

**STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT of the
United States
1965**

**NATIONAL DATA BOOK
AND GUIDE TO SOURCES
86th Edition**

To Guide Your Way

TO THE TABLES

List of new tables	<i>p. IV</i>
Table of contents	<i>p. VII</i>
Index by subject	<i>p. 1006</i>

TO DATA ELSEWHERE

Introductory texts
In each section

Source notes
Below each table

Guide to sources of statistics	<i>p. 953</i>
List of reports of recent censuses	<i>p. 992</i>
Guide to State Statistical Abstracts	<i>p. 996</i>

C2

Census
P25
202
-A12
1965
201

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT of the United States 1965

86th Annual Edition

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
SEP 9 9 01 PM '65
LIBRARY

Prepared under the direction of
EDWIN D. GOLDFIELD
Chief, Statistical Reports Division



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
John T. Connor, Secretary
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
A. Ross Eckler, Director

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

A. ROSS ECKLER, *Director*

HOWARD C. GRIEVES, *Assistant Director for Economic Fields*

CONRAD TAEUBER, *Assistant Director for Demographic Fields*

MORRIS H. HANSEN, *Assistant Director for Research and Development*

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

This edition of the *Statistical Abstract* was prepared under the direction of Edwin D. Goldfield, Chief, Statistical Reports Division. William Lerner, Assistant Chief, was responsible for general supervision, planning of content, and review. Helen E. Teir was responsible for compilation, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer for technical editorial work and Juanita A. Wright for editing and clerical operations.

The cooperation of the many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The list of sources of tables (pp. 1000-1005) and the source note below each table credit the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the *Statistical Abstract*.

JULY 1965.

Library of Congress Card No. 4-18089

SUGGESTED CITATION

U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1965*. (86th edition.) Washington, D.C., 1965.

P R E F A C E

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published annually since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source notes appearing below each table, the Guide to Sources (pp. 953-992), the section on Publications of Recent Censuses (pp. 992-995), and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts (pp. 996-999).

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in published sources but obtained from unpublished tabulations and records of contributing agencies are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the contributing agency.

Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in the State tables whenever available and are supplemented by information in section 32. Statistics for cities or other relatively small geographic units appear only in a few instances. Additional information for cities, counties, metropolitan areas, congressional districts, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract*. (See page V).

Changes in the 1965 edition.—This edition, the 86th annual issue, presents data for the most recent year or period available during the early part of 1965.

Each year the more than 1,300 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated. New tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are brought up to date, and less timely data are curtailed or eliminated. Text notes are revised as necessary to incorporate new definitions and source references.

Major contributions to the timeliness of this edition consist of newly released statistics from the 1963 Censuses of Transportation, Mineral Industries, Manufactures, and Business. The new data appear in section 7, Public Lands, Parks, Recreation, and Travel; section 21, Transportation—Land; section 27, Mining and Mineral Products; section 29, Manufactures; and section 30, Distribution and Services. Summary statistics from the 1964 Census of Agriculture were not available at the time this edition was sent to the printer but will be included in the 1966 edition.

The only noteworthy change in tabular presentation is that "blank" cells—those formerly containing only leaders (-----)—have been replaced by numerical or alphabetical footnote indicators. Footnotes to the tables give the reasons for the lack of statistics in the cells affected.

There are 71 new tables in this edition, scattered through 27 of its 33 sections. Topics of current major interest and concern are covered statistically by 3 new tables on medical costs and insurance coverage; 7 new tables on education, including 1 on income of families of out-of-school youth; 1 new table on population using fluoridated water; 2 new tables on travelers and trips; 2 new tables on defense-related employment; 3 new tables on financial characteristics of families; and 1 new table on production of U.S. coins. Significant additions to other sections include 4 new tables on tax returns, 7 on State and local government finances, 2 on scientists, 2 on motor trucks, and 4 on housing.

Following is a list of some of the subjects covered by the new tables:

Metropolitan and nonmetropolitan population (p. 18)	Average net worth of families (p. 350)
Health expenditures (p. 70)	Comparative cost-of-living indexes (p. 363)
Hospital and surgical insurance coverage (p. 73)	Income tax deductions for contributions (p. 405)
Medical costs of the aged (p. 73)	Gift, estate, and fiduciary income taxes (p. 405)
Cuban refugee program (p. 95)	Local government finances (p. 436)
Income of families of out-of-school youth (p. 116)	City government employment and payrolls (p. 445)
Nonpublic school enrollment, by selected school characteristics (p. 127)	Production of U.S. coins (p. 451)
Public high school graduates, by States (p. 128)	Life insurance purchases (p. 480)
Earnings of higher educational teaching faculty (p. 131)	Sole proprietorships and partnerships, by States (p. 491)
U.S. Courts of Appeal cases (p. 151)	Electric energy sales (p. 532)
Persons in correctional institutions (pp. 156, 157)	Characteristics of scientists (p. 551)
Population using fluoridated water (p. 174)	Motor trucks, by size, area of operation, and use (pp. 574, 575)
Trips and travelers, by selected characteristics (p. 210)	Airborne imports and exports (p. 595)
Labor force and migration status of men (p. 219)	New housing units started (p. 752)
Workers commuting (p. 248)	One-family homes by selected value characteristics (pp. 753, 754)
Defense-related employment (pp. 256, 257)	Defense-oriented industries shipments (p. 792)
Military pay rates (p. 265)	Changes in cigarette smoking habits (p. 798)
Veterans life insurance (p. 275)	Steel production (p. 812)
Adoptions, by type (p. 312)	Public warehousing facilities (p. 840)
Foundations—assets and grants (p. 318)	Guam and Virgin Islands—Business summaries (p. 906)
Financial characteristics of urban families (pp. 345, 346)	Industrial origin of gross domestic product, by country (p. 917)

Of the tables included in the 1964 edition, 56 were omitted from this issue. The omissions, scattered through 24 sections, represent tables for which comparable details appear in the new or retained tables or for which no recent data are available.

Responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from a large number of sources (see pp. 1000–1005). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS

Many persons have offered suggestions for improving the presentation of data in the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements. Their comments have been most helpful. Users of these publications are urged to continue to make their needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments should be sent to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C., 20233.

FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DATA PRESENTED

please write to the agency indicated in the source note to the table which covers the desired subject. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENTS

County and City Data Book, 1962. A compact presentation of 161 items of statistical data for each State and county in the United States, and 163 items of statistical data for each of 676 incorporated cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1960. Information comparable to that for counties is also presented for geographic regions and divisions, States, and standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, and unincorporated places. Items included based largely on results of most recent Censuses of Agriculture, Business, Governments, Housing, Manufactures, Mineral Industries, and Population. Includes 53 maps, explanatory and definitive text, and source notes. 705 pages. Issued 1962. Price \$5.25 (clothbound).

Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress) and Supplements, Redistricted States. The *Data Book* together with supplements for 7 States that redistricted after the beginning of the 88th Congress present data for all congressional districts as constituted for the 89th Congress. Includes 254 statistical items for all 435 congressional districts; 113 items pertaining to nonwhite population for selected districts; and 144 items for districts or combinations of districts following county lines. Based largely on results of recent censuses. Includes text, source notes, maps for each State showing congressional district boundaries, and lists of urban places with 10,000 or more inhabitants. *Data Book* (clothbound) 603 pages, issued 1964; *Supplements* (paper) 89 pages, issued 1965. Price—*Data Book and Supplements* \$4.75.

Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957. Prepared with the cooperation of the Social Science Research Council. A compilation of more than 8,000 statistical time series, largely annual, on American social and economic development covering periods from 1610 to 1957. Includes definitions of terms and descriptive text. Specific source notes provide a basic guide to original published sources for further reference and additional data. Detailed alphabetical subject index. 801 pages. Issued 1960. Price \$6.00 (clothbound).

Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957; Continuation to 1962 and Revisions. Carries forward the more than 6,000 series in the basic volume that are still current; includes about 300 series that are complements to, or substitutes for, series discontinued since 1956; and presents revisions and corrections for more than 650 series. 158 pages. Issued 1965. Price \$1.00 (paperbound).

Purchase orders should be addressed to the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 20402.

CONTENTS

	Page
<i>Fig. I. Map of the United States, showing Census divisions and regions.</i>	XII
Sec. 1. POPULATION	1
Censuses, current surveys, and projections—Geographic distribution—Urban and rural—Sex—Age—Race—Nativity and parentage—Marital status—Mobility status—Migration—Households and families—Institutional population—Religious bodies. <i>Figs. II-IV. Urban and rural population trends; Population projections; Center of population for conterminous United States.</i>	
Sec. 2. VITAL STATISTICS, HEALTH, AND NUTRITION	43
Births—Reproduction rates—Fertility—Life expectancy—Deaths—Marriage and divorce—Physicians, dentists, and nurses—Medical care expenditures—Medical costs for the aged—Hospitals—Mental hospitals, clinics, and institutions—Health conditions—Diseases—Accidents and injuries—Nutrition—Federal food programs. <i>Figs. V-VI. Vital statistics rates; Physicians, by type of practice.</i>	
Sec. 3. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION	88
Immigration quotas—Characteristics of immigrants—Displaced persons and refugees—Aliens—Cuban Refugee Program—Migratory workers—Passports issued—Passengers arriving and departing—Naturalization. <i>Figs. VII-VIII. Immigrants admitted; Nonimmigrants admitted.</i>	
Sec. 4. EDUCATION	103
Types of schools—Enrollment—Projections—Years of school completed—Income, by education—School dropouts—Elementary and secondary schools—Segregation-desegregation—High school graduates—Institutions of higher education—Degrees conferred—Public library systems—Vocational programs—Federal aid. <i>Fig. IX. Current expenditure per pupil, by States.</i>	
Sec. 5. LAW ENFORCEMENT, FEDERAL COURTS, AND PRISONS	143
Major crimes—Crime rates—Crimes, by area—Arrests—Federal courts—Lawyers—Juvenile facilities—Prisoners—Prison employees—Executions. <i>Figs. X-XI. Prisoners present in Federal and State prisons; Crimes known to the police.</i>	
Sec. 6. AREA, GEOGRAPHY, AND CLIMATE	164
Territorial expansion—Coastline—Land and water areas—Rivers—Lakes—Altitudes—Storms and floods—Water use and supply—Fluoridation—Air pollution—Dates of freeze—Temperature—Precipitation—Snow and sleet—Sunshine—Relative humidity—Wind speed—Degree days. <i>Fig. XII. Territorial expansion of the United States.</i>	
Sec. 7. PUBLIC LANDS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND TRAVEL	192
Public domain—Land ownership—Federal real property—Leases, permits, and licenses—Entries and patents—Indian lands—National parks and forests—State, county, and municipal parks—Public recreation expenditures and areas—Fishing and hunting—Recreational expenditures and activities—Domestic and foreign travel. <i>Figs. XIII-XIV. Land owned by the Federal Government; National travel.</i>	

	Page
Sec. 8. LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS.....	212
Employment status—Projections—Unemployment—Multiple job-holders—Migration status—Employment, by industry—Female labor force—Occupations, by sex, color, earnings, and age—Output indexes—Production worker earnings and hours—Supplementary wage benefits—Farm employment—Wage rates—Labor turnover—Injuries—Union membership—Workers commuting—Work stoppages.	
<i>Fig. XV. Trends in the labor force.</i>	
Sec. 9. NATIONAL DEFENSE AND VETERANS AFFAIRS.....	252
Defense expenditures—Military procurement—Defense-related employment, contracts, and payrolls—Military assistance—Civil defense—Fallout shelters—Military personnel—War service and casualties—Pay rates—Ships—Aircraft—Selective service—Veterans and veterans benefits.	
<i>Figs. XVI–XVII. National defense budget expenditures; Selective service registrants.</i>	
Sec. 10. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE SERVICES.....	278
Public expenditures—Federal grants—Population 65 and over—Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance—Pension funds and plans—Public retirement systems—Railroad retirement and other benefits—Unemployment insurance—Public employment offices—Workmen's compensation—Public assistance—Maternal and child welfare services—Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts—Vocational rehabilitation—United Fund and Red Cross—Foundations.	
<i>Fig. XVIII. Social welfare expenditures.</i>	
Sec. 11. INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH.....	320
Gross national product—Economic growth—Personal consumption expenditures—National income—Personal income—Flow-of-funds accounts—Personal saving—Income of families and individuals—Poor families—Financial characteristics of urban families—Income distribution by color, sex, and age—Assets of individuals and spending units—National wealth.	
<i>Figs. XIX–XX. Gross national product and personal income and expenditures; Median money income of families.</i>	
Sec. 12. PRICES.....	353
Purchasing power of dollar—Wholesale price indexes—Consumer price indexes—Cost-of-living indexes—Family budget costs—Residential rent indexes—Unit values of import and export articles—Retail prices and price indexes—Fuel and electricity costs.	
<i>Figs. XXI–XXII. Wholesale and consumer price indexes.</i>	
Sec. 13. ELECTIONS.....	371
Electoral and popular vote for President—Vote for U.S. Senators—Apportionment of U.S. Representatives—Vote for U.S. Representatives—Composition of Congress; legislative activity; bills vetoed—Vote for Governors—State legislatures—Southern primaries—Population of voting age, voter participation, and voting units.	
<i>Fig. XXIII. Popular vote cast for President.</i>	

	Page
Sec. 14. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT.....	387
Administrative budget and trust fund receipts and expenditures—Cash receipts and payments—National income accounts—New obligational authority—Subsidies—Tax revenue—Income tax returns and rates—Gift, estate, and fiduciary tax returns—Savings bonds—Government securities—Public and private debt—Employment and payrolls.	
<i>Figs. XXIV–XXVI. Organization of the Government; Administrative budget; Budget dollar.</i>	
Sec. 15. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT.....	416
Local governmental units—Federal aid—Tax revenue—Revenue, expenditure, and debt—State finances and taxes—City finances—Assessed taxable property—Employment and payrolls.	
<i>Figs. XXVII–XXVIII. Revenue and expenditure; Per capita tax revenue.</i>	
Sec. 16. BANKING, FINANCE, AND INSURANCE.....	446
Money stock and money in circulation—Production of U.S. coins—All banks—Federal Reserve banks—Commercial banks—Deposit insurance—Bank suspensions—Farm credit—Mortgages—Home loan banks—Savings and loan associations—Credit unions—Consumer credit—Securities: Sales, prices, and yields—Stock ownership—Life, health, and fire insurance.	
<i>Figs. XXIX–XXX. Commercial bank assets; Stock prices.</i>	
Sec. 17. BUSINESS ENTERPRISE.....	486
Legal form of organization—Finances—Sales—Assets and liabilities—Profits and dividends—Expenditures for new plant and equipment—Investment—Corporate funds—Inventories—Mergers and acquisitions—Failures and liabilities—Bankruptcies.	
<i>Fig. XXXI. New plant and equipment expenditures.</i>	
Sec. 18. COMMUNICATIONS.....	509
Postal service—Telephone—Telegraph—Radio and television—Newspapers and periodicals—Books—Copyrights.	
<i>Figs. XXXII–XXXIII. Surplus or deficit in postal revenues and obligations; Operating revenues of selected communications media.</i>	
Sec. 19. POWER.....	529
Horsepower of prime movers—Energy production and consumption—Electric utilities—Electric energy—Waterpower—Rural electrification—Gas utility and pipeline industries.	
Sec. 20. SCIENCE.....	542
Research and development—Scientists, engineers, and technicians—Science doctorates conferred—Patents and trademarks—Atomic energy—Space programs and vehicles.	
<i>Figs. XXXIV–XXXV. Science doctorates conferred; NASA expenditures for research and development.</i>	
Sec. 21. TRANSPORTATION—LAND.....	557
Intercity traffic—Road mileage—Federal highways—Road finances—Motor fuel—Motor vehicles: Travel, sales, and registrations—Automobile ownership—Drivers' licenses—Automobile insurance—Motor-vehicle speed and accident deaths—Motor trucks—Motor carriers—Transit industry—Intercity bus lines—Railroads: Road owned, revenues and expenditures, freight, equipment, passengers, employees, and accidents—Petroleum pipelines.	
<i>Fig. XXXVI. Intercity freight traffic.</i>	

	Page
Sec. 22. TRANSPORTATION—AIR AND WATER.....	586
Civil aviation: Air carriers, accidents, aircraft, airports—Waterborne commerce—International transportation transactions—Commerce of ports, inland waterways, and Panama Canal—Vessels engaged in foreign trade—Shipyard employees and seamen—U.S. merchant vessels—Shipbuilding—U.S. Merchant Marine.	
<i>Figs. XXXVII-XXXVIII. Revenues and expenses of air carriers; Waterborne commerce.</i>	
Sec. 23. AGRICULTURE—FARMS, LAND, AND FINANCES.....	611
Farm population—Farms: Number, acreage, and value—Value of products sold—Color and tenure of operators—Land utilization—Irrigation—Federal reclamation—Drainage—Soil conservation—Fertilizer use—Mortgaged farms—Balance sheet of agriculture—Farm debt—Farm income and expenditures—Farm prices and price supports—Commodity Credit Corporation—Farm-to-retail price spreads—Farm-operator level-of-living—Farm machinery and equipment—Farm labor—Taxes and insurance—Cooperatives.	
<i>Figs. XXXIX-XL. Indexes of prices received and paid by farmers; Farm population and number and average size of farms.</i>	
Sec. 24. AGRICULTURE—PRODUCTION, MARKETING, AND TRADE..	643
Indexes of farm output, marketings and consumption, and productivity—Farm labor output per man-hour—Exports and imports—Acreage, production, and value of crops—Field crops—Vegetables and fruits—Canned and frozen foods—Livestock—Meats and lard—Dairying—Poultry—Fats and oils.	
Sec. 25. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS.....	680
Commercial forest land, growing stock, and live sawtimber—National forests—Tree distribution—Forest fires—Lumber—Prices—Roundwood products—Millwork, wood products, and paints—Naval stores—Pulpwood and paper—Newsprint.	
<i>Figs. XLI-XLII. Forest fires; Lumber production.</i>	
Sec. 26. FISHERIES.....	695
Quantity and value of catch—Fishermen and fishing craft—Catch of principal species—Catch landed at leading ports—Canned and frozen fishery products—Exports and imports of fishery products.	
Sec. 27. MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS.....	703
Quantity and value of mineral production—Prices—Supply—Imports and exports—Strategic and critical materials—Shipments, value added, capital expenditures—Employment—Injuries—Coal, petroleum, natural gas—Stone and earth minerals—Metals.	
<i>Fig. XLIII. Indexes of physical volume of mineral production.</i>	
Sec. 28. CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING.....	738
Value of construction—Building permits—Residential upkeep—Construction costs—Public works expenditures—Construction contracts—Mobile homes—Housing units: Number authorized, location, starts, FHA-insured mortgages, costs, vacancies, occupants, condition, tenure, equipment, rent, value—Public housing—Mortgages—Home loans—Urban renewal.	
<i>Figs. XLIV-XLV. Value of new construction; New nonfarm housing units started.</i>	

	Page
Sec. 29. MANUFACTURES	770
Manufacturing summary—Production indexes—Industry groups: Firms, employees, value added—Inventories—Employment and output concentrations—Acquisitions—Horsepower—Capital expenditures—Water use—Alcohol and spirits—Tobacco and smoking habits—Textiles and clothing—Leather—Rubber—Chemicals—Medicinals—Glass and clay products—Metal products—Home appliances—Farm machines—Tractors. <i>Fig. XLVI. Industrial production indexes.</i>	
Sec. 30. DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES	820
National income source—Retail trade: Establishments, sales, employees, inventories—Wholesale trade: Establishments, sales, stocks, employees, inventories, public warehousing facilities—Selected services: Establishments, receipts, employees—Motion picture theaters—Hotels—Advertising. <i>Figs. XLVII-XLVIII. National income components; Retail store sales.</i>	
Sec. 31. FOREIGN COMMERCE AND AID	852
Balance of payments—International investments—Foreign investments in U.S.—U.S. gold stock, liabilities, foreign currency holdings—Foreign assistance—Foreign trade—Exports and imports in relation to output—Trade by area and country—Indexes of quantity, price, value—Employment due to exports—Dutiable imports. <i>Figs. XLIX-L. Foreign assistance; Exports and imports.</i>	
Sec. 32. OUTLYING AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES	893
Population characteristics—Vital statistics—Schools—Principal crops—Mineral production—Imports and exports—Puerto Rico: Government receipts and expenditures, employment, manufactures, gross product, personal and net income—Commercial business summary.	
Sec. 33. COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS	907
World summary—Area and population—Vital statistics and food supply—Gross national and domestic product—Per capita product indexes—European countries: Gross national product, industrial production indexes, foreign trade—Mining and manufacturing indexes—Cost-of-living—Economic indexes—Agricultural production—Labor force—Energy—Manufactures—Foreign trade—Mineral products—Gold and foreign exchange holdings and rates—Transportation—Communications—Housing—Education and health—International organizations: Assessments, financial resources, U.S. contributions.	
APPENDIX I. Weights and measures	948
APPENDIX II. Historical Appendix: Index to tables in which <i>Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957</i>, series appear	950
APPENDIX III. Guide to sources of statistics	953
Publications of recent censuses.....	992
Guide to State statistical abstracts.....	996
Source agencies and table numbers.....	1000
INDEX	1006

