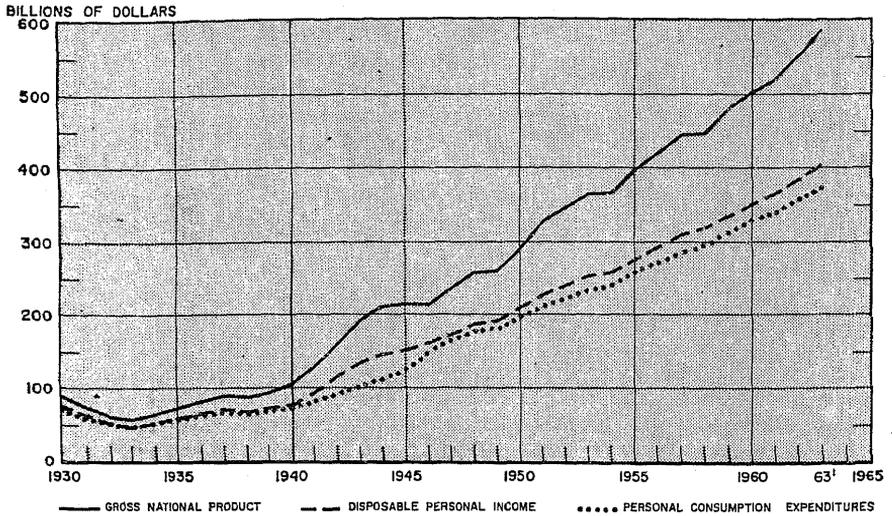
**National wealth.**—The national wealth data shown here (tables 472 and 473) represent the most recent attempt to derive a consistent and comprehensive series in this field. They were compiled by Raymond W. Goldsmith. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth of wealth over long periods. Careful examination of the methods and sources of the estimates, as they are described in *A Study of Saving in the United States* and in *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, is therefore advisable before use is made of the figures.

**Alaska and Hawaii.**—Statements specifying inclusion or exclusion of figures for Alaska and Hawaii appear in the headnotes to each table unless the inclusion or exclusion is self-evident. "Conterminous area" refers to the United States excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and outlying areas.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XVII. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: 1930 TO 1963

[See table 435]

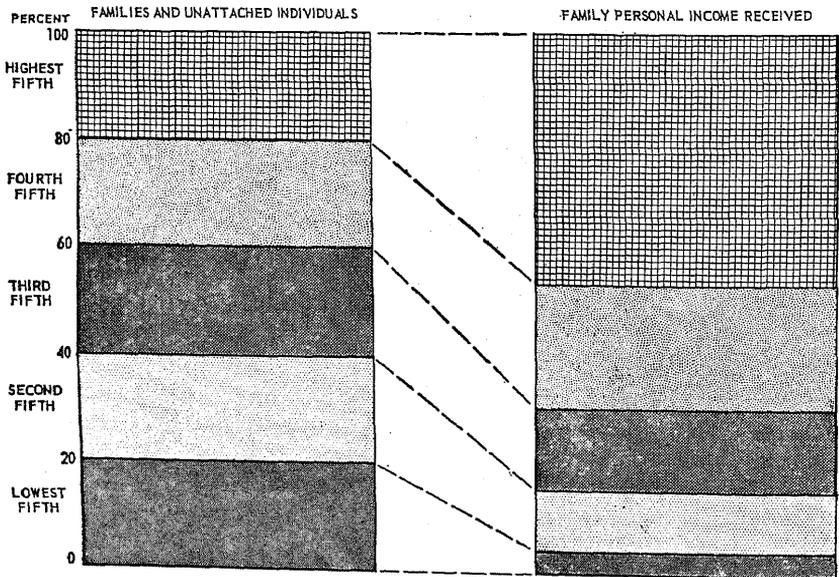


1 Preliminary.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

FIG. XVIII. FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS: 1962

[See table 454]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

# Gross National Product

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## NO. 433. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions of gross national product and national income, see text, p. 318]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	104.4	91.1	56.0	72.5	100.6	213.6	284.6
<b>By type of expenditure:</b>							
Personal consumption expenditure.....	79.0	71.0	46.4	56.3	71.9	121.7	195.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.3	13.2	10.4	50.0
Net exports of goods and services.....	.8	.7	.2	-.1	1.5	-1.4	.6
Government purchases of goods and services.....	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.1	82.9	39.0
<b>By major type of product:</b>							
Goods output.....	56.3	47.1	27.1	39.9	56.4	130.7	163.6
Services.....	37.0	35.0	26.1	28.7	36.0	76.7	89.8
Construction.....	11.2	9.0	2.8	3.9	8.2	6.2	31.2
<b>By legal form of organization:</b>							
Business.....	94.8	82.2	48.7	63.7	89.1	173.4	254.2
General government.....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	7.8	35.2	20.8
Households and institutions.....	4.5	3.6	2.2	2.5	3.4	4.7	8.4
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
<b>National income</b> .....	87.8	75.7	40.2	57.1	81.6	181.2	241.9
<b>By type of income:</b>							
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.2	154.2
Proprietors' income.....	14.8	11.5	5.6	10.4	13.0	30.8	37.5
Rental income of persons.....	5.4	4.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.6	9.0
Corporate profits and inventory adjustments.....	10.1	6.6	-2.0	2.9	9.1	18.4	35.7
Net interest.....	6.4	6.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.5
<b>By industry division:</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8.3	6.2	3.7	6.4	6.2	14.9	17.9
Mining.....	2.0	1.6	.6	1.2	1.9	2.7	5.0
Contract construction.....	3.8	3.2	.8	1.3	2.6	4.3	11.8
Manufacturing.....	21.9	18.2	7.6	13.3	22.3	52.0	74.4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.4	12.2	5.5	9.2	14.3	28.0	42.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12.7	10.6	5.7	5.9	8.2	12.8	21.8
Transportation.....	6.6	5.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	10.5	13.3
Communications and public utilities.....	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	3.1	4.2	7.2
Services.....	10.3	9.2	5.6	6.7	8.9	14.6	23.1
Government and government enterprises.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	36.8	23.5
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2

ITEM	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	397.5	444.5	482.7	502.6	518.2	554.9	585.1
<b>By type of expenditure:</b>							
Personal consumption expenditure.....	250.9	298.2	313.5	328.2	336.8	355.4	373.1
Gross private domestic investment.....	63.8	56.6	72.7	71.8	69.0	78.8	82.3
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	1.2	-.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.5
Government purchases of goods and services.....	75.6	93.5	97.2	99.6	107.9	117.0	125.1
<b>By major type of product:</b>							
Goods output.....	217.2	229.4	250.6	257.1	259.1	278.3	291.6
Services.....	133.4	164.2	175.8	188.8	200.4	214.5	228.0
Construction.....	46.9	50.9	56.3	56.7	58.6	62.1	65.4
<b>By legal form of organization:</b>							
Business.....	349.0	384.2	418.9	433.7	444.1	475.4	n.a.
General government.....	34.0	42.0	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.6	58.3
Households and institutions.....	12.7	16.3	17.5	19.4	20.4	21.7	n.a.
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	n.a.
<b>National income</b> .....	330.2	367.4	400.5	414.5	426.1	453.7	478.4
<b>By type of income:</b>							
Compensation of employees.....	223.9	267.1	278.5	293.6	302.1	322.9	340.4
Proprietors' income.....	42.1	46.1	46.5	46.2	48.1	49.8	50.5
Rental income of persons.....	10.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1
Corporate profits and inventory adjustments.....	43.1	37.2	47.2	44.5	43.8	47.0	51.3
Net interest.....	10.4	14.8	16.4	18.1	20.0	22.0	24.1
<b>By industry division:</b>							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	16.1	18.3	16.3	17.3	18.3	18.9	18.6
Mining.....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.3
Contract construction.....	17.4	19.9	21.6	21.8	22.3	23.6	25.1
Manufacturing.....	104.5	103.8	119.9	121.0	120.1	130.5	137.5
Wholesale and retail trade.....	55.0	61.1	66.6	67.7	69.5	73.6	77.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	39.9	37.6	40.4	42.6	44.1	46.1	48.4
Transportation.....	15.8	16.4	17.7	17.9	17.7	18.5	19.2
Communications and public utilities.....	11.7	14.2	15.6	16.8	17.5	18.3	19.5
Services.....	33.7	41.9	46.0	49.1	51.9	55.4	59.1
Government and government enterprises.....	37.8	46.6	49.0	52.5	56.3	60.4	64.6
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.3

n.a. Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *U.S. Income and Output*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

## No. 434. THE NATION'S INCOME, EXPENDITURE, AND SAVING: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, pp. 317-318]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Gross national product or expenditure</b> .....	284.6	397.5	444.5	482.7	502.6	518.2	554.9	585.0
Statistical discrepancy.....	-.7	1.0	-1.5	-3.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.8	-3.3
Total income or receipts.....	285.3	396.5	446.0	485.7	505.6	520.1	556.7	588.3
<b>Persons:</b>								
Disposable personal income.....	207.7	274.4	317.9	337.1	349.9	364.4	384.4	402.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	195.0	256.9	293.2	313.5	328.2	336.8	355.4	373.2
Personal savings, or dissaving (-).....	12.6	17.5	24.7	23.6	21.7	27.6	29.1	29.4
<b>Business:</b>								
Gross retained earnings.....	27.7	42.1	44.8	51.3	50.7	50.8	57.6	60.6
Gross private domestic investment.....	50.0	63.8	56.6	72.7	71.8	69.0	78.8	82.3
Excess of receipts, or investment (-).....	-22.3	-21.8	-11.9	-21.4	-21.1	-18.2	-21.1	-21.7
<b>International:</b>								
Foreign net transfers by Government.....	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Net exports of goods and services:								
Net exports.....	.6	1.1	1.2	-8	3.0	4.4	3.8	4.4
Exports.....	13.1	19.4	22.7	22.9	26.3	27.5	29.9	30.6
Imports.....	12.5	18.3	21.5	23.6	23.3	23.1	25.1	26.2
Excess of transfers, or of net exports (-).....	2.2	.4	.1	2.3	-1.4	-2.9	-2.2	-2.7
<b>Government (Federal, State, and local):</b>								
Receipts:								
Net receipts.....	47.2	78.4	82.0	95.7	103.5	103.2	113.0	123.4
Tax and nontax receipts or accruals.....	69.3	101.4	115.1	130.2	140.6	145.5	156.8	168.8
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies <sup>2</sup> .....	22.1	23.0	33.1	34.4	37.1	42.2	43.8	45.3
Expenditures:								
Purchases of goods and services.....	39.0	75.6	93.5	97.2	99.6	107.9	117.0	125.1
Total expenditures.....	61.1	98.6	126.6	131.6	136.7	150.2	160.7	170.5
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies <sup>2</sup> .....	22.1	23.0	33.1	34.4	37.1	42.2	43.8	45.3
Surplus, or deficit (-), or income and product account.....	8.2	2.9	-11.4	-1.5	3.9	-4.7	-3.9	-1.7

<sup>1</sup> Data are on "income and product" account basis rather than cash or conventional budget basis.

<sup>2</sup> Data are subtracted because they are excluded from gross national product.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1964.

## No. 435. RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVINGS: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series F 1, F 6-9, and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	284.6	397.5	444.5	482.7	502.6	518.2	554.9	585.1
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	19.1	32.0	38.6	41.0	43.0	44.3	49.4	51.6
<b>Equals: Net national product</b> .....	265.5	365.5	405.9	441.7	459.6	473.8	505.5	533.4
Less:								
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	23.7	32.9	39.3	42.6	46.4	49.1	53.0	56.6
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Statistical discrepancy.....	-.7	1.0	-1.5	-3.0	-3.0	-1.9	-1.8	-3.2
Plus: Subsidies minus current surplus of Govt. enterprises.....	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	.4	.5	1.7	1.7	.7
<b>Equals: National income</b> .....	241.9	330.2	367.4	400.5	414.5	426.1	453.7	476.4
Less:								
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	35.7	43.1	37.2	47.2	44.5	43.8	47.0	51.3
Contributions for social insurance.....	6.9	11.0	14.8	17.6	20.6	21.4	23.9	27.2
Excess of wage accruals over disbursements.....	( <sup>1</sup> )	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
Plus:								
Govt. transfer payments to persons.....	14.3	16.1	24.5	25.4	27.3	31.3	32.5	34.6
Net interest paid by government.....	4.8	5.4	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.4
Dividends.....	9.2	11.2	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.3	16.6	17.8
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
<b>Equals: Personal income</b> .....	228.5	310.2	360.3	383.9	401.3	417.4	442.1	463.0
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	20.8	35.7	42.3	46.8	51.4	52.9	57.7	60.5
Federal.....	18.2	31.5	36.6	40.4	44.0	45.1	49.0	50.9
State and local.....	2.6	4.2	5.7	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.6
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	207.7	274.4	317.9	337.1	349.9	364.4	384.4	402.4
Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	195.0	256.9	293.2	313.5	328.2	336.8	355.4	373.1
<b>Equals: Personal savings</b> .....	12.6	17.5	24.7	23.6	21.7	27.6	29.1	29.3

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$50,000,000

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

**No. 436. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1963**

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Constant dollar figures obtained by dividing current-dollar estimates, in as fine a product classification as possible, by appropriate price indexes based on 1954 as 100, in order to eliminate from the current dollar estimates all price changes as compared with 1954. For definition of gross national product, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 67-103]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS								
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	284.6	397.5	444.5	482.7	502.6	518.2	554.9	585.1
Personal consumption expenditures.....	195.0	256.9	293.2	313.5	328.2	336.8	355.4	373.1
Durable goods.....	30.4	39.6	37.3	43.6	44.9	43.0	48.2	51.5
Nondurable goods.....	99.8	124.8	141.6	147.1	151.8	155.1	161.4	167.1
Services.....	64.9	92.5	114.3	122.8	131.5	138.0	145.7	154.5
Gross private domestic investment.....	50.0	63.8	56.6	72.7	71.8	69.0	78.8	82.3
New construction.....	24.2	34.9	35.5	40.2	40.7	41.6	44.4	46.6
Residential nonfarm.....	14.1	18.7	18.0	22.3	21.1	21.0	23.2	25.0
Other.....	10.1	16.2	17.4	17.9	19.7	20.5	21.2	21.6
Producers' durable equipment.....	18.9	23.1	23.1	25.9	27.6	25.5	28.8	30.9
Change in business inventories.....	6.8	5.8	-2.0	6.6	3.5	1.9	5.5	4.7
Nonfarm.....	6.0	5.5	-2.9	6.5	3.2	1.5	4.9	4.2
Farm.....	.8	.3	.9	.1	.3	.3	.7	.5
Net exports of goods and services.....	.6	1.1	1.2	-.8	3.0	4.5	3.8	4.5
Exports.....	13.1	19.4	22.7	22.9	26.3	27.5	28.9	30.7
Imports.....	12.5	18.3	21.5	23.6	23.3	23.1	25.1	26.2
Government purchases of goods and services.....	39.0	75.6	93.5	97.2	99.6	107.9	117.0	125.1
Federal.....	19.3	45.3	52.6	53.6	53.1	57.4	62.4	66.3
National defense.....	14.3	39.1	44.8	46.2	45.7	49.0	53.3	56.7
Other.....	5.2	6.6	8.3	7.9	8.0	8.9	10.0	10.5
Less: Government sales.....	.1	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6	.8	1.0
State and local.....	19.7	30.3	40.8	43.6	46.5	50.6	54.6	58.8
CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS								
<b>Gross national product</b> .....	318.1	392.7	401.3	428.6	439.9	447.7	474.8	492.9
Personal consumption expenditures.....	216.8	256.0	273.2	288.9	298.1	303.6	317.6	328.9
Durable goods.....	32.1	39.6	35.5	41.0	42.2	41.5	45.6	48.5
Nondurable goods.....	109.2	125.4	133.3	138.7	141.4	143.3	147.8	151.3
Services.....	75.5	91.0	104.4	109.2	114.5	118.9	124.3	129.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	55.9	62.5	49.0	61.7	60.2	57.5	65.2	67.7
New construction.....	27.4	33.9	31.1	34.4	34.4	34.7	36.7	37.8
Residential nonfarm.....	15.5	18.2	16.2	19.5	18.2	18.2	19.8	21.0
Other.....	11.9	15.7	14.8	14.9	16.2	16.6	16.8	16.8
Producers' durable equipment.....	21.3	22.5	19.4	21.4	22.7	21.0	23.8	25.5
Change in business inventories.....	7.2	6.1	-1.5	5.9	3.1	1.7	4.8	4.4
Nonfarm.....	6.5	5.4	-2.4	5.9	2.9	1.6	4.3	3.9
Farm.....	.7	.7	.8	-.0	.3	.2	.5	.6
Net exports of goods and services.....	.2	.9	-.2	-2.1	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.6
Exports.....	14.5	19.2	21.4	21.9	24.9	25.5	27.0	28.8
Imports.....	14.2	18.3	21.6	24.1	23.2	23.3	25.2	26.2
Government purchases of goods and services.....	45.1	73.2	79.3	80.1	79.9	84.3	90.2	93.7
Federal.....	21.6	43.5	44.5	43.9	42.3	44.8	49.0	50.5
State and local.....	23.5	29.7	34.8	36.2	37.6	39.5	41.2	43.2

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

**No. 437. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1910 TO 1963**

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in national product, based on estimates by Department of Commerce of real gross national product expressed in 1954 dollars (with 1960 estimates adjusted for consistency in coverage of Alaska and Hawaii). Minus sign (-) represents decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR												
	1910	1915	1920	1925	1929	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962
1911.....	2.5												
1916.....	2.0	7.7											
1921.....	0.7	0.5	-8.5										
1926.....	3.0	4.0	5.3	5.6									
1931.....	1.7	2.0	1.8	-0.9	-8.3								
1936.....	1.9	2.1	2.0	0.6	-0.7	13.3							
1941.....	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	7.7	15.7						
1946.....	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.4	-10.0					
1951.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	5.2	4.7	1.4	7.4				
1956.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.0	4.7	4.3	2.2	3.9	2.1			
1961.....	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.2	3.8	2.2	3.1	2.2	1.8		
1962.....	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.7	3.9	6.1	
1963.....	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.1	4.3	3.9	2.5	3.4	2.9	3.9	5.0	3.9

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. Based on data from *Economic Report of the President*, January 1964.

Source: Committee for Economic Development, Washington, D. C.; *The Sources of Economic Growth in the United States and the Alternatives Before Us*, 1962 (copyright), and unpublished data.

**No. 438. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1963**

[Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For population figures used to derive these data, see table 445. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 2, and, for data in 1929 dollars, series F 4]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>								
Gross national product.....	1,876	2,405	2,553	2,726	2,782	2,820	2,974	3,091
National income.....	1,595	1,998	2,110	2,262	2,294	2,319	2,431	2,527
Personal income.....	1,506	1,877	2,069	2,168	2,221	2,272	2,369	2,446
Disposable personal income.....	1,369	1,661	1,826	1,904	1,937	1,983	2,060	2,126
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,286	1,555	1,684	1,771	1,817	1,833	1,904	1,971
<b>CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS</b>								
Gross national product.....	2,097	2,376	2,304	2,420	2,436	2,437	2,544	2,604
Disposable personal income <sup>1</sup> .....	1,523	1,654	1,701	1,755	1,759	1,786	1,841	1,873
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,430	1,549	1,569	1,632	1,650	1,651	1,702	1,737

<sup>1</sup> Figures obtained by dividing current-dollar disposable personal income by the implicit price deflator for personal consumption expenditures.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963, February 1964, and unpublished data.

**No. 439. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS, BY INDUSTRY: 1950 TO 1962**

[In billions of dollars. Includes the statistical discrepancy, except as noted. See headnote, table 436]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>CURRENT DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Gross national product<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>284.6</b>	<b>397.5</b>	<b>442.8</b>	<b>444.5</b>	<b>482.7</b>	<b>502.6</b>	<b>518.2</b>	<b>554.9</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	21.2	20.6	20.4	22.5	21.1	22.2	22.5	23.1
Mining.....	8.2	11.0	11.6	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.9
Contract construction.....	12.6	18.9	21.9	21.6	23.4	23.7	24.3	25.8
Manufacturing.....	81.9	118.7	129.1	120.9	137.0	139.7	140.2	153.8
Wholesale and retail trade.....	54.0	70.9	78.6	79.1	86.4	89.0	91.6	97.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30.3	44.0	50.6	53.7	57.6	61.3	64.4	67.9
Transportation.....	15.8	19.8	21.8	20.8	21.8	22.2	22.2	23.4
Communications.....	4.5	7.0	8.3	8.8	9.6	10.3	10.9	11.5
Public utilities.....	5.5	9.0	10.5	11.1	12.1	13.1	13.7	14.5
Services.....	25.8	37.5	44.4	46.5	50.9	54.3	57.6	61.5
Government and government enterprises.....	23.6	38.2	43.3	46.8	49.4	52.9	56.4	60.7
Rest of the world.....	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.2
<b>CONSTANT (1954) DOLLARS</b>								
<b>Gross national product<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>318.1</b>	<b>392.7</b>	<b>408.6</b>	<b>401.3</b>	<b>428.6</b>	<b>439.9</b>	<b>447.7</b>	<b>474.8</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20.2	22.3	21.5	21.8	21.7	22.8	22.7	22.9
Mining.....	8.8	10.6	11.2	10.2	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.2
Contract construction.....	14.9	18.6	19.2	18.4	19.5	19.0	18.5	18.6
Manufacturing.....	92.6	116.7	117.8	109.7	121.8	122.0	121.9	134.1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	61.3	70.8	72.5	71.3	77.1	77.6	78.1	82.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	36.7	43.9	48.4	50.0	52.2	54.7	57.0	60.0
Transportation.....	18.0	20.3	20.7	19.3	21.1	21.6	21.5	22.9
Communications.....	5.0	7.3	8.4	8.6	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.9
Public utilities.....	5.8	9.4	11.1	11.6	12.9	13.8	14.5	15.6
Services.....	31.0	35.8	39.5	40.4	42.6	44.7	46.4	48.1
Government and government enterprises.....	28.8	36.6	37.9	38.0	38.6	39.7	40.8	42.6
Rest of the world.....	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.0	3.3
Residual <sup>2</sup> .....	-6.3	-1.3	-1.7	-2	-1.0	1.1	2.1	2.5

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary totals for 1963, as follows: GNP current dollars, \$585 billion, and GNP constant (1954) dollars, \$493 billion; detail not available.

<sup>2</sup> Represents gross national product measured as sum of final products minus real gross national product measured as sum of industry products. Excludes the statistical discrepancy, since industry real product has been calculated using industry totals adjusted to include a proportional share of the discrepancy.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, October 1962 and September 1963.

# Personal Consumption Expenditures

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## No. 440. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1962

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings (which are classified as capital goods). See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series G 191-218]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>Total consumption</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>195.0</b>	<b>256.9</b>	<b>293.2</b>	<b>313.5</b>	<b>328.2</b>	<b>356.8</b>	<b>355.4</b>
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	59.7	73.3	83.0	84.6	86.8	88.7	92.0
Purchased meals and beverages <sup>2</sup> .....	11.7	14.4	15.7	16.5	17.1	17.4	18.2
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages).....	47.4	59.2	67.4	68.1	69.7	70.9	73.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	7.8	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.7
Tobacco.....	4.4	5.4	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry <sup>3</sup> .....	23.8	28.4	31.0	33.1	34.0	34.5	35.8
Women's and children's, except footwear.....	10.0	12.5	13.9	14.8	15.2	15.3	15.0
Men's and boys', except footwear.....	6.0	7.2	7.7	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1
Jewelry and watches.....	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Shoes, and shoe cleaning and repair.....	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.0
Personal care.....	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.2
Housing.....	21.2	30.7	37.7	39.6	41.9	44.1	46.6
Household operations <sup>3</sup> .....	29.0	36.5	41.3	44.2	46.0	47.1	49.6
Furniture, equipment, and supplies.....	16.4	19.5	20.8	22.5	22.9	23.1	24.4
Electricity.....	2.0	3.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4
Gas.....	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6
Water, other fuels, and ice.....	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1
Telephone, telegraph, etc. (cable and wireless).....	1.9	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.0
Domestic service.....	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.8
Medical care and death expenses.....	9.7	14.0	18.1	19.7	21.1	22.3	23.7
Personal business <sup>3</sup> .....	8.0	13.0	17.0	18.8	20.2	21.4	22.1
Expense of handling life insurance.....	1.8	2.8	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8
Interest on personal debt.....	1.9	3.9	5.1	5.5	6.2	6.6	7.0
Transportation.....	24.7	35.3	33.6	39.2	41.1	39.6	44.1
User-operated transportation <sup>3</sup> .....	21.7	32.2	30.4	35.8	37.6	36.1	40.4
New cars and net purchase of used cars.....	10.7	15.8	11.5	15.3	15.0	14.3	17.3
Gasoline and oil.....	5.4	8.8	10.5	11.1	11.7	11.9	12.3
Purchased local transportation.....	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Purchased intercity transportation.....	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
Recreation.....	11.3	14.2	16.8	18.3	19.5	20.5	21.6
Private education and research.....	1.8	2.6	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.2
Religious and welfare activities.....	2.4	3.1	4.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.1
Foreign travel and remittances, net.....	1.1	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.4
<b>Percent</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>						
Food, beverages, <sup>2</sup> and tobacco.....	30.6	28.5	28.3	27.0	26.5	26.3	25.9
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry.....	12.2	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1
Personal care.....	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
Housing.....	10.9	12.0	12.8	12.6	12.8	13.1	13.1
Household operations.....	14.9	14.2	14.1	14.1	14.0	14.0	14.0
Medical care and death expenses.....	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7
Personal business.....	4.1	5.1	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.2
Transportation.....	12.6	13.8	11.4	12.5	12.5	11.8	12.4
Recreation.....	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1
Private education and research.....	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5
Religious and welfare activities.....	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Foreign travel and remittances, net.....	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary total for 1963 is \$373 billion; detail not available.

<sup>2</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages.

<sup>3</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *National Income Supplement, 1964*; *U.S. Income and Output*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*; and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963.

## No. 441. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 49-54]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
National income.....	241.9	330.2	367.4	400.5	414.5	426.1	453.7	478.4
Compensation of employees.....	154.2	223.9	257.1	278.5	293.6	302.1	322.9	340.4
Wages and salaries.....	146.4	210.9	239.8	258.5	271.3	278.8	297.1	312.3
Private.....	124.1	174.9	190.6	213.1	222.9	227.0	241.6	258.0
Military.....	5.0	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.2	10.8	11.0
Government civilian <sup>1</sup> .....	17.3	26.2	33.5	35.4	38.5	41.6	44.7	45.3
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	7.8	13.0	17.3	20.1	22.3	23.3	25.7	28.0
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	4.0	5.8	8.0	9.7	11.3	11.9	13.7	15.4
Other labor income.....	3.8	7.1	9.4	10.4	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.6
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	2.7	5.5	7.3	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.5	n.a.
Other.....	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	n.a.
Proprietors' income.....	37.5	42.1	46.1	46.5	46.2	48.1	49.8	50.5
Business and professional.....	23.5	30.4	32.5	35.1	34.2	35.3	36.5	37.7
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	24.6	30.6	32.6	35.2	34.2	35.3	36.5	n.a.
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-2	-1	-1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	n.a.
Farm <sup>4</sup> .....	14.0	11.8	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.3	12.8
Rental income of persons.....	9.0	10.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	35.7	43.1	37.2	47.2	44.5	43.8	47.0	51.3
Profits before tax.....	40.6	44.9	37.4	47.7	44.3	43.8	46.8	51.7
Profits tax liability.....	17.9	21.8	18.6	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.2	24.5
Profits after tax.....	22.8	23.0	18.8	24.5	22.0	21.8	24.6	27.2
Dividends.....	9.2	11.2	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.3	16.6	17.8
Undistributed profits.....	13.6	11.8	6.4	10.8	7.5	6.5	8.1	9.4
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.0	-1.7	-3	-5	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	.2	-4
Net interest.....	5.5	10.4	14.8	16.4	18.1	20.0	22.0	24.1

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Comprises pay of employees of government enterprises and of permanent U.S. residents employed in U.S. by foreign governments and international organizations. <sup>2</sup> Negative amount. Less than \$50,000,000.

<sup>3</sup> Less than \$50,000,000. <sup>4</sup> Inventory valuation adjustment data for farms are not available separately.

## No. 442. NATIONAL INCOME, BY LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION: 1950 TO 1962

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 318]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
National income.....	241.9	330.2	367.4	400.5	414.5	426.1	453.7
Income originating in business.....	211.5	281.8	307.0	336.6	345.5	352.0	374.2
Corporate business.....	132.3	184.2	195.8	220.8	226.2	228.0	244.1
Compensation of employees <sup>1</sup> .....	97.4	142.2	159.5	174.5	183.0	185.7	198.0
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	34.7	41.6	35.4	45.4	42.6	41.4	44.4
Net interest.....	.2	.5	1.0	.9	.6	.9	1.0
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	62.7	74.7	83.0	86.4	88.0	91.0	95.0
Compensation of employees <sup>1</sup> .....	24.9	32.3	36.4	39.3	41.0	42.1	44.7
Proprietors' income.....	37.3	41.7	45.4	45.8	45.7	47.5	49.1
Business and professional.....	23.3	29.9	31.9	34.5	33.6	34.6	35.8
Farm.....	14.0	11.8	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.3
Net interest <sup>2</sup> .....	.5	.8	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8
Other private business <sup>3</sup> .....	13.8	19.0	23.6	24.7	26.1	27.4	28.7
Compensation of employees <sup>1</sup> .....	2.1	3.0	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.4	4.7
Proprietors' income—business and professional <sup>4</sup> .....	.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7
Rental income of persons.....	9.0	10.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
Net interest.....	2.5	4.8	7.1	8.1	9.1	10.2	11.3
Government enterprises—compensation of employees <sup>1</sup> .....	2.7	3.8	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.8
Income originating in general government—compensation of employees <sup>1</sup> .....	20.8	34.0	42.0	44.1	47.3	50.8	54.6
Income originating in households and institutions <sup>5</sup> .....	8.4	12.7	16.3	17.5	19.4	20.4	21.7
Income originating in rest of the world.....	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.9	3.3

<sup>1</sup> Wages and salaries and supplements to wages and salaries.

<sup>2</sup> Net only of imputed interest received, and of cash interest received by firms engaged in lending as a principal activity; cash interest received by other proprietors is considered as received in their personal capacity.

<sup>3</sup> Includes all mutual financial institutions; producers' and consumers' cooperatives; nonprofit organizations, such as trade associations furnishing services to business; individually owned property including owner-occupied homes; and miscellaneous forms of business organization.

<sup>4</sup> Estimated patronage refunds and stock dividends paid by farmers' cooperatives and profits of mutual nonlife insurance companies.

<sup>5</sup> Includes private households, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, nonprofit schools and hospitals, religious, charitable, and welfare organizations, and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 441 and 442: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *U.S. Income and Output*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

## No. 443. NATIONAL INCOME, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. National income (for definition, see text, p. 318) originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 22-33]

INDUSTRIAL DIVISION	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>All industries</b> .....	<b>241.9</b>	<b>330.2</b>	<b>367.4</b>	<b>400.5</b>	<b>414.5</b>	<b>426.1</b>	<b>453.7</b>	<b>478.4</b>
<b>Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries</b> .....	<b>17.9</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>18.6</b>
Farms.....	17.3	15.2	17.4	15.4	16.2	17.2	17.7	n.a.
<b>Mining</b> .....	<b>5.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Metal.....	.7	1.0	.8	.6	.9	.8	.8	n.a.
Anthracite.....	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	n.a.
Bituminous and other soft coal.....	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	n.a.
Crude petroleum and natural gas.....	1.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	n.a.
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying.....	.5	.8	.8	.8	.9	.8	.8	n.a.
<b>Contract construction</b> .....	<b>11.8</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>21.8</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.1</b>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>74.4</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>103.8</b>	<b>119.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>130.5</b>	<b>137.5</b>
Food and kindred products.....	6.7	8.8	9.4	9.2	10.3	10.7	10.9	n.a.
Tobacco manufactures.....	.5	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	n.a.
Textile-mill products.....	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.7	n.a.
Apparel and other finished fabric products.....	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.5	n.a.
Lumber and furniture products.....	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	n.a.
Paper and allied products.....	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	n.a.
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.6	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	n.a.
Chemicals and allied products.....	5.1	7.5	7.9	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.0	n.a.
Products of petroleum and coal.....	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	n.a.
Rubber products.....	1.0	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	n.a.
Leather and leather products.....	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	n.a.
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.6	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.4	n.a.
Metals, metal products, and miscellaneous.....	15.4	22.0	21.7	24.8	25.0	24.7	26.6	n.a.
Machinery, except electrical.....	7.2	10.4	10.6	12.6	12.6	12.5	14.0	n.a.
Electrical machinery.....	4.4	6.7	7.9	9.6	9.9	10.2	11.4	n.a.
Transportation equipment, except automobiles.....	2.0	5.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.1	n.a.
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	6.7	9.5	6.3	8.0	8.4	7.5	9.7	n.a.
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b> .....	<b>42.7</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>	<b>66.6</b>	<b>67.7</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>77.8</b>
Wholesale trade.....	13.7	18.7	21.4	23.5	23.9	24.8	25.9	n.a.
Retail trade and automotive services.....	29.0	36.3	39.7	43.1	43.8	44.7	47.6	n.a.
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>21.8</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>44.1</b>	<b>46.1</b>	<b>48.4</b>
Banking.....	2.9	4.6	5.9	6.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	n.a.
Insurance carriers.....	2.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.3	n.a.
Insurance agents and combination offices.....	1.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	n.a.
Real estate.....	14.8	19.8	23.8	25.1	26.3	27.4	28.8	n.a.
<b>Transportation</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>13.3</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>17.7</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.2</b>
Railroads.....	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	n.a.
Local and highway passenger transportation.....	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	n.a.
Highway freight, etc.....	2.8	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	n.a.
Water transportation.....	.7	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	n.a.
<b>Communications and public utilities</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>7.2</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>
Telephone, telegraph, etc.....	3.0	4.8	6.0	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	n.a.
Utilities: Electric and gas.....	3.8	6.0	7.2	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.3	n.a.
<b>Services</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	<b>23.1</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>41.9</b>	<b>46.0</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>59.1</b>
Persons and other lodging places.....	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	n.a.
Personal services.....	3.0	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.7	5.0	n.a.
Private households.....	4.6	7.0	8.7	9.2	10.2	10.5	11.0	n.a.
Medical and other health services.....	4.5	7.0	9.0	10.1	10.7	11.4	12.2	n.a.
Legal services.....	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	n.a.
<b>Government and government enterprises</b> .....	<b>23.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>49.0</b>	<b>52.5</b>	<b>56.3</b>	<b>60.4</b>	<b>64.6</b>
Federal—general government.....	10.7	18.2	20.4	20.8	21.6	22.7	24.0	n.a.
Federal—government enterprises.....	1.9	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.9	n.a.
State and local—general government.....	10.1	15.7	21.5	23.3	25.7	28.1	30.6	n.a.
State and local—govt. enterprises.....	.8	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	n.a.
<b>Rest of the world</b> .....	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

## No. 444. PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 8-9 and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>Personal income</b> .....	228.5	310.2	360.3	383.9	401.3	417.4	442.1	463.0
Wage and salary disbursements.....	146.4	210.0	239.8	258.5	271.3	278.8	297.1	312.3
Other labor income <sup>1</sup> .....	3.8	7.1	9.4	10.4	11.0	11.4	12.1	12.0
Proprietors' income.....	37.5	42.1	46.1	46.5	46.2	48.1	49.8	50.5
Business and professional.....	23.5	30.4	32.5	35.1	34.2	35.3	36.5	37.7
Farm.....	14.0	11.8	13.5	11.4	12.0	12.8	13.3	12.8
Rental income of persons.....	9.0	10.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1
Dividends.....	9.2	11.2	12.4	13.7	14.5	15.3	16.6	17.8
Personal interest income.....	10.3	15.8	21.0	23.5	25.8	27.7	30.0	32.5
<b>Transfer payments</b> .....	15.1	17.5	26.3	27.5	29.5	33.6	34.8	36.0
Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	1.0	4.9	8.5	10.2	11.1	12.6	14.3	15.3
State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1.4	1.4	3.9	2.5	2.8	4.0	2.9	2.8
Veterans' benefits.....	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.8	5.0
Other.....	7.9	7.0	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.2	12.8	13.8
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	2.9	5.2	6.9	7.9	9.2	9.5	10.2	11.8
<b>Less: Personal tax and nontax payments</b> .....	20.8	35.7	42.3	46.8	51.4	52.9	57.7	60.5
Federal.....	18.2	31.5	36.6	40.4	44.0	45.1	49.0	50.9
State and local.....	2.6	4.2	5.7	6.4	7.3	7.8	8.7	9.6
<b>Equals: Disposable personal income</b> .....	207.7	274.4	317.9	337.1	349.9	364.4	384.4	402.4
Less: Personal consumption expenditures.....	195.0	256.9	293.2	313.5	328.2	336.8	355.4	373.1
<b>Equals: Personal saving</b> .....	12.6	17.5	24.7	23.6	21.7	27.6	29.1	29.3

<sup>1</sup> Comprises employer contributions under private pension and related plans, compensation for injuries, and other payments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, July 1963 and February 1964.

## No. 445. DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND 1963 PRICES, AND PERSONAL NET SAVING IN CURRENT PRICES: 1929 TO 1963

[Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>Disposable personal income:</b>									
Current prices..... bil. dol.	83.1	45.7	76.1	150.4	207.7	274.4	349.9	384.4	402.6
1963 prices <sup>1</sup> ..... bil. dol.	152.8	116.0	173.0	240.3	260.9	309.0	360.0	389.5	402.6
Per capita:									
Current prices..... dol.	682	364	576	1,075	1,369	1,660	1,937	2,059	2,126
1963 prices <sup>1</sup> ..... dol.	1,254	923	1,309	1,717	1,720	1,870	1,993	2,086	2,126
<b>Personal consumption expenditures:</b>									
Current prices..... bil. dol.	79.0	46.4	71.9	121.7	195.0	256.9	328.2	355.4	373.2
1963 prices <sup>2</sup> ..... bil. dol.	145.2	117.7	163.5	194.4	244.9	289.3	337.8	360.1	373.2
Per capita:									
Current prices..... dol.	648	369	544	870	1,286	1,554	1,816	1,904	1,971
1963 prices <sup>2</sup> ..... dol.	1,191	936	1,237	1,389	1,614	1,750	1,870	1,929	1,971
<b>Personal net saving:</b>									
Current prices..... bil. dol.	4.2	-.6	4.2	28.7	12.6	17.5	21.7	29.1	29.4
Percent of disposable personal income.....	5.1	-1.3	5.5	19.1	6.1	6.4	6.2	7.6	7.3
Population <sup>4</sup> ..... 1,000.	121,875	125,690	132,122	139,928	151,689	165,276	180,684	186,656	189,375

<sup>1</sup> Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the implicit deflator for the personal consumption expenditures component of gross national product on a 1963 base.

<sup>2</sup> These estimates represent an approximate conversion of the Dept. of Commerce series in 1954 prices. This was done by major components, using the implicit price deflators converted to a 1963 base.

<sup>3</sup> Total expenditures in 1963 prices divided by population.

<sup>4</sup> Population as of July 1; includes Armed Forces abroad.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; and Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1964.

No. 446. PERSONAL INCOME, 1940 TO 1962, AND RANK ORDER, 1962, BY STATES

[State personal income is a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State. Excludes wages and salaries received by Federal military and civilian employees temporarily stationed abroad; hence, U.S. data shown here differ from those in tables 435, 438, and 444. See text, p. 318]

STATE	AMOUNT (millions of dollars)						PER CAPITA (dollars)						1962 rank order
	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	
U.S. <sup>1</sup>	78,522	225,473	306,598	399,028	414,954	439,661	595	1,491	1,866	2,217	2,267	2,366	
N.E.	6,398	15,180	20,200	25,904	26,987	28,456	787	1,629	2,076	2,465	2,558	2,673	
Maine	444	1,087	1,452	1,820	1,842	1,915	523	1,193	1,575	1,871	1,865	1,917	38
N.H.	285	699	952	1,206	1,313	1,394	379	1,316	1,712	2,075	2,118	2,206	26
Vt.	184	448	567	734	750	782	507	1,188	1,528	1,892	1,933	2,005	36
Mass.	3,385	7,799	10,056	12,952	13,572	14,290	784	1,663	2,085	2,518	2,641	2,769	8
R.I.	534	1,287	1,617	1,875	1,943	2,052	743	1,652	1,960	2,193	2,259	2,372	16
Conn.	1,566	3,860	5,556	7,257	7,507	8,023	917	1,900	2,489	2,858	2,987	3,089	3
M.A.	21,563	53,230	69,565	88,569	91,602	95,904	783	1,757	2,157	2,584	2,635	2,722	
N.Y.	11,713	28,054	36,508	46,837	48,609	50,985	870	1,882	2,270	2,778	2,830	2,930	4
N.J.	3,433	8,699	12,351	16,193	17,047	18,032	822	1,790	2,304	2,663	2,770	2,887	6
Pa.	6,417	16,477	20,706	25,539	25,946	28,887	648	1,566	1,915	2,256	2,285	2,363	18
E.N.C.	17,818	50,744	70,208	86,232	88,015	92,731	665	1,660	2,094	2,375	2,399	2,504	
Ohio	4,606	12,891	18,589	22,722	23,090	24,156	665	1,612	2,061	2,331	2,325	2,392	14
Ind.	1,898	6,006	8,251	10,211	10,461	11,008	553	1,520	1,892	2,188	2,229	2,350	19
Ill.	5,964	15,894	20,988	26,504	27,471	28,859	754	1,826	2,272	2,636	2,723	2,844	7
Mich.	3,610	10,803	15,785	18,173	18,121	19,307	679	1,682	2,178	2,317	2,284	2,416	12
Wis.	1,740	5,060	6,615	8,562	8,872	9,341	554	1,467	1,804	2,157	2,196	2,283	21
W.N.C.	6,515	19,854	24,683	32,086	33,153	35,383	483	1,411	1,664	2,081	2,133	2,259	
Minn.	1,467	4,184	5,450	7,094	7,452	7,770	526	1,397	1,710	2,074	2,161	2,236	24
Iowa	1,272	3,799	4,280	5,580	5,824	6,078	501	1,449	1,587	2,022	2,103	2,189	27
Mo.	1,982	5,705	7,579	9,524	9,836	10,302	524	1,446	1,795	2,204	2,274	2,384	15
N. Dak.	224	781	872	1,107	1,003	1,459	350	868	1,389	1,749	1,572	2,273	22
S. Dak.	230	793	861	1,206	1,292	1,489	359	1,216	1,279	1,845	1,827	2,065	32
Nebr.	578	1,949	2,203	3,025	3,079	3,369	439	1,472	1,620	2,129	2,106	2,270	23
Kans.	762	2,643	3,458	4,490	4,607	4,856	426	1,380	1,662	2,060	2,126	2,188	28
S.A.	8,227	25,564	35,783	48,224	50,602	54,508	459	1,204	1,530	1,849	1,899	2,004	
Del.	270	689	1,049	1,948	1,882	1,455	1,004	2,146	2,718	3,002	3,004	3,102	2
Md.	1,809	3,755	5,453	7,453	7,938	8,502	712	1,580	1,952	2,398	2,523	2,683	9
D.C.	867	1,774	1,947	2,206	2,358	2,524	1,170	2,179	2,434	2,993	3,027	3,219	19
Va.	1,267	4,024	5,603	7,879	7,762	8,428	466	1,234	1,571	1,923	1,893	2,018	34
W. Va.	1,777	2,203	2,586	3,099	3,123	3,210	407	1,098	1,356	1,676	1,780	1,810	41
N.C.	1,771	4,108	5,535	7,138	7,028	8,195	328	1,012	1,285	1,672	1,638	1,782	43
S.C.	584	1,809	2,604	3,300	3,476	3,763	307	882	1,147	1,477	1,439	1,546	48
Ga.	1,060	3,510	4,918	6,068	6,005	7,213	340	1,017	1,332	1,679	1,638	1,759	42
Fla.	982	3,632	6,088	9,843	10,330	11,168	513	1,287	1,659	1,967	1,969	2,044	33
E.S.C.	3,184	10,371	13,902	17,507	18,543	19,611	294	903	1,208	1,456	1,519	1,593	
Ky.	914	2,834	3,782	4,672	5,005	5,276	320	958	1,297	1,536	1,635	1,712	44
Tenn.	995	3,288	4,347	5,494	5,842	6,185	339	995	1,270	1,539	1,621	1,702	40
Ala.	801	2,659	3,708	4,789	4,946	5,201	282	869	1,199	1,462	1,488	1,567	47
Miss.	474	1,590	2,065	2,652	2,750	2,889	218	733	994	1,168	1,240	1,285	50
W.S.C.	5,005	17,365	23,639	30,425	31,978	33,445	383	1,194	1,511	1,786	1,835	1,881	
Ark.	501	1,539	1,933	2,594	2,612	2,742	256	807	1,087	1,338	1,449	1,504	49
La.	861	2,937	3,985	5,240	5,391	5,678	363	1,087	1,357	1,608	1,644	1,705	45
Okla.	867	2,514	3,341	4,805	4,475	4,604	373	1,146	1,528	1,840	1,866	1,905	39
Texas.	2,776	10,375	14,380	18,486	19,500	20,361	432	1,339	1,645	1,917	1,965	2,013	35
Mt.	2,144	7,101	10,044	14,286	15,110	16,367	516	1,387	1,693	2,062	2,089	2,208	
Mont.	318	957	1,158	1,963	1,844	1,565	570	1,600	1,862	2,004	1,920	2,007	25
Idaho.	242	757	917	1,184	1,240	1,355	464	1,279	1,518	1,765	1,810	1,941	37
Wyo.	152	474	570	765	769	790	608	1,023	1,810	2,284	2,172	2,164	29
Colo.	617	1,930	2,783	4,039	4,314	4,520	546	1,444	1,758	2,263	2,343	2,370	17
N. Mex.	199	798	1,159	1,730	1,775	1,860	407	1,162	1,434	1,806	1,795	1,824	40
Ariz.	248	979	1,633	2,069	2,915	3,164	407	1,265	1,696	2,013	2,041	2,097	30
Utah.	269	892	1,242	1,721	1,842	2,015	487	1,282	1,556	1,910	1,962	2,084	31
Nev.	99	314	582	815	911	1,098	876	1,938	2,425	2,791	2,874	3,278	1
Pac.1	7,668	26,064	38,574	55,795	58,964	63,256	784	1,786	2,207	2,612	2,676	2,776	
Wash.	1,152	3,986	5,211	6,597	6,950	7,471	662	1,671	1,981	2,300	2,358	2,485	11
Oreg.	677	2,451	3,139	3,962	4,090	4,349	623	1,600	1,857	2,205	2,229	2,338	20
Calif.	5,839	19,627	30,224	43,185	45,776	49,187	840	1,639	2,297	2,725	2,794	2,898	5
Alaska	n.a.	319	500	632	628	656	n.a.	2,231	2,283	2,700	2,661	2,667	10
Hawaii	246	689	952	1,421	1,520	1,593	577	1,403	1,789	2,274	2,357	2,408	13

n.a. Not available.  
<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Personal Income by States*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*, and *Survey of Current Business*, August 1963.

[In millions of dollars.]

STATE	Personal income, total	WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS									
		Total	Farms	Mining	Contract construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Transportation	Communications and public utilities	Services
<b>United States..</b>	<b>439,661</b>	<b>294,695</b>	<b>3,013</b>	<b>3,763</b>	<b>16,903</b>	<b>94,174</b>	<b>52,852</b>	<b>14,183</b>	<b>14,992</b>	<b>8,790</b>	<b>32,253</b>
<b>New England.....</b>	<b>28,456</b>	<b>19,508</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>7,719</b>	<b>3,285</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>2,264</b>
Maine.....	1,915	1,253	25	2	62	444	206	43	51	39	107
New Hampshire..	1,394	953	7	1	52	385	188	35	26	29	105
Vermont.....	782	489	13	6	28	169	82	20	20	15	63
Massachusetts..	14,290	9,752	31	12	440	3,501	1,747	535	319	285	1,283
Rhode Island...	2,052	1,443	3	1	72	636	234	65	43	41	135
Connecticut....	8,023	5,617	32	6	319	2,601	878	330	141	152	571
<b>Middle Atlantic..</b>	<b>95,904</b>	<b>65,824</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>22,837</b>	<b>12,129</b>	<b>3,986</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>2,101</b>	<b>8,088</b>
New York.....	50,985	34,531	112	67	1,844	9,950	7,078	2,670	1,704	1,140	4,808
New Jersey....	18,032	12,830	45	24	740	5,189	2,108	500	708	370	1,442
Pennsylvania..	26,887	18,463	71	266	864	7,693	2,943	756	1,036	691	1,838
<b>East North Central.</b>	<b>92,731</b>	<b>63,858</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>27,504</b>	<b>10,817</b>	<b>2,562</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>1,764</b>	<b>5,778</b>
Ohio.....	24,156	16,847	61	115	780	7,557	2,784	616	866	466	1,440
Indiana.....	11,068	7,628	44	53	346	3,614	1,213	281	371	206	636
Illinois.....	28,859	19,806	103	152	1,128	7,199	3,763	1,025	1,185	555	2,121
Michigan.....	19,307	13,457	68	83	540	6,484	2,051	418	453	381	1,156
Wisconsin.....	9,341	6,090	61	19	336	2,651	1,005	222	267	175	625
<b>West North Central.</b>	<b>35,383</b>	<b>20,906</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>1,393</b>	<b>5,523</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>2,188</b>
Minnesota.....	7,770	4,924	65	94	326	1,360	1,004	252	324	148	552
Iowa.....	6,078	3,263	86	16	178	962	672	156	172	113	335
Missouri.....	10,362	6,680	56	35	387	2,088	1,370	351	488	233	87
North Dakota..	1,459	638	31	9	69	27	156	28	40	25	73
South Dakota..	1,489	701	22	13	94	70	159	28	37	26	78
Nebraska.....	3,369	1,851	46	11	141	333	308	114	146	59	195
Kansas.....	4,856	2,848	41	75	197	670	515	107	216	96	268
<b>South Atlantic..</b>	<b>54,508</b>	<b>36,779</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>9,355</b>	<b>6,322</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>1,792</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>3,998</b>
Delaware.....	1,455	918	0	(5)	66	410	121	32	40	10	89
Maryland.....	8,662	6,145	28	14	395	1,448	1,017	269	313	177	719
Dist. of Col....	2,524	1,642	-----	-----	60	43	196	55	53	40	278
Virginia.....	8,428	6,164	58	66	374	1,317	961	250	315	155	598
West Virginia..	3,210	2,149	10	270	94	703	306	61	147	101	163
North Carolina.	8,195	5,423	92	17	254	1,982	881	210	244	130	488
South Carolina.	3,763	2,617	42	5	134	997	357	106	70	57	234
Georgia.....	7,213	4,952	56	24	236	1,401	928	255	278	142	453
Florida.....	11,158	6,769	120	40	535	1,054	1,555	436	332	195	976
<b>East South Central.</b>	<b>19,611</b>	<b>12,798</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>3,949</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1,236</b>
Kentucky.....	5,276	3,346	43	136	216	970	530	111	191	90	306
Tennessee.....	6,185	4,156	38	28	218	1,435	753	192	213	84	422
Alabama.....	5,261	3,554	33	51	163	1,084	554	150	151	104	335
Mississippi....	2,889	1,742	51	29	93	460	285	70	70	58	173
<b>West South Central.</b>	<b>33,445</b>	<b>21,498</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>1,275</b>	<b>1,324</b>	<b>4,238</b>	<b>4,128</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>1,354</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2,269</b>
Arkansas.....	2,742	1,619	80	23	110	418	279	60	99	58	152
Louisiana.....	5,678	3,738	45	270	248	707	689	162	250	137	429
Oklahoma.....	4,664	2,860	37	264	178	440	539	127	163	103	291
Texas.....	20,361	13,261	299	718	788	2,673	2,621	631	842	444	1,397
<b>Mountain.....</b>	<b>16,367</b>	<b>10,797</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>1,002</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>1,985</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>1,408</b>
Montana.....	1,565	872	30	38	84	116	164	30	78	32	80
Idaho.....	1,355	810	38	19	82	158	158	28	53	28	79
Wyoming.....	790	501	17	54	50	41	84	16	55	20	47
Colorado.....	4,520	2,994	53	76	226	538	600	144	165	103	366
New Mexico....	1,860	1,288	25	104	95	96	198	48	57	52	200
Arizona.....	3,164	2,096	54	110	240	314	387	94	68	79	261
Utah.....	2,015	1,422	14	82	114	302	262	54	85	41	110
Nevada.....	1,098	805	8	20	111	34	132	24	40	23	265
<b>Pacific.....</b>	<b>63,256</b>	<b>42,729</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>2,794</b>	<b>11,450</b>	<b>7,788</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>1,182</b>	<b>5,027</b>
Washington....	7,471	5,066	70	13	309	1,479	935	212	284	118	449
Oregon.....	4,349	2,757	60	7	166	783	561	112	176	98	266
California.....	49,187	33,186	512	215	2,190	9,043	6,053	1,573	1,473	906	4,154
Alaska.....	656	538	(5)	10	35	25	57	12	30	29	36
Hawaii.....	1,593	1,182	68	(5)	94	115	182	48	47	31	122

1 Comprises agricultural and similar service establishments, forestry, fisheries, and rest of world.  
 2 Comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; pay of military reservists; directors' fees; and several other minor items.  
 3 Net income of farm proprietors, farm wages, and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program.

Personal Income

SOURCES, BY STATES: 1962

See headnote, table 446]

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS—Con.				PROPRIETORS' INCOME		Property income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Farm income <sup>3</sup>	Government income disbursements <sup>4</sup>	Private non-farm income	1	
Federal Government		State and local governments	Other <sup>1</sup>	Other labor income <sup>2</sup>	Farm								Non-farm
Civilian	Military												
14,515	8,823	29,763	671	12,060	13,297	36,511	58,569	34,729	10,195	16,088	86,051	337,522	1
694	495	1,696	56	774	126	1,987	4,136	2,565	639	232	5,356	22,868	2
68	73	124	9	40	39	172	271	185	45	63	446	1,406	3
55	42	78	1	35	10	112	196	118	30	16	288	1,090	4
17	5	57	1	20	25	77	114	75	18	37	152	593	5
389	210	881	29	391	25	930	2,007	1,508	324	55	2,927	11,308	6
76	102	133	3	56	4	130	277	197	54	7	502	1,543	7
80	63	423	13	232	23	566	1,272	482	168	54	1,041	6,928	8
2,254	713	6,136	98	2,788	431	7,357	14,167	7,495	2,155	648	16,328	78,928	9
1,063	311	3,729	55	1,322	200	4,028	8,205	3,534	1,133	307	8,755	41,923	10
388	244	993	18	580	66	1,457	2,260	1,239	309	109	2,819	15,104	11
803	158	1,414	25	880	165	1,872	3,702	2,422	623	282	4,754	21,901	12
1,750	703	5,871	89	3,020	2,253	6,960	11,862	6,811	2,030	2,554	14,874	75,309	13
591	161	1,402	28	840	338	1,763	3,130	1,805	567	393	3,848	19,913	14
194	72	683	15	387	485	824	1,211	767	234	521	1,704	8,853	15
570	275	1,700	27	810	737	2,189	3,792	2,170	643	828	4,628	23,401	16
278	147	1,417	11	719	209	1,404	2,443	1,378	393	333	3,190	15,784	17
117	48	608	7	204	424	780	1,285	691	194	479	1,504	7,358	18
840	542	2,342	39	800	3,561	3,484	4,665	2,742	775	3,857	6,496	25,030	19
144	47	599	10	191	469	704	1,025	619	1,666	527	3,584	5,859	20
108	26	428	10	121	823	665	857	470	120	897	1,064	4,117	21
285	148	545	9	268	505	932	1,366	351	241	554	1,802	8,006	22
35	41	96	1	20	474	126	131	93	23	499	273	687	23
52	26	98	1	23	357	173	168	104	36	374	289	826	24
90	85	222	3	60	494	355	454	231	76	532	649	2,188	25
126	168	365	4	116	430	529	660	374	112	474	1,035	3,347	26
3,698	2,222	3,576	127	1,299	1,891	4,446	6,988	4,426	1,319	2,278	13,580	38,650	27
22	35	73	1	51	26	77	333	74	24	35	205	1,215	28
924	267	556	17	212	67	615	1,120	640	236	94	2,318	6,150	29
737	82	94	4	40	-----	199	416	327	101	-----	1,197	1,327	30
988	539	526	18	203	223	614	933	551	260	278	2,539	5,611	31
68	15	220	2	150	36	237	347	304	73	45	661	2,504	32
167	351	596	12	188	632	694	821	598	161	715	1,674	5,806	33
142	223	246	4	86	194	206	369	277	76	234	874	2,665	34
337	343	468	30	163	331	638	743	553	165	382	1,658	5,173	35
323	367	797	39	206	382	1,076	1,906	1,042	223	495	2,454	8,209	36
944	566	1,365	22	534	1,186	1,711	2,026	1,841	486	1,333	4,646	13,632	37
172	215	352	5	153	382	432	559	535	131	420	1,259	3,597	38
232	101	435	4	166	265	527	683	527	139	209	1,268	4,618	39
446	125	353	5	147	254	446	513	489	143	283	1,388	3,590	40
94	125	225	8	68	285	306	271	290	73	331	731	1,827	41
1,194	1,168	2,305	64	916	1,640	3,282	4,209	2,646	747	2,075	7,151	24,219	42
84	81	170	7	66	298	240	280	299	61	373	629	1,740	43
141	163	485	13	168	196	495	668	534	121	238	1,295	4,145	44
256	151	323	8	117	213	520	607	443	116	247	1,162	3,255	45
713	773	1,327	36	565	933	2,027	2,654	1,370	449	1,217	4,065	15,079	46
825	487	1,323	7	381	874	1,566	1,988	1,170	408	1,094	3,718	11,553	47
60	39	120	( <sup>5</sup> )	36	236	134	198	123	34	262	342	961	48
43	28	104	1	31	143	142	144	109	32	178	282	895	49
29	17	69	-----	23	55	66	112	56	23	70	172	548	50
219	163	342	-----	98	126	461	606	345	111	176	1,038	3,306	51
133	95	183	3	45	86	169	186	131	45	109	527	1,224	52
127	86	273	3	70	166	309	375	224	75	217	688	2,259	53
174	24	161	( <sup>5</sup> )	55	51	171	249	131	64	64	476	1,475	54
40	35	71	( <sup>5</sup> )	23	11	114	118	51	24	20	193	885	55
2,318	1,928	5,152	168	1,548	1,333	5,718	8,528	5,035	1,637	2,015	13,902	47,333	56
303	273	599	22	179	222	652	930	597	175	288	1,735	5,448	57
128	34	360	6	106	130	529	580	361	114	188	866	3,295	58
1,629	1,309	3,994	131	1,206	968	4,367	6,784	3,971	1,296	1,457	10,433	37,291	59
108	121	68	6	15	2	49	41	28	17	2	321	333	60
150	192	131	3	42	11	121	193	78	35	80	547	966	61

<sup>4</sup> Income disbursed directly to persons by Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

<sup>5</sup> Less than \$500,000.

No. 448. PERSONAL INCOME—CHANGES IN TOTAL AND PER CAPITA,  
BY STATES: 1940 TO 1962

[See base data and headnote, table 446]

STATE	TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME						PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME					
	Percent of United States				Percent increase		Percent of United States				Percent increase	
	1940	1950	1960	1962	1940 to 1962	1950 to 1962	1940	1950	1960	1962	1940 to 1962	1950 to 1962
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	460	95	100	100	100	100	298	59
<b>New England</b> .....	8.15	6.73	6.49	6.47	345	85	127	109	111	113	253	64
Maine.....	0.57	0.48	0.46	0.44	331	76	88	80	84	81	207	61
New Hampshire.....	0.36	0.31	0.32	0.32	389	99	97	88	94	93	281	68
Vermont.....	0.23	0.20	0.18	0.18	325	75	85	79	85	85	295	60
Massachusetts.....	4.32	3.45	3.25	3.25	322	83	132	111	114	117	263	67
Rhode Island.....	0.65	0.57	0.47	0.47	284	59	125	110	99	100	219	44
Connecticut.....	1.99	1.72	1.82	1.82	412	108	154	128	129	131	237	63
<b>Middle Atlantic</b> .....	27.46	23.59	22.20	21.81	345	80	132	118	117	115	248	55
New York.....	14.02	12.43	11.74	11.60	335	82	146	126	125	124	237	56
New Jersey.....	4.37	3.86	4.06	4.10	425	107	138	120	120	122	251	61
Pennsylvania.....	8.17	7.30	6.40	6.12	319	63	109	105	102	100	205	75
<b>East North Central</b> .....	22.69	22.51	21.61	21.09	420	83	112	111	107	106	275	51
Ohio.....	5.86	5.72	5.69	5.49	424	87	112	108	105	101	200	48
Indiana.....	2.42	2.66	2.56	2.52	484	84	93	102	99	99	325	55
Illinois.....	7.69	7.10	6.66	6.56	384	81	127	123	119	120	277	56
Michigan.....	4.60	4.79	4.55	4.39	435	79	114	113	105	102	256	44
Wisconsin.....	2.22	2.24	2.15	2.12	437	85	93	98	97	96	308	56
<b>West North Central</b> .....	8.30	8.80	8.04	8.05	443	78	81	94	94	95	368	60
Minnesota.....	1.87	1.86	1.78	1.77	430	86	88	94	94	95	325	60
Iowa.....	1.62	1.68	1.40	1.38	378	60	84	97	91	93	337	51
Missouri.....	2.52	2.53	2.39	2.36	423	82	88	97	99	101	355	65
North Dakota.....	0.29	0.35	0.28	0.33	551	87	59	85	79	96	549	79
South Dakota.....	0.29	0.35	0.32	0.34	547	88	60	81	83	87	475	70
Nebraska.....	0.74	0.86	0.76	0.77	483	73	74	98	96	96	417	54
Kansas.....	0.97	1.17	1.13	1.10	537	84	72	92	93	92	414	59
<b>South Atlantic</b> .....	10.48	11.35	12.09	12.40	563	113	77	81	83	85	337	66
Delaware.....	0.34	0.31	0.34	0.33	459	111	109	144	135	131	209	45
Maryland.....	1.67	1.67	1.87	1.95	554	128	120	107	108	113	277	70
Dist. of Columbia.....	1.03	0.79	0.58	0.57	213	42	197	147	135	136	175	48
Virginia.....	1.82	1.78	1.85	1.92	565	109	78	82	84	85	393	64
West Virginia.....	0.99	0.98	0.78	0.73	313	46	68	73	76	77	345	65
North Carolina.....	1.49	1.82	1.79	1.86	600	99	55	68	70	73	428	71
South Carolina.....	0.74	0.83	0.83	0.86	544	101	52	59	62	65	403	76
Georgia.....	1.35	1.56	1.60	1.64	580	105	57	68	73	74	417	73
Florida.....	1.25	1.61	2.47	2.54	1,036	207	86	86	89	86	298	59
<b>East South Central</b> .....	4.05	4.61	4.39	4.46	516	89	49	60	65	67	442	76
Kentucky.....	1.16	1.26	1.17	1.20	477	86	54	64	69	72	435	79
Tennessee.....	1.27	1.46	1.38	1.41	522	88	57	67	69	72	402	71
Alabama.....	1.02	1.18	1.20	1.20	558	98	47	58	66	66	456	80
Mississippi.....	0.60	0.71	0.64	0.66	509	82	37	49	53	54	489	75
<b>West South Central</b> .....	6.38	7.70	7.62	7.61	568	93	64	80	81	80	391	58
Arkansas.....	0.64	0.68	0.60	0.62	447	78	43	54	60	64	488	86
Louisiana.....	1.10	1.30	1.31	1.29	559	93	61	73	73	72	370	57
Oklahoma.....	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.06	498	86	63	76	83	81	411	60
Texas.....	3.54	4.61	4.63	4.63	633	96	73	90	86	85	366	50
<b>Mountain</b> .....	2.73	3.15	3.58	3.72	663	130	87	93	93	93	328	59
Montana.....	0.40	0.42	0.34	0.36	392	64	96	108	90	93	287	38
Idaho.....	0.31	0.34	0.30	0.31	460	79	78	86	80	82	318	52
Wyoming.....	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.18	420	67	102	109	103	91	256	33
Colorado.....	0.79	0.86	1.01	1.03	633	134	92	97	103	100	334	64
New Mexico.....	0.25	0.35	0.43	0.42	855	133	63	78	81	77	386	57
Arizona.....	0.32	0.43	0.67	0.72	1,176	223	84	87	91	89	322	62
Utah.....	0.34	0.40	0.43	0.46	649	126	82	86	86	88	328	63
Nevada.....	0.13	0.14	0.20	0.25	1,009	250	147	130	126	139	274	69
<b>Pacific</b> .....	9.76	11.56	13.98	14.39	725	143	132	120	118	117	254	55
Washington.....	1.47	1.77	1.65	1.70	549	87	111	112	104	105	275	49
Oregon.....	0.86	1.09	0.99	0.99	542	77	105	107	100	99	274	46
California.....	7.43	8.70	10.82	11.19	742	151	141	124	123	122	245	58
Alaska.....	n.a.	0.14	0.16	0.15	n.a.	106	n.a.	151	124	113	n.a.	20
Hawaii.....	0.31	0.31	0.36	0.36	810	131	97	94	108	102	316	71

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1963.



## No. 450. SAVING, INVESTMENT, AND FINANCIAL FLOWS: 1956 to 1963

[In billions of dollars. Alaska and Hawaii partially included prior to 1959, fully included thereafter. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. See headnote, table 449]

TRANSACTION CATEGORY, OR SECTOR	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)
<b>SAVING AND INVESTMENT</b>								
<b>Gross national saving</b> .....	108.8	109.3	94.5	115.6	119.5	116.1	130.2	140.2
Consumer and nonprofit.....	67.0	69.1	68.9	74.5	73.5	80.1	86.6	91.6
Farm and noncorporate business.....	11.3	12.0	11.9	12.4	12.0	12.5	13.1	13.4
Corporate nonfinancial business.....	24.9	26.3	25.2	35.2	29.7	32.1	36.7	40.4
U.S. Government.....	7.0	3.6	-7.3	-4.5	4.3	-5.5	-4.8	-4.6
State and local government.....	-3.1	-3.3	-5.2	-3.5	-3.0	-4.7	-3.8	-3.5
Financial sectors.....	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.9
<b>Gross national investment</b> .....	108.0	110.7	94.3	114.6	117.4	114.5	127.2	135.5
Consumer durable goods.....	38.5	40.4	37.3	43.6	44.0	43.6	48.2	51.4
Business inventories.....	4.7	1.6	-2.0	6.0	3.5	1.8	4.9	4.6
Gross private fixed investment.....	62.7	64.6	58.6	66.2	68.3	67.1	73.2	77.3
Consumer and nonprofit.....	19.0	18.1	18.1	22.1	21.7	20.1	21.3	21.2
Nonfinancial business.....	43.2	45.9	40.0	43.4	46.0	46.4	51.2	55.5
Financial sectors.....	.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	.8	.6
Net financial investment.....	2.1	4.2	.4	-1.7	.7	2.0	.8	2.2
<b>Discrepancy</b> .....	.7	-1.4	.2	1.0	2.2	1.5	3.0	4.7
<b>FINANCIAL FLOWS</b>								
<b>Net funds raised, nonfinancial sectors</b> .....	29.6	32.9	43.0	53.2	36.3	47.2	58.2	61.0
Loans and short-term securities.....	18.3	13.1	3.5	19.8	8.0	19.5	17.6	18.7
Long-term securities and mortgages.....	11.3	19.7	39.5	33.4	28.3	27.7	40.6	42.4
By sector:								
U.S. Government.....	-5.8	-1.1	8.6	8.7	-2.1	7.5	7.6	4.3
Short-term securities.....	7.4	5.5	-1.2	5.5	-5.1	11.3	2.4	1.8
Other securities.....	-12.9	-6.2	9.5	3.8	2.5	-4.1	5.0	2.9
Commodity Credit Corporation-guaranteed loans.....	-.3	-.4	.4	-.6	.5	.2	.2	-.4
Foreign borrowers.....	1.0	1.4	2.3	.8	2.0	2.8	2.3	3.0
Loans.....	.6	.9	1.1	.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	1.9
Securities.....	.4	.5	1.3	.7	.6	.8	1.0	1.1
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	34.4	32.6	32.0	43.7	36.4	36.9	48.3	53.7
Loans.....	10.6	7.1	3.3	14.7	11.2	6.0	13.7	15.3
Consumer credit.....	3.5	2.6	.2	6.4	4.5	1.7	5.8	6.9
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	6.1	2.4	1.8	5.6	2.8	1.9	4.4	5.3
Other loans.....	1.0	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.9	2.4	3.5	3.1
Securities and mortgages.....	23.8	25.5	28.7	29.0	25.2	31.0	34.5	38.4
State and local obligations.....	3.2	4.6	5.5	4.7	3.7	5.0	5.1	6.3
Corporate securities.....	6.0	8.8	8.0	5.3	5.3	7.3	4.8	3.6
1- to 4-family mortgages.....	10.8	8.6	10.1	13.2	10.4	11.7	15.4	17.1
Other mortgages.....	3.8	3.5	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.9	9.4	11.4
Net sources of credit.....	29.6	32.9	43.0	53.2	36.3	47.2	58.2	61.0
Change in U.S. Govt. cash balance.....	(?)	.2	1.7	.7	.9	.3	1.0	-.6
U.S. Govt. lending.....	1.2	2.4	1.1	3.8	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.5
Foreign funds.....	1.2	(?)	3.1	3.6	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.1
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	7.1	7.1	7.8	8.8	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.8
Sources, n.e.c.....	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.8	6.3	5.1	5.6	9.0
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	16.0	19.4	25.3	30.5	15.4	28.2	36.5	38.2
Deposits and U.S. Government securities.....	8.2	10.3	17.7	23.8	8.3	23.5	32.3	37.2
Deposits.....	10.8	10.7	20.6	11.0	14.0	24.6	29.9	32.7
Demand deposits and currency.....	1.4	-1.7	4.9	.5	-1.0	4.5	1.6	4.6
Time and savings accounts.....	9.4	12.4	15.7	10.5	15.0	20.0	28.3	28.1
At commercial banks.....	2.2	5.6	7.0	2.2	5.5	8.7	15.1	13.1
At savings institutions.....	7.2	6.8	8.7	8.4	9.6	11.4	13.2	15.0
U.S. Government securities.....	-2.6	-.4	-2.9	12.9	-5.7	-1.1	2.4	4.5
Other securities and mortgages.....	7.7	8.7	8.5	6.8	6.8	6.0	4.1	3.3
Less security debt.....	(?)	-.4	.9	.2	3.3	1.3	-.1	2.3
Financial institutions.....	21.9	22.6	37.5	30.6	34.7	44.4	51.4	58.7
U.S. Govt. securities.....	-4.2	-.9	11.3	-7.2	2.9	8.4	3.9	-.2
Other securities and mortgages.....	17.7	17.8	22.9	23.2	20.7	27.5	34.0	40.2
Loans.....	8.4	5.7	3.3	14.6	11.1	8.5	13.5	18.7
By sector:								
Banking system.....	4.8	4.3	17.4	5.0	9.9	17.5	20.4	23.0
Savings institutions.....	7.4	7.2	9.3	10.6	9.4	12.0	14.5	17.7
Insurance and pension funds.....	8.1	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.5	12.5
Finance, n.e.c.....	1.7	2.6	1.8	4.9	5.3	4.2	5.0	5.5
Net sources of funds.....	21.9	22.6	37.5	30.6	34.7	44.4	51.4	58.7
Gross saving.....	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.9
Deposit claims.....	11.1	11.4	22.5	10.9	15.6	26.8	32.1	33.2
Demand deposits and currency.....	1.8	-1.0	5.6	1.4	.3	5.9	3.5	4.1
Time deposits at commercial banks.....	2.1	5.5	8.0	1.4	5.8	9.4	15.3	14.1
Other savings accounts.....	7.3	6.9	8.9	5.4	9.5	11.5	13.3	15.0
Life insurance reserves.....	3.6	2.7	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.1	5.7
Pension fund reserves.....	3.5	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	7.4
Credit market instruments.....	1.8	2.3	.5	6.2	3.4	3.3	5.6	7.4
Investment company shares.....	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.9	1.2
Corporate bonds.....	1.0	.7	2	1.1	1.5	.5	.7	1.4
Loans.....	-.6	-.1	-1.3	3.1	2	.7	2.8	4.5
Security credit.....	-.6	.1	.6	(?)	.5	.9	.9	.7
Other sources, net.....	-.8	-.3	4.7	3.0	4.9	3.0	1.3	4.5

<sup>1</sup> Gross national saving minus gross national investment.      <sup>2</sup> Less than \$50 million.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 451. COMPONENTS OF PERSONAL SAVING: 1946 TO 1962

[In billions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. The OBE and SEC personal savings tables (451 and 452) differ in (a) the definition of savings, (b) statistical methodologies of measuring savings, and (c) the treatment of uninsured pension funds. For example, conceptually, SEC gross savings includes, and OBE personal savings excludes, consumer durable goods and Government insurance funds. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series F 253 and F 262-303]

PERSONAL SAVING	ANNUAL AVERAGE		1955	1959	1960	1961	1962
	1946-49	1950-55					
Personal saving.....	9.4	17.6	17.5	23.6	21.7	27.6	29.1
Gross investment in tangible assets...	16.8	27.6	33.0	36.9	36.8	35.1	39.5
Nonfarm homes.....	7.1	13.4	17.3	19.2	18.9	16.7	17.6
Other construction and producers' durable equipment.....	9.7	13.3	14.8	17.2	17.1	18.3	20.3
Noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	5.4	7.1	8.6	9.7	9.7	10.2	11.0
Farm enterprises and dwellings.....	3.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.7
Nonprofit institutions.....	.8	1.6	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6
Inventories of noncorporate enterprises.....		.9	.9	.5	.8	.1	1.6
Nonfarm.....	.2	.4	.6	.4	.5	-.2	.9
Farm.....	-.2	.5	.3	.1	.3	.3	.7
Depreciation <sup>1</sup> .....	6.6	11.1	12.8	15.9	16.5	16.8	17.7
Nonfarm homes.....	2.1	3.2	3.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.5
Noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	2.5	4.1	4.7	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2
Farm enterprises <sup>2</sup> .....	1.8	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2
Nonprofit institutions.....	.2	.4	.5	.7	.7	.7	.8
Net investments in tangible assets.....	10.2	16.5	20.2	21.0	20.3	18.3	21.8
Nonfarm homes.....	5.1	10.2	13.4	13.9	13.2	10.6	11.1
Other.....	5.1	6.2	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.8	10.7
Increase in financial assets <sup>3 4</sup> .....	9.2	17.3	22.5	30.4	20.1	29.7	38.7
Currency and bank deposits.....	2.4	5.2	3.3	4.4	2.8	9.3	19.1
Currency.....	-.4	.4	.4	.7	( <sup>5</sup> )	.6	.9
Demand deposits.....	.4	1.4	-.3	-.4	-2.2	-.1	3.2
Time and savings deposits <sup>6</sup> .....	2.4	3.3	3.2	4.1	5.0	8.8	15.0
Savings and loan association shares.....	1.3	3.3	5.2	7.2	8.3	9.4	10.1
Securities.....	1.5	2.5	6.3	9.9	-.1	1.2	-.7
U.S. savings bonds <sup>7</sup> .....	1.6	.2	.3	-1.8	-.2	.8	.4
Other U.S. Government.....	-.1	-.2	1.6	9.1	-2.7	-1.4	.5
State and local government.....	.4	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.0	-.1
Corporate and other.....	.6	1.5	2.7	.9	1.1	.8	-1.5
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	4.0	6.4	7.8	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.2
Insurance reserves.....			4.2	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.8
Insured pension reserves.....	3.6	4.8	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Noninsured pension funds.....	.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0
Increase in debt to corporations and financial intermediaries.....	9.8	16.3	24.5	27.8	22.6	23.8	34.2
Consumer debt.....	2.5	3.3	6.1	6.1	4.2	1.5	5.3
Securities loans.....	-.6	.4	.6	.2	.3	1.1	1.1
Mortgage debt.....	5.3	9.7	14.0	16.3	13.9	16.1	20.5
On nonfarm homes.....	4.2	8.1	11.9	13.2	11.0	12.5	15.4
On noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	.9	1.3	1.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	4.2
On farms.....	.1	.4	.6	.6	.5	.6	.9
Net trade debt of noncorporate nonfarm enterprises.....	.8	1.0	-.2	( <sup>5</sup> )	1.8	2.3	5.2
Non-real-estate farm debt.....	.6	.4	.5	1.2	.5	.7	1.0
Bank debt not elsewhere classified.....	1.2	1.5	3.5	4.1	2.0	2.1	1.1
Errors and omissions.....	.1	-.1	.7	-.1	-3.9	-3.3	-2.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes accidental damage to fixed property.  
<sup>2</sup> Includes depreciation on farm property owned by nonfarm landlords.  
<sup>3</sup> Excludes changes in Government insurance and pension reserves amounting to \$3.09 billion in 1955; \$2.27 billion in 1959; \$3.42 billion in 1960; \$1.15 billion in 1961; and \$2.78 billion in 1962; and small amounts in Armed Forces leave bonds. (Both these items are ascribed to the Government sector in the national income accounts.)  
<sup>4</sup> Includes changes in assets of noncorporate enterprises of the types specified.  
<sup>5</sup> Less than \$50,000,000.  
<sup>6</sup> Includes shares and deposits in credit unions and the Postal Saving System.  
<sup>7</sup> Includes increase in redemption value of outstanding bonds.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, *U.S. Income and Output*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business and Survey of Current Business*, July 1963; and Securities and Exchange Commission, *Statistical Bulletin*.

## No. 452. SAVING BY INDIVIDUALS: 1956 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. Includes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes unincorporated business saving]

TYPE	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Total gross saving.....	71.7	74.7	72.1	78.9	74.5	79.8	88.4	93.7
Net financial saving.....	14.1	16.2	16.7	13.3	8.1	15.9	19.6	20.4
Currency and deposits.....	4.7	4.9	10.2	4.4	2.8	9.3	19.1	17.0
Currency.....	(1)	(1)	.3	.7	(1)	.6	.9	1.6
Demand deposits.....	.9	-1.3	2.2	-.4	-2.2	-.1	3.2	4.9
Time and savings deposits.....	3.8	6.3	7.7	4.1	5.0	8.8	15.0	10.5
Savings shares <sup>2</sup> .....	5.4	5.2	6.4	7.2	8.3	9.4	10.1	11.8
Securities.....	5.1	5.2	1.1	9.9	-.1	1.2	-.7	(1)
U. S. savings bonds.....	-.1	-1.9	-.5	-1.8	-.2	.8	.4	1.2
Other U. S. Government <sup>3</sup> .....	1.8	2.1	-1.8	9.1	-2.7	-1.4	.5	-.2
State and local government.....	1.5	2.2	.8	1.8	1.7	1.0	-.1	1.1
Corporate and other.....	2.0	2.8	2.6	.0	1.1	.8	-1.5	-2.1
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.2	10.7
Insurance reserves.....	4.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.8	5.1
Insured pension reserves.....	1.2	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Noninsured pension funds.....	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.2
Government insurance and pension reserves <sup>4</sup> .....	3.7	3.2	.6	2.3	3.4	1.2	2.8	4.5
Increase in individuals' debts.....	12.9	10.3	10.0	10.4	15.4	15.0	21.9	23.6
Mortgage debt <sup>5</sup> .....	10.5	7.9	9.3	13.1	11.0	12.5	15.4	16.7
Consumer indebtedness <sup>6</sup> .....	3.2	2.4	.2	6.1	4.2	1.5	5.3	5.9
Securities loans <sup>7</sup> .....	-.8	-.1	.4	.2	.3	1.1	1.1	.9
Nonfarm homes <sup>8</sup> .....	16.9	15.6	15.3	19.2	18.4	16.8	17.6	18.0
Construction and equipment of nonprofit institutions.....	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7
Consumer durable goods.....	38.5	40.4	37.3	43.6	44.8	43.7	47.5	51.6

<sup>1</sup> Less than \$50,000,000.<sup>2</sup> Includes shares in savings and loan associations and shares and deposits in credit unions.<sup>3</sup> Includes nonguaranteed Federal agency securities.<sup>4</sup> Includes Social Security funds, State and local retirement systems, etc.<sup>5</sup> Mortgage debt to institutions on 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwellings.<sup>6</sup> Consumer debt owed to corporations, largely attributable to purchases of automobiles and other durable consumer goods, although some debt arising from purchases of consumption goods is included. Policy loans on Government and private life insurance have been deducted from those items of saving.<sup>7</sup> Change in bank loans made for the purpose of purchasing or carrying securities.<sup>8</sup> Construction of 1- to 4-family nonfarm dwellings less net acquisitions of properties by nonindividuals.Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published quarterly in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

## No. 453. SHARE OF MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH TENTH OF ALL SPENDING UNITS, AND LOWEST INCOME WITHIN TENTH: 1947 TO 1962

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 318. Data for each year based on interviews in January-March of following year. "Spending unit" defined as all persons living in the same dwelling and belonging to the same family who pool their incomes to meet their major expenses; a spending unit may consist of only 1 person]

SPENDING UNITS RANKED FROM LOWEST TO HIGHEST INCOME <sup>1</sup>	PERCENT OF TOTAL MONEY INCOME					LOWEST INCOME WITHIN TENTH (dollars)				
	1947	1950	1955	1960	1962	1947	1950	1955	1960	1962
Lowest tenth.....	1	1	1	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Second tenth.....	3	3	3	3	3	750	830	900	1,400	1,510
Third tenth.....	4	5	4	5	5	1,200	1,430	1,650	2,400	2,510
Fourth tenth.....	6	6	6	7	6	1,700	1,990	2,470	3,300	3,350
Fifth tenth.....	7	8	8	8	8	2,100	2,510	3,240	4,220	4,450
Sixth tenth.....	9	9	9	9	9	2,550	3,000	3,960	5,100	5,300
Seventh tenth.....	10	11	11	11	11	3,000	3,550	4,640	5,920	6,190
Eighth tenth.....	12	13	13	13	13	3,500	4,080	5,380	6,800	7,390
Ninth tenth.....	15	15	16	16	16	4,200	4,950	6,500	8,020	8,690
Highest tenth.....	33	29	30	27	28	5,700	6,210	8,440	10,510	11,320

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Ranking based on size of money income before tax.Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

**No. 454. FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS (CONSUMER UNITS): 1935 TO 1962**

[Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series G 99-112 and G 121]

RANK BY SIZE OF INCOME	PERCENT OF INCOME							AVERAGE INCOME (CURRENT DOLLARS)						
	1935-1936	1941	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1935-1936	1941	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962
Total...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	1,631	2,209	4,444	5,640	6,819	6,930	7,262
Lowest fifth...	4.1	4.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	337	450	1,056	1,355	1,562	1,572	1,662
Second fifth...	9.2	9.5	10.9	11.3	10.9	10.9	749	1,044	2,418	3,200	3,731	3,769	3,966	3,966
Third fifth...	14.1	15.3	16.1	16.4	16.4	16.3	1,146	1,694	3,579	4,634	5,577	5,660	5,938	5,938
Fourth fifth...	20.9	22.3	22.1	22.3	22.7	22.7	1,708	2,463	4,911	6,290	7,731	7,860	8,241	8,241
Highest fifth...	51.7	48.8	46.1	45.2	45.4	45.5	4,216	5,396	10,254	12,722	15,493	15,777	16,505	16,505
Top 5 percent.	26.5	24.0	21.4	20.3	19.6	19.6	19.6	8,654	10,617	19,066	22,893	26,721	27,212	28,482

RANK BY SIZE OF INCOME	AVERAGE INCOME (1950 DOLLARS) <sup>1</sup>							PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE INCOME (1950 DOLLARS)		
	1935-1936	1941	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1935-1936 to 1941	1935-1936 to 1962	1941 to 1962
Total.....	2,937	3,663	4,444	5,054	5,557	5,602	5,824	25	98	59
Lowest fifth.....	607	746	1,056	1,214	1,273	1,271	1,333	23	120	79
Second fifth.....	1,349	1,731	2,418	2,867	3,041	3,047	3,180	28	136	84
Third fifth.....	2,063	2,809	3,579	4,152	4,545	4,576	4,702	36	131	70
Fourth fifth.....	3,075	4,085	4,911	5,636	6,301	6,361	6,609	33	115	62
Highest fifth.....	7,591	8,940	10,254	11,400	12,627	12,754	13,236	18	74	48
Top 5 percent.....	15,582	17,607	19,066	20,513	21,778	21,998	22,840	13	47	30

<sup>1</sup> Price indexes used for deflators are those employed in deflating the personal consumption expenditure series in the national income accounts.

Source: 1935-36 and 1941, Harvard University; *Review of Economics and Statistics*, February 1954. Later years, Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Income Distribution in the United States by Size, 1944-1950*, March 1955, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*; and *Survey of Current Business*, April 1964.

**No. 455. NUMBER AND AVERAGE SIZE OF FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS, AND AVERAGE FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME BEFORE AND AFTER FEDERAL INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX LIABILITY: 1929 TO 1963**

[Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series G 118-130]

ITEM	1929	1947	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963 estimate
<b>ALL FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS (CONSUMER UNITS)</b>								
Number of consumer units.....millions...	36.1	44.7	48.9	52.2	56.1	57.3	57.9	58.7
Average (mean) number of persons per consumer unit.....	3.34	3.19	3.05	3.12	3.19	3.16	3.18	3.18
Average (mean) family personal income per consumer unit:								
Before tax:								
In current dollars.....	\$2,340	\$4,130	\$4,440	\$5,640	\$6,820	\$6,930	\$7,260	\$7,510
In 1963 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	4,300	5,520	5,580	6,360	7,030	7,090	7,370	7,510
After tax:								
In current dollars.....	2,320	3,720	4,070	5,090	6,130	6,220	6,510	6,720
In 1963 dollars <sup>1</sup> .....	4,270	4,980	5,110	5,740	6,320	6,370	6,600	6,720
<b>ALL FAMILIES</b>								
Number of families.....millions.....	27.9	37.0	39.8	42.7	45.4	46.2	46.9	n.a.
Average (mean) family personal income per family, in current dollars.....		\$4,574	\$4,909	\$6,303	\$7,667	\$7,797	\$8,151	n.a.
<b>Farm-operator families:</b>								
Number of families.....millions.....		5.9	5.6	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	n.a.
Average (mean) family personal income per family, in current dollars.....		\$3,583	\$3,498	\$3,917	\$4,531	\$4,752	\$5,015	n.a.
<b>Nonfarm families:</b>								
Number of families.....millions.....		31.1	34.1	37.6	40.8	41.8	42.6	n.a.
Average (mean) family personal income per family, in current dollars.....		\$4,775	\$5,232	\$6,626	\$8,015	\$8,120	\$8,469	n.a.

n.a. Not available. <sup>1</sup> See footnote 1, table 454.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Income Distribution in the United States by Size, 1944-1950*, March 1955, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*; and *Survey of Current Business*, April 1963 and April 1964.

No. 456. FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME;  
BY INCOME LEVEL BEFORE AND AFTER TAX: 1935 TO 1962

[Consumer units in thousands; income in millions of dollars. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For distinction between personal income and money income, see text, p. 318. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series G 1-28 and G 75-98]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES AND UNATTACHED INDIVIDUALS (consumer units)					AGGREGATE FAMILY PERSONAL INCOME				
	1935- 1936, avg.	1941	1950	1960	1962	1935- 1936, avg.	1941	1950	1960	1962
Before income taxes, total	38,410	41,370	48,890	56,060	57,890	62,054	91,406	217,262	382,251	420,412
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$2,000	77.7	58.9	23.2	13.1	12.0	45.4	27.9	6.1	2.1	1.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	13.1	22.3	16.6	9.2	8.5	19.5	24.8	9.3	3.4	3.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4.4	9.8	17.6	10.6	9.8	9.2	15.3	13.8	5.5	4.7
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1.7	4.0	14.4	11.0	10.2	4.5	7.9	14.5	7.3	6.4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1.6	2.8	9.6	10.7	10.2	5.8	7.0	11.8	8.6	7.7
\$6,000 to \$7,499										
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.6	0.9	5.6	14.5	15.7	3.2	3.5	10.8	18.3	18.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	0.9	1.3	3.1	10.6	12.3	12.4	13.0	8.4	18.6	20.2
\$15,000 and over										
After income taxes, total	38,410	41,370	48,890	56,060	57,890	n.a.	87,206	198,042	343,781	376,712
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	n.a.	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$2,000	n.a.	59.4	24.4	13.8	12.7	n.a.	29.5	7.1	2.6	2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	n.a.	22.7	17.7	10.2	9.4	n.a.	26.6	11.0	4.2	3.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	n.a.	9.6	18.6	11.7	10.8	n.a.	15.5	16.0	6.7	5.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	n.a.	3.7	14.8	12.4	11.7	n.a.	7.8	16.2	9.1	8.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	n.a.	4.6	9.2	12.0	11.4	n.a.	20.6	12.3	10.8	9.6
\$6,000 to \$7,499	n.a.									
\$7,500 to \$9,999	n.a.	4.4	12.4	13.9	n.a.	9.1	17.4	18.3	18.3	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	n.a.	2.6	9.2	10.5	n.a.	7.6	17.8	10.3	10.3	
\$15,000 and over	n.a.	1.6	4.4	5.2	n.a.	9.7	16.2	18.2	18.2	

n.a. Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, April 1958 and April 1964, and unpublished data.

No. 457. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED  
INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1947 TO 1962

[Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215. Data are limited to families and individuals living in dwelling units (1947-1955) or in housing units (1960-1962). For definitions, see text, pp. 2-3. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income]

ITEM AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)										Median income <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 to and over
<b>Families and in- dividuals:</b>												
1947	100.0	16.8	17.7	20.9	17.6	10.2	6.7	7.7		2.5		\$2,727
1950	100.0	17.8	14.2	17.5	18.8	11.9	7.7	4.4	4.9	2.8		3,025
1955	100.0	13.4	11.9	11.3	14.1	13.8	11.1	8.2	10.9	4.1	1.2	3,948
1960	100.0	9.9	10.3	9.4	10.0	10.3	11.6	9.4	17.0	8.8	3.2	5,009
1961	100.0	10.0	10.5	9.4	9.5	10.0	10.7	9.0	17.4	9.4	4.1	5,056
1962	100.0	8.5	10.7	9.0	9.1	9.4	10.7	9.5	18.1	10.8	4.2	5,308
<b>Families:</b>												
1947	100.0	10.7	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.7	7.7			2.7		3,033
1950	100.0	11.5	13.2	17.9	20.6	13.6	9.0	5.2	5.8	3.2		3,310
1955	100.0	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	9.5	12.9	4.8	1.4	4,420
1960	100.0	5.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.5	12.8	10.8	20.0	10.6	3.7	5,625
1961	100.0	5.0	7.7	8.7	9.4	10.5	11.7	10.2	20.7	11.3	4.7	5,744
1962	100.0	4.2	7.4	8.3	9.2	10.0	11.6	10.9	21.0	12.8	4.9	5,940
<b>Unrelated in- dividuals:</b>												
1947	100.0	50.7	23.9	14.8	6.0	1.9	0.9			1.0		983
1950	100.0	50.3	19.5	15.6	9.2	3.1	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.4		902
1955	100.0	42.0	21.8	13.0	11.4	5.6	2.7	1.9	1.1	0.4	0.4	1,310
1960	100.0	32.3	21.0	12.7	10.4	9.3	6.2	3.4	3.2	0.9	0.3	1,784
1961	100.0	31.5	22.3	12.6	9.7	8.0	6.2	3.7	3.4	1.6	0.9	1,789
1962	100.0	28.0	26.3	11.8	8.9	7.1	6.9	3.3	5.2	1.8	0.8	1,781

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 17.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 41.

**No. 458. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1962) DOLLARS: 1947 TO 1962**

[Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. See Technical Note, p. 215. For definitions, see text, pp. 2-3. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

ITEM AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)							Median income <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Under \$3,000	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	
<b>FAMILIES</b>								
1947.....	100	32	32	18	11	7		\$4,117
1950.....	100	32	31	19	12	6		4,188
1955.....	100	25	25	24	17	7	2	5,004
1959.....	100	22	21	23	20	10	4	5,631
1960.....	100	21	20	23	21	11	4	5,759
1961.....	100	21	20	22	21	11	5	5,820
1962.....	100	20	19	22	21	13	5	5,956
<b>UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS</b>								
1947.....	100	78	16	4		2		1,366
1950.....	100	75	19	5		1		1,385
1955.....	100	72	19	8		1		1,497
1959.....	100	69	18	11		1	1	1,640
1960.....	100	67	19	13		1		1,786
1961.....	100	66	17	14		2	1	1,792
1962.....	100	66	16	15		2	1	1,753

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 17.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 41.

**No. 459. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY COLOR OF HEAD, BY INCOME LEVEL: 1947 TO 1962**

[Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215. For definitions, see text, pp. 2-3. Includes small number of families with no money income. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

COLOR OF HEAD AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)										Median income <sup>1</sup>	
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999		\$15,000 and over
<b>WHITE FAMILIES</b>												
1947.....	100.0	9.0	14.9	22.3	20.8	12.4	8.1	9.5		3.0		\$3,157
1950.....	100.0	10.0	12.2	17.3	21.3	14.4	9.6	5.5	6.1	3.5		3,445
1955.....	100.0	6.6	8.7	10.4	14.3	16.0	13.4	9.9	13.9	5.3	1.5	4,605
1959.....	100.0	4.2	7.0	8.7	9.8	11.6	13.8	11.6	20.1	9.9	3.4	5,643
1960.....	100.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	11.2	21.3	11.2	4.1	5,835
1961.....	100.0	4.2	6.6	7.8	9.1	10.3	12.1	10.6	22.0	12.0	5.1	5,981
1962.....	100.0	3.3	6.3	7.4	8.6	9.8	11.8	11.3	22.3	13.7	5.3	6,237
<b>NONWHITE FAMILIES</b>												
1947.....	100.0	28.8	33.5	18.8	8.4	4.4	3.1	3.0		0.1		1,614
1950.....	100.0	28.1	25.3	23.5	13.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.3		1,869
1955.....	100.0	19.0	20.7	17.6	17.2	11.1	5.8	4.8	3.1	0.6		2,549
1959.....	100.0	15.1	21.1	15.3	13.6	12.2	7.4	4.9	8.1	2.1	0.3	2,917
1960.....	100.0	13.4	18.3	14.8	14.0	10.4	8.7	6.7	8.7	4.3	0.6	3,233
1961.....	100.0	12.7	18.0	16.8	12.7	11.7	8.0	5.8	9.0	4.4	1.2	3,191
1962.....	100.0	10.9	17.3	16.3	15.1	11.4	9.2	6.2	8.2	4.3	0.8	3,330

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 17.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

**No. 460. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY COLOR: 1947 TO 1962**

[Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of median, see headnote, table 17]

YEAR	Total			YEAR			
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Total	White	Nonwhite	
1947.....	\$3,031	\$3,157	\$1,614	1955.....	\$4,421	\$4,605	\$2,549
1948.....	3,187	3,310	1,768	1956.....	4,783	4,993	2,628
1949.....	3,107	3,232	1,650	1957.....	4,971	5,166	2,764
1950.....	3,319	3,445	1,869	1958.....	5,087	5,300	2,711
1951.....	3,709	3,859	2,032	1959.....	5,417	5,643	2,917
1952.....	3,890	4,114	2,338	1960.....	5,620	5,835	3,233
1953.....	4,233	4,392	2,461	1961.....	5,737	5,981	3,101
1954.....	4,173	4,339	2,410	1962.....	5,956	6,237	3,330

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 41.

**No. 461. SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF ALL FAMILIES AND OF POOR FAMILIES: 1962**

[Families in millions. Includes Alaska and Hawaii. Poor families are defined as all families with total money income of less than \$3,000]

SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF FAMILIES		PERCENT OF TOTAL		SELECTED CHARACTERISTIC	NUMBER OF FAMILIES		PERCENT OF TOTAL	
	All families	Poor families	All families	Poor families		All families	Poor families	All families	Poor families
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>47.0</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	Children under 18 years of age in family:				
Age of head:					0.....	18.8	4.9	40	52
14 to 24 years.....	2.5	.8	5	8	1 to 3.....	22.7	3.3	48	36
25 to 54 years.....	30.4	3.9	65	42	4 or more.....	5.5	1.1	12	11
55 to 64 years.....	7.3	1.4	16	15	Earners in family:				
65 years and over.....	6.8	3.2	14	34	0.....	3.8	2.8	8	30
Education of head: †					1.....	21.1	4.3	45	46
8 years or less.....	16.3	6.0	35	61	2 or more.....	22.1	2.2	47	23
9 to 11 years.....	8.6	1.7	19	17	Regional location of family: 3,4				
12 years.....	12.2	1.5	26	15	Northeast.....	11.5	1.6	25	17
More than 12 years.....	9.3	.7	20	7	North Central.....	13.1	2.3	29	25
Sex of head:					South.....	13.5	4.3	30	47
Male.....	42.3	7.0	90	75	West.....	7.0	1.0	16	11
Female.....	4.7	2.3	10	25	Residence of family: 4,5				
Labor force status of head: ‡					Rural farm.....	3.3	1.5	7	16
Not in civilian labor force.....	8.4	4.1	18	44	Rural nonfarm.....	9.9	2.7	22	30
Employed.....	36.9	4.6	78	49	Urban.....	31.9	5.0	71	54
Unemployed.....	1.7	.6	4	6					
Color of family:									
White.....	42.4	7.3	90	78					
Nonwhite.....	4.6	2.0	10	22					

† Based on 1961 income (1962 prices).

‡ Labor force status relates to survey week of March 1963.

§ Based on 1960 residence and 1959 income (1962 prices).

¶ Data are from 1960 Census and are not strictly comparable with the other data shown in this table, which are derived from *Current Population Reports*.

‡ Based on 1959 residence and 1959 income (1962 prices).

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1964.

**No. 462. PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY YEARS OF FAMILIES COMPLETED BY HEAD, BY FAMILY MONEY INCOME: 1961**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii. For additional data, see table 150. See also headnote, table 458]

FAMILY INCOME	All families	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE	
		Less than 8 years †	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>
Under \$3,000.....	100	38	25	17	15	5	2
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	100	20	22	20	20	6	4
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	100	10	18	22	32	9	8
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	100	8	15	19	32	12	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	100	6	12	15	28	13	25
\$15,000 and over.....	100	5	7	9	20	18	40

† Includes family heads reporting no years of school completed.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 39.



**No. 464. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX: 1947 to 1962**

[Persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215]

ITEM	MALE						FEMALE					
	1947	1950	1955	1960	1962		1947	1950	1955	1960	1962	
					Total	Non-white					Total	Non-white
<b>Total persons</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	88.9	90.1	92.1	91.4	91.1	87.0	39.2	43.2	49.3	56.0	57.7	65.8
Percent without income.....	11.1	9.9	7.9	8.6	8.9	13.0	60.8	56.8	50.7	44.0	42.3	34.2
<b>Percent of those with income</b> .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	21.3	20.7	18.2	16.2	14.7	25.3	49.5	51.8	47.3	44.4	41.8	52.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	21.8	16.4	12.8	11.3	11.7	18.7	31.6	23.6	20.6	18.4	19.8	23.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	26.2	21.6	13.2	10.3	9.6	16.3	14.2	18.1	15.8	14.0	13.4	11.1
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.8	20.9	16.5	11.1	9.9	13.5	3.0	4.5	10.7	11.1	10.8	6.8
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.4	9.6	15.8	12.0	10.6	9.7	0.9	1.2	3.4	6.7	6.8	4.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.0	4.6	10.3	12.7	12.3	8.4	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.1	3.9	1.1
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3.0	2.0	5.4	8.9	9.8	4.6	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	1.6	0.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....		2.0	5.1	11.3	13.2	2.8		0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	0.4
\$10,000 and over.....	1.6	2.0	2.9	6.1	7.9	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.5	-----
Median income for persons with income.....	\$2,230	\$2,570	\$3,354	\$4,081	\$4,372	\$2,291	\$1,017	\$953	\$1,116	\$1,262	\$1,342	\$950

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 17.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 41.

**No. 465. MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX AND AGE: 1962**

[Persons 14 years old and over as of March 1963. Includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215. Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

SEX AND AGE (in years)	NUMBER (1,000)		INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution of recipients)											Median income of recipients <sup>1</sup>
	Total	Recipients	Total	\$1 to \$999 or loss	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 and over		
				14.7	11.7	9.6	9.9	10.6	12.3	9.8	13.2	7.9		
<b>Male</b> .....	62,189	56,624	100.0	14.7	11.7	9.6	9.9	10.6	12.3	9.8	13.2	7.9	\$4,372	
14 to 19.....	8,977	4,560	100.0	80.9	11.4	4.2	2.1	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2	-----	401	
20 to 24.....	5,374	4,906	100.0	19.6	19.0	16.4	15.4	12.6	9.3	4.6	2.5	0.6	2,656	
25 to 34.....	10,577	10,414	100.0	4.5	7.1	7.7	12.4	14.4	18.2	14.0	16.7	4.9	5,214	
35 to 44.....	11,712	11,593	100.0	3.7	4.1	6.1	9.3	11.7	15.3	14.3	21.9	13.6	5,987	
45 to 54.....	10,325	10,157	100.0	5.7	7.0	7.6	8.9	11.3	15.1	12.9	18.0	13.5	5,622	
55 to 64.....	7,699	7,594	100.0	10.0	9.7	10.3	10.6	12.0	13.2	9.4	14.2	10.6	4,800	
65 and over.....	7,525	7,400	100.0	18.6	34.0	18.4	9.9	6.1	4.2	2.7	2.8	3.3	1,910	
<b>Female</b> .....	67,628	38,988	100.0	41.8	19.8	13.4	10.8	6.8	3.9	1.6	1.4	0.5	1,342	
14 to 19.....	9,221	3,815	100.0	79.0	10.3	6.5	3.3	0.8	0.2	-----	-----	0.1	385	
20 to 24.....	6,128	3,932	100.0	37.5	19.2	19.5	14.2	6.0	3.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	1,594	
25 to 34.....	11,255	5,002	100.0	35.2	18.4	14.8	14.8	10.3	4.4	1.3	0.7	0.3	1,774	
35 to 44.....	12,457	6,655	100.0	30.8	17.7	16.5	14.1	10.4	5.6	2.7	2.0	0.4	2,081	
45 to 54.....	10,818	6,466	100.0	27.7	17.6	16.4	15.1	9.7	7.0	3.0	2.8	0.8	2,261	
55 to 64.....	8,348	5,027	100.0	35.7	19.8	14.3	10.7	8.5	5.0	2.5	2.4	1.3	1,669	
65 and over.....	9,401	7,491	100.0	56.2	30.0	6.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.5	920	

<sup>1</sup> For definition of median, see headnote, table 17.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 41.

### No. 466. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND SEX: 1947 TO 1962

[Persons 14 years old and over. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215. For definition of median, see headnote, table 17]

INDUSTRY GROUP IN SURVEY WEEK	1947	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>MALE</b>							
<b>Employed civilians</b> .....	<b>\$2,406</b>	<b>\$2,831</b>	<b>\$3,797</b>	<b>\$4,658</b>	<b>\$4,822</b>	<b>\$5,035</b>	<b>\$5,240</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,261	1,287	1,253	1,770	1,757	1,979	2,065
Mining.....	2,830	3,122	4,275	5,209	5,457	5,813	5,700
Construction.....	2,292	2,753	3,733	4,754	4,777	4,744	4,905
Manufacturing.....	2,612	3,118	4,206	5,164	5,506	5,563	5,793
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,641	3,137	4,191	5,311	5,614	5,610	5,752
Wholesale trade.....	2,729	3,217	4,327	4,944	5,121	5,336	5,573
Retail trade.....	2,389	2,659	3,448	3,957	3,980	4,127	4,325
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,979	3,506	4,669	5,669	5,487	5,818	6,084
Business and repair services.....	2,177	2,673	3,506	3,919	3,677	4,572	4,762
Personal services.....	1,906	1,896	2,595	3,087	3,206	3,329	3,082
Entertainment and recreation services.....	(1)	2,132	(1)	3,650	3,861	4,231	3,491
Professional and related services.....	2,363	3,106	3,896	4,679	5,052	5,374	5,530
Public administration.....	2,971	3,330	4,483	5,427	5,461	5,884	5,946
<b>FEMALE</b>							
<b>Employed civilians</b> 2.....	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>2,447</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	595	449	420	594	495	717	711
Manufacturing.....	1,625	1,884	2,378	2,836	2,993	2,930	3,087
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	1,810	2,163	2,800	3,497	3,562	3,784	3,667
Wholesale trade.....	(1)	1,889	2,349	3,069	3,024	2,899	2,920
Retail trade.....	1,169	1,223	1,419	1,727	1,840	1,832	1,947
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,745	1,932	2,555	2,863	3,046	3,132	3,115
Business and repair services.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	2,606	2,417	2,675	3,078
Personal services.....	604	562	811	806	832	896	906
Professional and related services.....	1,579	1,800	2,322	2,642	2,774	2,797	2,902
Public administration.....	2,131	2,458	3,210	3,719	3,820	4,110	4,119

<sup>1</sup> Less than 100 sample cases.

<sup>2</sup> Includes females in other industry groups, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

### No. 467. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX: 1947 TO 1962

[Persons 14 years old and over. Beginning 1959, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample. See Technical Note, p. 215. For definition of median, see headnote, table 17]

OCCUPATION GROUP IN SURVEY WEEK	1947	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962
<b>MALE</b>							
<b>Employed civilians</b> 1.....	<b>\$2,406</b>	<b>\$2,831</b>	<b>\$3,797</b>	<b>\$4,658</b>	<b>\$4,822</b>	<b>\$5,035</b>	<b>\$5,240</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	3,972	4,073	5,429	6,725	6,692	7,049	7,310
Farmers and farm managers.....	1,456	1,496	1,283	1,901	1,941	2,237	2,351
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	3,354	3,814	5,228	6,315	6,519	6,794	6,821
Clerical and kindred workers.....	2,654	3,163	3,950	4,904	5,011	5,113	5,331
Sales workers.....	2,687	3,137	4,472	4,892	4,990	5,160	5,369
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,746	3,293	4,423	5,355	5,582	5,640	5,871
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,373	2,790	3,695	4,281	4,477	4,624	4,832
Service workers, except private household.....	2,096	2,303	3,036	3,391	3,412	3,464	3,684
Farm laborers and foremen.....	846	854	1,039	1,204	1,103	1,168	1,353
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,797	1,909	2,599	3,150	2,868	3,139	3,202
<b>FEMALE</b>							
<b>Employed civilians</b> 1.....	<b>1,372</b>	<b>1,559</b>	<b>1,926</b>	<b>2,288</b>	<b>2,348</b>	<b>2,359</b>	<b>2,447</b>
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	1,889	2,175	2,994	3,603	3,870	3,975	4,157
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm.....	1,858	1,674	2,375	3,114	2,948	2,722	3,041
Clerical and kindred workers.....	1,728	2,074	2,667	3,061	3,122	3,177	3,272
Sales workers.....	1,118	1,109	1,300	1,606	1,505	1,727	1,796
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,125	2,988	3,150
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,406	1,661	2,110	2,358	2,489	2,436	2,551
Private household workers.....	428	427	610	643	614	575	630
Service workers, except private household.....	913	913	1,246	1,431	1,636	1,529	1,530

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 100 sample cases.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

## No. 468. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF INDIVIDUALS: 1950 TO 1963

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year. Includes Alaska and Hawaii]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1950	1955	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>FINANCIAL ASSETS</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	n.a.	738	768	894	962	969	1,112	1,129	1,242
Currency and deposits.....	130	156	164	174	170	181	191	210	227
Currency.....	23	26	25	25	26	26	26	27	29
Demand deposits.....	50	56	55	57	56	54	54	57	62
Time and savings deposits.....	57	75	85	93	97	102	110	125	136
Savings shares.....	15	35	45	51	58	66	76	86	98
Securities.....	n.a.	385	375	473	517	501	610	588	653
U. S. savings bonds.....	50	50	48	48	46	46	46	47	48
Other U. S. Government 1.....	18	18	23	21	29	27	26	27	27
State and local government.....	13	19	24	25	29	31	32	32	33
Corporate and other 2.....	n.a.	298	280	379	413	397	506	482	545
Bonds and notes.....	n.a.	22	21	21	20	22	22	23	23
Investment company shares.....	n.a.	14	12	18	21	23	32	30	34
Other preferred and common shares.....	n.a.	263	247	340	372	353	452	430	488
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	68	104	120	131	140	150	164	171	186
Insurance reserves.....	57	77	84	89	92	96	102	106	112
Insured pension reserves.....	6	11	14	16	18	19	20	22	23
Noninsured pension reserves.....	6	16	21	27	30	35	42	44	51
Government insurance and pension reserves.....	40	58	64	65	67	71	72	74	79
<b>LIABILITIES</b>									
<b>Total</b> .....	58	118	140	151	170	185	200	222	246
Mortgage debt.....	38	79	96	105	119	130	142	158	174
Consumer debt.....	18	34	40	40	46	50	52	57	63
Securities loans.....	3	5	4	5	5	5	6	7	8
<b>Net equity (assets—liabilities)</b> .....	n.a.	620	628	744	792	784	912	907	997

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1955, includes nonguaranteed Federal agency issues. In 1950, such issues were included with corporate and other bonds.<sup>2</sup> Rough estimates of market value.Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published annually in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.No. 469. SPENDING UNITS, 1947 TO 1962, AND LIQUID ASSETS, 1948 TO 1963—  
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY INCOME GROUP

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Liquid asset holdings at time of interviews in January, February, and early March of specified years. Money income groupings for calendar year preceding time of interview. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 453]

MONEY INCOME BEFORE TAXES	SPENDING UNITS						LIQUID ASSETS <sup>1</sup>					
	1947	1949	1954	1959	1961	1962	1948	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963
<b>All income groups</b> .....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Under \$1,000.....	14	14	10	7	6	5	6	6	4	3	2	2
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	22	19	13	12	12	10	10	9	7	6	6	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23	21	14	10	10	11	12	15	9	6	9	6
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	17	19	17	10	10	10	13	15	12	6	5	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	10	11	14	12	11	10	9	11	11	9	8	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	9	11	21	26	26	25	16	18	20	23	22	19
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	5	2	6	11	12	14	34	26	37	12	13	18
\$10,000 and over.....												

<sup>1</sup> Liquid assets represent U.S. savings bonds, checking accounts, savings accounts in banks, and shares in savings and loan associations and credit unions; currency is excluded. Data prior to 1959 include postal savings accounts, which were held by less than 2 percent of all spending units early in 1958 and marketable U.S. Government bonds, which were held by about 1 percent of all spending units early in 1957.Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

**No. 470. ASSETS OF SPENDING UNITS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY ASSET SIZE-CLASS: 1960 AND 1963**

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of date of interview in early part of year. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 453. For definition of median, see headnote, table 17]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	Liquid assets <sup>1</sup>	Corporate stock	Equity in home	Other real estate	Unincorporated business
<b>1960</b>					
<b>Total</b> .....	100	100	100	100	100
Do not own any assets.....	24	86	46	83	94
Own assets.....	76	14	54	17	6
Less than \$500.....	28	3	1	1	1
\$500 to \$999.....	12	2	1	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	25	4	14	4	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	6	2	17	3	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	4	1	19	4	2
\$25,000 and over.....	1	1	2	3	1
Value not ascertained.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
Median, all spending units.....	\$500	0	\$1,600	0	0
Median, holders only.....	\$900	\$2,500	\$8,200	\$8,300	\$10,000
<b>1963</b>					
<b>Total</b> .....	100	100	100	100	100
Do not own any assets.....	24	83	42	83	95
Own assets.....	76	17	58	17	5
Less than \$500.....	29	3	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )
\$500 to \$999.....	10	2	1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	24	4	13	4	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7	2	20	4	1
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	5	2	18	3	1
\$25,000 and over.....	1	2	4	3	1
Value not ascertained.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	( <sup>2</sup> )	2	1
Median, all spending units.....	\$400	0	\$2,700	0	0
Median, holders only.....	\$900	\$3,500	\$8,300	\$8,300	\$10,700

<sup>1</sup> Liquid assets represent U.S. savings bonds, checking accounts, savings accounts in banks, and shares in savings and loan associations and credit unions; currency is excluded.

<sup>2</sup> No cases reported or less than 0.5 percent.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

**No. 471. GROSS WORTH, 1953, 1962, AND 1963, AND NET WORTH, 1950 TO 1963—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY ASSET SIZE-CLASS OF SPENDING UNITS**

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Gross worth is defined as the value of the private holdings of owner-occupied houses and farms; other real estate; mortgages and land contracts; livestock and farm equipment; automobiles; unincorporated businesses; savings accounts in banks, savings and loan associations, and credit unions; savings bonds and other government securities, including those of State and local governments; stocks, bonds, and the share of privately held corporations. Debt associated with any of these assets, together with any medical and general purpose debt, was deducted in order to arrive at net worth. Among the items not included are: Cash value of life insurance policies; pensions; jewelry; clothing; house furnishings; trust accounts; and currency. For definition of spending unit, see headnote, table 453]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	GROSS WORTH			NET WORTH			
	1953	1962	1963	1950	1953	1962	1963
<b>Total</b> .....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Negative worth, and \$0 to \$999.....	26	25	22	35	31	30	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999.....	22	17	15	24	23	21	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	15	11	11	33	17	15	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999.....	24	28	29	8	18	20	22
\$25,000 and over.....	13	19	23		11	14	17
Median, all spending units.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	\$4,100	\$4,700	n.a.
Mean, all spending units.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	\$11,900	\$14,600	\$16,900

n.a. Not available.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

NO. 472. NATIONAL WEALTH, BY TYPE OF ASSET, IN CURRENT DOLLARS:  
1900 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data should be regarded as approximate only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 319. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 197-221. Figures for 1945 differ slightly from those in *Historical Statistics* ... because of later revisions]

YEAR	National wealth, total	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS									
		Total	Structures <sup>1</sup>							Equipment <sup>1</sup>	
			Total	Nonfarm				Residential	Farm	Producer durables	Consumer durables
				Nonresidential							
				Government	Institutional	Mining (underground)	Other				
1900-----	87.7	59.1	35.0	2.0	1.1	0.4	12.5	15.7	3.3	6.5	6.0
1905-----	117.1	76.5	45.6	3.3	1.5	0.6	16.8	19.2	4.2	9.0	8.3
1910-----	152.0	99.6	57.7	5.0	1.9	0.8	20.9	23.8	5.3	12.6	11.3
1915-----	191.8	126.9	72.3	7.7	2.3	1.2	25.4	29.1	6.7	17.1	15.3
1920-----	374.4	264.6	149.1	16.4	4.5	3.5	48.9	60.4	15.3	37.3	36.1
1925-----	384.2	272.9	161.4	19.0	4.7	3.9	48.7	72.6	12.5	33.8	35.8
1930-----	410.1	293.4	182.4	23.8	5.5	3.9	53.1	85.1	11.1	36.7	38.0
1935-----	344.9	256.1	163.7	28.5	4.8	3.8	47.7	70.2	8.9	29.3	25.9
1940-----	424.2	331.2	200.2	36.5	5.5	5.1	51.0	92.5	9.6	37.0	36.5
1945 <sup>2</sup> -----	570.6	441.5	265.1	50.7	6.4	7.8	59.8	124.6	15.7	50.3	51.0
1945 <sup>2</sup> -----	570.1	457.0	285.6	55.3	7.0	7.8	56.0	143.2	16.3	48.6	46.3
1950-----	1,054.6	851.8	507.3	95.5	13.9	15.8	102.7	252.5	26.8	110.0	111.3
1955-----	1,384.0	1,130.4	683.6	133.1	20.4	24.3	139.4	333.5	33.0	156.8	150.8
1958-----	1,682.9	1,367.6	833.7	168.2	26.3	31.8	179.3	392.1	36.0	199.8	178.8

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—Con.					LAND <sup>4</sup>				Net foreign assets
	Inventories <sup>3</sup>				Monetary gold and silver	Private			Public	
	Private			Public		Farm	Forests	Non-farm		
	Live-stock	Crop	Non-farm							
1900-----	3.1	1.4	5.4	0.0	1.6	14.5	1.5	10.9	4.0	-2.3
1905-----	3.7	1.8	6.0	0.0	2.1	22.2	1.6	13.6	5.2	-2.0
1910-----	5.3	2.4	8.0	0.0	2.4	29.5	1.9	16.3	6.8	-2.1
1915-----	6.4	2.9	10.0	0.0	3.0	34.8	2.4	19.4	8.6	-0.3
1920-----	6.4	4.2	28.1	0.2	3.2	50.0	4.0	36.9	12.5	6.3
1925-----	5.4	3.4	28.1	0.1	4.9	37.1	3.2	47.4	13.9	9.7
1930-----	4.9	2.2	24.1	0.1	5.1	31.9	2.7	54.2	15.2	12.6
1935-----	5.2	2.0	18.4	0.3	11.3	23.9	2.6	40.0	16.1	6.1
1940-----	5.4	2.3	24.4	1.4	24.1	23.9	3.0	47.3	18.0	0.8
1945 <sup>2</sup> -----	9.7	5.6	34.1	2.7	22.9	44.5	3.6	56.0	24.0	1.1
1945 <sup>2</sup> -----	9.7	6.0	34.3	2.6	23.9	43.5	3.1	48.2	20.5	-2.3
1950-----	17.1	7.3	69.3	2.8	26.8	58.4	11.9	83.5	35.5	13.4
1955-----	10.7	6.7	88.8	7.1	26.1	68.9	15.0	115.9	38.4	15.4
1958-----	18.1	8.0	95.6	8.1	25.4	87.6	13.7	148.8	40.8	24.3

<sup>1</sup> Estimates obtained by multiplying the constant dollar figures shown in table 473 by the appropriate price index for current year. See also footnote 1 in that table.

<sup>2</sup> 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator applied in transforming original cost data into current values but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are based on book values.

<sup>4</sup> Estimates for farm land are based on Census or similar data. For other private land, estimates are derived by application of rough ratios of land to structure values for different types of real estate. Excludes subsoil assets.

Source: For 1900 to 1945, R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press, 1956, Vol. III, table W-1; for 1945 (revised) to 1958, *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, Princeton University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962.

No. 473. NATIONAL REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS AND NET FOREIGN ASSETS,  
IN CONSTANT DOLLARS: 1900 TO 1958

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data should be regarded as approximate only. Consult source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 319. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 222-246. Figures for 1945 differ slightly from those in *Historical Statistics* ... because of later revisions]

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS								
	Total	Structures <sup>1</sup>						Residential	Farm
		Total	Nonfarm						
			Government	Institutional	Mining (underground)	Other			
<b>1929 PRICES</b>									
1900.....	122.6	73.0	5.1	2.3	0.8	24.9	33.1	6.8	
1905.....	146.2	87.5	7.2	2.9	1.1	31.0	37.3	7.9	
1910.....	175.8	106.1	10.0	3.5	1.5	37.2	45.0	8.9	
1915.....	202.6	123.8	13.3	4.0	2.0	41.6	52.7	10.2	
1920.....	230.2	133.6	14.0	4.2	3.1	43.7	56.5	12.1	
1925.....	273.3	163.0	18.3	4.8	3.8	48.8	75.1	12.2	
1930.....	322.7	197.2	25.8	5.8	4.3	58.2	90.7	12.3	
1935.....	297.1	189.5	31.2	5.4	4.1	52.9	85.1	10.8	
1940.....	329.6	193.6	36.7	5.0	4.7	49.2	87.6	10.4	
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	331.5	185.3	37.2	4.4	5.2	44.5	84.0	10.1	
<b>1947-49 PRICES</b>									
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	622.3	407.9	82.7	11.6	11.3	81.6	198.5	22.2	
1950.....	761.9	451.4	87.8	12.6	14.2	89.5	222.6	24.8	
1955.....	928.2	533.4	105.4	15.4	19.2	103.3	262.7	27.4	
1958.....	1,022.3	592.8	122.0	17.8	22.2	114.3	288.4	28.2	

YEAR	REPRODUCIBLE TANGIBLE ASSETS—Continued							Net foreign assets
	Equipment <sup>1</sup>		Inventories <sup>3</sup>				Monetary gold and silver	
	Producer durables	Consumer durables	Private			Public		
			Livestock	Crop	Nonfarm			
<b>1929 PRICES</b>								
1900.....	13.5	16.6	6.4	2.6	9.2	0.0	1.3	-4.7
1905.....	18.2	19.9	6.7	3.0	9.3	0.0	1.7	-3.8
1910.....	23.1	23.7	6.6	3.2	11.2	0.0	1.9	-3.5
1915.....	26.5	25.8	7.2	3.6	13.1	0.0	2.5	-0.5
1920.....	32.4	28.2	7.2	4.1	21.5	0.2	3.1	5.1
1925.....	34.7	35.4	6.5	3.3	25.9	0.1	4.5	9.4
1930.....	39.6	43.0	6.6	2.8	28.2	0.1	4.5	13.1
1935.....	32.2	37.6	6.4	3.0	21.6	0.4	6.4	7.5
1940.....	36.2	47.0	6.7	3.4	27.2	2.0	13.4	0.9
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	42.6	46.9	7.2	3.9	30.8	2.1	12.7	0.8
<b>1947-49 PRICES</b>								
1945 <sup>2</sup> .....	61.3	57.5	14.9	7.9	47.8	3.6	21.7	-2.7
1950.....	96.7	102.9	14.0	7.9	62.0	2.5	24.5	12.0
1955.....	123.8	141.3	15.0	8.4	74.4	8.5	23.6	12.5
1958.....	137.3	159.7	14.9	10.6	75.4	8.9	22.7	18.9

<sup>1</sup> Estimates derived by "perpetual inventory" method which is intended to reflect reproduction cost of different types of assets. Estimates are obtained by: (1) Reducing each year's gross capital expenditures in current prices to 1929 (or 1947-49) price level by means of appropriate construction cost or wholesale price indices; (2) depreciating gross capital expenditures in accordance with an assumed length of life for different types of assets, thus obtaining net capital expenditures for each year in 1929 (or 1947-49) prices; (3) cumulating net capital expenditures for as many years backwards as corresponds to the assumed length of life of the type of asset involved.

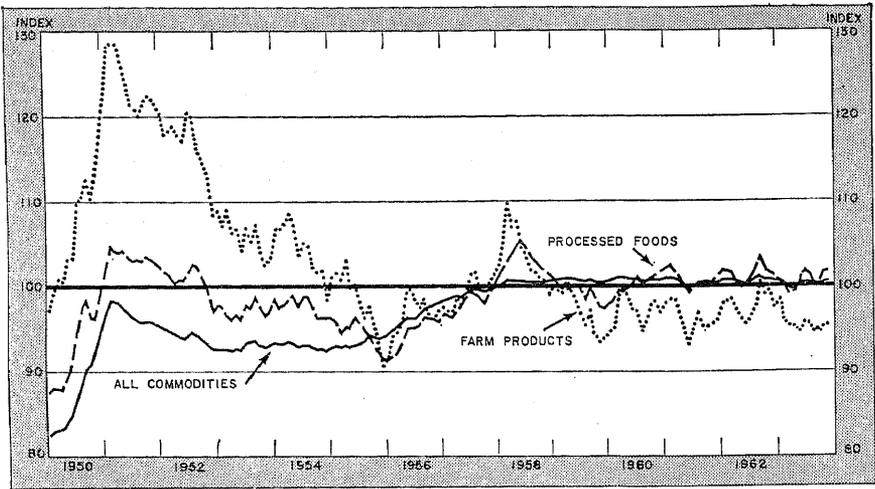
<sup>2</sup> 1945 estimates differ from one another not only because of changes in base period (1929 vs. 1947-49) of deflator used but also because of minor changes in sources of data and methods of estimation used.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates reflect book values reduced by means of wholesale price indices.

Source: For 1900 to 1945 (1929 prices), R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States*, Princeton University Press, 1956, Vol. III, table W-1; for 1945 (1947-49 prices) to 1958, *The National Wealth of the United States in the Postwar Period*, Princeton University Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 1962.

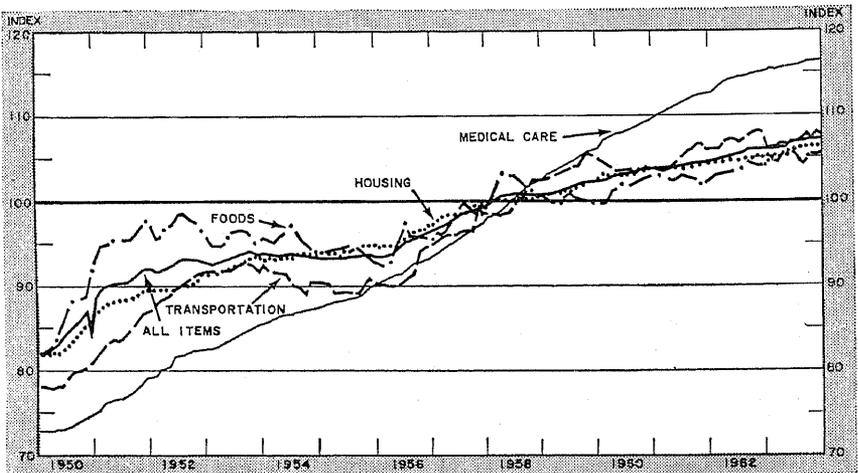
**FIG. XIX. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1950 TO 1963**

[1957-59=100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 474 and 476]



**FIG. XX. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1950 TO 1963**

[1957-59=100. See table 480]



Source of figs. XIX and XX: Charts prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

## Section 12

### Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale, retail, and consumer prices, as well as prices for selected commodities. The primary sources of these data are publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Handbook of Labor Statistics*; *Consumer Price Index* (monthly); *Retail Food Prices by Cities* (monthly); *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity* (monthly); and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (monthly and annual). The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers (see text, p. 608).

The Bureau of Labor Statistics publishes weekly and monthly indexes of wholesale prices; a daily index of spot market prices of 22 commodities; and indexes of consumer prices for urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families for 46 cities, and individually for 20 large cities, as well as component indexes for food and other groups.

**Wholesale price index.**—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States.

The index has undergone 4 major revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on nearly 2,200 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947-60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value including value of sales for export, f.o.b. production point, less interplant transfers, but plus value of imports for consumption, for the producing and processing sector of the economy. For the 1947-54 period these values were based primarily on dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For 1955-57, weights were computed from values of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953. For 1958-60, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1954. Effective January 1961, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1958, with the value of shipments from Alaska and Hawaii included. Formerly these were represented by estimates of imports from these 2 States.

Beginning January 1962, the various wholesale price indexes were converted to a new base of 1957-59=100 from the previous base of 1947-49=100. The all-commodities wholesale price index series on both bases has been extended back to 1890 on an annual average basis. Monthly indexes on the 1947-49 base have been computed from 1926 forward for most of the major commodity groups. Monthly indexes on the 1957-59 base are available for all major commodity groups from 1947 forward and, in a few instances, from earlier periods back to 1913. Any index on the 1957-59 base can be extended as far back as data are available by use of a conversion factor applied to the corresponding index on the 1947-49 base. The Bureau of Labor Statistics will supply conversion factors upon request.

**Consumer price index.**—This index as constructed through June 1964 measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by city wage-earner and clerical-worker families. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by families of wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between

consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living of these families. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date and improving the sample and methodology. From 1935 through 1949, time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted by 1934-36 average expenditures except for certain temporary wartime adjustments. Weights used for 1950 through 1952 represented estimated 1949-50 spending patterns. Beginning 1953, the weights represent average purchases of urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families in fiscal year 1952. The most recent revision was incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964. The description which follows and the tables in this section, however, refer to the old series which was discontinued in mid-1964. Both old and new series indexes are available from January through June 1964.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 300 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Beginning 1953, prices have been obtained in a sample of 46 cities. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all cities. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest cities and every 3 months in other cities. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest cities and every 3 months in other cities. Estimates are made for unpriced cities each month. Price changes for the 46 cities are combined for the United States with weights based on 1950 population of cities represented by each sample city. City indexes are compiled for 20 of the 46 cities. Prior to 1953, indexes were based on food prices in 56 cities monthly, and prices of other commodities in 34 cities quarterly or monthly.

**Retail food price index.**—Retail food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. In March 1943, the weights were revised to take account of wartime changes in food purchases. In January 1946, the wartime adjustments were eliminated and certain other revisions made. In January 1950 and January 1953, the weights were revised as for the total consumer price index.

The indexes were computed from prices of 54 foods for January 1935 to March 1943, 61 foods for March 1943 to June 1947, 50 foods for June 1947 to January 1950, 60 foods for January 1950 to December 1952, and 90 foods beginning January 1953.

**Comparability with other indexes.**—In comparing the movement of the indexes of consumer prices and of the prices paid by farmers for commodities bought for family living (table 889), it should be noted that the consumer price index includes rents and other services and the farm index does not, and that the list of commodities included in the two indexes and their geographic coverage differ because farm family buying differs considerably from that of city families.

**Alaska and Hawaii.**—Statements specifying inclusion or exclusion of figures for Alaska and Hawaii appear in headnotes to each table unless the inclusion or exclusion is self-evident. "Conterminous area" refers to the United States, excluding Alaska, Hawaii, and outlying areas.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

**No. 474. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—ALL COMMODITIES AND ALL COMMODITIES EXCEPT FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS: 1913 TO 1964**

[Beginning 1961, applies to Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-26, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods	YEAR	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	All, except farm products and foods
1947-49=100			1957-59=100			1957-59=100		
1957	117.6	125.6	1934	41.0	44.2	1961	100.3	100.8
1958	119.2	126.0	1935	43.8	44.0	1962	100.6	100.8
1959	119.5	128.2	1936	44.2	44.9			
1960	119.6	128.3	1937	47.2	48.1	1963	100.3	100.7
1961	119.1	127.7	1938	43.0	46.1	January	100.5	100.7
1957-59=100			1939	42.2	46.0	February	100.2	100.6
1913	38.2	39.5	1940	43.0	46.8	March	99.9	100.6
1914	37.3	37.4	1941	47.8	50.3	April	99.7	100.4
1915	38.0	38.4	1942	54.0	53.9	May	100.0	100.5
1916	46.8	49.8	1943	56.5	54.7	June	100.3	100.7
1917	64.3	64.8	1944	56.9	55.6	July	100.6	100.8
1918	71.7	70.1	1945	57.9	56.3	August	100.4	100.8
1919	75.8	72.9	1946	66.1	61.7	September	100.3	100.7
1920	84.5	91.1	1947	81.2	75.3	October	100.5	100.9
1921	53.4	59.2	1948	87.9	81.7	November	100.7	100.9
1922	52.9	57.8	1949	83.5	80.0	December	100.3	101.2
1923	55.1	59.1	1950	86.8	82.9			
1924	53.6	58.4	1951	96.7	91.5	1964:		
1925	56.0	58.0	1952	94.0	89.4	January	101.0	101.3
1926	54.8	56.5	1953	92.7	90.1	February	100.5	101.2
1927	52.3	53.1	1954	92.9	90.4	March (prel.)	100.4	101.1
1928	53.0	52.4	1955	93.2	92.4			
1929	52.1	51.7	1956	96.2	96.5			
1930	47.3	48.1	1957	99.0	99.2			
1931	39.9	42.4	1958	100.4	99.5			
1932	35.6	39.7	1959	100.6	101.3			
1933	36.1	40.2	1960	100.7	101.3			

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

**No. 475. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1963**

[1957-59=100. Beginning 1961, wholesale prices include data for Alaska and Hawaii; consumer prices exclude them. Obtained by computing reciprocals of price indexes compiled by Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; these reciprocals are expressed as percentages with average of base period 1957-59=100]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940	232.6	204.8	1953	107.9	107.2
1943	177.0	165.8	1954	107.6	106.9
1944	175.7	163.2	1955	107.3	107.1
1945	172.7	159.5	1956	104.0	105.6
1946	151.3	147.1	1957	101.0	102.1
1947	123.2	128.5	1958	99.6	99.4
1948	113.8	119.4	1959	99.4	98.5
1949	119.8	120.5	1960	99.3	97.1
1950	115.2	119.4	1961	99.7	96.0
1951	103.4	110.6	1962	99.4	94.9
1952	106.4	108.1	1963	99.7	93.7

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; unpublished data. Monthly data in *Survey of Current Business*.

## No. 476. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1964

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Beginning 1961, applies to Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964, Mar. (prel.)
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.4
All commodities except farm products and foods.....	82.9	92.4	99.5	101.3	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.7	101.1
Special groups:									
All foods.....	93.0	95.3	103.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.4
Special metals and metal products.....	73.9	89.6	99.4	101.6	101.4	101.0	100.5	100.5	101.8
Construction materials.....	83.0	95.1	98.9	102.1	100.5	98.6	98.3	98.5	99.4
<b>Farm products.....</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>97.2</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>97.7</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>95.3</b>
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	86.1	98.1	105.6	96.8	100.6	98.7	97.7	96.1	104.9
Grains.....	111.8	108.4	99.0	96.3	94.2	95.6	98.8	101.9	99.1
Livestock and live poultry.....	115.0	88.0	107.9	98.9	96.0	92.5	95.2	88.8	83.8
Plant and animal fibers.....	114.7	101.2	100.3	97.0	93.1	94.8	98.4	100.6	102.1
Fluid milk.....	93.3	96.4	99.5	99.4	103.2	103.9	101.2	100.6	101.5
Eggs.....	113.4	114.6	109.2	87.6	103.2	99.0	95.2	94.0	90.5
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	114.4	108.1	97.9	97.6	95.2	107.2	105.4	113.0	112.0
Other farm products.....	91.8	102.4	100.8	95.3	92.3	93.2	91.8	89.3	100.7
<b>Processed foods.....</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>94.3</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>101.1</b>	<b>100.4</b>
Cereal and bakery products.....	83.9	98.5	99.9	101.1	103.2	105.1	107.0	107.3	106.8
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	102.6	85.7	107.9	99.2	97.8	95.4	99.1	93.3	88.7
Dairy products and ice cream.....	84.0	94.0	99.8	101.3	105.0	107.5	106.9	107.5	107.2
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	98.1	102.0	101.4	99.5	101.7	98.0	103.9	107.5
Sugar and confectionery.....	85.1	96.3	100.8	100.4	101.8	101.2	102.2	118.4	117.3
Packaged beverage materials.....	89.8	109.1	100.3	88.7	86.7	83.7	81.7	81.2	98.1
Animal fats and oils.....	106.3	100.4	106.9	81.1	86.6	94.4	88.4	83.9	89.1
Crude vegetable oils.....	126.8	104.4	100.8	89.0	82.4	102.6	84.5	82.0	75.1
Refined vegetable oils.....	114.9	109.0	103.9	88.7	86.8	108.3	95.1	84.2	75.9
Vegetable oil end products.....	101.8	100.6	102.3	91.4	90.5	102.7	97.3	88.0	87.6
Misc. processed foods.....	122.7	103.4	100.3	100.4	106.2	105.8	101.8	104.3	107.7
<b>Textile products and apparel.....</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>98.9</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>100.5</b>	<b>101.2</b>
Cotton products.....	110.3	101.4	97.9	101.6	104.4	100.4	101.7	100.3	101.0
Wool products.....	108.6	100.7	96.9	97.7	98.2	97.1	99.1	100.9	103.4
Man-made fiber textile products.....	117.5	106.8	99.0	100.0	97.5	93.4	93.9	93.9	95.5
Silk products.....	85.8	106.4	97.6	97.5	105.7	113.2	125.9	139.9	116.6
Apparel.....	96.7	98.9	99.7	100.4	101.3	101.0	101.5	101.9	102.3
Misc. textile products.....	145.1	97.8	98.7	100.9	111.9	123.3	122.4	117.4	116.5
<b>Hides, skins, leather, and leather products.....</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>89.5</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>102.6</b>
Hides and skins.....	152.0	83.5	84.8	133.8	100.5	107.9	106.2	84.0	75.9
Leather.....	109.1	86.3	94.1	114.0	103.5	106.0	108.5	101.9	99.6
Footwear.....	85.7	90.3	98.3	104.3	107.0	107.4	108.6	108.3	108.2
Other leather products.....	96.8	94.5	96.0	107.4	104.2	103.2	104.3	104.0	101.7
<b>Fuels, and related products, and power.....</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>94.5</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>99.8</b>	<b>97.4</b>
Coal.....	86.1	85.0	99.7	99.4	98.8	97.7	96.8	96.9	97.1
Coke.....	70.6	82.2	98.4	103.2	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6
Gas fuels (Jan. 1958=100).....	n.a.	n.a.	101.7	110.9	116.6	118.6	119.2	122.8	123.6
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100).....	n.a.	n.a.	100.4	100.8	101.9	102.4	102.8	102.0	101.3
Crude petroleum.....	82.0	91.1	101.2	97.8	92.2	97.5	97.7	97.3	97.2
Petroleum products, refined.....	87.0	94.0	97.0	96.5	97.6	99.3	98.2	97.2	92.9
<b>Chemicals and allied products.....</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>96.9</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.2</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>97.5</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>96.5</b>
Industrial chemicals.....	81.8	85.6	99.9	100.2	100.5	98.4	96.3	94.8	94.4
Prepared paint.....	77.8	89.7	100.5	100.5	100.7	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.9
Paint materials.....	89.1	94.9	101.6	99.9	101.7	99.6	95.6	91.1	91.8
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	98.9	99.3	100.5	99.7	100.2	98.3	96.0	95.1	95.3
Fats and oils, inedible.....	114.1	94.0	104.0	94.1	81.5	87.5	76.3	80.3	85.8
Mixed fertilizer.....	92.1	98.7	100.6	99.4	100.9	102.6	103.8	103.6	103.8
Fertilizer materials.....	94.8	105.0	100.7	99.7	102.2	104.3	101.9	99.9	100.2
Other chemicals and allied products.....	88.9	99.6	100.4	100.2	100.3	99.2	99.4	99.0	99.1
<b>Rubber and rubber products.....</b>	<b>83.2</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>93.9</b>
Crude rubber.....	110.5	110.1	94.1	105.7	109.3	96.3	93.6	91.9	91.2
Tires and tubes.....	76.3	97.4	102.4	96.3	93.0	92.4	87.1	90.1	91.3
Misc. rubber products.....	77.5	94.7	100.6	100.2	102.6	100.0	99.4	98.3	97.8
<b>Lumber and wood products.....</b>	<b>94.1</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>104.1</b>	<b>100.4</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>101.0</b>
Lumber.....	93.9	102.4	97.0	104.5	99.8	94.7	96.5	98.9	101.4
Millwork.....	87.7	98.4	98.0	103.9	104.5	101.9	101.8	104.0	107.3
Plywood.....	108.4	107.4	98.9	103.0	97.8	95.7	92.4	93.5	94.3
<b>Pulp, paper, and allied products.....</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>91.1</b>	<b>100.1</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>
Woodpulp.....	79.4	93.8	100.7	100.7	100.2	95.0	93.2	91.7	96.1
Wastepaper.....	128.9	119.5	95.8	121.4	90.3	80.5	97.5	92.2	91.9
Paper.....	74.7	91.1	99.8	100.6	102.0	102.2	102.6	102.4	103.5
Paperboard.....	77.1	93.3	100.0	99.9	99.4	92.5	93.1	94.7	96.5
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	76.8	89.6	100.4	100.3	102.8	99.5	101.0	99.7	98.9
Building paper and board.....	74.9	91.1	99.7	101.8	101.4	100.8	97.2	96.2	93.0

n.a. Not available.

# Wholesale Price Indexes

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**No. 476. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1964—Con.**  
[1957-59=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963 (prel.)	1964 Mar. (prel.)
<b>Metals and metal products</b> .....	72.7	90.0	99.1	101.2	101.3	100.7	100.0	100.1	101.9
Iron and steel.....	66.9	83.2	99.9	101.8	100.6	100.7	99.3	99.1	100.2
Nonferrous metals.....	77.8	106.7	95.5	101.8	103.9	100.4	99.2	99.1	102.8
Metal containers.....	71.2	86.6	101.4	100.2	100.3	102.0	103.7	104.7	105.6
Hardware.....	67.4	86.4	100.8	102.0	102.8	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.7
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	84.5	98.0	96.7	101.6	103.1	103.2	100.1	100.5	100.4
Heating equipment.....	86.7	95.0	99.6	100.0	98.1	94.4	93.2	92.9	92.0
Fabricated structural products.....	77.9	91.6	100.1	99.8	100.8	99.0	98.2	98.3	98.9
Fabricated nonstructural prod.....	79.5	88.1	100.2	100.4	100.6	103.1	103.9	105.1	109.0
<b>Machinery and motive prod.</b> .....	72.6	85.8	100.1	102.2	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.7
Agricultural machinery and equip.....	79.8	88.9	100.3	103.4	105.4	107.4	109.5	111.1	112.6
Construction mach. and equip.....	67.2	82.6	100.1	103.6	105.8	107.5	107.8	109.6	112.0
Metalworking mach. and equip.....	65.7	83.6	99.8	102.3	105.5	107.0	109.3	109.8	111.8
General purpose mach. and equip.....	68.6	83.2	99.4	102.7	103.6	102.8	103.3	103.9	104.9
Miscellaneous machinery.....	72.8	87.5	100.4	101.2	101.8	102.7	103.2	103.5	104.4
Special industry machinery and equipment.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.4	101.9	104.0	105.2
Electrical machinery and equip.....	70.1	84.4	100.2	101.7	101.3	100.0	98.4	97.4	97.5
Motor vehicles.....	77.0	88.2	100.3	102.5	101.0	100.8	100.8	100.0	99.8
Transportation equipment, R.R. rolling stock.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.2	100.5	100.5	100.5
<b>Furniture and other household durables</b> .....	85.6	94.3	100.2	100.4	100.1	99.5	98.8	98.1	98.5
Household furniture.....	85.4	92.5	99.8	100.7	101.6	102.8	103.8	104.6	105.0
Commercial furniture.....	71.5	86.1	100.8	101.2	102.2	101.8	102.3	102.7	103.1
Floor coverings.....	88.6	97.5	98.5	98.7	100.5	99.3	97.0	96.6	100.1
Household appliances.....	97.1	101.8	99.8	99.7	97.0	95.2	94.0	91.8	91.7
TV, radio receivers, phonographs.....	103.2	99.1	100.5	98.9	97.3	95.3	91.1	88.6	87.2
Other household durable goods.....	71.0	87.1	101.2	102.1	102.8	102.5	103.1	103.2	103.7
<b>Nonmetallic mineral products</b> .....	78.6	91.3	99.9	101.2	101.4	101.8	101.8	101.3	101.3
Flat glass.....	79.3	94.5	100.0	99.9	97.9	96.8	97.0	98.3	101.7
Concrete ingredients.....	77.1	90.2	100.4	101.3	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.0	102.7
Concrete products.....	82.4	92.7	100.0	101.3	102.4	102.5	102.6	101.7	100.7
Structural clay products.....	71.7	89.3	99.8	102.1	103.1	103.2	103.5	103.6	103.9
Gypsum products.....	80.0	93.4	101.0	101.8	101.9	103.8	105.0	105.4	108.6
Prepared asphalt roofing.....	86.5	90.5	96.3	99.4	91.6	98.6	94.8	90.0	88.7
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	81.8	92.9	100.5	101.4	102.8	102.2	102.2	101.4	101.3
<b>Tobacco products and bottled beverages</b> .....	80.5	94.6	99.7	102.2	102.5	103.2	104.1	106.1	107.1
Tobacco products.....	83.1	93.4	101.0	101.7	101.9	102.0	102.1	104.5	106.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	84.6	95.2	100.0	100.7	100.3	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.7
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	65.5	95.4	96.1	107.8	110.3	112.8	116.9	122.6	125.3
<b>Miscellaneous products</b> .....	104.1	99.1	101.5	101.9	99.3	103.9	107.3	110.4	109.9
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, and ammunition.....	90.6	96.2	100.8	99.5	100.2	100.9	100.8	101.0	101.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	126.4	104.8	102.9	104.0	96.4	104.6	110.6	116.4	116.3
Notions and accessories.....	94.5	94.5	100.1	99.9	99.5	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.1
Jewelry, watches, and photo. equip.....	90.4	96.2	99.8	100.5	102.7	103.5	104.2	103.7	103.3
Other miscellaneous products.....	82.9	92.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.4	102.4

n.a. Not available. 1 Jan. 1961=100.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 477. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1950 TO 1964

[1957-59=100. Index computed daily; represents unweighted geometric average of daily price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

DATE	All commodities	Foodstuffs	Raw industrials	Livestock and products	Metals	Textiles and fibers	Fats and oils
Number of commodities.....	22	9	13	5	5	4	4
1950—June 20.....	101.9	102.6	101.5	103.1	103.1	121.1	93.0
1951—June 19.....	142.1	123.3	156.8	155.8	135.1	176.6	145.2
1952—June 17.....	111.8	112.7	111.1	103.0	118.2	120.0	101.7
1953—June 16.....	99.6	103.5	97.0	85.6	102.7	113.2	85.4
1954—June 15.....	105.6	117.9	97.8	104.4	101.0	110.3	108.8
1955—June 14.....	104.2	105.8	103.1	93.9	111.7	105.3	104.2
1956—June 12.....	102.6	98.6	105.5	92.0	122.0	99.7	104.6
1957—June 18.....	103.0	101.0	104.5	101.1	103.6	106.0	105.6
1958—June 17.....	98.5	109.6	91.4	106.3	87.6	95.6	104.7
1959—June 16.....	101.7	99.3	105.8	93.5	99.5	100.8	95.1
1960—June 14.....	98.5	92.6	102.8	91.0	96.6	101.4	86.2
1961—June 13.....	96.6	90.8	100.9	94.5	98.9	100.0	95.6
1962—June 12.....	92.7	83.6	95.6	80.0	90.0	106.5	83.3
1963—Mar. 12.....	92.2	89.0	94.5	79.2	92.5	105.4	81.0
June 11.....	93.9	92.9	94.5	80.0	92.5	106.5	81.0
1964—Mar. 17.....	93.9	87.3	98.7	78.6	104.0	104.8	84.0

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices*.

No. 478. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING AND DURABILITY OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1963

[1957-59=100. Beginning 1961, applies to Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 349. These indexes are a regrouping of the regular Wholesale Price Index Series to show price movements at various levels of production and in the various sectors of the economy. The new series comprise three major categories: (a) raw or crude materials; (b) intermediate materials, components, and supplies for further processing; (c) finished goods. Each of these three is further divided in accordance with end-use and durability. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 42-64 for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
STAGE OF PROCESSING								
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.3
Crude materials for further processing.....	104.2	96.7	101.6	99.0	96.6	96.1	97.1	95.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	108.9	96.2	104.2	97.4	96.2	94.9	96.8	94.0
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	100.0	99.1	97.6	101.0	96.8	97.9	97.4	96.2
For manufacturing.....	101.4	100.0	97.4	101.0	96.2	97.4	96.9	95.6
For construction.....	77.1	90.2	100.4	101.3	102.7	102.8	103.2	103.0
Fuel.....	86.1	87.1	99.8	101.6	102.5	102.3	101.8	103.0
For manufacturing industries.....	86.4	87.1	99.9	101.5	102.4	102.2	101.8	103.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	85.8	87.3	99.8	101.7	102.6	102.4	102.0	103.3
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	83.0	93.0	99.6	101.0	101.0	100.3	100.2	100.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	81.8	92.6	99.7	101.0	101.0	99.8	99.2	99.4
Materials for—								
Food manufacturing.....	94.7	97.5	102.0	98.3	99.5	102.6	100.5	105.5
Nondurable manufacturing.....	95.2	97.3	99.1	100.8	100.8	98.6	98.0	97.1
Durable manufacturing.....	72.1	90.0	99.5	101.8	101.9	100.5	100.4	100.5
Components for manufacturing.....	71.9	87.4	99.9	101.1	100.6	99.6	98.8	98.8
Materials and components for construction.....	81.2	93.7	99.1	101.8	101.1	99.7	99.3	99.6
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	91.9	95.4	98.1	97.7	100.4	101.6	101.2	100.3
For manufacturing industries.....	92.0	95.0	98.4	98.2	101.2	102.5	102.3	101.7
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	91.8	95.9	97.8	97.0	99.0	100.1	99.4	98.1
Containers, nonreturnable.....	76.7	88.0	100.9	100.4	101.8	100.9	102.2	101.0
Supplies.....	87.9	94.5	100.3	101.6	101.0	102.3	104.5	106.1
For manufacturing industries.....	77.2	90.7	99.7	102.3	106.4	105.2	105.7	105.4
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	94.8	97.2	100.5	101.2	98.2	100.6	103.5	105.8
Manufactured animal feeds.....	125.3	106.8	101.8	104.1	88.8	97.5	104.1	109.7
Other supplies.....	83.9	93.7	100.1	100.2	101.5	100.5	101.3	101.4
Finished goods <sup>1</sup> .....	85.5	92.5	100.8	100.6	101.4	101.4	101.7	101.4
Consumer goods.....	89.8	94.7	101.0	100.1	101.1	100.9	101.2	100.7
Foods.....	92.8	94.7	103.5	98.7	100.8	100.4	101.3	100.1
Crude foods.....	93.7	100.4	105.2	95.8	102.2	97.6	98.6	97.0
Processed foods.....	92.5	93.6	103.2	99.3	100.6	100.8	101.7	100.6
Other nondurable goods.....	89.6	95.8	99.3	100.8	101.5	101.5	101.6	101.9
Durable goods.....	84.1	92.8	100.1	101.3	100.9	100.5	100.0	99.5
Producer finished goods.....	72.4	85.6	100.2	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.9	103.1
For manufacturing industries.....	70.4	84.6	100.2	102.2	103.4	103.8	104.4	105.0
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	74.2	86.6	100.2	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.2
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT								
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.4	100.6	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.3
Durable goods.....	75.9	89.5	99.6	101.8	101.7	101.3	101.0	101.0
Nondurable goods.....	94.9	96.1	101.0	99.6	99.9	99.6	100.1	99.6
Manufactures.....	83.6	92.4	100.1	100.9	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.6
Durable.....	75.4	89.0	99.8	101.8	101.9	101.4	101.3	101.3
Nondurable.....	92.3	96.0	100.5	99.8	100.2	100.0	100.1	99.8
Raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.1	96.8	101.8	99.1	98.8	98.3	99.5	98.5
Durable.....	92.2	105.9	94.3	99.3	93.5	95.2	89.2	89.6
Nondurable.....	100.6	96.3	102.2	99.1	99.1	98.5	100.1	99.1

<sup>1</sup> Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

## No. 479. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1963

[In dollars per unit. Annual average. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 101-112, for selected items]

ITEM	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Farm products:</b>							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 2, Kansas							
City <sup>1</sup> .....bu.	2.226	2.256	1.978	1.993	2.014	n.a.	2.178
Steers, choice <sup>2</sup> .....100 lb.	30.258	24.052	28.583	26.708	25.063	27.552	24.292
Cotton, raw <sup>3</sup> .....lb.	.362	.336	.333	.314	.322	n.a.	.335
Wool, combing and staple.....lb.	1.981	1.423	1.217	1.163	1.181	1.245	1.323
Eggs, extras, New York.....doz.	.447	.449	.349	.409	.399	.390	.381
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago.....bu.	1.507	1.413	1.222	1.157	1.135	1.126	1.252
<b>Processed foods:</b>							
Flour, Kansas City <sup>4</sup> .....100 lb.	5.427	5.935	5.080	4.992	5.167	5.921	5.365
Beef, choice.....100 lb.	47.424	40.280	46.816	44.881	42.307	45.941	41.813
Milk, Chicago.....qt.	.175	.199	.217	.238	.252	.257	.260
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax).....lb.	.078	.084	.086	.087	.087	.089	.112
Coffee, tin.....lb.	n.a.	.907	.714	.699	.684	.659	.646
Lard, refined, cartons, Chicago.....lb.	.157	.151	.129	.135	.151	.147	.139
<b>Textile products:</b>							
Cotton sheeting, Class A.....yd.	.259	4.213	.213	.223	.215	.226	.224
Print cloth, 80 x 80, in gray.....yd.	.240	.192	.196	.203	.176	.176	.184
Suits, men's, medium grade.....each	n.a.	40.640	42.696	44.442	45.477	45.573	n.a.
<b>Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:</b>							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer.....lb.	.256	.125	.193	.138	.149	.151	.111
Cattlehide leather, upper workshoe elk.....sq. ft.	.489	.339	.484	.375	.413	.431	.411
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper.....pair	4.857	5.113	6.006	n.a.	5.680	n.a.	5.890
<b>Fuel, power, and lighting materials:</b>							
Coal, anthracite, chestnut.....sh. ton	12.583	n.a.	14.177	13.948	13.347	13.050	13.361
Coal, bituminous, large domestic sizes.....sh. ton	n.a.	6.831	7.733	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.014
Gasoline, Oklahoma.....gal.	.100	.108	n.a.	.117	.117	.113	.109
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2 N.Y. harbor.....gal.	.083	.101	.100	.095	.090	.092	.092
<b>Chemicals and allied products:</b>							
Sulfuric acid.....ton	18.054	22.350	22.356	22.350	22.350	22.350	22.350
Benzene.....gal.	.253	.350	.310	.340	.328	.260	.250
Paint, outside.....gal.	3.749	4.349	4.709	4.806	4.958	n.a.	4.954
Turpentine <sup>5</sup> .....gal.	.531	.640	.535	.489	.392	.197	.314
<b>Rubber and rubber products:</b>							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets.....lb.	.413	4.390	.365	.385	.295	.285	.263
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type.....lb.	.186	.230	.230	.230	.230	.235	.270
Reclaimed rubber.....lb.	.090	.101	.110	.110	.115	n.a.	.115
<b>Lumber and wood products:</b>							
Softwood plywood, interior grade <sup>7</sup> .....1,000 sq. ft.	88.126	80.884	71.909	n.a.	59.901	57.570	60.015
Flooring, maple.....1,000 bd. ft.	180.271	181.477	211.100	208.948	203.978	203.860	205.802
<b>Pulp, paper, and allied products:</b>							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton	126.156	147.625	157.000	156.205	147.500	140.375	138.875
Book paper, A grade.....100 lb.	11.681	14.300	16.283	16.833	16.950	n.a.	16.391
Newsprint, standard.....ton	101.625	125.038	134.400	134.400	134.400	134.400	134.400
Toilet tissue.....case	6.147	4.705	4.703	7.383	7.381	7.097	7.072
Paper towels.....case	3.203	3.742	3.981	4.110	4.123	4.067	4.067
Grocery bags.....1,000	3.151	3.408	4.769	4.752	4.801	4.550	4.103
<b>Metals and metal products:</b>							
Iron/ore, mesab, non-Bessemer.....long ton	7.717	10.667	11.450	11.450	11.450	10.750	10.633
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting <sup>8</sup> .....long ton	30.133	40.542	48.250	32.958	35.333	29.417	26.785
Steel rails, standard <sup>9</sup> .....100 lb.	3.417	4.663	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825
Copper ingot, electrolytic.....lb.	.216	.373	.311	.325	.303	.310	.310
Aluminum ingot.....lb.	.177	.237	.268	n.a.	.255	.230	.226
Aluminum sheet.....lb.	n.a.	n.a.	.443	.468	.467	.449	.421
Nails, wire, 8d, common <sup>10</sup> .....100 lb.	6.343	8.180	9.825	9.596	n.a.	4.715	4.621
<b>Nonmetallic minerals—structural:</b>							
Brick, building.....1,000	25.671	29.151	31.065	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Glass, window, single B.....50 sq. ft.	n.a.	n.a.	4.386	n.a.	4.660	4.728	4.951
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip.....square	n.a.	5.305	5.792	5.261	n.a.	n.a.	5.765
<b>Miscellaneous:</b>							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax).....1,000	3.443	3.938	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.281	4.500
Soybean meal.....ton	62.943	56.646	56.250	52.583	63.188	65.653	72.042
Bran.....ton	46.915	40.188	38.167	37.396	39.208	40.875	41.500

n.a. Not available. <sup>1</sup> Beginning July 1962, No. 1 hard winter wheat.<sup>2</sup> Grade description changed from good to choice in January 1951 with no change in quality. <sup>3</sup> 1950 price for 10 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1955, for 14 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1962, thereafter. Beginning September 1962, price is for 15 market average. <sup>4</sup> Prices for 100 lb. sack, except 1959, for bulk.<sup>5</sup> Break in price series caused by change in reporter sample. <sup>6</sup> 1950 price for bulk lots, Savannah; 1955-1958, tank cars, New York; 1959, carlots or trucklots at processing plants in Georgia or Florida. <sup>7</sup> 1950-1958 prices for 5/16" thickness; 3/4" thereafter.<sup>8</sup> 1950-1957 prices, broker to consumer, Pittsburgh basing point; thereafter, consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district.<sup>9</sup> 1950 price, standard, heavier than 80 lb., No. 1 open hearth, f.o.b., mill; thereafter, standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb. per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill.<sup>10</sup> 1950 price for nails, wire, 8d common; 1955, nails, wire, 8d common, carload lots; 1957 through August 1960, packed in fiberboard boxes; September 1960, lots of 30,000 lbs.; September 1961, 50 lbs.Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and unpublished data.

## No. 480. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1913 TO 1964

[1957-59=100. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 113-139, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel	YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel	YEAR	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	Rent	Ap- parel
1913..	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.8	1925..	61.1	55.8	91.9	59.7	1937..	50.0	44.2	60.9	50.1
1914..	35.0	34.0	55.7	34.0	1926..	61.6	57.6	91.1	58.8	1938..	49.1	41.0	62.9	49.8
1915..	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.8	1927..	60.5	55.5	89.6	57.6	1939..	48.4	39.9	63.0	49.0
1916..	38.0	38.1	56.8	38.2	1928..	59.7	54.9	87.5	56.8	1940..	48.8	40.5	63.2	49.6
1917..	44.7	49.1	56.3	45.9	1929..	59.7	55.6	85.4	56.2	1941..	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.9
1918..	52.4	56.4	57.3	62.1	1930..	58.2	52.9	83.1	54.9	1942..	56.8	51.9	65.7	60.5
1919..	60.3	62.9	62.0	82.3	1931..	53.0	43.6	78.7	50.0	1943..	60.3	57.9	65.7	63.2
1920..	69.8	70.8	72.9	98.0	1932..	47.6	36.3	70.6	44.3	1944..	61.3	57.1	65.9	67.7
1921..	62.3	53.8	83.7	75.5	1933..	45.1	35.3	60.8	42.8	1945..	62.7	58.4	66.1	71.2
1922..	58.4	50.3	86.2	61.3	1934..	46.6	39.3	57.0	46.8	1946..	68.0	66.9	66.5	78.1
1923..	59.4	52.0	88.4	61.4	1935..	47.8	42.1	56.9	47.2	1947..	77.8	81.3	68.7	90.6
1924..	59.6	51.5	91.6	60.9	1936..	48.3	42.5	58.3	47.6	1948..	83.8	88.2	73.2	96.5

YEAR AND MONTH	All items	Food <sup>1</sup>	HOUSING						Ap- parel	Trans- por- tation	Med- ical care	Per- sonal care	Read- ing and recre- ation	Other goods and serv- ices <sup>3</sup>
			Total <sup>2</sup>	Rent	Gas and elec- tricity	Solid and petro- leum fuels	House fur- nish- ings	House- hold oper- ation						
1949.....	83.0	84.7	81.0	76.4	87.9	78.4	95.7	76.4	92.7	77.0	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2
1950.....	83.8	85.8	83.2	79.1	88.1	81.1	96.3	77.2	91.5	79.0	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6
1951.....	90.5	95.4	88.2	82.3	88.4	85.4	106.8	83.1	99.7	84.0	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1
1952.....	92.5	97.1	89.9	85.7	89.6	87.1	104.2	85.3	98.7	89.6	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6
1953.....	93.2	95.6	92.3	90.3	91.4	90.9	103.7	87.9	97.8	92.1	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8
1954.....	93.6	95.4	93.4	93.5	92.5	90.6	101.9	89.5	97.3	90.8	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3
1955.....	93.3	94.0	94.1	94.8	94.9	91.9	100.0	90.8	96.7	89.7	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3
1956.....	94.7	94.7	95.5	96.5	95.9	95.9	98.9	93.7	98.4	91.3	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8
1957.....	98.0	97.8	98.5	98.3	96.9	100.8	100.5	97.3	99.7	96.5	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5
1958.....	100.7	101.9	100.2	100.1	100.3	99.0	99.8	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8
1959.....	101.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	102.8	100.2	99.8	102.4	100.7	103.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8
1960.....	103.1	101.4	103.1	103.1	107.0	99.5	100.1	104.8	102.1	103.8	108.1	104.1	104.9	103.8
1961.....	104.2	102.6	103.9	104.4	107.9	101.6	99.5	105.9	102.8	105.0	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6
1962.....	105.4	103.6	104.8	105.7	107.9	102.1	98.9	107.4	103.2	107.2	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3
1963.....	106.7	105.1	106.0	106.8	107.9	104.0	98.5	110.2	104.2	107.8	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1
Mar.....	106.2	104.6	105.7	106.4	108.0	104.8	98.6	109.7	103.6	107.0	116.1	107.3	110.1	105.7
1964, Mar.	107.8	105.6	107.2	107.5	106.8	106.5	98.9	111.7	104.4	108.9	118.8	109.0	113.9	108.5

<sup>1</sup> Beginning January 1953, includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home.<sup>2</sup> Includes home purchase and other home owner costs.<sup>3</sup> Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, legal services, banking fees, burial services, etc.

## No. 481. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SPECIAL GROUPS: 1940 TO 1964

[1957-59=100. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 140-147, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

YEAR AND MONTH	All items, excluding food	All items, excluding housing	COMMODITIES				SERVICES	
			Total	Excluding food		Including rent	Excluding rent	
				Total	Durable			Nondurable
1940.....	55.3	46.3	45.1	52.6	51.3	50.6	56.8	51.4
1950.....	83.1	84.7	87.6	89.2	94.2	86.2	76.4	75.4
1955.....	93.1	93.4	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.4	91.4	90.8
1960.....	103.7	103.0	101.7	101.8	100.7	102.6	105.6	106.1
1961.....	104.8	104.2	102.4	102.1	100.5	103.2	107.6	108.3
1962.....	106.1	105.4	103.2	102.8	101.5	103.8	109.5	110.2
1963.....	107.4	106.7	104.2	103.5	101.3	104.8	111.5	112.3
March.....	106.8	106.1	103.7	102.9	100.8	104.2	110.8	111.6
1964, March.....	108.7	107.6	104.8	104.1	101.8	105.6	113.3	114.4

Source of tables 480 and 481: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

# Consumer Price Index

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## No. 482. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—ALL ITEMS, 1940 TO 1963, AND COMMODITY GROUPS, 1963, FOR SELECTED CITIES

[1957-59=100. As of December, except where noted. For detailed explanation, see text, p. 349]

CITY	ALL ITEMS								
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Total (46 cities)<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>49.1</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>93.5</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>107.6</b>
Atlanta.....	47.7	62.7	<sup>2</sup> 86.0	94.6	102.1	103.2	103.4	104.5	105.8
Baltimore.....	47.1	62.4	85.8	93.3	102.5	104.2	104.4	105.7	107.5
Boston.....	49.7	62.6	85.8	<sup>3</sup> 92.4	<sup>3</sup> 102.3	<sup>3</sup> 104.2	<sup>3</sup> 105.4	<sup>3</sup> 108.2	<sup>3</sup> 110.0
Chicago.....	47.0	59.6	85.4	94.0	102.3	103.6	103.8	104.7	105.8
Cincinnati.....	48.6	63.3	87.0	93.8	101.7	102.7	102.6	104.0	105.1
Cleveland.....	48.2	62.7	<sup>2</sup> 84.9	<sup>2</sup> 93.6	<sup>2</sup> 101.8	<sup>2</sup> 103.0	<sup>2</sup> 103.1	<sup>2</sup> 103.7	<sup>2</sup> 105.0
Detroit.....	48.5	63.3	87.1	94.6	100.6	102.0	100.9	102.5	103.6
Houston.....	49.0	61.2	89.2	<sup>2</sup> 94.7	<sup>2</sup> 101.8	<sup>2</sup> 102.6	<sup>2</sup> 103.9	<sup>2</sup> 104.5	<sup>2</sup> 106.7
Kansas City, Mo.....	49.5	64.3	<sup>3</sup> 84.9	<sup>3</sup> 93.9	<sup>3</sup> 102.6	<sup>3</sup> 103.6	<sup>3</sup> 104.6	<sup>3</sup> 107.1	<sup>3</sup> 108.7
Los Angeles.....	49.1	64.3	85.6	93.3	103.4	105.1	105.8	107.2	108.7
Minneapolis.....	49.9	61.6	86.7	<sup>3</sup> 94.1	<sup>3</sup> 102.3	<sup>3</sup> 103.9	<sup>3</sup> 104.4	<sup>3</sup> 105.9	<sup>3</sup> 107.4
New York.....	50.6	65.8	88.0	92.9	103.1	104.8	105.3	106.9	109.9
Philadelphia.....	48.5	62.9	87.1	93.5	103.0	104.2	104.8	105.7	108.5
Pittsburgh.....	48.3	62.5	86.0	<sup>3</sup> 92.4	<sup>3</sup> 102.9	<sup>3</sup> 104.7	<sup>3</sup> 105.0	<sup>3</sup> 106.3	<sup>3</sup> 107.4
Portland, Oreg.....	47.5	64.2	<sup>3</sup> 85.9	<sup>3</sup> 93.8	<sup>3</sup> 101.9	<sup>3</sup> 102.7	<sup>3</sup> 104.6	<sup>3</sup> 105.3	<sup>3</sup> 107.1
St. Louis.....	48.8	62.0	86.3	93.6	102.0	103.1	104.4	106.0	107.3
San Francisco.....	46.8	62.8	83.7	91.3	103.9	105.5	106.5	107.8	109.9
Scranton.....	50.1	64.6	<sup>2</sup> 87.3	<sup>2</sup> 93.0	<sup>2</sup> 101.8	<sup>2</sup> 103.9	<sup>2</sup> 104.6	<sup>2</sup> 106.5	<sup>2</sup> 107.9
Seattle.....	47.5	63.2	<sup>2</sup> 85.2	<sup>2</sup> 93.4	<sup>2</sup> 102.8	<sup>2</sup> 103.6	<sup>2</sup> 105.7	<sup>2</sup> 107.0	<sup>2</sup> 109.3
Washington, D. C.....	50.4	66.0	<sup>2</sup> 87.8	<sup>2</sup> 94.4	<sup>2</sup> 101.1	<sup>2</sup> 102.8	<sup>2</sup> 104.2	<sup>2</sup> 105.3	<sup>2</sup> 107.1

CITY	1963												
	Food <sup>4</sup>	Housing						Apparel	Transportation	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services <sup>6</sup>
		Total <sup>5</sup>	Rent	Gas and electricity	Solid and petroleum fuels	House furnishings	Household operation						
<b>Total (46 cities)<sup>1</sup>.....</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>107.3</b>	<b>108.1</b>	<b>105.8</b>	<b>98.8</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>105.5</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>108.3</b>
Atlanta.....	103.8	104.7	104.5	111.4	111.2	93.0	117.8	103.0	111.4	113.5	109.0	111.6	102.0
Baltimore.....	105.7	106.8	107.1	103.4	108.1	97.0	114.5	100.8	110.1	127.7	107.9	104.5	104.8
Boston <sup>2</sup> .....	108.1	112.0	117.2	104.2	107.7	99.4	114.3	106.1	109.9	116.4	110.4	116.2	102.8
Chicago.....	105.2	105.2	-----	105.7	104.7	100.9	108.8	102.7	107.0	121.2	111.4	99.7	101.6
Cincinnati.....	102.7	103.1	102.6	110.6	107.7	98.7	110.0	103.7	109.5	116.1	106.4	111.8	105.6
Cleveland <sup>2</sup> .....	101.6	102.3	101.4	107.4	109.3	95.1	110.4	103.9	109.3	127.5	104.1	108.2	107.6
Detroit.....	100.8	98.3	94.4	105.3	100.6	99.0	106.2	106.6	104.8	123.4	107.1	111.1	109.1
Houston <sup>2</sup> .....	105.0	105.5	100.2	132.5	-----	98.2	114.1	105.8	107.8	111.2	111.9	112.8	108.1
Kansas City, Mo. <sup>3</sup> .....	105.1	106.9	103.9	108.9	115.0	99.0	113.5	106.9	110.7	115.4	115.0	117.0	113.9
Los Angeles.....	107.8	108.9	-----	114.4	-----	100.2	106.0	106.1	110.8	116.3	106.6	103.7	107.3
Minneapolis <sup>3</sup> .....	103.2	106.1	107.4	104.0	102.8	97.9	105.4	104.1	109.5	129.8	108.3	111.3	106.5
New York.....	107.8	110.8	114.0	105.4	109.3	104.0	113.7	107.1	108.9	117.5	107.6	119.6	111.6
Philadelphia.....	104.3	108.5	-----	103.7	110.1	98.2	117.2	107.2	113.5	122.0	106.0	112.0	110.1
Pittsburgh <sup>3</sup> .....	102.9	107.1	106.4	112.5	-----	102.2	115.4	103.8	110.0	123.7	104.0	113.7	111.5
Portland, Oreg. <sup>3</sup> .....	105.2	107.2	105.6	102.5	102.8	97.3	110.4	105.4	106.6	113.6	110.0	113.4	104.9
St. Louis.....	105.9	104.1	104.5	109.6	105.1	98.1	112.4	106.1	110.2	115.6	110.6	120.7	111.2
San Francisco.....	106.5	112.5	119.0	110.0	-----	98.6	115.4	105.7	110.6	119.2	113.0	108.8	108.9
Scranton <sup>2</sup> .....	103.8	106.2	107.2	205.5	101.5	95.1	112.3	104.4	107.9	116.0	115.2	132.0	112.5
Seattle <sup>2</sup> .....	107.4	111.0	110.1	160.1	104.0	97.7	115.5	109.4	108.7	116.9	105.6	106.9	110.4
Washington, D. C. <sup>3</sup> .....	104.0	105.8	110.2	103.8	106.0	99.5	112.9	107.0	108.7	126.2	106.6	113.8	103.6

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1955, 34 cities except that indexes for food are based on prices in 51 cities in 1940 and 56 cities in 1950. Separate city indexes not compiled for 26 medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average.  
<sup>2</sup> As of November. <sup>3</sup> As of October.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes home purchase and other home owner costs.  
<sup>6</sup> Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous services such as legal services, banking fees, and burial services.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, and unpublished data.

**No. 483. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF COMMODITY GROUPS AND SERVICES (PERCENT DISTRIBUTION): 1947 TO 1963**

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. The relative importance of a component of the Consumer Price Index at any given time represents its expenditure weight multiplied by the relative price change from the weight date to a later period and the result expressed as a percentage of the total for all items. Changes in the relative importance of a component result from (a) major weight revisions based on comprehensive consumer expenditure surveys; (b) minor weight adjustments to take account of changes in the list of items priced; and (c) different rates of price change among the various items. In the absence of a weight revision, if prices of all items changed at the same rate, the relative importance of each item or group in the index would remain unchanged. For further explanation of the index, see text, p. 349]

COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICES	1947-49 avg.	1957-59 avg.	December 1960	December 1963	COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICES	1947-49 avg.	1957-59 avg.	December 1960	December 1963
All commodities.....	72.9	64.9	63.7	63.0	Apparel.....	12.6	8.9	8.8	8.7
All services.....	27.1	35.2	36.3	37.0	Men's and boys' apparel.....	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.8
Food.....	42.7	28.8	28.5	28.2	Men's apparel.....	4.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Food at home.....	42.7	24.0	23.6	23.1	Boys' apparel.....	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	5.8	3.2	3.3	3.3	Women's and girls' apparel.....	4.6	3.9	3.7	3.6
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	13.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	Women's apparel.....	4.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Dairy products.....	8.3	3.9	4.0	3.8	Girls' apparel.....	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Fruits and vegetables.....	8.7	4.5	4.4	4.6	Footwear.....	3.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Other foods at home.....	6.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	Other apparel.....	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.7
Food away from home: Restaurant meals.....		4.8	4.9	5.1	Apparel services: Dry cleaning.....	0.4	1.3	(2)	(2)
Housing.....	26.9	32.8	32.7	32.5	Transportation.....	7.1	11.5	11.5	11.6
Rent.....	13.5	6.2	6.2	6.2	Private.....	4.8	10.0	9.9	9.9
Home purchase and upkeep.....		12.2	12.2	12.2	Public.....	2.3	1.5	1.6	1.7
Gas and electricity.....	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	Medical care.....	3.3	5.4	5.7	5.9
Solid and petroleum fuels.....	2.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	Medical care services.....	2.9	4.6	4.0	5.2
Household furnishings.....	4.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	Prescriptions and drugs.....	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7
Household operation.....	4.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	Personal care.....	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.3
					Reading and recreation.....	2.8	5.3	5.4	5.6
					Other goods and services.....	2.1	5.1	5.1	5.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes home upkeep.    <sup>2</sup> Included in household operation.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; unpublished data.

**No. 484. INDEXES OF ANNUAL BUDGET COSTS—CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES AND RETIRED COUPLES, FOR 20 CITIES: 1959**

[Washington, D.C.=100. See headnote, table 485]

CITY	CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES					RETIRED COUPLES				
	Total budget	Goods, rents, and services				Total budget	Goods, rents, and services			
		Total	Food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	Rent, heat, and utilities <sup>2</sup>	Other goods and services <sup>3</sup>		Total	Food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	Rent, heat, and utilities <sup>2</sup>	Other goods and services <sup>3</sup>
Atlanta.....	92	93	90	94	95	89	89	89	84	93
Baltimore.....	93	93	91	82	101	93	93	90	87	100
Boston.....	103	103	110	101	98	108	108	110	112	105
Chicago.....	107	108	104	113	108	110	110	103	116	112
Cincinnati.....	99	99	103	98	97	96	96	102	89	97
Cleveland.....	101	162	101	97	106	106	106	100	110	108
Detroit.....	99	100	105	85	105	102	102	104	93	106
Houston.....	87	89	88	77	96	87	87	88	75	94
Kansas City, Mo.....	97	98	97	91	102	100	100	97	102	99
Los Angeles.....	102	102	104	96	105	102	102	103	94	107
Minneapolis.....	101	99	98	94	103	103	103	98	104	105
New York.....	97	97	110	83	95	100	100	109	92	99
Philadelphia.....	96	96	108	78	96	95	95	109	82	96
Pittsburgh.....	101	101	112	83	103	102	102	111	94	102
Portland, Oreg.....	101	100	104	85	104	100	100	103	89	107
St. Louis.....	102	101	101	106	100	102	102	101	105	106
San Francisco.....	103	103	107	88	108	106	106	106	100	110
Scranton.....	93	93	104	71	96	88	88	104	65	94
Seattle.....	107	108	110	105	108	107	107	109	100	110
Washington, D. C.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

<sup>1</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages. For retired couples, also includes a small allowance for guest meals.

<sup>2</sup> See footnote 2, table 485.

<sup>3</sup> Includes allowances for clothing, medical care, transportation, and other goods and services.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1960 and November 1960.

No. 485. ANNUAL BUDGET COSTS—CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES AND RETIRED COUPLES, 20 CITIES: 1959

[Based on autumn prices. City worker's family consists of 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside home, 13-year-old boy, and 8-year-old girl, living in a rented dwelling. Retired couple consists of retired husband and wife, 65 years old or over. Budget represents an estimate of total cost of a representative list of goods and services necessary to maintain a "modest but adequate" (not a minimum subsistence) level of living in a large city]

CITY	Total budget	GOODS, RENTS, AND SERVICES						Other costs <sup>4</sup>	Personal taxes	
		Total	Food and beverages <sup>1</sup>	Rent, heat, and utilities <sup>2</sup>	Clothing	Medical care	Transportation <sup>3</sup>			Other goods and services
<b>CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES</b>										
Atlanta.....	\$5,642	\$4,940	\$1,514	\$1,151	\$532	\$269	\$459	\$915	\$258	\$544
Baltimore.....	5,718	4,850	1,525	1,004	571	278	524	948	258	610
Boston.....	6,317	5,334	1,857	1,240	549	322	417	949	258	725
Chicago.....	6,567	5,607	1,751	1,386	584	314	588	1,004	258	702
Cincinnati.....	6,100	5,163	1,734	1,203	540	265	484	937	258	679
Cleveland.....	6,199	5,305	1,695	1,191	598	349	511	961	258	636
Detroit.....	6,072	5,201	1,761	1,040	570	353	486	991	258	613
Houston.....	4,622	4,622	1,486	941	506	309	467	913	258	490
Kansas City, Mo.....	5,964	5,090	1,631	1,117	560	299	525	958	258	616
Los Angeles.....	6,285	5,325	1,747	1,178	545	424	501	930	294	666
Minneapolis.....	6,181	5,165	1,647	1,150	580	392	484	922	258	758
New York.....	5,970	5,048	1,859	1,013	551	282	404	945	273	640
Philadelphia.....	5,898	4,970	1,825	954	544	316	384	945	258	670
Pittsburgh.....	6,199	5,264	1,889	1,012	567	321	523	952	258	677
Portland, Oreg.....	6,222	5,182	1,746	1,046	565	321	553	951	258	782
St. Louis.....	6,266	5,271	1,694	1,298	542	297	531	909	258	737
San Francisco.....	6,304	5,341	1,795	1,079	570	397	537	963	294	669
Scranton.....	5,063	4,834	1,758	871	558	250	475	919	258	661
Seattle.....	6,562	5,002	1,844	1,293	567	365	517	1,016	258	702
Washington, D.C.....	6,147	5,199	1,684	1,226	554	304	517	914	258	680
<b>RETIRED COUPLES</b>										
Atlanta.....	2,720	2,720	768	778	208	241	153	572	-----	-----
Baltimore.....	2,840	2,840	781	802	216	247	180	614	-----	-----
Boston.....	3,304	3,304	953	1,029	213	316	144	849	-----	-----
Chicago.....	3,366	3,366	889	1,067	232	317	165	666	-----	-----
Cincinnati.....	2,925	2,925	879	821	215	240	168	602	-----	-----
Cleveland.....	3,244	3,244	860	1,015	233	327	170	639	-----	-----
Detroit.....	3,096	3,096	899	858	226	298	170	645	-----	-----
Houston.....	2,641	2,641	758	694	197	260	161	571	-----	-----
Kansas City, Mo.....	3,034	3,034	841	942	221	280	175	605	-----	-----
Los Angeles.....	3,111	3,111	894	862	213	366	166	610	-----	-----
Minneapolis.....	3,135	3,135	846	962	231	319	162	615	-----	-----
New York.....	3,044	3,044	945	849	215	262	134	639	-----	-----
Philadelphia.....	2,909	2,909	939	754	213	200	133	610	-----	-----
Pittsburgh.....	3,102	3,102	956	863	221	264	180	618	-----	-----
Portland, Oreg.....	3,049	3,049	887	817	222	326	151	616	-----	-----
St. Louis.....	3,099	3,099	870	970	213	273	183	590	-----	-----
San Francisco.....	3,223	3,223	920	919	224	346	174	640	-----	-----
Scranton.....	2,681	2,681	900	595	211	222	162	591	-----	-----
Seattle.....	3,252	3,252	938	921	222	356	169	666	-----	-----
Washington, D.C.....	3,047	3,047	864	921	216	271	176	599	-----	-----

<sup>1</sup> Includes alcoholic beverages. For retired couples, also includes a small allowance for guest meals.  
<sup>2</sup> Average contract rent for tenant-occupied dwellings (5 rooms for city worker's family and 2 or 3 rooms for retired couple) that conform to housing standards specified for budget plus cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, and specified equipment.  
<sup>3</sup> Weighted average costs of automobile owners and nonowners.  
<sup>4</sup> Includes allowances for life insurance, occupational expenses, Federal old-age and survivors insurance, and, for California and New York, employee contributions to disability insurance as required by State law.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, August 1960 and November 1960.

No. 486. ANNUAL AVERAGE UNIT VALUES—SELECTED ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: 1950 TO 1963

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Average values obtained by dividing total value of imports for consumption or domestic exports by total quantity. Values of goods imported represent market values in foreign country from which imported. Values of goods exported represent values at port of exportation. Average values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades etc. Also average values of agricultural exports include effects of CCC sales for exports, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs]

ARTICLE	Unit	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>IMPORTS</b>								
Canned beef	Pound	0.311	0.321	0.299	0.323	0.361	0.340	0.312
Cashew nuts	Pound	.323	.351	.389	.436	.437	.391	.388
Raw sugar, over 95°, not above 99°, polariscope test	Pound	.051	.052	.054	.053	.054	.056	.068
Coffee (Brazil)	Pound	.450	.478	.322	.326	.325	.301	.297
Coffee (Colombia)	Pound	.496	.626	.450	.436	.420	.395	.378
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa)	Pound	.234	.415	.349	.271	.209	.205	.205
Tea (Ceylon)	Pound	.483	.580	.496	.513	.507	.471	.463
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.)	Proof gallon	5.824	5.480	5.806	5.789	5.803	5.806	5.951
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (Canada)	Proof gallon	5.573	5.970	6.169	6.139	6.187	6.028	6.179
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed	Pound	.706	.684	.724	.711	.672	.606	.602
Goat and kid skins, dry	Pound	.638	.590	.710	.754	.640	.612	.657
Copra	Pound	.088	.068	.097	.081	.065	.065	.073
Crude rubber, except milk	Pound	.249	.297	.290	.343	.240	.238	.228
Sawed lumber, fir	Mil. bd. ft.	70.743	74.427	67.444	63.007	61.619	58.358	61.141
Sawed lumber, spruce	Mil. bd. ft.	79.274	79.725	77.627	72.303	70.039	58.268	58.472
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades	Short ton	113.010	135.840	141.076	138.444	134.646	123.556	121.312
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached	Short ton	121.030	138.621	145.127	141.356	132.541	127.667	122.686
Carpet wool, scoured	Pound	.682	.844	.691	.721	.699	.656	.701
Apparel wool, 60's and finer	Pound	(?)	1.287	.921	1.016	.956	.974	1.039
Iron ore (Canada)	Long ton	6.850	7.844	9.579	9.883	10.239	10.090	10.556
Iron ore (Venezuela)	Long ton		6.372	6.776	9.127	9.460	9.390	8.335
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade	Pound	.023	.033	.040	.037	.037	.034	.030
Bauxite, crude	Long ton	6.252	7.017	8.227	8.139	8.722	10.823	11.181
Copper ores and concentrates	Pound	.191	.324	.288	.296	.284	.288	.236
Crude petroleum, testing 25° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela)	Bushel	(?)	2.774	2.539	2.519	2.568	2.518	2.507
Newsprint	Short ton	93.133	118.756	126.487	127.293	126.289	127.151	127.065
Jute burlap	Pound	.216	.166	.158	.176	.210	.213	.221
Concrete reinforcement bars	Pound	.030	.043	.040	.046	.042	.037	.036
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, 3/8" diam	Pound	.066	.063	.075	.074	.071	.068	.065
Copper, refined (Chile)	Pound	.206	.360	.294	.305	.296	.302	.300
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.	Pound	.421	.681	.667	.731	.730	.755	.747
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya)	Pound	.810	.900	1.000	.980	1.088	1.376	1.095
<b>EXPORTS</b>								
Wheat 4	Bushel	1.963	1.744	1.718	1.601	1.773	1.809	1.785
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels	Pound	.080	.077	.069	.066	.060	.067	.068
Corn 4	Bushel	1.564	1.554	1.297	1.272	1.235	1.238	1.344
Grain sorghums	Bushel	1.226	1.061	1.139	1.120	1.131	1.110	1.191
Wheat flour 4	100 pounds	3.959	4.348	3.783	3.686	3.784	3.819	3.867
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	Pound	.524	.668	.738	.757	.775	.778	.772
Cigarettes	1,000	3.102	3.672	4.310	4.323	4.373	4.414	4.512
Soybeans	Bushel	2.500	2.592	2.295	2.268	2.571	2.531	2.699
Synthetic rubber, "S" type, exc. latex (liquid)	Pound	(?)	(?)	.213	.215	.207	.194	.185
Synthetic rubber, neoprene	Pound	.360	.426	.428	.433	.437	(?)	(?)
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades	Short ton	(?)	101.358	189.216	176.517	172.177	103.108	162.003
Cotton, upland, staple, 1" to 1 1/8"	Pound	(?)	.385	.264	.270	.282	.288	.287
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 1/8" and over	Pound	.378	.409	.321	.312	.319	.326	.320
Bituminous coal	Short ton	8.116	8.514	9.382	9.077	9.123	9.146	9.131
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting	Short ton	(?)	(?)	37.168	36.500	39.307	32.434	30.244
Tallow, inedible	Pound	.088	.083	.077	.065	.071	.064	.064
Soybean oil, crude	Pound	.132	.122	.105	.097	.123	.099	.097
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, ungalvanized	Pound	.055	.069	.080	.079	.077	.076	.079
Polyethylene resin	Pound	(?)	(?)	.311	.281	.216	.187	.186
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins	Pound	.290	.279	.245	.238	.232	.240	.237
Container board liners	Pound	.049	.061	.064	.062	.060	.059	.059
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments	Pound	(?)	(?)	1.807	1.603	1.644	1.507	1.347
Carbon black, furnace	Pound	.070	.082	.081	.082	.082	.079	.080
Copper, refined, crude forms	Pound	.201	.378	289	.313	.294	.299	.301
Aluminum metal and alloys	Pound	.196	.232	.221	.225	.224	.220	.217

1 Clean content. 2 Comparable data not available.

3 Metal content.

4 Excludes shipments for private relief or charity.

## No. 487. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1940 TO 1964

In cents per pound, except as indicated. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data are averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. (See footnote 2, table 488.) Number of cities also varies slightly according to availability of prices for each item. Sales taxes not included after 1940. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 161-176]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1940	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964, Mar.
<b>Cereals and bakery prod.:</b>										
Flour, wheat.....	4.3	9.8	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.4	11.4	11.5
Macaroni.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<sup>1</sup> 23.0	23.5	24.8	25.0	25.0
Corn flakes..... 12 oz.	10.7	18.5	22.0	25.4	25.6	25.8	26.4	27.3	28.3	28.4
Bread.....	8.0	14.3	17.7	19.3	19.7	20.3	20.9	21.2	21.6	21.5
Soda crackers.....	15.0	n.a.	27.0	29.2	29.1	29.0	29.4	31.0	31.0	30.9
<b>Meats, poultry, and fish:</b>										
Round steak.....	36.4	93.6	90.3	104.2	107.3	105.5	103.6	107.8	106.4	101.8
Sirloin steak.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<sup>1</sup> 108.8	107.0	110.8	109.7	104.5
Chuck roast.....	23.5	61.6	50.1	63.3	64.1	61.6	59.4	62.3	60.3	57.0
Hamburger.....	n.a.	56.6	39.5	52.9	54.9	52.4	51.2	52.1	51.3	49.8
Pork chops, center cut.....	27.9	75.4	79.3	91.8	85.3	85.8	87.9	89.8	88.2	84.2
Pork roasts.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	<sup>1</sup> 62.8	63.0	64.1	62.5	59.3
Bacon, sliced.....	27.3	63.7	65.9	79.3	66.5	65.5	71.2	70.3	65.3	67.2
Ham, whole.....	24.3	62.0	60.5	67.7	62.2	60.4	61.3	62.3	60.7	60.3
Lamb, leg.....	27.9	74.4	68.1	77.4	75.1	73.9	70.1	72.0	72.6	72.4
Frankfurters.....	n.a.	n.a.	53.1	64.8	64.0	62.3	63.1	63.3	63.2	62.8
Luncheon meat.....	n.a.	n.a.	43.9	50.1	51.4	50.4	50.8	50.8	49.7	49.1
Chickens, fryers, ready-to-cook.....	n.a.	50.5	57.4	46.5	42.0	42.7	38.5	40.7	40.1	38.4
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....	n.a.	n.a.	42.8	45.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	50.0	52.6	52.8
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....	n.a.	n.a.	46.7	55.5	58.4	55.7	54.8	55.4	57.5	59.2
Salmon, pink.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.1	33.1	32.5	32.4	34.7	33.6	33.0
Tuna fish, 6-6½ oz. can.....	15.6	47.6	55.9	62.8	62.0	66.3	74.3	76.5	71.0	67.5
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh, (grocery) qt.....	11.5	19.3	21.9	23.9	24.1	24.7	24.6	24.4	24.3	24.4
Milk, fresh (deliv.) qt.....	12.8	20.6	23.1	25.3	25.3	26.0	26.2	26.1	26.0	26.2
Butter.....	36.0	72.9	70.9	74.2	75.3	74.9	76.3	75.2	75.0	75.3
Ice cream <sup>3</sup> .....	n.a.	n.a.	29.0	29.7	29.7	86.8	86.4	85.8	85.0	84.3
Cheese, Am. process <sup>4</sup> .....	25.9	51.8	57.7	58.0	58.2	34.3	36.4	36.2	36.3	37.3
<b>Fruits and vegetables:</b>										
Frozen:										
Orange juice concentrate, 6 oz. can.....	n.a.	n.a.	18.3	27.0	25.8	22.5	24.6	20.9	30.4	32.0
Peas, green, 10 oz. can.....	n.a.	n.a.	20.2	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.7	20.8	21.0	20.8
Beans, green <sup>5</sup> .....	n.a.	n.a.	24.1	23.0	22.7	22.9	22.9	22.8	23.5	23.5
Strawberries, 10 oz. can.....	n.a.	n.a.	30.6	26.4	26.2	26.7	27.0	27.1	27.5	27.9
Fresh:										
Apples.....	5.2	12.0	15.1	14.7	14.2	<sup>6</sup> 16.2	17.3	16.5	17.2	16.1
Bananas.....	6.4	16.3	17.0	17.3	17.0	15.9	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.4
Oranges, doz.....	29.1	49.3	52.8	76.0	66.4	74.8	77.7	79.3	90.4	79.3
Potatoes.....	2.4	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5
Onions.....	4.5	6.8	8.1	10.1	11.3	9.2	10.3	12.2	11.4	11.9
Lettuce <sup>7</sup> , head.....	8.4	13.9	16.4	17.8	18.0	17.3	16.6	18.9	24.0	27.0
Tomatoes.....	n.a.	24.3	27.4	32.1	29.6	31.6	28.7	29.7	32.2	35.1
Green beans.....	11.5	21.8	22.0	23.4	25.6	25.3	24.3	26.3	26.0	31.2
Canned:										
Peaches, No. 2½ can.....	17.0	28.7	34.1	34.2	35.5	33.6	33.2	32.6	32.8	34.1
Peas, green <sup>8</sup> .....	13.6	n.a.	21.5	21.1	20.4	20.7	22.0	22.5	22.6	22.7
Tomatoes <sup>9</sup> .....	8.5	14.7	15.1	17.0	15.5	15.9	16.0	15.7	15.5	16.2
Dried: Beans <sup>10</sup> .....	6.6	15.3	( <sup>11</sup> )	18.0	17.2	16.7	17.0	17.4	17.8	17.5
<b>Other:</b>										
Coffee <sup>12</sup> .....	21.2	79.4	93.0	90.7	78.0	75.3	73.6	70.8	69.4	78.9
Margarine.....	15.9	30.8	28.9	29.4	28.0	26.9	28.6	28.4	27.5	27.5
Shortening, hydrogenated <sup>13</sup> .....	19.0	32.8	34.9	94.4	88.2	81.9	90.0	88.8	83.5	82.1
Salad dressing..... pt.	20.7	34.7	35.3	37.8	37.6	36.0	37.4	38.3	38.1	38.5
Sugar.....	5.2	9.7	10.4	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.8	11.7	13.6	14.5
Corn syrup..... 24 oz.	n.a.	n.a.	23.1	25.8	26.5	26.7	27.0	27.3	28.7	30.1
Eggs, gr. A, large, doz.....	33.1	60.4	60.6	60.4	53.0	57.3	57.3	54.0	55.1	53.8

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup>9-month average.

<sup>2</sup>10-month average for 1958. Beginning 1959, average price includes ready-to-eat ham.

<sup>3</sup>1-pt. through 1959, ½ gal. thereafter.

<sup>4</sup>1-lb. through 1959, ½ lb. thereafter.

<sup>5</sup>10-ounce through 1955, 9-ounce thereafter.

<sup>6</sup>11-month average.

<sup>7</sup>10-month average for 1963. Size 60 head through 1962, size 24 head thereafter.

<sup>8</sup>No. 2 can for 1940; No. 303 can thereafter.

<sup>9</sup>No. 2 can through 1950; No. 303 can thereafter.

<sup>10</sup>Published as navy beans through 1950.

<sup>11</sup>Average not computed; prices not comparable throughout the year.

<sup>12</sup>Beginning 1958, vacuum pack only; not comparable with earlier years.

<sup>13</sup>1-lb. can through 1955; 3-lb. can thereafter. 1955 average based on 7 months.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Food Prices by Cities*.

**No. 488. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SUBGROUPS AND 20 CITIES: 1940 TO 1963**

[1957-59=100. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 350. Represents "food at home" through 1950; thereafter, includes "food away from home." See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 114-129, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
<b>Total food</b> .....	<b>46.5</b>	<b>85.8</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>100.3</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>103.6</b>	<b>105.1</b>
<b>SUBGROUPS</b>									
Food away from home.....	n.a.	n.a.	91.8	100.0	102.8	105.5	107.8	110.7	113.2
Total food at home.....	n.a.	n.a.	94.4	102.2	99.7	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.5
Cereals and bakery products.....	41.2	73.8	93.4	100.4	101.2	103.2	105.4	107.6	109.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	37.4	95.1	92.1	104.4	100.4	99.1	99.3	101.7	109.2
Dairy products.....	46.5	84.7	93.6	100.3	101.0	103.2	104.8	104.1	103.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	38.3	79.0	91.8	102.8	101.2	103.8	104.2	105.0	111.0
Other foods at home <sup>1</sup> .....	n.a.	91.6	100.9	101.7	96.0	96.7	97.6	96.1	97.8
<b>CITIES<sup>2</sup></b>									
Atlanta.....	40.3	86.2	95.2	102.0	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.0	103.8
Baltimore.....	38.3	85.4	94.2	101.9	99.5	101.0	102.4	103.3	104.7
Boston.....	42.4	86.2	93.0	101.6	100.8	101.4	102.4	104.6	107.4
Chicago.....	40.6	87.9	94.6	101.7	100.4	101.9	103.2	105.3	105.8
Cincinnati.....	38.9	84.9	93.8	102.3	99.5	100.9	101.8	101.9	102.9
Cleveland.....	40.6	87.9	94.8	102.0	99.3	100.8	100.9	101.0	101.8
Detroit.....	41.0	87.2	95.4	102.1	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.1	101.5
Houston.....	41.6	88.4	95.6	101.7	99.7	100.0	101.3	102.9	103.8
Kansas City, Mo.....	42.6	88.6	94.8	101.5	99.6	100.2	101.9	103.3	104.3
Los Angeles.....	38.8	82.2	91.9	101.4	101.6	103.7	104.5	105.5	107.1
Minneapolis <sup>3</sup> .....	43.0	86.3	95.5	101.5	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.5
New York <sup>4</sup> .....	41.1	85.3	93.3	101.9	101.3	102.8	102.9	104.9	107.1
Philadelphia.....	39.5	84.4	93.5	101.9	100.1	101.1	101.9	103.1	104.2
Pittsburgh.....	39.1	84.6	93.1	101.9	100.3	101.4	102.3	102.4	103.6
Portland, Ore.....	38.6	86.1	92.6	101.0	101.0	101.3	103.0	103.6	105.2
St. Louis.....	38.9	86.0	94.6	102.1	100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	104.9
San Francisco.....	37.3	83.3	93.2	101.6	101.2	102.6	104.0	105.4	106.8
Seranton.....	41.7	86.8	93.8	102.5	99.9	100.0	101.3	103.1	104.1
Seattle.....	39.8	84.9	93.7	101.3	100.9	102.5	104.5	105.7	107.3
Washington, D.C.....	40.3	84.6	93.3	102.0	99.8	100.7	101.6	102.0	104.2

<sup>1</sup> Comprises eggs, beverages (nonalcoholic), fats and oils, sugar and sweets, and miscellaneous foods.

<sup>2</sup> Based on 51 cities for 1940, 56 cities for 1950, and 46 cities thereafter. City indexes not compiled for 26 medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average.

<sup>3</sup> Minneapolis-St. Paul after 1950. <sup>4</sup> New York-Northeastern N.J. after 1950.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

**No. 489. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX—RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN 20 CITIES, GROUPED BY DATE OF RENT DECONTROL: 1950 TO 1963**

[1957-59=100. Annual average]

CITY	Date of decontrol <sup>1</sup>	1950	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Houston.....	Oct. 1949	91.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.2	100.0	99.7	99.3	99.3	99.8
Los Angeles.....	Dec. 1950	73.3	95.8	97.4	98.7	100.3	101.0	102.4	104.1	105.3	107.1
Portland, Ore.....	Dec. 1950	79.3	95.6	96.9	99.3	99.7	101.0	101.6	102.8	104.0	105.3
Atlanta.....	Oct. 1952	82.6	97.0	98.2	99.0	99.9	101.2	102.3	103.0	103.8	104.4
Detroit.....	Oct. 1952	72.6	96.4	98.9	100.8	100.5	98.6	97.1	95.8	94.9	94.4
Seattle.....	Oct. 1952	75.2	94.6	95.7	97.7	99.9	102.4	103.9	105.1	109.0	110.2
Seranton.....	May 1953	82.6	95.6	96.8	98.2	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.2	105.5	106.9
Cincinnati.....	May 1953	73.9	93.2	95.8	98.6	100.1	101.2	101.7	102.0	102.3	102.6
Chicago.....	July 1953	66.9	92.3	95.5	98.2	100.4	101.4	102.5	103.5	104.4	104.8
Cleveland.....	July 1953	67.5	90.7	94.8	98.8	100.6	100.6	101.3	101.7	101.4	101.3
Kansas City, Mo.....	July 1953	79.6	98.1	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.9	102.3	103.2	103.3	103.9
Minneapolis.....	July 1953	72.1	93.1	95.8	98.2	100.3	101.5	103.2	104.8	105.9	107.0
Pittsburgh.....	July 1953	81.0	95.8	96.8	98.2	100.1	101.6	103.6	105.0	105.9	106.2
St. Louis.....	July 1953	73.4	93.8	95.8	97.9	100.3	101.8	103.3	103.6	104.3	104.5
San Francisco.....	July 1953	72.3	91.5	93.6	96.5	100.1	103.5	107.1	110.4	114.1	117.5
Washington, D.C.....	July 1953	84.3	96.9	97.6	98.5	99.8	101.6	103.9	105.7	108.0	109.7
Boston.....	Dec. 1955	75.1	87.4	92.6	95.9	100.0	104.1	108.4	112.1	114.8	116.7
Baltimore.....	Mar. 1956	81.4	93.7	95.4	97.8	100.1	102.1	103.7	104.6	105.6	107.0
Philadelphia.....	Dec. 1956	84.6	92.5	93.9	97.7	100.2	102.1	103.3	105.0	106.6	107.9
New York.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	82.0	92.9	94.9	97.2	100.0	102.8	105.9	108.7	111.3	113.2

<sup>1</sup> Date wartime controls on rents were removed. <sup>2</sup> Still under control.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Price Index*.

No. 490. AVERAGE COSTS OF MEDICAL SERVICES—20 CITIES: 1955 AND 1962

[As of most recent month available in last quarter. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in Consumer Price Index; see text, p. 349. Cost differences among cities may be due to variation in quality of service priced]

CITY AND YEAR	HOSPITAL COSTS PER DAY			GENERAL PRACTITIONER		Obstetrical case <sup>1</sup>	Appendectomy <sup>1</sup>	Tonsillectomy <sup>1</sup>	Tooth filling <sup>2</sup>
	Men's pay ward	Semi-private room	Private room	Office visit	House visit				
Atlanta.....1955	\$9.50	\$10.69	\$12.75	\$3.67	\$6.75	\$145.83	\$150.00	\$65.00	\$4.17
.....1962	14.38	16.75	21.13	4.61	7.94	\$171.67	168.75	80.83	5.91
Baltimore.....1955	10.25	11.62	13.38	2.92	4.67	\$139.17	129.17	52.50	4.08
.....1962	20.63	22.38	25.50	4.50	6.31	\$183.50	150.00	72.00	4.75
Boston.....1955	16.50	18.88	22.62	2.83	4.00	\$123.17	162.50	65.83	3.83
.....1962	29.25	32.50	36.13	4.84	6.63	\$212.27	170.00	83.33	4.67
Chicago.....1955	14.40	16.40	18.60	3.33	5.67	\$104.17	154.17	75.00	4.33
.....1962	22.50	25.40	30.10	5.44	9.26	\$172.22	196.67	93.33	5.61
Cincinnati.....1955	10.12	13.88	16.25	3.00	4.83	\$89.67	145.83	61.67	3.50
.....1962	12.67	19.75	22.88	4.22	6.44	\$145.83	169.58	76.67	4.67
Cleveland.....1955	20.45	23.00	27.40	3.83	5.50	\$24.67	137.50	65.00	4.83
.....1962	31.10	35.08	40.58	4.72	7.59	\$164.58	188.75	73.33	4.88
Detroit.....1955	14.59	15.96	20.21	4.17	5.83	\$109.50	158.33	68.33	4.67
.....1962	22.12	24.38	29.50	4.65	8.63	\$156.56	153.35	66.36	5.11
Houston.....1955	8.62	10.25	13.25	3.33	6.67	\$128.00	170.83	67.86	4.67
.....1962	11.50	14.50	18.25	4.61	9.94	\$171.67	175.00	68.33	6.83
Kansas City, Mo.....1955	9.25	12.00	14.50	3.00	5.00	\$102.50	130.08	55.83	4.25
.....1962	15.86	18.18	22.18	4.44	8.47	\$167.50	158.79	72.50	5.50
Los Angeles.....1955	18.20	20.30	23.10	4.67	7.00	\$165.83	200.00	100.00	6.25
.....1962	28.00	31.20	35.60	6.33	11.11	\$250.00	244.44	115.42	8.28
Minneapolis.....1955	16.45	17.75	20.35	3.00	5.17	\$105.83	153.57	46.67	4.00
.....1962	23.20	25.90	29.10	4.33	7.78	\$139.58	172.92	71.67	4.75
New York.....1955	14.60	16.90	23.40	3.83	4.67	\$142.60	183.33	87.50	5.17
.....1962	25.00	28.80	35.40	5.68	8.56	\$225.36	209.50	90.87	5.76
Philadelphia.....1955	11.45	13.50	15.88	2.92	4.17	\$125.50	140.00	52.00	5.50
.....1962	16.88	21.60	26.00	4.36	6.47	\$194.17	155.28	77.08	4.61
Pittsburgh.....1955	10.90	13.10	15.90	3.50	5.50	\$132.00	125.00	55.00	4.67
.....1962	18.60	23.10	27.40	4.61	7.00	\$167.50	146.36	75.00	5.25
Portland, Oreg.....1955	15.44	17.38	19.12	3.50	6.83	\$130.83	145.83	68.33	5.00
.....1962	23.06	25.56	27.94	4.72	8.88	\$160.42	188.64	72.00	5.67
San Francisco.....1955	19.19	21.69	25.19	4.83	7.25	\$155.71	187.50	75.00	6.57
.....1962	29.63	32.38	37.50	6.36	9.99	\$220.42	221.52	98.75	7.40
Seranton.....1955	8.00	9.67	11.50	3.00	4.83	\$72.67	166.07	48.00	3.33
.....1962	13.00	16.17	20.67	4.08	5.58	\$119.17	179.17	69.33	4.00
Seattle.....1955	18.50	20.00	22.00	4.00	5.58	\$140.75	177.50	68.33	5.83
.....1962	27.25	30.13	33.50	5.42	9.21	\$175.83	188.64	72.00	6.40
St. Louis.....1955	9.62	11.40	14.10	3.14	4.86	\$112.50	164.17	72.50	4.33
.....1962	16.63	19.20	22.50	4.33	7.88	\$150.42	154.17	75.00	5.54
Washington, D. C.....1955	12.75	14.38	16.38	3.40	5.00	\$130.83	125.00	68.33	5.00
.....1962	20.00	22.13	27.25	5.42	8.47	\$213.75	157.08	71.67	5.92

<sup>1</sup> Excluding anesthetic and hospital care. <sup>2</sup> Amalgam, 1 surface.  
<sup>3</sup> Sample of physicians whose fees include charges for Wasserman tests.  
<sup>4</sup> Sample of physicians whose fees exclude charges for Wasserman tests.  
<sup>5</sup> Combination sample of physicians whose fees include or exclude charges for Wasserman tests.  
<sup>6</sup> Combination of quotations from hospitals charging by the day and those using the inclusive day rate plan.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Average Retail Prices, 1955*, Bulletin No. 1197, and unpublished data.

No. 491. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY—46 CITIES COMBINED: 1940 TO 1963

[1957-59=100. Annual averages. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in Consumer Price Index; see text, p. 350. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series E 177-185, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
Gas and electricity.....	89.1	88.1	94.9	100.3	102.8	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9
Solid and petroleum fuels.....	42.6	81.1	91.9	99.0	100.2	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0
Gas (composite).....	80.5	83.0	92.0	100.7	104.1	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5
Gas for space heating.....	80.8	78.8	93.5	100.7	104.1	112.9	113.6	112.8	112.7
Gas other than space heating.....	81.9	84.2	91.2	100.8	104.2	109.9	111.8	112.2	112.4
Electricity (composite).....	98.5	93.4	98.0	99.9	101.4	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0
100 KWH.....	99.2	93.9	97.6	99.8	101.5	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.6
Bituminous coal.....	43.3	85.0	91.3	99.8	101.6	102.4	102.8	103.2	104.2
Pennsylvania anthracite.....	41.1	78.4	88.3	100.1	99.1	96.9	99.0	99.9	102.9
Petroleum fuel oil #2.....	44.2	79.3	93.9	97.6	98.9	97.2	101.1	101.2	103.3

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 492. COAL—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES AND INDEXES, 46 CITIES COMBINED:  
1941 TO 1964

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Prices not directly comparable because of different methods of calculation and change in number of cities or dealers reporting prices over the period covered. Indexes are comparable. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 183-184, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

YEAR AND MONTH	AVERAGE PRICE PER TON OF 2,000 POUNDS			INDEX (1957-59=100)			
	Bitumi- nous <sup>1</sup>	Pennsylvania anthracite <sup>2</sup>		Bitumi- nous	Pennsylvania anthracite		
		Stove	Buckwheat No. 1		All sizes	Stove	Buckwheat No. 1
1941-----	\$6.10	\$11.92	\$8.43	45.9	43.4	43.2	33.7
1946-----	10.95	15.96	11.15	56.2	58.0	57.9	44.4
1947-----	12.99	17.23	11.95	66.4	62.9	62.8	48.2
1948-----	15.40	19.24	13.13	79.1	70.7	70.3	58.1
1949-----	15.83	20.34	13.67	82.0	75.5	74.3	67.3
1950-----	16.48	21.38	14.17	85.0	78.4	78.1	69.7
1951-----	16.87	23.70	14.81	86.9	86.0	86.6	75.2
1952-----	16.27	n.a.	15.43	88.6	87.3	87.8	78.4
1953-----	14.95	26.36	17.05	90.4	93.4	93.1	83.8
1954-----	14.94	25.26	16.74	90.3	89.9	89.2	87.2
1955-----	15.10	25.08	16.03	91.3	88.3	88.6	83.5
1956-----	15.65	26.76	16.87	94.6	92.0	94.5	87.9
1957-----	16.28	28.62	19.22	98.4	100.0	101.1	100.2
1958-----	16.53	28.20	19.10	99.8	100.1	100.0	100.1
1959-----	16.80	27.89	19.04	101.6	99.1	98.9	99.8
1960-----	17.06	27.67	19.01	102.4	96.9	98.1	99.6
1961-----	17.12	28.14	19.51	102.8	99.0	99.8	102.2
1962-----	17.31	28.63	19.44	103.2	99.9	101.5	101.8
1963-----	17.46	29.39	20.26	104.2	102.9	104.2	106.1
March-----	17.63	29.14	20.03	105.1	102.9	103.3	104.0
June-----	17.04	28.62	19.89	101.7	99.7	101.5	104.2
September-----	17.46	29.79	20.68	104.2	104.3	105.6	108.3
December-----	17.83	30.95	21.37	106.4	108.0	109.8	111.9
1964, March-----	17.89	31.40	21.72	106.7	109.0	111.3	113.8

n.a. Not available.

<sup>1</sup> Beginning 1952, weighted average price; unweighted for prior years.

<sup>2</sup> Weighted average price.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 493. AVERAGE TYPICAL RESIDENTIAL BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY IN CITIES  
OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1940 TO 1963

[U.S. composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Beginning 1960, includes Alaska and Hawaii. 100, 250, and 500 kilowatt-hour consumptions represent usage of residential consumers who use electricity for, respectively, lighting, small appliances, and refrigeration; lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, and cooking; and lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, cooking, and hot water]

YEAR	AVERAGE BILL IN DOLLARS FOR—			AVERAGE BILL IN CENTS PER KILOWATT-HOUR FOR—			INDEX OF AVERAGE BILL (Jan. 1, 1935=100) FOR—		
	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.	500 kw.- hrs.	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.	500 kw.- hrs.	100 kw.- hrs.	250 kw.- hrs.	500 kw.- hrs.
1940-----	4.06	7.37	10.55	4.1	3.0	2.1	86.9	82.7	76.1
1945-----	3.89	7.09	10.19	3.9	2.8	2.0	83.3	79.6	73.5
1950-----	3.76	6.98	10.11	3.8	2.8	2.0	80.5	78.3	72.9
1955-----	3.86	7.18	10.30	3.9	2.9	2.1	82.7	80.6	74.3
1956-----	3.88	7.21	10.36	3.9	2.9	2.1	83.1	80.9	74.7
1957-----	3.89	7.23	10.39	3.9	2.9	2.1	83.3	81.1	74.9
1958-----	3.93	7.30	10.47	3.9	2.9	2.1	84.2	81.9	75.5
1959-----	3.98	7.36	10.51	4.0	2.9	2.1	85.2	82.6	75.8
1960-----	4.04	7.44	10.62	4.0	3.0	2.1	86.5	83.5	76.6
1961-----	4.05	7.45	10.64	4.1	3.0	2.1	86.7	83.6	76.7
1962-----	4.06	7.48	10.66	4.1	3.0	2.1	86.9	84.0	76.9
1963 <sup>1</sup> -----	4.06	7.48	10.64	4.1	3.0	2.1	86.9	84.0	76.9

<sup>1</sup> 750 kilowatt-hour consumption was added in 1963 to represent larger hot water heating and appliance usage. Figures for average bill in dollars, 14.65; in cents per kilowatt-hour, 2.0.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Residential Electric Bills*.

No. 494. LOWEST AND HIGHEST NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS FOR 250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, BY STATES: 1963

[Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more]

STATE	SERVED BY PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES		COMMUNITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		COMMUNITIES OF 10,000 TO 49,999 INHABITANTS		COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 TO 9,999 INHABITANTS	
	Communities	Utilities	Communities	Utilities	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills
<b>United States</b> .....	4,586	227	1,137	1,017	\$3.00	\$9.91	\$3.30	\$15.00	\$3.25	\$16.14
<b>New England:</b>										
Maine.....	44	5	5	5	1 8.86	1 8.86	8.73	10.42	2 7.00	10.42
New Hampshire.....	23	6	1	1	1 9.08	1 9.08	7.48	9.08	2 8.00	9.99
Vermont.....	16	3	1	1	(3)	(3)	2 6.70	8.25	6.75	9.54
Massachusetts.....	121	12	28	25	2 6.25	9.91	2 6.97	9.94	7.46	16.14
Rhode Island.....	26	3	1	1	8.51	8.85	8.23	8.85	8.23	2 9.05
Connecticut.....	73	4	7	6	6.21	9.15	2 7.28	9.15	7.40	9.15
<b>Middle Atlantic:</b>										
New York.....	333	14	25	25	6.90	8.94	2 3.89	9.84	2 4.71	9.84
New Jersey.....	290	5	8	6	7.40	8.40	7.40	9.65	7.40	9.63
Pennsylvania.....	427	15	23	23	6.48	8.40	6.80	9.54	6.80	2 11.04
<b>East North Central:</b>										
Ohio.....	263	8	49	47	2 6.10	7.99	2 6.00	8.45	2 5.75	2 9.75
Indiana.....	106	5	33	33	2 5.40	9.50	2 5.60	9.50	2 5.40	2 10.15
Illinois.....	316	10	29	29	2 5.70	8.02	2 6.85	2 10.25	2 6.70	2 11.10
Michigan.....	161	11	33	31	2 5.80	7.74	2 5.78	7.74	2 6.24	2 8.69
Wisconsin.....	98	8	36	35	4.85	7.10	2 4.75	7.95	2 4.70	8.25
<b>West North Central:</b>										
Minnesota.....	72	5	56	54	7.72	8.13	2 5.40	2 8.93	2 5.38	9.95
Iowa.....	77	8	28	28	7.26	8.65	2 5.40	9.25	2 6.00	2 9.90
Missouri.....	111	11	43	43	2 5.69	8.29	2 6.66	2 9.88	6.28	2 10.37
North Dakota.....	13	3	2	2	(3)	(3)	7.82	8.65	2 6.00	9.20
South Dakota.....	18	5	8	8	1 2 7.75	1 8.38	2 7.00	8.85	8.25	2 12.60
Nebraska.....	-----	-----	44	31	2 5.19	2 6.47	2 4.90	2 7.10	2 5.19	2 8.85
Kansas.....	55	6	34	34	2 4.95	5.85	2 5.40	9.60	5.42	2 11.70
<b>South Atlantic:</b>										
Delaware.....	4	1	7	7	1 8.25	1 8.25	1 2 8.43	1 2 8.43	8.25	2 10.20
Maryland.....	59	6	4	4	6.80	8.25	6.80	8.62	6.80	9.48
District of Columbia.....	1	1	-----	-----	1 6.80	1 6.80	-----	-----	-----	-----
Virginia.....	77	5	13	13	6.80	7.65	2 5.00	2 7.70	7.59	2 9.35
West Virginia.....	56	7	1	1	7.15	7.15	7.15	7.65	7.15	8.00
North Carolina.....	81	4	47	42	6.36	2 7.50	2 6.36	2 8.20	2 6.11	2 8.85
South Carolina.....	62	5	19	18	6.36	7.28	2 6.15	2 7.40	2 4.90	7.28
Georgia.....	82	2	40	40	2 5.90	7.65	2 5.60	2 7.43	2 5.00	2 8.02
Florida.....	170	5	33	27	7.19	9.46	2 7.03	2 10.28	7.19	2 11.25
<b>East South Central:</b>										
Kentucky.....	65	5	24	24	6.16	8.45	2 3.50	8.45	2 3.50	2 9.45
Tennessee.....	2	2	95	70	2 5.00	2 5.80	2 3.50	7.10	2 3.50	2 6.00
Alabama.....	81	2	35	36	2 4.13	5.51	2 3.50	2 7.30	2 3.50	2 7.68
Mississippi.....	44	2	25	25	1 7.55	1 7.55	2 3.50	2 8.55	2 3.50	2 9.26
<b>West South Central:</b>										
Arkansas.....	52	5	14	14	2 7.38	7.92	2 6.70	8.53	2 6.70	8.91
Louisiana.....	81	6	29	26	2 7.10	8.06	2 6.75	2 9.85	2 6.75	2 10.20
Oklahoma.....	57	4	32	32	7.61	8.02	7.61	2 10.50	2 6.00	2 11.41
Texas.....	276	13	55	50	2 6.21	8.80	2 4.25	9.18	2 4.25	2 9.60
<b>Mountain:</b>										
Montana.....	27	3	2	2	7.53	7.53	6.00	7.53	6.00	8.25
Idaho.....	31	4	4	4	(3)	(3)	5.70	7.28	2 5.32	7.28
Wyoming.....	15	5	4	4	(3)	(3)	6.20	8.50	2 6.10	2 10.40
Colorado.....	33	4	19	16	2 6.49	8.07	2 5.85	8.89	2 5.45	8.89
New Mexico.....	24	5	11	9	1 7.25	1 7.25	6.75	2 9.50	2 7.00	2 10.05
Arizona.....	33	5	10	5	2 7.30	8.24	2 6.34	8.84	7.10	11.30
Utah.....	25	3	14	14	6.68	6.68	2 5.63	6.68	2 6.85	8.74
Nevada.....	9	4	3	3	5.70	7.51	4.55	7.51	2 4.30	10.62
<b>Pacific:</b>										
Washington.....	49	3	41	23	2 3.55	5.04	2 3.50	6.61	2 3.25	6.83
Oregon.....	50	4	12	10	2 3.00	5.35	2 3.30	7.51	2 3.75	7.51
California.....	373	6	43	23	2 5.36	7.96	2 4.56	9.40	2 5.86	9.40
Alaska.....	1	1	7	7	(3)	(3)	2 9.40	2 15.00	2 6.75	2 16.00
Hawaii.....	23	5	-----	-----	1 8.55	1 8.55	8.55	12.58	8.55	11.25

<sup>1</sup> Only 1 community in this population group.

<sup>2</sup> Publicly owned utility.

<sup>3</sup> No community in this population group.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Residential Electric Bills*.

**No. 495. ELECTRICITY PRICES—MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, 20 CITIES: 1960, 1962, AND 1963**

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15. Bills are net after deduction of any applicable prompt payment discounts, and addition of applicable taxes]

CITY	40 KILOWATT-HOURS			180 KILOWATT-HOURS			200 KILOWATT-HOURS		
	1960	1962	1963	1960	1962	1963	1960	1962	1963
Atlanta.....	1.86	1.85	1.85	3.78	3.71	3.71	5.81	5.77	5.77
Baltimore.....	2.19	2.19	2.17	4.33	4.32	4.27	7.32	7.30	7.19
Boston.....	2.84	2.84	2.83	5.33	5.32	5.31	8.41	8.39	8.36
Chicago.....	2.05	2.05	2.04	4.15	4.15	4.14	6.44	6.44	6.42
Cincinnati.....	1.86	1.86	1.86	3.69	3.70	3.69	6.09	6.09	6.07
Cleveland.....	1.79	1.79	1.79	3.60	3.60	3.60	5.85	5.85	5.85
Detroit.....	2.02	2.04	2.04	3.85	3.88	3.88	6.59	6.66	6.66
Houston.....	1.44	1.90	1.89	3.05	3.92	3.90	5.12	6.36	6.32
Kansas City, Mo.....	2.10	2.19	2.22	4.23	4.23	4.28	6.94	6.94	7.06
Los Angeles.....	1.77	1.78	1.77	3.28	3.31	3.29	5.20	5.26	5.22
Minneapolis.....	1.93	1.93	1.93	3.86	3.86	3.78	6.75	6.75	6.52
New York.....	2.74	2.71	2.71	5.20	5.10	5.08	8.08	8.08	8.04
Philadelphia.....	2.37	2.87	2.39	3.03	3.93	3.97	5.80	5.80	5.86
Pittsburgh.....	2.29	2.29	2.31	4.11	4.11	4.15	6.19	6.19	6.25
Portland, Oreg.....	1.40	1.40	1.40	3.25	3.25	3.25	4.85	4.85	4.85
St. Louis.....	2.04	2.04	2.06	3.57	3.57	3.61	6.12	6.12	6.18
San Francisco.....	2.16	2.10	2.10	3.81	3.81	3.81	6.14	6.14	6.06
Scranton.....	2.44	2.44	2.47	4.68	4.68	4.70	7.43	7.43	7.29
Seattle.....	1.20	1.20	1.20	2.52	2.52	2.52	3.92	3.92	3.92
Washington, D.C.....	1.84	1.85	1.78	3.30	3.32	3.20	5.73	5.78	5.65

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

**No. 496. NATURAL GAS PRICES—MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, 20 CITIES: 1960, 1962, AND 1963**

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15. Bills are net after deduction of any applicable prompt payment discounts, and addition of applicable taxes. One therm=100,000 British thermal units]

CITY	BILLS FOR NONHEATING USE						AVERAGE PRICE PER 100 THERMS AT HEATING RATES		
	10 therms			25 therms			1960	1962	1963
	1960	1962	1963	1960	1962	1963			
Atlanta.....	1.86	1.86	2.22	3.28	3.28	3.62	8.55	8.55	8.04
Baltimore.....	2.85	2.82	2.82	4.87	4.77	4.81	-----	-----	-----
Boston.....	1.40	3.97	3.99	1.79	7.32	7.36	-----	-----	-----
Chicago.....	2.35	2.34	2.32	4.23	4.18	4.14	-----	-----	-----
Cincinnati.....	1.62	1.61	1.61	2.51	2.48	2.49	8.11	8.01	8.01
Cleveland.....	1.25	1.25	1.25	2.22	2.22	2.22	6.68	6.68	6.68
Detroit.....	2.30	2.30	2.30	3.79	3.73	3.74	8.40	8.33	8.35
Houston.....	1.94	2.09	2.09	3.03	3.45	3.45	7.34	8.14	8.14
Kansas City, Mo.....	1.50	1.52	1.54	2.31	2.36	2.38	5.46	5.62	5.63
Los Angeles.....	2.54	2.54	2.53	3.69	3.69	3.66	7.29	7.29	7.17
Minneapolis.....	2.76	2.73	2.75	4.40	4.30	4.34	10.07	9.70	9.78
New York.....	3.24	3.27	3.26	6.43	6.49	6.46	-----	-----	-----
Philadelphia <sup>1</sup> .....	2.01	2.01	2.03	4.69	4.69	4.73	-----	-----	-----
Pittsburgh.....	2.08	2.21	2.21	3.04	3.20	3.23	8.00	8.18	8.23
Portland, Oreg.....	3.08	3.08	3.08	5.63	5.63	5.63	12.94	12.94	12.94
St. Louis.....	1.93	1.93	1.95	4.10	4.10	4.12	8.50	8.50	8.50
San Francisco.....	1.44	1.65	1.64	2.34	2.59	2.56	5.90	6.02	5.91
Scranton.....	3.46	3.46	3.49	5.30	6.30	6.36	-----	-----	-----
Seattle.....	4.32	4.32	4.32	6.25	6.25	6.25	-----	-----	-----
Washington, D.C.....	2.41	2.38	2.38	4.81	4.72	4.73	13.89	13.44	13.45

<sup>1</sup> Prices for mixed gas.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

## Section 13

### Elections

This section relates primarily to Presidential, Congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on Congressional legislation.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. The Congressional Quarterly Service publishes a special report, *Complete Returns of the 19— Elections by Congressional District* in March or April of each odd-numbered year. This report, prepared from figures gathered by the Governmental Affairs Institute, presents the official results of Presidential, Congressional, and gubernatorial elections. A detailed presentation of both Federal and State election statistics appears also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute. Data on Federal elections also appear in the *Congressional Directory*, United States Congress, and in the official State documents of the separate States.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices and, in most States, for State offices.

The conduct of elections for Federal, State, and local offices and on State and local issues is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and a few counties, by local charter. An important exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers.

The election of the President of the United States is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through the establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each Presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is "equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress." The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits Presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting Statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 Census. The Constitution provides that "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers . . ." The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were

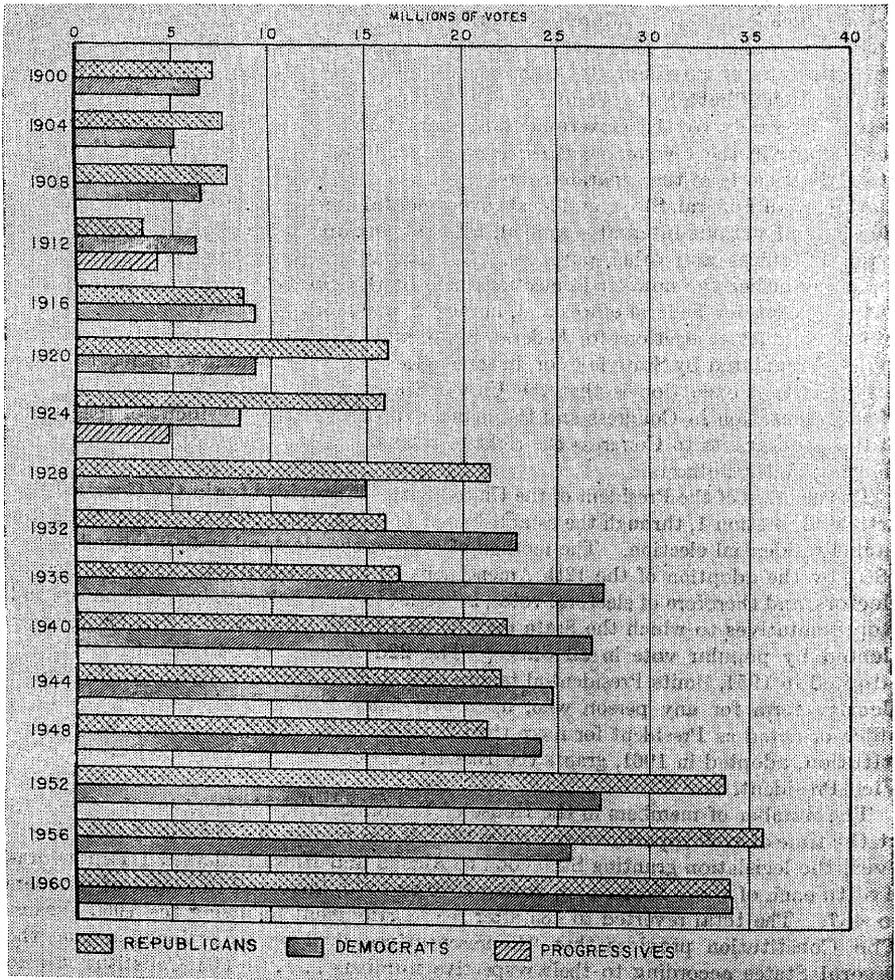
originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

**Alaska and Hawaii.**—Statements specifying inclusion or exclusion of figures for Alaska and Hawaii appear in headnotes to each table unless the inclusion or exclusion is self-evident.

**Historical statistics.**—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XXI. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTIES: 1900 TO 1960

[See table 497]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 497. ELECTORAL AND POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1900 TO 1960, AND VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES, 1930 TO 1962, BY POLITICAL PARTIES

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. Includes vote cast for major party candidates endorsed by minor parties. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT						
	Democratic	Republican	Total Popular vote <sup>1</sup>	Democratic			Republican		
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote
				Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
1900	Bryan	McKinley	1,000	1,000	45.5	155	7,218	51.7	292
1904	Parker	T. Roosevelt	13,521	5,084	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	386
1908	Bryan	Taft	14,884	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321
1912	Wilson	Taft	15,037	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	25.2	8
1916	Wilson	Hughes	18,531	9,128	49.3	277	8,534	46.1	254
1920	Cox	Harding	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404
1924	Davis	Coolidge	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382
1928	Smith	Hoover	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	58.1	444
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,769	39.7	59
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	38.5	8
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Wilkie	49,891	27,308	54.7	449	22,321	44.7	82
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,969	25,607	53.4	432	22,015	45.9	99
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,691	24,106	49.5	303	21,970	45.1	189
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457
1960 <sup>2</sup>	Kennedy	Nixon	68,839	34,227	49.7	303	34,109	49.5	219

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—COR.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES <sup>7</sup>				
	Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent <sup>3</sup>	Prohibition	Communist		Total <sup>8</sup>	Democratic		Republican	
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1930	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
1904	128	56	209	36	1932	24,777	11,044	44.6	13,032	
1908	434	117	250	21	1934	37,657	20,540	54.5	15,575	
1912	435	108	254	21	1936	32,256	17,385	53.9	13,558	
1916	929	4,119	206	103	1938	42,886	23,944	55.8	17,003	
	599	49	221	80		36,236	17,612	48.6	17,947	
1920	952	334	189	36	1940	46,951	24,092	51.3	21,393	
1924	436	4,853	58	21	1942	28,074	12,934	46.1	14,203	
1928	289	74	20	21	1944	45,103	22,808	50.6	21,303	
1932	915	63	82	103	1946	34,398	15,221	44.2	18,400	
1936	200	897	38	80	1948	45,933	23,820	51.9	20,920	
1940	114	44	58	46	1950	40,342	19,785	49.0	19,750	
1944	126	146	75		1952	57,571	28,605	49.7	28,431	
1948	169	2,343	103		1954	42,580	22,347	52.5	20,034	
1952	50	176	73		1956	58,426	29,850	51.1	28,449	
1956	46	325	42		1958 <sup>9</sup>	45,818	25,733	56.2	19,894	
1960 <sup>2</sup>	48	410	46		1960 <sup>2</sup>	64,133	35,111	54.7	28,759	
					1962 <sup>2</sup>	51,264	26,905	52.5	24,210	

<sup>1</sup> Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>3</sup> Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948.

<sup>4</sup> Socialist Labor only.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 4,831,289 votes cast for La Follette, official candidate for the Progressive Party.

<sup>6</sup> Workers Party.

<sup>7</sup> See also table 504.

<sup>8</sup> Includes minor party votes.

<sup>9</sup> Includes Hawaii figures for July 1959.

Source: 1900-1932, Edgar Eugene Robinson; *The Presidential Vote*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934. 1936-1944, Edgar Eugene Robinson; *They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1947. 1948-1960, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes. 1956-1962 for Representatives*. U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1956*, *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 4, 1958*, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 3, 1960*, and *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1962*. (For some years, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute.)

No. 498. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1936 TO 1952

[In thousands. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 497, for current figures, see table 499. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1936		1940		1944		1948		1952	
	Vote	Per cent for majority party								
Total <sup>1</sup> .....	45,643	D-60.8	49,891	D-54.7	47,969	D-53.4	48,691	D-49.5	61,551	R-55.1
Alabama.....	276	D-86.4	294	D-85.2	245	D-81.3	215	( <sup>2</sup> )	426	D-64.6
Arizona.....	124	D-69.9	150	D-69.5	138	D-58.8	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3
Arkansas.....	179	D-81.8	200	D-78.5	213	D-70.0	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9
California.....	2,638	D-67.0	3,269	D-57.5	3,521	D-56.5	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3
Colorado.....	489	D-60.4	549	R-50.9	505	R-53.2	515	D-51.9	630	R-50.3
Connecticut.....	691	D-55.3	782	D-53.4	832	D-52.3	884	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7
Delaware.....	128	D-54.6	136	D-54.7	125	D-54.4	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8
Florida.....	327	D-76.1	435	D-74.0	483	D-70.3	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0
Georgia.....	293	D-87.1	313	D-84.8	328	D-81.7	419	D-60.8	656	D-59.7
Idaho.....	200	D-63.0	235	D-64.4	203	D-51.6	215	D-50.0	270	R-55.4
Illinois.....	3,967	D-57.7	4,218	D-51.0	4,036	D-51.5	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8
Indiana.....	1,651	D-56.6	1,785	R-50.5	1,672	R-52.4	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1
Iowa.....	1,143	D-54.4	1,215	R-52.0	1,053	R-52.0	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8
Kansas.....	859	D-53.8	890	R-56.9	734	R-60.2	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8
Kentucky.....	923	D-58.4	968	D-57.5	868	D-54.5	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9
Louisiana.....	330	D-88.8	372	D-85.9	349	D-80.6	416	( <sup>2</sup> )	652	D-52.9
Maine.....	304	R-55.5	321	R-51.1	296	R-52.4	265	R-56.7	352	R-66.0
Maryland.....	625	D-62.3	660	D-58.3	608	D-51.9	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4
Massachusetts.....	1,840	D-51.2	2,027	D-53.1	1,961	D-52.8	2,107	D-54.7	2,883	R-54.2
Michigan.....	1,805	D-56.8	2,086	R-49.9	2,205	D-50.2	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4
Minnesota.....	1,130	D-61.8	1,251	D-51.5	1,126	D-52.4	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3
Mississippi.....	162	D-97.1	176	D-95.7	180	D-88.0	192	( <sup>2</sup> )	286	D-60.4
Missouri.....	1,829	D-60.8	1,934	D-52.3	1,572	D-51.4	1,579	D-58.1	1,892	R-50.7
Montana.....	231	D-69.3	248	D-68.8	207	D-54.3	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4
Nebraska.....	608	D-57.1	616	R-57.2	563	R-58.6	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2
Nevada.....	44	D-72.8	53	D-60.2	54	D-54.6	62	D-50.4	82	R-61.4
New Hampshire.....	218	D-49.7	235	D-53.2	230	D-52.1	231	R-62.4	273	R-60.9
New Jersey.....	1,819	D-59.6	1,974	D-51.5	1,964	D-50.3	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8
New Mexico.....	169	D-62.7	183	D-56.7	152	D-53.5	187	D-56.1	239	R-55.4
New York.....	5,596	D-58.8	6,302	R-48.0	6,317	R-47.3	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5
North Carolina.....	839	D-73.4	823	D-74.0	791	D-66.7	791	D-58.9	1,211	D-53.9
North Dakota.....	274	D-59.6	281	R-55.1	220	R-53.8	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0
Ohio.....	3,012	D-58.0	3,320	D-52.2	3,153	R-50.2	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8
Oklahoma.....	750	D-66.8	826	D-57.4	722	D-55.5	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.0
Oregon.....	414	D-64.4	481	D-53.7	430	D-51.8	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.6
Pennsylvania.....	4,138	D-56.0	4,078	D-53.2	3,795	D-51.1	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-62.7
Rhode Island.....	310	D-52.9	321	D-56.7	299	D-58.6	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9
South Carolina.....	115	D-98.6	100	D-95.6	103	D-87.6	143	( <sup>2</sup> )	341	D-50.7
South Dakota.....	296	D-54.0	308	R-57.4	232	R-58.3	250	R-61.8	294	R-69.3
Tennessee.....	477	D-68.8	523	D-67.3	511	D-60.4	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0
Texas.....	850	D-87.3	1,117	D-81.0	1,144	D-71.3	1,147	D-65.4	2,076	R-53.1
Utah.....	217	D-69.3	243	D-62.3	248	D-60.4	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9
Vermont.....	144	R-56.4	143	R-54.8	125	R-57.1	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5
Virginia.....	335	D-70.2	347	D-68.1	388	D-62.4	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3
Washington.....	692	D-66.4	794	D-58.2	856	D-56.8	905	D-52.6	1,108	R-54.3
West Virginia.....	830	D-60.5	868	D-57.1	716	D-54.9	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9
Wisconsin.....	1,259	D-63.8	1,403	D-50.1	1,339	R-50.4	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0
Wyoming.....	103	D-60.6	112	D-52.8	101	R-51.2	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup> Percentages based on figures which exclude votes of minor parties for candidates of major parties.

<sup>3</sup> Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

Source: 1936-44, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1947; 1948, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*; 1952, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 83th Congress)*, 1963.

# Vote for Presidential Electors

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## NO. 499. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1956 AND 1960

[In thousands. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1956						1960					
	Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total	
					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican
<b>Total 1</b> .....	62,027	26,023	35,590	414	42.0	57.4	68,839	34,227	34,109	508	49.7	49.5
Alabama.....	497	281	196	20	56.5	39.4	570	324	238	8	56.9	41.8
Alaska.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	30	21	(8)	49.1	50.9
Arizona.....	290	113	177	(8)	38.9	61.0	398	177	221	(8)	44.4	55.5
Arkansas.....	407	213	186	.....	52.5	45.8	429	215	185	29	50.2	43.1
California.....	5,466	2,420	3,028	19	44.3	55.4	6,507	3,224	3,200	28	49.6	50.1
Colorado.....	657	258	394	5	39.3	60.0	736	331	402	3	44.9	54.6
Connecticut.....	1,117	405	712	(8)	36.3	63.7	1,223	657	566	(8)	53.7	46.3
Delaware.....	178	79	98	1	44.6	55.1	197	100	96	1	50.6	49.0
Florida.....	1,126	480	644	2	42.7	57.2	1,544	749	795	.....	48.5	51.5
Georgia.....	670	445	223	2	66.4	33.3	733	459	274	(8)	62.5	37.4
Hawaii.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	185	92	92	.....	50.0	50.0
Idaho.....	273	106	167	(8)	38.8	61.2	300	139	162	.....	46.2	53.8
Illinois.....	4,407	1,776	2,623	8	40.3	59.5	4,757	2,378	2,369	11	50.0	49.8
Indiana.....	1,975	784	1,183	8	39.7	59.9	2,135	952	1,175	8	44.6	55.0
Iowa.....	1,235	502	729	4	40.7	59.1	1,274	551	722	1	43.2	56.7
Kansas.....	866	296	567	3	34.2	65.4	929	363	561	4	39.1	60.4
Kentucky.....	1,054	476	572	5	45.2	54.3	1,124	522	603	.....	46.4	53.6
Louisiana.....	618	244	329	45	39.5	53.3	808	407	231	170	50.4	28.6
Maine.....	352	102	249	.....	29.1	70.9	422	181	241	.....	43.0	57.0
Maryland.....	933	373	560	(8)	40.0	60.0	1,055	566	490	(8)	53.6	46.4
Massachusetts.....	2,349	948	1,393	7	40.4	59.3	2,469	1,487	977	6	60.2	39.6
Michigan.....	3,080	1,360	1,714	7	44.1	55.6	3,318	1,687	1,620	10	50.9	48.8
Minnesota.....	1,340	618	719	3	46.1	53.7	1,542	780	758	4	50.6	49.2
Mississippi.....	248	144	61	43	58.2	24.5	298	108	74	116	36.3	24.7
Missouri.....	1,833	918	914	.....	50.1	49.9	1,934	972	962	.....	50.3	49.7
Montana.....	271	116	155	.....	42.9	57.1	278	135	142	1	48.6	51.1
Nebraska.....	577	199	378	.....	34.5	65.5	613	233	381	.....	37.9	62.1
Nevada.....	97	41	56	.....	42.0	58.0	107	55	52	.....	51.2	48.8
New Hampshire.....	267	90	177	(8)	33.8	66.1	296	138	158	.....	46.6	53.4
New Jersey.....	2,484	850	1,607	27	34.2	64.7	2,773	1,385	1,363	24	50.0	49.2
New Mexico.....	254	106	147	1	41.8	57.8	311	156	154	1	50.2	49.4
New York.....	7,096	2,748	4,346	3	38.7	61.2	7,201	3,830	3,446	15	52.5	47.3
North Carolina.....	1,166	691	375	.....	50.7	49.3	1,369	713	655	.....	52.1	47.9
North Dakota.....	254	97	157	(8)	38.1	61.7	278	124	154	(8)	44.5	55.4
Ohio.....	3,702	1,440	2,263	.....	38.9	61.1	4,162	1,944	2,218	.....	46.7	53.3
Oklahoma.....	850	386	474	.....	44.9	55.1	903	370	533	.....	41.0	59.0
Oregon.....	736	329	406	1	44.7	55.2	776	367	408	1	47.3	52.6
Pennsylvania.....	4,577	1,982	2,585	0	43.3	56.5	5,007	2,566	2,440	10	51.1	48.7
Rhode Island.....	388	162	226	.....	41.7	58.3	406	258	148	.....	63.6	36.4
South Carolina.....	301	136	76	89	45.4	25.2	387	198	189	(8)	51.2	48.8
South Dakota.....	294	122	172	.....	41.6	58.4	306	128	178	.....	41.8	58.2
Tennessee.....	939	457	462	21	48.6	49.2	1,052	481	575	14	45.8	52.9
Texas.....	1,955	860	1,081	15	44.0	55.3	2,312	1,168	1,122	22	50.5	48.5
Utah.....	334	118	216	.....	35.4	64.6	375	169	205	(8)	45.2	54.8
Vermont.....	153	43	110	(8)	27.8	72.2	167	69	98	(8)	41.4	58.6
Virginia.....	698	268	386	44	38.4	55.4	771	362	405	5	47.0	52.4
Washington.....	1,151	523	620	7	45.4	53.9	1,242	599	629	13	48.3	50.7
West Virginia.....	831	382	449	.....	45.9	54.1	838	442	396	.....	52.7	47.3
Wisconsin.....	1,551	587	955	9	37.8	61.6	1,729	831	895	3	48.0	51.8
Wyoming.....	124	50	75	.....	39.9	60.1	141	63	77	.....	45.0	55.0

1 Includes Alaska and Hawaii for 1960.

2 The 11-man Democratic elector slate consisted of 6 "unpledged" electors who subsequently voted for Harry F. Byrd, and 5 "loyalist" electors, who subsequently voted for John F. Kennedy.

3 Less than 500.

4 Vote cast for States' Rights Democratic Party.

5 Vote cast for unpledged Democratic electors who subsequently supported Harry F. Byrd for President.

6 Includes 406,176 Liberal Party votes cast for Democratic candidate.

Source: 1956, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 87th Congress)*, 1961; 1960, U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 500. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1924 TO 1960

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1924 <sup>1</sup>	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 <sup>2</sup>	1952	1956 <sup>3</sup>	1960 <sup>4</sup>
Republican.....	382	444	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219
Democratic.....	136	87	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303
Alabama.....	D-12	D-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(?)	D-11	<sup>3</sup> D-10	<sup>4</sup> D-5
Alaska.....										R-3
Arizona.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Arkansas.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8
California.....	R-13	R-13	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32
Colorado.....	R-6	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Connecticut.....	R-7	R-7	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8
Delaware.....	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
Florida.....	D-6	R-6	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10
Georgia.....	D-14	D-14	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12
Hawaii.....										D-3
Idaho.....	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Illinois.....	R-29	R-29	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27	D-27
Indiana.....	R-15	R-15	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13
Iowa.....	R-13	R-13	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10
Kansas.....	R-10	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8
Kentucky.....	R-13	R-13	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10
Louisiana.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(?)	D-10	R-10	D-10
Maine.....	R-6	R-6	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5
Maryland.....	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9
Massachusetts.....	R-18	D-18	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16
Michigan.....	R-15	R-15	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20
Minnesota.....	R-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11
Mississippi.....	D-10	D-10	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	(?)	D-8	D-8	(?)
Missouri.....	R-18	R-18	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13
Montana.....	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Nebraska.....	R-8	R-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Nevada.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
New Hampshire.....	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
New Jersey.....	R-14	R-14	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16
New Mexico.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
New York.....	R-45	R-45	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45
North Carolina.....	D-12	R-12	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14
North Dakota.....	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Ohio.....	R-24	R-24	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25
Oklahoma.....	D-10	R-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	<sup>4</sup> R-7
Oregon.....	R-5	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6
Pennsylvania.....	R-38	R-38	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32
Rhode Island.....	R-5	D-5	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
South Carolina.....	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(?)	D-8	D-8	D-8
South Dakota.....	R-5	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Tennessee.....	D-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11
Texas.....	D-20	R-20	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24
Utah.....	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4
Vermont.....	R-4	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3
Virginia.....	D-12	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12
Washington.....	R-7	R-7	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9
West Virginia.....	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8
Wisconsin.....	(1)	R-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12
Wyoming.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3

<sup>1</sup> Excludes 13 electoral votes of Wisconsin cast for Independent Progressive candidates.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

<sup>3</sup> Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter B. Jones.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

# Vote for Senators

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## No. 501. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1958, 1960, AND 1962

[In thousands. Years in which no regular elections occur indicated by leaders. Elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms excluded]

STATE	1958				1960				1962			
	Total	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
Alabama.....					554	389	165	70.2	397	202	195	50.9
Alaska.....	<sup>2</sup> 50	<sup>2</sup> 26	<sup>2</sup> 23	<sup>2</sup> 52.6	60	38	22	63.4	58	34	24	58.1
Arizona.....	294	129	165	56.1					363	199	163	54.9
Arkansas.....					377	377		100.0	313	215	98	68.7
California.....	5,135	2,928	2,204	57.0					5,648	2,453	3,180	56.3
Colorado.....					728	335	389	53.5	613	280	329	53.6
Connecticut.....	969	555	411	57.3					1,029	528	502	51.3
Delaware.....	154	72	82	53.3	195	96	99	50.7				
Florida.....	542	386	156	71.2					939	658	281	70.0
Georgia.....					576	576		100.0	306	306		100.0
Hawaii.....	<sup>2</sup> 165	<sup>2</sup> 78	<sup>2</sup> 87	<sup>2</sup> 52.9					196	136	60	69.4
Idaho.....					292	139	153	52.3	259	142	117	54.7
Illinois.....					4,633	2,531	2,094	54.6	3,709	1,748	1,961	52.9
Indiana.....	1,724	974	732	56.5					1,800	905	895	50.3
Iowa.....					1,238	695	642	51.9	808	377	431	53.4
Kansas.....					889	389	485	54.6	622	224	389	62.4
Kentucky.....					1,089	445	644	59.2	820	387	433	52.8
Louisiana.....					542	432	110	79.8	422	319	103	75.6
Maine.....	284	173	112	60.8	417	160	257	61.6				
Maryland.....	782	367	385	51.2					714	444	270	62.2
Massachusetts.....	1,862	1,363	488	73.2	2,418	1,051	1,359	56.2	2,097	1,163	878	55.4
Michigan.....	2,272	1,217	1,047	53.6	3,227	1,669	1,549	51.7				
Minnesota.....	1,150	609	536	52.9	1,537	884	649	57.5				
Mississippi.....	61	61		100.0	266	244	22	91.8				
Missouri.....	1,174	730	394	66.5	1,880	1,000	881	53.2	1,222	667	555	54.6
Montana.....	229	175	55	76.2	277	140	136	50.7				
Nebraska.....	417	185	232	55.6	599	246	353	58.9				
Nevada.....	84	49	36	57.7					97	63	34	65.3
New Hampshire.....					288	114	174	60.3	224	90	134	59.7
New Jersey.....	1,881	967	882	51.4	2,665	1,151	1,484	55.7				
New Mexico.....	203	127	76	62.7	301	191	110	63.4				
New York.....	5,602	2,435	2,843	50.7					5,703	2,289	3,272	57.4
North Carolina.....					1,291	794	498	61.4	813	492	322	60.4
North Dakota.....	205	85	117	57.2					224	88	136	60.7
Ohio.....	3,149	1,652	1,497	52.5					2,995	1,844	1,151	61.6
Oklahoma.....					804	474	386	54.8	665	354	308	53.2
Oregon.....					756	413	343	54.6	637	345	292	54.2
Pennsylvania.....	3,989	1,930	2,043	51.2					4,383	2,238	2,135	51.1
Rhode Island.....	345	222	122	64.5	400	276	124	68.9				
South Carolina.....					330	330		100.0	313	179	134	57.2
South Dakota.....					305	145	160	52.4	254	<sup>2</sup> 127	<sup>2</sup> 127	50.1
Tennessee.....	402	317	76	79.0	829	594	234	71.8				
Texas.....	787	587	186	74.6	2,254	1,307	927	58.0				
Utah.....	291	113	101	38.7					318	152	167	52.4
Vermont.....	124	60	65	52.2					122	40	81	66.8
Virginia.....	458	317		69.3	622	506		81.4				
Washington.....	887	597	278	67.3					943	491	446	52.1
West Virginia.....	645	382	263	59.2	828	458	370	55.3				
Wisconsin.....	1,195	682	510	57.1					1,260	662	595	52.6
Wyoming.....	114	58	56	50.8	139	60	78	56.4	119	50	69	57.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties.

<sup>2</sup> Represents votes cast for the 4-year term. Votes cast for the 2-year term were as follows: Alaska—Democratic 40,939 and Republican 7,299; Hawaii—Democratic 83,700 and Republican 79,123 (general election held July 28, 1959).

<sup>3</sup> Votes cast round to same figure—actual figures, Democratic 127,458; Republican 126,861.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 4, 1958, Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960, and Statistics of the Congressional Election, Nov. 6, 1962.* (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 502. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1960

[Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. Until 1940, population for apportionment purposes excluded Indians not taxed and, until 1870, excluded two-fifths of slaves. Until 1850, apportionment ratios were chosen arbitrarily; 1850 to 1900, ratios were apportionment ratios shown were computed by dividing fixed number of Representatives; from 1910 on, apportionment ratios but were not used in the original calculations, which were based on priority lists. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For discussion of apportionment methods, see S. Doc. No. 304, 76th Cong., 3d sess., *A Survey of Methods of Apportionment in Congress*, by Edward V. Huntington. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series Y 155-204]

ITEM	BASED ON CENSUS OF—																
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960
Apportionment ratio 1,000..	33	33	35	40	48	71	93	127	131	152	174	193	211	281	301	345	410
STATE																	
Total Representatives.	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	435	437	435
Alabama.....			1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	9	9	9	8
Alaska.....																1	1
Arizona.....																2	3
Arkansas.....					1	2	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	4
California.....						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	11	20	23	30
Colorado.....									1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
Connecticut.....	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6
Delaware.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....						1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	6	8
Georgia.....	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10
Hawaii.....																1	2
Idaho.....									1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Illinois.....			1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	27	26	25	24
Indiana.....			1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11
Iowa.....						2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7
Kansas.....								1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	5
Kentucky.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	7
Louisiana.....			1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Maine.....			7	7	8	7	6	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
Maryland.....	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
Massachusetts.....	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12
Michigan.....					1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	19
Minnesota.....							2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8
Mississippi.....			1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	6	6	5
Missouri.....				1	2	5	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10
Montana.....									1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Nebraska.....									1	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	3
Nevada.....									1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
N. Hampshire.....	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	5	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	14	15
New Mexico.....													1	1	2	2	2
New York.....	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41
N. Carolina.....	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11
N. Dakota.....										1	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Ohio.....			1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	22	24	23	23	24
Oklahoma.....												5	8	9	8	6	6
Oregon.....											2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Pennsylvania.....	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
S. Carolina.....	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
S. Dakota.....										2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tennessee.....	1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9
Texas.....						2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23
Utah.....												1	2	2	2	2	2
Vermont.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10
Washington.....										1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7
West Virginia.....										3	4	5	6	6	6	6	5
Wisconsin.....						2	3	6	8	9	10	11	11	10	10	10	10
Wyoming.....										1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

1 Figures rounded to the nearest thousand.

2 Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25). See footnote 6.

3 Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 353). See footnote 6.

4 Membership originally fixed at 283 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192).

5 Includes one member each assigned to Alaska and Hawaii after apportionment.

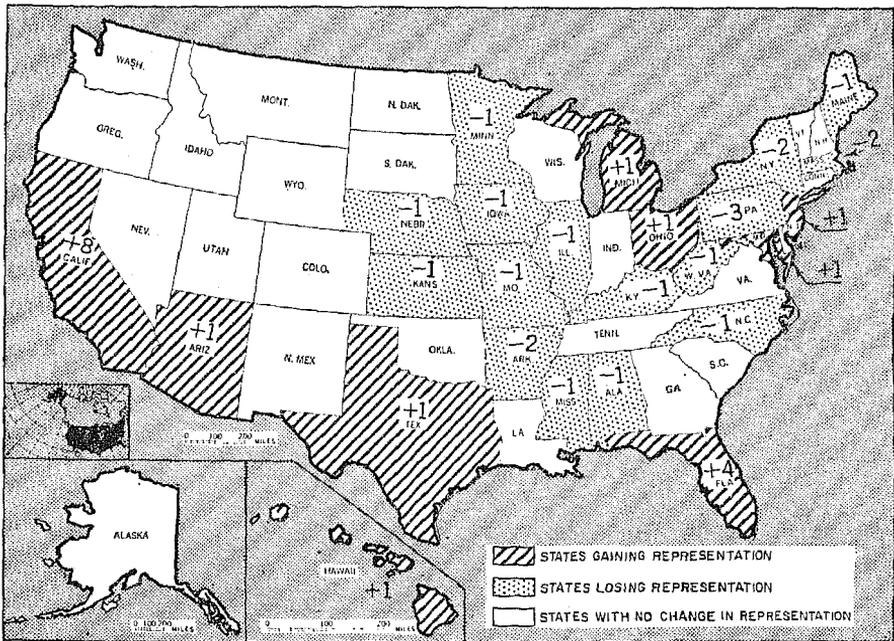
6 Assigned after apportionment. 7 Members seated in 1959.

8 Included in apportionment act in anticipation of Statehood.

9 Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 555).

FIG. XXII. GAIN OR LOSS OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES, BASED ON THE 1960 CENSUS

[See table 502]



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 503. PRIMARY ELECTIONS HELD IN SELECTED SOUTHERN STATES: 1960 AND 1962

[Vote in thousands. A primary election is one in which the voters of a political party nominate candidates to run for public office in a general election. Because of the overwhelming supremacy of the Democratic Party in the South, votes cast in the primary elections for Senator or Governor are often a better measure of voter participation than those cast in the general elections]

STATE	1960		1962		STATE	1960		1962	
	Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast		Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast
Alabama.....	Senator.....	404	Governor <sup>1</sup> .....	637	South Caro-	Senator.....	306	Governor...	328
Arkansas.....	Governor.....	407	Governor.....	405	lina.....	Senator.....	718	Governor...	727
Florida.....	Governor <sup>2</sup> .....	937	Senator.....	698	Tennessee...	Governor...	1,529	Governor <sup>1</sup> ..	1,447
Georgia.....	(?)	(?)	Governor.....	852	Texas.....	Governor...	(?)	Governor <sup>3</sup> ..	352
Louisiana.....	Governor <sup>1</sup> &	843	Governor <sup>4</sup> .....	906	Virginia.....	(?)			
Mississippi...	Senator.....	145	Governor <sup>4</sup> .....	474					
North Caro-									
lina.....	Governor <sup>1</sup> .....	653	(?)	(?)					

<sup>1</sup> First primary.  
<sup>2</sup> No contested Democratic primary for Senator or Governor this year in this State.  
<sup>3</sup> Vote in 1959.  
<sup>4</sup> Vote in 1963.  
<sup>5</sup> Vote in 1961.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; unpublished data.

No. 504. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1958, 1960, AND 1962

[In thousands. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Hawaii, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative is elected from the State at large. In New Mexico and North Dakota, 2 Representatives are elected from the State at large. In Connecticut, Representatives are elected by district, except 1 who is elected at large; these at-large votes are not reflected in this tabulation. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In those cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, the votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also notes below]

STATE	1958			1960			1962					
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Repub- lican	Per- cent for majority party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Repub- lican	Per- cent for majority party	Total <sup>1</sup>	Democrat	Repub- lican	Per- cent for majority party
Ala.-----	245,818	225,733	19,894	256.2	64,133	35,111	28,759	54.7	51,264	26,905	24,210	52.5
Alaska-----	237	231	6	97.4	438	390	48	89.0	3,445	3,304	3,141	88.3
Arizona-----	278	139	138	50.2	377	179	197	52.3	349	170	179	51.4
Ark.-----	4,60	4,29		49.0	4,70	4,58	4,12	82.9	4,182	4,134	4,48	73.7
Calif.-----	4,954	2,972	1,981	60.0	6,193	3,337	2,855	53.9	5,573	2,892	2,680	51.9
Colo.-----	534	310	223	58.1	715	370	345	51.7	597	282	314	52.7
Conn.-----	968	519	449	53.6	1,219	650	566	53.3	1,032	557	474	50.0
Del.-----	153	77	76	50.2	195	98	96	50.3	153	81	72	53.0
Fla.-----	494	355	139	71.8	1,248	861	387	69.0	941	589	352	62.6
Ga.-----	159	159		100.0	574	549	24	95.6	333	272	60	81.7
Hawaii-----	164	112	51	68.2	183	136	47	74.3	7,195	7,124	7,171	73.6
Idaho-----	239	124	115	52.0	290	159	131	54.8	254	135	120	52.9
Ill.-----	3,230	1,754	1,468	54.3	4,605	2,370	2,235	51.5	3,625	1,802	1,821	50.2
Ind.-----	1,721	922	799	53.6	2,123	1,033	1,088	51.2	1,791	878	912	60.9
Iowa-----	830	417	413	50.3	1,226	563	663	54.1	803	370	432	53.9
Kans.-----	718	360	355	50.1	871	399	472	54.2	625	250	376	60.1
Ky.-----	476	310	164	65.1	913	539	374	59.0	631	372	258	59.0
La.-----	182	178	4	97.7	520	442	78	85.0	346	304	42	87.7
Maine-----	275	146	129	53.2	409	177	231	56.5	286	127	158	55.4
Md.-----	712	464	248	65.1	981	582	398	59.4	719	403	316	56.1
Mass.-----	1,776	1,021	754	57.5	2,259	1,378	880	61.0	1,970	1,147	808	58.2
Mich.-----	2,254	1,194	1,055	53.0	3,212	1,639	1,568	51.0	2,675	1,378	1,297	51.5
Minn.-----	1,131	596	535	52.7	1,515	760	750	50.2	1,205	599	605	50.2
Miss.-----	61	61		100.0	258	253	5	98.1	162	157		97.2
Mo.-----	1,167	737	430	63.2	1,843	1,063	780	57.7	1,212	684	528	56.4
Mont.-----	228	148	81	64.7	272	139	134	51.1	248	119	129	52.0
Nebr.-----	416	195	220	53.0	581	253	328	56.5	445	164	272	61.1
Nev.-----	82	55	27	66.9	104	60	44	57.7	93	67	26	71.6
N.H.-----	198	81	115	58.4	285	119	166	58.2	221	99	122	55.1
N.J.-----	1,906	939	944	49.5	2,659	1,276	1,382	51.2	1,959	981	964	50.1
N. Mex.-----	7,198	7,125	73	63.1	3,301	3,177	1,124	58.3	3,245	3,153	3,116	82.4
N. Y.-----	5,523	2,764	2,687	50.0	7,056	3,648	3,281	51.7	5,560	2,778	2,686	50.0
N.C.-----	609	431	178	70.8	1,302	787	515	60.4	819	482	336	58.9
N. Dak.-----	197	100	98	50.4	256	121	136	53.1	216	99	118	54.3
Ohio-----	3,111	1,581	1,530	50.8	3,847	1,766	2,080	54.1	3,001	1,319	1,676	55.9
Okl.-----	530	369	159	69.7	839	459	379	54.7	625	322	243	61.3
Oreg.-----	595	339	256	56.9	762	390	372	51.2	631	342	289	54.3
Pa.-----	3,961	2,020	1,941	51.0	4,954	2,555	2,396	52.2	4,354	2,136	2,217	50.9
R.I.-----	341	215	126	63.1	392	269	124	68.6	319	208	111	65.1
S.C.-----	77	77		100.0	328	328		100.0	263	226	37	86.0
S. Dak.-----	258	133	125	51.4	301	132	169	56.1	253	102	151	59.8
Tenn.-----	372	277	92	74.5	643	440	203	68.4	606	375	232	61.9
Tex.-----	769	674	87	87.6	2,040	1,681	297	82.4	1,504	1,014	490	67.4
Utah-----	286	141	145	50.8	369	187	183	50.7	317	150	167	52.8
Vt.-----	123	63	60	51.5	166	71	95	57.2	121	53	69	56.7
Va.-----	432	319	86	73.8	640	411	200	64.2	448	269	179	60.0
Wash.-----	877	406	468	53.3	1,125	478	647	57.5	881	338	543	61.7
W. Va.-----	616	381	235	61.9	820	468	352	57.1	613	343	270	56.0
Wis.-----	1,181	633	548	53.6	1,663	813	846	50.9	1,244	620	624	50.1
Wyo.-----	112	52	60	53.6	134	64	70	52.2	116	45	71	61.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes vote cast for minor parties.

<sup>2</sup> Includes Alaska and Hawaii; general election held in Alaska on Nov. 25, 1958, and in Hawaii on July 28, 1959.

<sup>3</sup> Includes vote cast based on the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes.

<sup>4</sup> 1958 and 1960 data for the 5th District only; 1962 for 3rd and 4th Districts. Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

<sup>5</sup> A person may be candidate of one or more parties for same office, so party votes for candidates are not segregable. Party vote shown is computed by assigning to a party total votes for candidates who are members of that party.

<sup>6</sup> General election held July 28, 1959.

<sup>7</sup> Voters entitled to vote for any 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party.

<sup>8</sup> Beginning 1960, 2 at-large positions filled separately, candidates filing for position 1 or 2. Voters have 1 vote for each separate position. State totals represent largest number of votes cast for either position. Therefore, total shown for each party does not necessarily add to overall State total.

<sup>9</sup> Includes votes cast by minor parties for Democratic-endorsed and Republican-endorsed candidates.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 4, 1958*, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960*, and *Statistics of the Congressional Election, Nov. 6, 1962*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 505. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1961 TO 1964

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress, except 1964, which are for beginning of second session. Dem.= Democratic; Rep.= Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	87th Congress (1961)		88th Congress				87th Congress (1961)		88th Congress			
			1963		1964 <sup>1</sup>				1963		1964	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>263</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>33</b>
Alabama.....	9		8		8		2		2		2	
Alaska.....	1		1		1		2		2		2	
Arizona.....	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Arkansas.....	6		4		4		2		2		2	
California.....	16	14	24	14	22	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
Colorado.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1		2		2
Connecticut.....	4	2	5	1	5	1	1	1	2		2	
Delaware.....	1		1		1			2		2		2
Florida.....	7	1	10	2	10	2	2		2		2	
Georgia.....	10		10		10		2		2		2	
Hawaii.....	1		2		2		1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho.....	2		2		2		1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois.....	14	11	12	12	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indiana.....	4	7	4	7	4	7	1	1	2		2	
Iowa.....	2	6	1	6	1	6		2		2		2
Kansas.....	1	5		5		5		2		2		2
Kentucky.....	7	1	5	2	5	2	2		2		2	
Louisiana.....	8		8		8		2		2		2	
Maine.....		3		2		2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland.....	6	1	6	2	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Massachusetts.....	8	6	7	5	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan.....	7	11	8	11	8	11	2		2		2	
Minnesota.....	3	6	4	4	4	4	2		2		2	
Mississippi.....	6		5		5		2		2		2	
Missouri.....	9	2	8	2	8	2	2		2		2	
Montana.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	2		2		2	
Nebraska.....		4		3		3		2		2		2
Nevada.....	1		1		1		2		2		2	
New Hampshire.....		2		2		2	2	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey.....	6	8	7	8	7	8	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico.....	2		2		2		2		1	1	1	1
New York.....	22	21	20	21	20	21	2	2	2	2	2	2
North Carolina.....	11	1	9	2	9	2	2		2		2	
North Dakota.....		2		2		2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio.....	7	16	6	18	6	18	2		2		2	
Oklahoma.....	5	1	5	1	5	1	2		2		2	
Oregon.....	2	2	3	1	3	1	2		2		2	
Pennsylvania.....	14	16	13	14	12	14	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island.....	2		2		2		2		2		2	
South Carolina.....	6		6		6		2		2		2	
South Dakota.....		2		2		2		2		1	1	1
Tennessee.....	7	2	6	3	6	3	2		2		2	
Texas.....	21	1	21	2	21	2	2		1	1	1	1
Utah.....	2		2		2		1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont.....		1		1		1		2		2		2
Virginia.....	8	2	8	2	8	2	2		2		2	
Washington.....	2	5	1	6	1	6	2		2		2	
West Virginia.....	5	1	4	1	4	1	2		2		2	
Wisconsin.....	4	6	4	6	4	6	1	1	2		2	
Wyoming.....		1		1		1	2		1	1	1	1

<sup>1</sup> California and Pennsylvania each had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*; and Clerk of the House of Representatives, official list of Members of the House of Representatives.

**No. 506. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1915 TO 1964**

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress, except 1964, which are for beginning of second session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 139-145]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE			
			Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	
1915	D (Wilson)	64th	D-230	R-196	9	D-56	R-40		
1917	D (Wilson)	65th	D-216	R-210	6	D-53	R-42		
1919	D (Wilson)	66th	R-240	D-190	3	R-49	D-47		
1921	R (Harding)	67th	R-301	D-131	1	R-59	D-37		
1923	R (Coolidge)	68th	R-225	D-205	3	R-51	D-39	2	
1925	R (Coolidge)	69th	R-247	D-183	4	R-56	D-39	1	
1927	R (Coolidge)	70th	R-237	D-195	3	R-49	D-46	1	
1929	R (Hoover)	71st	R-267	D-167	1	R-56	D-39	1	
1931	R (Hoover)	72d	D-220	R-214	1	R-48	D-47	1	
1933	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1	
1935	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2	
1937	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th	D-331	R- 89	13	D-76	R-16	4	
1939	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4	
1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2	
1943	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1	
1945	D (F. Roosevelt)	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1	
	D (Truman)								
1947	D (Truman)	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45		
1949	D (Truman)	81st	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42		
1951	D (Truman)	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47		
1953	R (Eisenhower)	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1	
1955	R (Eisenhower)	84th	D-232	R-203		D-48	R-47		
1957	R (Eisenhower)	85th	D-233	R-200		D-49	R-47		
1959 <sup>1</sup>	R (Eisenhower)	86th	D-283	R-153		D-64	R-34		
1961	D (Kennedy)	87th	D-263	R-174		D-65	R-35		
1963	D (Kennedy)	88th, 1st	D-258	R-177		D-67	R-33		
	D (Johnson)	88th, 2d							
1964 <sup>2</sup>	D (Johnson)			D-255	R-178		D-67	R-33	

<sup>1</sup> Excludes Hawaii. Members of Congress from Hawaii (2 Senators—1 Republican and 1 Democrat; 1 Representative—Democrat) were seated on August 21, 1959.

<sup>2</sup> House of Representatives had 2 vacancies at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

**No. 507. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1947 TO 1963**

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 129-135]

ITEM	80th Cong.	81st Cong.	82d Cong.	83d Cong.	84th Cong.	85th Cong.	86th Cong.	87th Cong.	88th Cong.
Period of session	1947-48	1949-50	1951-52	1953-54	1955-56	1957-58	1959-60	1961-62	1963
Measures introduced	10,797	14,988	12,730	14,952	17,687	19,112	18,261	18,376	13,004
Bills	10,108	14,219	12,062	14,181	16,752	18,205	17,230	17,230	11,981
Joint resolutions	689	769	668	771	905	907	1,031	1,146	1,023
Measures enacted	1,466	2,119	1,617	1,783	1,921	1,854	1,292	1,569	423
Public	1,009	1,016	594	781	1,028	1,009	800	885	253
Private	457	1,103	1,023	1,002	893	845	492	684	165

Source: U.S. Congress; *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

**No. 508. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1963**

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket		
1913-1921	Wilson	44	33	11	38	6
1921-1923	Harding	6	5	1	6	0
1923-1929	Coolidge	50	20	30	46	4
1929-1933	Hoover	37	21	16	34	3
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt	631	371	260	622	9
1945-1953	Truman	250	180	70	238	12
1953-1960	Eisenhower	201	83	118	198	3
1961-1963	Kennedy	25	14	11	25	0
1963	Johnson	0	0	0	0	0

Source: U.S. Congress, Senate Library; *Veto Messages . . . 1889-1966*; U.S. Congress, *Calendars of the U.S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

# Vote for Governor

## No. 509. VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, BY STATES, 1956 TO 1962, AND CANDIDATES ELECTED

[In thousands. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party]

STATE	1956		1958		1960		1962		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent for majority party							
Ala.			271	D-88.4			316	D-96.3	George C. Wallace.
Alaska			49	D-59.6			57	D-52.3	William A. Egan.
Ariz.	289	D-59.5	290	R-55.1	397	R-59.3	366	R-54.8	Paul Fannin.
Ark.	399	D-80.6	287	D-82.5	422	D-69.2	308	D-73.3	Orval E. Faubus.
Calif.			5,256	D-59.7			6,853	D-51.9	Edmund G. Brown.
Colo. <sup>1</sup>	645	D-51.3	550	D-58.4			616	R-56.7	John A. Love.
Conn.			975	D-62.3			1,032	D-53.2	John N. Dempsey.
Del.	177	R-52.0			195	D-51.7			Elbert N. Carvel.
Fla.	1,015	D-73.7			1,419	D-59.8			C. Farris Bryant.
Ga.			168	D-100.0			312	D-100.0	Carl E. Sanders.
Hawaii <sup>2</sup>			169	R-51.1			196	D-58.3	John A. Burns.
Idaho			230	R-51.0			255	R-54.6	Robert E. Smylie.
Ill.	4,315	R-50.3			4,674	D-55.5			Otto Kerner.
Ind.	1,954	R-55.6			2,129	D-50.4			Matthew E. Welsh.
Iowa	1,204	D-51.2	859	D-54.1	1,237	R-52.1	820	D-52.6	Harold E. Hughes.
Kans.	865	D-55.5	736	D-56.5	923	R-56.0	639	R-53.4	John Anderson, Jr.
Ky. <sup>3</sup>			853	D-60.6			886	D-50.7	Edward T. Breathitt.
La.	172	D-100.0			507	D-80.5	4,774	D-60.7	John J. McKeithen. <sup>4</sup>
Maine <sup>1</sup>	305	D-59.2	280	D-52.0	417	R-52.7	293	R-50.1	John H. Reed.
Md.			763	D-63.6			775	D-55.7	J. Millard Tawes.
Mass.	2,340	D-52.8	1,899	D-56.2	2,417	R-52.9	2,109	D-49.9	Endicott Peabody.
Mich.	3,050	D-54.7	2,312	D-53.0	3,256	D-50.6	2,765	R-51.4	George W. Romney.
Minn.	1,422	D-51.4	1,160	D-56.8	1,550	R-50.6	1,247	D-49.7	Karl Rolvaag. <sup>5</sup>
Miss. <sup>3</sup>			58	D-100.0			364	D-61.9	Paul B. Johnson.
Mo.	1,808	D-52.1			1,887	D-58.0			John M. Dalton.
Mont.	270	R-51.4			280	R-55.1			Tim M. Babcock. <sup>7</sup>
Nebr.	568	R-54.3	421	D-50.2	599	D-52.3	465	D-52.2	Frank B. Morrison.
Nev.			85	D-59.9			97	D-66.8	Grant Sawyer.
N.H.	259	R-54.7	207	R-51.7	291	R-55.5	230	D-58.9	John W. King.
N.J. <sup>3</sup>			2,018	D-54.6			2,153	D-50.4	Richard J. Hughes.
N.Mex.	252	R-52.2	205	D-50.5	306	R-52.0	247	D-53.0	Jack M. Campbell.
N.Y.			5,713	R-54.7			5,805	R-53.1	Nelson A. Rockefeller.
N.C.	1,136	D-67.0			1,350	D-54.4			Terry Sanford.
N.Dak.	252	R-53.5	211	R-53.1	275	D-49.4	229	D-50.4	William L. Guy.
Ohio <sup>1</sup>	3,542	R-56.0	3,284	D-56.9			3,117	R-58.9	James A. Rhodes.
Okla.			539	D-74.1			710	R-55.3	Henry Bellmon.
Oreg.	731	D-50.5	600	R-55.3			637	R-54.2	Mark Hatfield.
Pa.			3,987	D-50.8			4,378	R-55.4	William W. Scranton.
R.I.	384	D-50.1	347	R-50.9	401	D-56.9	328	R-50.1	John H. Chafee.
S.C.			78	D-100.0			254	D-100.0	Donald S. Russell.
S.Dak.	292	R-54.4	258	D-51.4	305	R-50.7	256	R-56.1	Archie M. Gubbrud.
Tenn.			433	D-57.5			621	D-50.8	Frank G. Clement.
Texas.	1,828	D-78.4	789	D-88.1	2,251	D-72.8	1,569	D-54.0	John B. Connally.
Utah	333	R-38.2			371	R-52.7			George Dewey Clyde.
Vt.	154	R-57.5	124	R-50.3	165	R-56.4	121	D-50.6	Philip H. Hoff.
Va. <sup>8</sup>			518	D-63.2			394	D-63.8	Albertis S. Harrison, Jr.
Wash.	1,129	D-54.6			1,216	D-51.3			Albert D. Rosellini.
W. Va.	818	R-53.9			827	D-54.0			W. W. Barron.
Wis.	1,558	R-51.9	1,202	D-53.6	1,728	D-51.6	1,266	D-50.4	John W. Reynolds.
Wyo.			113	D-48.9			119	R-54.5	Clifford P. Hansen.

<sup>1</sup> Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years, effective with 1958 election.

<sup>2</sup> Election held in 1959 for 3-year term; 1962 for regular 4-year term.

<sup>3</sup> Voting years, 1959 and 1963.

<sup>4</sup> 1964 figures. Election held on Mar. 3, 1964.

<sup>5</sup> Election held to fill vacancy.

<sup>6</sup> Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years, effective with 1962 election.

<sup>7</sup> Succeeded on death of elected Governor.

<sup>8</sup> Voting years, 1957 and 1961.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes*, and unpublished data.

**No. 510. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS:  
1958, 1960, AND 1962**

[Dates shown refer to year legislators were elected; figures reflect immediate results of elections. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators. In some States, legislature membership has been changed in recent years]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1958 <sup>1</sup>		1960 <sup>2</sup>		1962 <sup>3</sup>		1958 <sup>4</sup>		1960 <sup>4</sup>		1962	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Ala.....	106	0	-----	-----	104	2	35	0	-----	-----	35	0
Alaska <sup>5</sup> .....	33	5	20	18	20	20	18	2	13	7	15	5
Ariz.....	55	25	52	28	48	32	27	1	24	4	24	4
Ark. <sup>6</sup> .....	100	0	99	1	99	1	35	0	35	0	35	0
Calif. <sup>6</sup> .....	47	33	47	33	52	28	27	13	30	10	27	13
Colo. <sup>6</sup> .....	44	21	33	32	24	41	22	13	19	16	15	20
Conn.....	141	138	118	176	110	184	29	7	24	12	23	13
Del. <sup>6</sup> .....	26	9	20	15	24	11	11	6	11	6	10	7
Fla. <sup>6</sup> .....	92	3	88	7	90	5	37	1	37	1	37	1
Ga.....	202	3	203	2	203	2	53	1	53	1	52	2
Hawaii.....	33	18	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	40	11	11	14	( <sup>6</sup> )	( <sup>6</sup> )	15	10
Idaho.....	36	23	29	30	29	34	27	17	21	23	21	23
Ill. <sup>6</sup> .....	91	86	88	89	87	90	24	34	27	31	23	35
Ind. <sup>6</sup> .....	79	21	34	66	44	56	23	27	26	24	24	26
Iowa <sup>6</sup> .....	49	59	30	78	29	79	17	33	15	35	12	38
Kans.....	56	69	43	82	36	89	-----	-----	8	32	-----	-----
Ky. <sup>7</sup> .....	80	20	74	26	63	37	30	8	29	9	25	13
La.....	-----	-----	101	0	-----	-----	-----	-----	39	0	-----	-----
Maine.....	58	93	38	113	41	110	12	21	3	30	5	29
Md.....	116	7	-----	-----	117	25	26	3	-----	-----	22	7
Mass.....	145	95	156	84	147	93	24	16	26	14	28	12
Mich.....	55	55	54	56	52	58	12	22	12	22	11	23
Minn. <sup>8</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Miss. <sup>9</sup> .....	140	0	-----	-----	122	0	49	0	-----	-----	52	0
Mo. <sup>9</sup> .....	112	45	100	57	101	62	26	8	29	5	23	11
Mont. <sup>9</sup> .....	61	31	40	54	37	57	38	17	38	17	35	21
Nebr. <sup>10</sup> .....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Nev. <sup>11</sup> .....	33	14	32	15	25	12	7	10	7	10	8	9
N.H.....	137	263	139	260	146	254	6	18	6	18	5	19
N.J. <sup>11</sup> .....	34	26	38	22	27	33	10	11	10	11	6	15
N. Mex.....	60	6	59	7	55	11	-----	-----	28	4	-----	-----
N.Y.....	58	92	67	83	65	85	24	34	25	33	25	33
N.C.....	116	4	105	15	99	21	49	1	48	2	48	2
N.Dak. <sup>6</sup> .....	49	64	41	72	43	70	18	31	21	28	11	38
Ohio <sup>6</sup> .....	78	61	55	84	49	88	20	13	18	20	13	20
Okla. <sup>6</sup> .....	109	10	107	14	95	25	41	3	40	4	38	6
Oreg. <sup>6</sup> .....	33	27	31	29	31	29	19	11	20	10	21	9
Pa. <sup>6</sup> .....	108	102	110	100	101	109	22	28	25	25	23	27
R.I.....	71	29	80	20	75	25	23	21	28	16	27	19
S.C. <sup>6</sup> .....	124	0	124	0	124	0	46	0	46	0	46	0
S. Dak.....	32	43	18	57	17	58	20	15	13	22	9	26
Tenn.....	82	17	80	19	78	21	28	5	27	6	27	6
Tex. <sup>6</sup> .....	150	0	150	0	143	7	31	0	31	0	31	0
Utah <sup>6</sup> .....	42	22	36	28	30	34	12	13	14	11	12	13
Vt.....	43	203	50	190	45	189	8	22	7	23	9	21
Va. <sup>11</sup> .....	96	4	96	4	89	11	38	2	-----	-----	37	3
Wash. <sup>6</sup> .....	66	33	59	40	51	48	35	14	36	13	32	17
W. Va. <sup>6</sup> .....	85	15	82	18	76	24	23	9	25	7	23	9
Wis. <sup>6</sup> .....	55	45	45	55	47	53	13	20	13	20	11	22
Wyo. <sup>6</sup> .....	29	27	21	35	19	37	11	16	10	17	11	16

<sup>1</sup> For Alaska and Montana, data exclude 2 Independents each.

<sup>2</sup> For Alaska, data exclude 2 Independents; New Hampshire, 1 Independent; and Vermont, 6 Independents.

<sup>3</sup> For Vermont, data exclude 12 Independents.

<sup>4</sup> For Montana, data exclude 1 Independent.

<sup>5</sup> Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years.

<sup>6</sup> Both houses elected 1959.

<sup>7</sup> Lower House members serve 2-year terms; Upper House members, 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years. Elections held in 1959, 1961, and 1963.

<sup>8</sup> 131 Representatives (2-year terms) and 67 Senators (4-year terms), elected in 1958 and 1962, serving on non-partisan basis.

<sup>9</sup> Members of both Houses serve 4-year terms, elected in 1959 and 1963.

<sup>10</sup> Single chamber (unicameral body) of 43 members serving on nonpartisan basis (2-year terms).

<sup>11</sup> Lower House members serve 2-year terms, elected in 1959, 1961, and 1963; Upper House members, 4-year terms, elected in 1959 and 1963.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes*, and unpublished data.

**No. 511. ELECTIVE LOCAL OFFICIALS, BY TYPE OF GOVERNMENT AND PAY STATUS, AND AS PERCENT OF LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT: 1957**

[In thousands. As of April. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

TYPE OF GOVERNMENT	EMPLOYMENT, INCLUDING PAID ELECTIVE OFFICIALS		ELECTIVE OFFICIALS					
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	Paid full-time		Paid part-time		Unpaid
				Number	Percent of full-time employment	Number	Percent of part-time employment	
<b>Total</b> .....	3,438.7	810.7	514.2	68.2	2.0	215.7	26.6	230.3
Counties.....	567.5	100.3	64.2	34.1	6.0	23.1	23.1	7.0
Municipalities.....	1,263.3	276.0	117.7	10.6	0.8	75.6	27.4	31.5
Townships.....	103.2	140.3	108.0	6.5	6.3	77.1	55.0	24.4
School districts.....	1,391.2	253.0	188.8	13.9	1.0	28.4	11.0	146.6
Special districts.....	113.5	36.1	35.5	3.1	2.7	11.6	32.1	20.9

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1957 Census of Governments, *Elective Offices of State and Local Governments*.

**No. 512. POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, AND VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES: 1920 TO 1962**

[In thousands. Population as of July 1, except as noted. Includes aliens; excludes Armed Forces abroad. Excludes District of Columbia for all years, and Alaska and Hawaii prior to 1958]

YEAR	Estimated population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES		YEAR	Estimated population of voting age <sup>1</sup>	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent			Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1920.....	<sup>2</sup> 60,581	26,748	44.2	25,080	41.4	1942.....	85,759	-----	-----	28,074	32.7
1922.....	62,984	-----	-----	20,409	32.4	1944 <sup>4</sup> .....	85,175	47,969	56.3	45,103	53.0
1924.....	65,597	29,086	44.3	26,884	41.0	1946.....	91,497	-----	-----	34,398	37.6
1926.....	67,912	-----	-----	20,435	30.1	1948.....	94,470	48,691	51.5	45,933	48.6
1928.....	70,362	36,812	52.3	33,906	48.2	1950.....	<sup>3</sup> 96,992	-----	-----	40,342	41.6
1930.....	<sup>3</sup> 72,602	-----	-----	24,777	34.1	1952.....	99,016	61,551	62.2	57,571	58.1
1932.....	75,048	39,732	52.9	37,657	50.2	1954.....	101,097	-----	-----	42,580	42.1
1934.....	77,215	-----	-----	32,256	41.8	1956.....	103,625	62,027	59.9	58,426	56.4
1936.....	79,375	45,643	57.5	42,886	54.0	1958 <sup>4</sup> .....	106,083	-----	-----	45,818	43.2
1938.....	81,514	-----	-----	36,236	44.5	1960.....	<sup>3</sup> 107,949	68,839	63.8	64,133	59.4
1940.....	<sup>3</sup> 83,512	40,891	59.7	46,951	56.2	1962.....	110,266	-----	-----	51,264	46.5

<sup>1</sup> Resident population 21 years and over, except as follows: 18 years and over in Georgia since 1944; 18 years and over in Kentucky since 1956; 19 years and over in Alaska; 20 years and over in Hawaii.

<sup>2</sup> As of January 1.

<sup>3</sup> As of April 1.

<sup>4</sup> Voting age population including Armed Forces abroad in 1944 was 89,517,000. Percent casting votes was 53.6 for Presidential electors and 50.4 for House of Representatives.

<sup>5</sup> Includes Alaska, which voted for Representative in November 1958 although it did not achieve Statehood until January 1959. Also includes the estimated 1959 population of voting age for Hawaii and the vote cast in the July 1959 election.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, unpublished data; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1962*; and Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes*.

No. 513. POPULATION OF VOTING AGE—STATES: 1930 TO 1960

[In thousands. As of April 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted. Includes aliens; excludes Armed Forces abroad, District of Columbia, and prior to 1960, Alaska and Hawaii]

STATE	1930	1940	1950	1960		STATE	1930	1940	1950	1960	
				Total	Negro					Total	Negro
<b>U.S.</b> .....	<b>72,602</b>	<b>83,512</b>	<b>96,992</b>	<b>107,949</b>	<b>9,835</b>	Missouri.....	2,270	2,501	2,643	2,696	218
Alabama.....	1,348	1,560	1,748	1,834	481	Montana.....	319	356	372	380	1
Alaska.....				1,134	15	Nebraska.....	812	837	860	858	10
Arizona.....	244	288	442	732	23	Nevada.....	61	75	107	175	7
Arkansas.....	988	1,102	1,113	1,043	192	N.H.....	294	325	353	373	1
California.....	3,864	4,886	7,212	9,660	492	New Jersey.....	2,512	2,835	3,354	3,861	295
Colorado.....	624	714	845	1,031	22	New Mexico.....	2,127	2,484	3,75	501	9
Connecticut.....	986	1,100	1,382	1,591	59	New York.....	8,143	9,350	10,374	10,881	860
Delaware.....	149	178	211	287	34	N.C.....	1,542	1,929	2,311	2,557	535
Florida.....	866	1,219	1,824	3,088	464	North Dakota.....	358	373	387	355	1
Georgia.....	1,499	1,773	2,181	2,410	2,610	Ohio.....	4,132	4,584	5,280	5,839	441
Hawaii.....				3,360	3	Oklahoma.....	1,287	1,369	1,382	1,416	81
Idaho.....	247	313	349	372	1	Oregon.....	621	748	1,002	1,073	10
Illinois.....	4,842	5,382	5,959	6,281	577	Pennsylvania.....	5,657	6,351	6,997	7,100	492
Indiana.....	2,003	2,235	2,556	2,778	147	Rhode Island.....	421	474	538	540	9
Iowa.....	1,506	1,639	1,695	1,664	14	South Carolina.....	819	992	1,151	1,266	371
Kansas.....	1,130	1,162	1,243	1,322	51	South Dakota.....	386	388	401	392	1
Kentucky.....	1,422	1,636	1,743	2,188	2,133	Tennessee.....	1,418	1,708	1,979	2,093	312
Louisiana.....	1,135	1,375	1,587	1,804	511	Texas.....	3,221	3,862	4,737	5,584	639
Maine.....	487	533	577	581	2	Utah.....	264	308	390	468	2
Maryland.....	997	1,186	1,527	1,845	279	Vermont.....	220	228	238	231	(4)
Massachusetts.....	2,686	2,916	3,206	3,245	64	Virginia.....	1,901	1,575	2,025	2,313	432
Michigan.....	2,939	3,374	4,107	4,580	394	Washington.....	1,310	1,193	1,559	1,718	26
Minnesota.....	1,585	1,797	1,910	2,001	12	West Virginia.....	901	1,067	1,172	1,083	48
Mississippi.....	1,032	1,198	1,208	1,171	420	Wisconsin.....	1,769	2,019	2,222	2,354	37
						Wyoming.....	133	155	179	190	1

<sup>1</sup> 19 years old and over. <sup>2</sup> 18 years old and over. <sup>3</sup> 20 years old and over. <sup>4</sup> Less than 500.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; reports of the Fifteenth to Eighteenth Censuses, and unpublished data.

No. 514. POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, 1962, AND PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES, 1958 TO 1962, AND PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, 1960, BY STATES

[Civilian population 21 years old and over as of November 1, except as noted. Includes aliens; excludes District of Columbia]

STATE	1958, per- cent cast- ing votes for U.S. Rep- resent- atives	1960, PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—		1962		STATE	1958, per- cent cast- ing votes for U.S. Rep- resent- atives	1960, PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—		1962	
		U.S. Rep- resent- atives	Presi- dential elec- tors	Voting age popu- lation (1,000)	Per- cent cast- ing votes for U.S. Rep- resent- atives			U.S. Rep- resent- atives	Presi- dential elec- tors	Voting age popu- lation (1,000)	Per- cent cast- ing votes for U.S. Rep- resent- atives
<b>Resident population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>43.2</b>	<b>59.4</b>	<b>63.8</b>	<b>110,266</b>	<b>46.5</b>	Miss.....	5.3	22.2	25.6	1,179	13.7
<b>Civilian</b>	<b>43.6</b>	<b>60.2</b>	<b>64.6</b>	<b>109,198</b>	<b>46.9</b>	Mo.....	43.8	69.5	72.9	2,665	45.5
Ala.....	13.2	24.0	31.2	1,848	24.1	Mont.....	59.8	70.3	71.9	391	63.4
Alaska <sup>2</sup>	350.2	70.9	73.3	113	52.2	Nebr.....	49.0	67.8	71.5	865	51.4
Ariz. <sup>4</sup>	41.2	55.4	58.5	827	42.2	N.J.....	51.6	59.8	61.5	192	48.4
Ark.....	5.8	6.8	41.7	1,040	17.5	N.Mex.....	54.2	77.6	80.6	377	58.6
Calif.....	54.6	67.2	70.6	10,111	55.1	N.Y.....	60.8	69.5	72.5	3,931	49.8
Colo.....	54.4	71.0	73.1	1,073	55.6	N.C.....	24.7	51.7	54.3	2,583	31.7
Conn.....	62.4	76.7	76.9	1,627	63.4	N.Dak.....	55.5	73.2	79.4	348	62.1
Del.....	60.4	73.9	74.3	270	56.7	Ohio.....	54.2	65.9	71.3	5,935	50.6
Fla.....	17.4	40.3	49.8	3,322	28.3	Okla.....	38.3	60.0	64.5	1,443	43.3
Ga. <sup>5</sup>	6.9	24.5	31.3	2,411	13.8	Oreg.....	56.2	70.0	71.1	1,108	56.9
Hawaii <sup>6</sup>	746.1	57.0	57.7	332	58.7	Pa.....	50.0	69.8	70.5	7,112	61.2
Idaho.....	65.4	77.9	80.6	382	66.5	R.I.....	65.6	73.5	76.2	519	61.5
Ill.....	52.1	73.8	76.2	6,231	58.2	S.C.....	64.6	26.7	31.5	1,252	21.0
Ind.....	62.8	76.3	76.7	2,776	64.5	S.Dak.....	66.5	77.5	78.8	398	63.6
Iowa.....	49.8	73.5	76.3	1,655	48.5	Tenn.....	18.0	30.9	50.6	2,119	28.0
Kans.....	55.9	66.3	70.7	1,286	48.6	Texas.....	14.5	38.3	43.4	5,611	26.8
Ky. <sup>5</sup>	25.8	48.7	59.9	1,877	33.6	Utah.....	63.0	78.6	79.9	500	63.4
La.....	10.4	29.3	45.7	1,811	19.1	Vt.....	53.3	72.1	72.5	232	52.2
Maine.....	48.4	71.3	73.5	578	49.5	Va.....	19.8	28.5	34.4	2,280	19.6
Md.....	40.5	53.9	58.0	1,846	38.9	Wash.....	53.0	66.1	72.9	1,722	51.2
Mass.....	55.5	69.9	76.4	3,240	60.8	W.Va.....	58.2	75.6	77.2	1,038	59.1
Mich.....	50.1	71.1	73.4	4,605	58.1	Wis.....	50.7	70.1	72.9	2,386	52.1
Minn.....	57.0	75.6	77.0	2,009	60.0	Wyo.....	60.2	72.0	75.2	201	57.7

<sup>1</sup> Resident population figures for 1958 and 1962 as of July 1; 1960 figures as of April 1.

<sup>2</sup> Population 19 years old and over.

<sup>3</sup> Alaska voted for Representative in November 1958 although it did not achieve Statehood until January 1959.

<sup>4</sup> According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

<sup>5</sup> Population 18 years old and over. <sup>6</sup> Population 20 years old and over.

<sup>7</sup> Based on population as of July 1, 1959, and vote cast in July 1959 election.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 221 and 255; and U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 4, 1958*, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election of Nov. 8, 1960*, and *Statistics of the Congressional Election of Nov. 6, 1962*.