

Section 10

Social Insurance and Welfare Services

This section presents data related to governmental programs for old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI); public and railroad employee retirement; unemployment and temporary disability insurance; aid to the needy; and maternal, child, and other welfare services. Also included here are selected data on private pension plans and financial data on corporate pension funds, the American Red Cross, United Fund campaigns, and philanthropic trusts and foundations.

There are several principal sources for these data. *Social Security Bulletin* and *Welfare in Review*, monthly publications of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare, present current data on many of the programs and summarize annual data in statistical supplements published each year. Current data on employment security activities are published monthly in the Department of Labor's *Unemployment Insurance Review*, *Employment Service Review*, and their statistical supplements. Data on retirement and other benefits for railroad workers are published by the Railroad Retirement Board in its *Monthly Review* and *Annual Report*.

Social insurance under the Social Security Act.—Social insurance programs established by the Social Security Act provide protection against wage loss resulting from old age, prolonged disability, death, or unemployment and, since July 1966, protection against the cost of medical care in old age.

The old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI) program provides monthly cash benefits to retired or disabled insured workers and their dependents and to the survivors of an insured worker. Within the specifications of the law, retirement benefits are payable to an aged insured worker; to his aged spouse or his spouse at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; and to his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student, age 18 to 21. An aged worker becomes eligible for full benefits at age 65, although he may elect reduced benefits up to 3 years earlier; his spouse is under the same limitations. Special benefits are also provided the aged 72 and over who do not meet the insured status requirements. Under certain conditions, survivor benefits are payable to some dependents of an insured worker, including his aged widow or his widow at any age caring for his child who is under age 18 or totally disabled; his child who is under age 18, totally disabled, or a full-time student, age 18 to 21; and aged parents. Disability benefits are payable to an insured worker under age 65 with a prolonged disability that meets the definition in the Act and to his dependents on the same basis as dependents of retired workers. A lump sum benefit is also payable on the death of an insured worker.

Beginning July 1966, medical insurance has been provided under two coordinated plans for nearly all people age 65 and over: A hospital insurance plan which covers hospital and related services and a voluntary supplementary medical insurance plan which covers physicians' services and related medical services.

Retirement, survivors, disability and hospital insurance benefits are paid for by the contributions of workers, employers, and the self-employed on earnings up to \$6,600. Currently workers and their employers each pay 3.9 percent, and the self-employed pay 5.9 percent of covered wages for retirement, survivors and disability insurance. The special benefits for noninsured persons age 72 and over are financed from general funds. For hospital insurance, workers, employers, and the self-employed each pay .5 percent (see table 419). The rates are scheduled to increase gradually. For persons 65 and over currently not insured under social security the hospital benefits will be financed out of Federal general revenues. The voluntary medical insurance plan is financed by a \$3 a month premium paid by persons age 65 and over who choose

to enroll in the plan, and by an equal contribution by the Federal Government from general revenues. The money collected is deposited in Federal trust funds.

Both unemployment insurance and the public employment (placement) service are administered through the Bureau of Employment Security of the Department of Labor and each State's employment security agency. Under agreements with the Secretary of Labor, the State agencies also administer unemployment compensation for eligible ex-servicemen and Federal employees, and direct aid in the form of training and related cash allowances to persons being trained under the Manpower Development and Training Act.

State unemployment insurance laws pay benefits to unemployed covered workers meeting the qualifications in the State law. In most States, a waiting period of 1 week must be served before payments begin. Benefits are payable for a maximum number of weeks, ranging from 22 to 39 weeks among the States; maximum weekly benefits without dependents' allowances range from \$30 to \$66. In 10 States and the District of Columbia, maximum allowances ranging from \$11 to \$24 for dependents raise the range of maximum benefits to \$43 to \$80. Massachusetts pays \$6 for each dependent up to an unspecified amount. In Puerto Rico, benefits are payable for a maximum of 12 weeks; the maximum weekly benefit is \$20.

A 3.1-percent Federal tax is levied on the payroll of employers of 4 or more workers in industries covered by the Act and is used to finance the Federal-State program. Employers subject to the Federal law are allowed a credit of 2.7 percent of taxable payrolls for contributions paid to State agencies under State unemployment insurance laws; the Federal Government retains 0.4 percent of the tax out of which the Congress appropriates funds each year to cover employment security administrative costs.

Principal industries excluded from coverage are domestic service, nonprofit organizations, and railroads (see below). A limited number of agricultural and State and local government workers are covered.

The standard rate of contributions payable by employers in all but 8 States is 2.7 percent of the taxable payroll. However, employers with favorable unemployment experience may be assigned a lower rate (except in Puerto Rico); in 1965 the average employer contribution rate under State laws was 2.1 percent of the taxable payroll. In most States, the contribution is based on the first \$3,000 paid to a worker during the year. In 18 States, the rate applies to wages ranging from \$3,300 to \$7,200. Contributions collected by States are deposited to State accounts in the Federal Unemployment Trust Fund, from which States withdraw amounts needed for benefit payments.

Social insurance for railroad workers.—The social insurance programs administered by the Railroad Retirement Board cover employees of railroads or companies and organizations affiliated with railroad transportation. The Railroad Retirement Act provides retirement annuities for aged and disabled workers and for wives of retired employees, and benefits to survivors of deceased workers. Supplemental annuities are also provided for certain retired employees under a 5-year plan established in November 1966. Also, Federal health insurance protection is available to railroad workers on the same basis as workers covered by social security. Funds for the regular railroad retirement and survivor benefit program come primarily from a tax on the first \$550 of each month's earnings. The tax, which is payable under the Railroad Retirement Tax Act, is divided equally between employer and employee. The rate for 1967 is 17.3 percent, including 1.0 percent for hospital insurance benefits. The supplemental annuity program is financed by a special tax on railroad employers of 2 cents for each hour for which compensation is paid.

The Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act provides benefits for unemployment and sickness, including maternity. The unemployment insurance program is financed by contributions from covered employers, paid directly to the Board. The contribution rate for 1967 is 4 percent (applicable to earnings not in excess of \$400 a month).

Social insurance for Federal Government employees.—One contributory retirement system for Federal civilian employees and two small noncontributory systems for special classes of employees are administered by the Civil Service Commission. In addition, there are separate retirement systems in operation for the uniformed services (supplementing OASDHI under which they are covered on a contributory basis) and for special classes of Federal employees.

The Civil Service Retirement Act provides for age, optional, disability, deferred retirement, and discontinued service annuities for employees in the executive, judicial, and legislative branches of the U.S. Government and in the District of Columbia government if not subject to another retirement system or excluded by statute or by administrative order. It also provides annuities for the widows and minor children of deceased employees, and under certain conditions to the survivors of deceased annuitants. The employee contribution rate is 6½ percent, computed on base pay. Employing agencies pay into the Retirement Fund amounts equal to employee contributions.

Workmen's compensation.—All States have programs providing protection against work-connected injuries and deaths. Federal workmen's compensation laws cover Federal Government employees, private employees in the District of Columbia, and longshoremen and harbor workers. Most State workmen's compensation laws exempt such employments as agriculture, domestic service, and casual labor; the majority exempt employers who have fewer than a specified number of employees. Occupational diseases, or at least specified diseases, are compensable under most laws.

In most States total payments to injured workers or to survivor families are limited as to time, amount, or both. All compensation acts require that medical aid be furnished to injured employees; in almost one-fourth of the laws there are either duration or cost limitations—or both—on the amount of medical benefits provided.

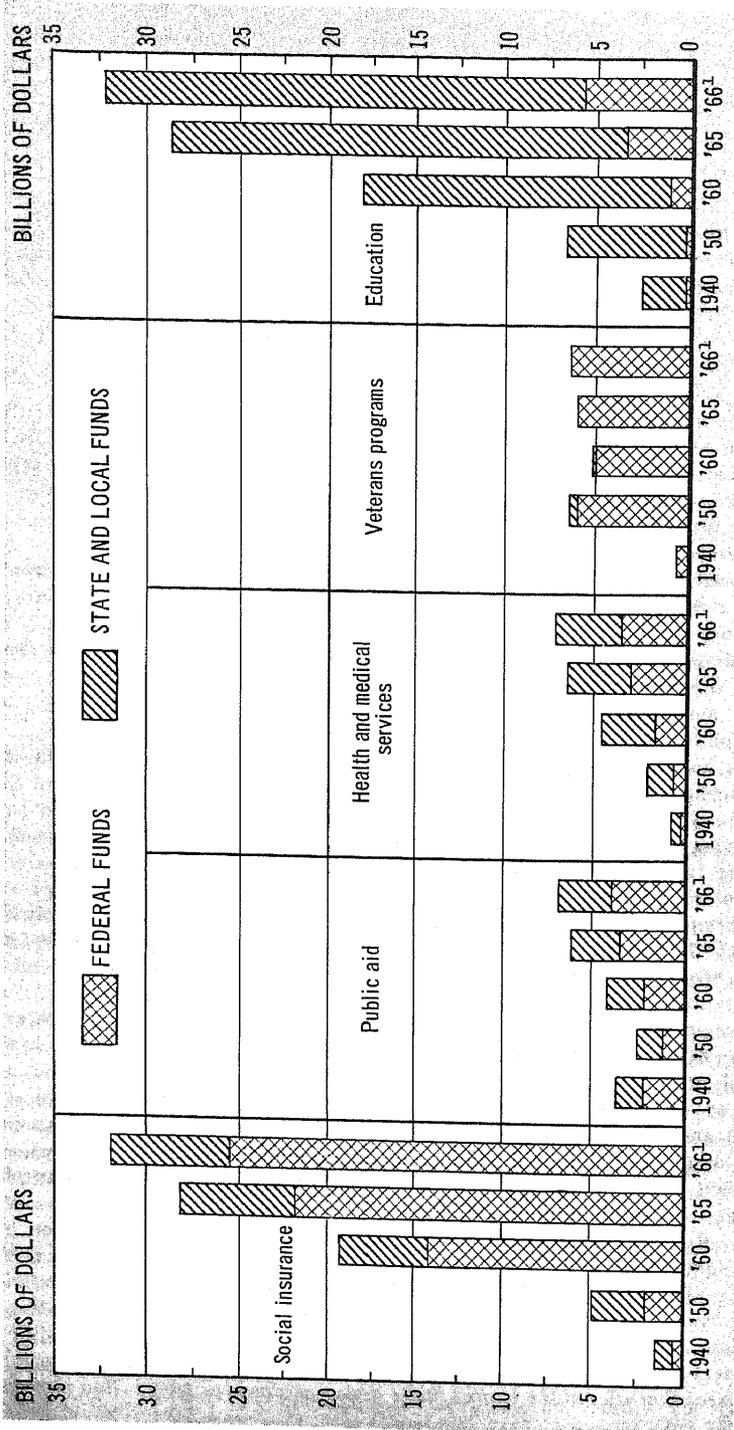
Public assistance.—Six programs, all administered by the States and localities, provide public assistance. Payments to four groups—the aged, the blind, the permanently and totally disabled, and children whose need arises from certain causes—are financed in part from Federal funds granted to States under the Social Security Act. The States may also receive grants for medical assistance to those aged persons not receiving old-age assistance and not able to take care of their medical bills themselves. Beginning 1966, the States may also receive grants for medical assistance to younger people not receiving assistance under the other Federally-aided programs who cannot meet their medical expenses. The Welfare Administration's Bureau of Family Services handles the Federal aspects of these programs. Aid to other needy persons is furnished mainly through general assistance, toward which the Federal Government makes no contribution.

To receive a Federal grant for assistance payments and administrative expenses under any Social Security Act program, a State must have a plan approved as meeting the requirements of the Act. Each State establishes the conditions under which needy people may receive assistance and determines how much they shall receive.

Health and welfare services.—Programs providing health and welfare services are aided through Federal grants to States for maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, maternal and infant care projects, projects for comprehensive health services for children of pre-school and school age, child welfare services, vocational rehabilitation, and public health services (including water-pollution control, hospital survey and construction, community health centers, and control of specific diseases). The Children's Bureau, a part of the Welfare Administration, administers the first five of these programs; the others are administered by the Vocational Rehabilitation Administration and the Public Health Service.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XVII. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER SELECTED PUBLIC PROGRAMS: 1940 TO 1966
 [Fiscal-year data. See table 40]



¹ Preliminary.
 Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration.

Social Welfare Expenditures

283

NO. 401. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER PUBLIC PROGRAMS: 1935 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. For Federal Government, most States, and some localities, years ending June 30; for other States and localities, various 12-month periods ending within year. Prior to 1960, workmen's compensation excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and outlying areas. Represents expenditures under public law and from trust accounts. Includes administrative expenditures and capital outlay for hospitals, public elementary and secondary schools, and publicly controlled higher education. See table 402 for program detail. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 1-45, for data covering civilian programs only]

YEAR AND SOURCE OF FUNDS	Total ¹	Social insurance ¹	Public aid	Health and medical services	Other welfare services	Veterans programs	Education	Public housing	TOTAL AS PERCENT OF—	
									Gross national product	Government expenditures for all purposes ¹
TOTAL										
1935	6,417	384	2,098	434	53	450	2,098	(X)	9.3	48.6
1940	8,762	1,218	3,509	682	77	535	2,647	4	9.2	47.3
1945	8,859	1,419	1,031	2,331	159	892	3,018	10	8.7	3.3
1950	22,973	4,873	2,496	2,087	423	6,381	6,688	15	8.7	36.4
1955	32,243	9,854	3,003	3,054	573	4,370	11,299	89	8.5	31.8
1960	52,154	19,297	4,101	4,455	1,014	5,106	18,004	177	10.5	37.5
1962	62,231	24,200	4,945	5,226	1,304	5,390	20,950	216	11.5	38.9
1963	66,543	25,592	5,295	5,920	1,448	5,585	22,767	247	11.6	39.5
1964	71,082	26,967	5,642	6,010	1,583	5,749	24,878	272	11.6	39.7
1965	77,605	28,078	6,178	6,430	1,949	5,965	28,592	314	11.9	41.7
1966 (prel.)	87,678	31,906	6,824	7,130	2,739	6,394	32,248	348	12.3	43.0
FEDERAL										
1935	3,107	99	2,374	50	2	450	133	(X)	4.6	40.6
1940	3,497	365	2,246	199	4	535	162	4	3.7	38.3
1945	4,083	790	420	1,776	64	892	181	10	1.9	4.3
1950	9,998	2,028	1,103	590	167	5,619	181	15	3.8	24.4
1955	14,231	6,405	1,504	1,174	243	4,308	522	75	3.7	20.7
1960	24,724	14,298	2,117	1,749	408	4,994	1,015	144	5.0	26.9
1962	30,630	18,290	2,741	2,238	509	5,295	1,379	173	5.7	29.2
1963	32,967	19,396	2,999	2,450	548	5,565	1,812	191	5.7	29.7
1964	35,591	20,638	3,207	2,751	620	5,730	2,438	207	5.8	30.3
1965	38,787	21,779	3,488	2,952	877	5,945	3,513	234	5.9	32.3
1966 (prel.)	46,804	25,608	3,855	3,518	1,520	6,312	5,742	249	6.6	35.2
STATE AND LOCAL										
1935	3,310	285	624	384	51	(X)	1,965	(X)	4.8	47.9
1940	5,295	863	1,353	522	72	(X)	2,485	(X)	5.6	56.8
1945	4,776	659	610	555	95	(X)	2,857	(X)	2.3	55.5
1950	12,975	2,845	1,393	1,501	256	462	6,518	(X)	4.9	61.1
1955	18,012	3,450	1,499	1,880	330	62	10,778	16	4.7	57.4
1960	27,430	4,999	1,984	2,706	606	112	16,989	33	5.5	59.4
1962	31,600	5,904	2,204	2,988	795	95	19,571	43	5.8	58.6
1963	33,576	6,196	2,296	3,152	900	20	20,955	56	5.8	59.4
1964	35,490	6,328	2,435	3,259	943	19	22,440	66	5.8	58.7
1965	38,719	6,299	2,690	3,478	1,072	20	25,079	80	5.9	59.6
1966 (prel.)	40,774	6,298	2,969	3,662	1,220	21	26,506	98	5.7	58.5

X Not applicable.

¹ Although total social welfare and social insurance expenditures include non-Federal workmen's compensation benefits, such expenditures and that part of temporary disability insurance payments made through private insurance carriers have been omitted in computing percentages relating to all government expenditures.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, December 1966.

No. 402. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND PUBLIC PROGRAM: 1964 TO 1966

(In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 401. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 1-45, for data covering civilian programs only)

PROGRAM	1964		1965		1966 (prel.)	
	Federal	State and local	Federal	State and local	Federal	State and local
Total	35,591	35,490	38,787	38,719	46,804	40,774
Social insurance	20,638	6,328	21,779	6,299	25,608	6,298
Old-age, survivors, disability, health insurance.....	16,201	(X)	16,997	(X)	20,292	(X)
Railroad retirement.....	1,104	(X)	1,127	(X)	1,205	(X)
Public employee retirement ¹	2,487	1,570	2,781	1,740	3,226	1,925
Unemployment insurance and employment service ²	628	2,642	674	2,303	708	1,900
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	93	(X)	77	(X)	54	(X)
Railroad temporary disability insurance.....	50	(X)	46	(X)	43	(X)
State temporary disability insurance, total ³	(X)	468	(X)	487	(X)	502
Hospital and medical benefits.....	(X)	50	(X)	51	(X)	56
Workmen's compensation, total.....	76	4 1,049	78	4 1,770	80	4 1,970
Hospitalization and medical benefits.....	10	535	11	574	12	613
Public aid	3,207	2,435	3,488	2,690	3,855	2,969
Public assistance ⁴	2,946	2,435	3,184	2,690	3,487	2,969
Vendor medical payments.....	593	555	703	664	743	877
Other ⁵	261	-	304	-	368	-
Health and medical programs ⁷	2,751	3,259	2,952	3,478	3,518	3,662
Public and medical care.....	1,189	2,316	1,281	2,376	1,540	2,450
Civilian programs.....	131	186	136	2,376	144	2,450
Defense Department programs.....	1,058	(X)	1,095	(X)	1,396	(X)
Maternal and child health services.....	59	142	70	153	82	176
Medical research.....	993	50	1,112	55	1,287	61
School health (educational agencies).....	(X)	128	(X)	132	(X)	135
Other public health activities ⁸	224	379	240	473	294	550
Medical facilities construction.....	287	245	299	289	316	290
Defense Department.....	42	(X)	35	(X)	29	(X)
Other.....	245	245	265	289	287	290
Other welfare services	620	943	877	1,072	1,520	1,220
Vocational rehabilitation, total.....	127	67	146	77	232	96
Medical rehabilitation.....	19	12	21	13	34	21
Institutional and other care ⁹	45	322	36	363	39	380
School lunch.....	419	270	505	292	428	324
Child welfare ¹⁰	29	284	34	318	40	341
Special programs ¹¹	(X)	(X)	156	22	780	78
Veterans programs ¹²	5,730	19	5,945	20	6,312	21
Pensions and compensation ¹³	4,033	(X)	4,186	(X)	4,465	(X)
Health and medical services.....	1,179	(X)	1,251	(X)	1,331	(X)
Hospital and medical care.....	1,070	(X)	1,133	(X)	1,205	(X)
Hospital construction.....	76	(X)	81	(X)	83	(X)
Medical and prosthetic research.....	33	(X)	37	(X)	42	(X)
Education.....	66	(X)	41	(X)	35	(X)
Welfare and other ¹⁴	452	19	467	20	481	21
Education	2,438	22,440	3,513	25,079	5,742	26,506
Elementary and secondary, total.....	666	20,140	881	22,224	2,253	23,552
Construction.....	24	3,180	59	3,451	63	3,733
Higher education and other, total.....	1,773	2,300	2,632	2,854	3,489	2,854
Construction.....	200	350	678	480	883	510
Public housing	207	66	234	80	249	98

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes refunds to those leaving service. Federal data include military retirement.

² Includes compensation for Federal employees and for ex-servicemen, and training allowances.

³ Programs operate in 4 States only: Calif., N.J., N.Y., and R.I.

⁴ Payments by private insurance carriers, State funds, and self-insurers.

⁵ For program detail, see table 436. ⁶ Emergency aid and value of surplus food to needy families.

⁷ Excludes: Domiciliary care in institutions other than mental or tuberculosis; international activities; Federal agency programs; and services included in other social welfare programs.

⁸ Includes medical equipment and supplies for civil defense, and administrative costs. Excludes water supply and sanitation services.

⁹ Homes for dependent or neglected children and for adults (nonveterans); and surplus food for nonprofit institutions.

¹⁰ Includes foster care and professional and facilitating services; excludes public institutions and day-care centers, capital expenditures by courts and youth authorities, direct appropriations to voluntary agencies and institutions, and payments from parents, and relatives. ¹¹ Under Economic Opportunity Act.

¹² Federal expenditures exclude bonus payments and veterans' life insurance benefits.

¹³ Includes burial awards. ¹⁴ Includes vocational rehabilitation, specially adapted homes and automobiles for disabled veterans, counseling, beneficiaries' travel, loan guarantees, and domiciliary care.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, December 1966.

No. 403. SOCIAL WELFARE EXPENDITURES UNDER PUBLIC PROGRAMS, TOTAL AND PER CAPITA, ACTUAL AND 1966 PRICES: 1935 TO 1966

[For years ending June 30. Per capita figures based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population of the United States as of January 1, including outlying areas and Armed Forces abroad. See headnote, table 401]

YEAR	IN ACTUAL PRICES								IN 1966 PRICES	
	Total ¹ (millions)	Per capita						Total ¹ (millions)	Per capita	
		Total ²	Social insurance	Public aid	Health and medical services	Other welfare services	Veterans programs			Education
1935.....	\$6,406	\$50	\$3	\$23	\$3	(Z)	\$3	\$16	\$15,974	\$124
1940.....	8,751	65	9	27	5	\$1	4	20	21,189	158
1945.....	8,844	62	10	7	16	1	6	21	15,092	106
1950.....	22,890	149	32	16	14	3	41	44	30,848	201
1955.....	32,089	192	50	18	18	3	26	68	38,065	228
1960.....	51,976	286	106	23	24	6	28	99	55,768	306
1963.....	66,350	347	133	28	29	8	29	119	68,971	361
1964.....	70,874	366	139	29	31	8	29	128	72,766	376
1965.....	77,274	393	142	31	33	10	30	145	78,451	399
1966 (prel.)..	87,292	439	160	34	36	14	32	162	87,292	439

Z Less than \$0.50.

¹ Excludes expenditures within foreign countries for education, veterans' payments, and OASDHI benefits.

² Includes public housing, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, December 1966, and unpublished data.

No. 404. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE: 1935 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars, except per capita. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands; see table 405. On basis of checks issued for years ending June 30. Does not represent programs for all years; starts with all existing programs in 1935, adds new programs as instituted, and drops programs as terminated]

YEAR	TOTAL		SOCIAL WELFARE					Highway construction ⁷	All other	
	Amount	Per capita ¹	Total	Public assistance ²	Employment security administration ³	Health services ⁴	Other welfare services ⁵			Education ⁶
1935.....	2,197	\$17.26	24	(X)	1	(X)	2	21	275	1,898
1940.....	967	7.20	524	271	120	22	68	44	165	278
1945.....	917	6.76	693	410	34	79	74	96	87	137
1950.....	2,208	14.33	1,715	1,123	215	124	184	70	429	64
1955.....	3,094	18.49	2,382	1,427	189	119	369	278	597	115
1960.....	6,837	38.08	3,625	2,059	317	255	576	418	2,942	270
1962.....	7,702	41.48	4,550	2,432	449	305	898	465	2,783	369
1963.....	8,323	44.13	4,847	2,730	330	343	915	528	3,023	454
1964.....	9,774	51.05	5,387	2,944	405	389	1,102	547	3,644	747
1965.....	10,630	54.73	5,722	3,059	393	416	1,170	683	4,018	893
1966 (prel.)..	12,519	63.64	7,707	3,528	469	447	1,701	1,562	3,975	830

X Not applicable.

¹ Based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces abroad, as of July 1.

² Old-age assistance, medical assistance for the aged, aid to families with dependent children, aid to the blind, aid to permanently and totally disabled, the combined adult assistance program, and medical assistance (Title XIX).

³ Administration of unemployment insurance service, employment service, and veterans' unemployment allowances, and the distribution of certain tax collections to State accounts in unemployment trust fund when applicable.

⁴ Maternal and child health services, services for crippled children, and other public health service and construction programs.

⁵ Vocational rehabilitation; State and territorial homes for disabled soldiers and sailors; child welfare services; national school lunch program; public housing contributions; manpower development and economic opportunity activities; and others.

⁶ Colleges of agriculture and mechanic arts; agricultural extension work; vocational education; education of the blind; Office of Education emergency grants; maintenance and operation of schools; school survey and construction; defense educational activities; library services; training for education of mentally retarded and other handicapped; educational TV; elementary, secondary, and higher education activities; and others.

⁷ Federal-aid highways, including regular and emergency, prewar and postwar; and trust fund activities, including restoration of roads and bridges, flood relief, secondary and feeder roads, grade crossing elimination, public land highways, and others.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, July 1967. (Based on *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.)

No. 405. FEDERAL GRANTS TO STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, BY PURPOSE—
STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1966

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. Per capita figures based on Bureau of the Census estimates of total population, excluding Armed Forces abroad, as of July 1, 1965. See headnote and footnotes, table 404]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	GRANTS (mil. dol.)			Average personal income, 1963-65	GRANTS PER CAPITA					
	Total	Public assistance	Employment security, health, and other welfare services		Total	Public assistance	Employment security, health, and other welfare services	Education	Highway construction	All other
Total ²	12,519	3,528	2,617	(NA)	\$63.64	\$17.93	\$13.31	\$7.94	\$20.20	\$4.25
United States ³	12,384	3,512	2,545	2,593	63.90	18.12	13.13	7.92	20.47	4.27
Alabama.....	313	93	60	1,788	89.66	26.66	17.15	14.78	26.73	4.34
Alaska.....	116	3	7	3,044	435.73	9.41	26.04	48.88	168.49	182.92
Arizona.....	141	21	28	2,287	89.76	13.29	18.05	14.71	41.83	1.88
Arkansas.....	191	54	44	1,737	98.56	27.67	22.79	14.58	27.07	6.45
California.....	1,315	569	209	3,129	71.47	30.91	11.34	7.62	18.64	2.97
Colorado.....	176	52	30	2,584	90.30	26.81	15.39	11.69	27.92	8.50
Connecticut.....	160	39	31	3,251	56.49	13.87	10.79	4.84	18.30	8.69
Delaware.....	38	5	7	3,175	75.03	9.78	14.15	8.02	40.60	2.47
Dist. of Columbia.....	78	14	34	3,535	97.80	17.00	42.96	11.32	25.02	1.50
Florida.....	299	84	70	2,284	51.61	14.43	12.03	7.57	14.74	2.85
Georgia.....	320	91	76	2,014	72.91	20.82	17.27	12.85	18.28	4.20
Hawaii.....	57	8	12	2,767	79.88	11.32	17.53	17.02	25.67	8.33
Idaho.....	61	10	9	2,191	88.23	14.55	13.19	11.13	45.46	3.89
Illinois.....	502	156	126	3,082	47.18	14.66	11.88	4.78	13.18	2.68
Indiana.....	206	32	39	2,639	42.03	6.52	8.05	6.32	18.34	2.80
Iowa.....	160	39	30	2,457	58.18	14.04	10.74	9.28	20.33	3.74
Kansas.....	141	35	20	2,508	62.82	15.55	9.11	10.44	21.09	6.64
Kentucky.....	269	74	79	1,923	84.66	23.39	25.01	9.75	21.38	5.13
Louisiana.....	338	144	61	1,949	95.01	40.33	17.01	5.04	21.91	10.73
Maine.....	70	17	11	2,120	70.54	16.98	11.52	10.83	26.98	4.22
Maryland.....	168	44	37	2,835	44.75	12.45	10.55	8.67	10.41	2.68
Massachusetts.....	300	110	66	2,902	55.98	20.61	12.32	5.12	13.40	4.53
Michigan.....	419	107	95	2,790	50.34	12.90	11.48	4.69	17.25	4.03
Minnesota.....	260	73	46	2,493	73.03	20.52	12.99	5.14	28.53	5.85
Mississippi.....	201	49	58	1,510	87.02	21.20	25.05	12.31	22.98	5.48
Missouri.....	335	100	61	2,493	74.54	22.28	13.57	7.17	28.69	2.84
Montana.....	83	9	10	2,319	117.93	12.62	14.60	12.26	73.34	5.11
Nebraska.....	90	19	15	2,430	61.70	13.13	10.14	10.44	24.71	3.27
Nevada.....	58	3	8	3,262	133.59	10.56	18.17	16.10	81.47	7.29
New Hampshire.....	41	5	9	2,441	60.54	7.78	13.69	8.02	26.37	4.68
New Jersey.....	270	60	81	3,090	39.88	8.87	11.91	6.94	9.56	2.60
New Mexico.....	132	22	21	2,112	130.15	21.75	21.08	6.94	61.54	4.08
New York.....	929	358	249	3,128	51.29	19.76	13.78	4.76	9.82	3.17
North Carolina.....	279	79	73	1,921	56.58	15.93	14.88	11.41	11.07	3.29
North Dakota.....	56	12	10	2,091	86.64	17.76	15.48	13.76	35.96	3.68
Ohio.....	540	118	116	2,660	53.64	11.53	11.29	6.29	20.76	4.77
Oklahoma.....	257	112	45	2,131	104.96	45.56	18.18	14.94	19.90	6.37
Oregon.....	148	29	25	2,611	76.46	14.76	12.81	6.19	39.31	3.40
Pennsylvania.....	628	164	149	2,592	54.25	14.19	12.87	4.08	16.70	6.41
Rhode Island.....	65	17	16	2,661	72.57	19.43	18.43	10.38	15.24	9.09
South Carolina.....	139	26	38	1,707	54.69	10.18	15.02	12.19	15.56	1.75
South Dakota.....	65	10	9	1,999	94.44	14.73	13.16	15.05	47.59	3.90
Tennessee.....	290	61	61	1,888	75.22	15.88	15.94	12.33	26.67	4.41
Texas.....	610	185	119	2,217	57.55	17.42	11.20	9.25	17.28	2.41
Utah.....	101	15	14	2,279	101.96	15.55	14.44	12.65	50.89	2.43
Vermont.....	49	7	7	2,152	121.23	17.45	16.59	8.65	72.73	5.80
Virginia.....	279	29	47	2,259	63.18	6.59	10.65	9.98	33.71	2.25
Washington.....	222	59	36	2,747	74.74	19.69	12.12	8.59	31.62	2.72
West Virginia.....	190	43	40	1,900	104.93	23.71	22.25	13.19	37.99	7.79
Wisconsin.....	156	44	40	2,544	37.69	10.69	9.58	3.77	11.67	1.97
Wyoming.....	55	3	6	2,469	165.55	10.59	19.19	14.12	116.17	5.48
Puerto Rico.....	127	15	68	(NA)	48.20	5.79	2.59	9.52	3.27	3.73
Virgin Islands.....	4	(Z)	3	(NA)	91.46	7.30	6.23	16.83	-	4.99
Other territories.....	3	(Z)	1	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-	-

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$500,000.
¹ Calendar-year data. Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1966.

² Includes small amount undistributed, and grants under a few programs to American Samoa, Canal Zone, Guam, Trust Territory of the Pacific, and other areas.

³ Includes small amounts undistributed.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, July 1967. (Based on *Annual Report of the Secretary of the Treasury*.)

No. 406. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND RELATED PROGRAMS—BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS, BY PROGRAM: 1940 TO 1965

[Partly estimated. Data for workmen's compensation and State and local government retirement programs for 1940 and 1950 exclude Alaska and Hawaii. Includes some beneficiaries and benefit payments for some programs in outlying areas. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 68-114]

PROGRAM	BENEFICIARIES ¹ (1,000)				AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (mil. dol.)			
	1940	1950	1960	1965	1940	1950	1960	1965
Total	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,540	6,321	22,615	32,565
Retirement ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	331	1,423	10,760	16,792
OASDHI.....	77	1,918	10,310	13,918	17	651	8,196	12,542
Railroad retirement.....	102	175	444	408	83	177	594	705
Public employee retirement.....	194	406	977	1,482	206	537	1,926	3,525
Federal civil-service.....	47	111	263	359	49	135	547	897
Other Federal employee.....	33	73	179	388	54	152	629	1,233
State and local government.....	113	222	535	735	103	250	850	1,395
Veterans' program.....	34	54	33	14	24	58	43	20
Disability ^{2,3}	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	477	2,442	4,860	7,024
OASDHI ⁴	(X)	(X)	543	1,654	(X)	(X)	4,860	7,024
Railroad retirement.....	39	76	97	103	31	77	147	149
Public employee retirement.....	30	131	247	332	23	213	492	751
Federal civil-service.....	16	43	102	149	13	41	152	279
Other Federal employee.....	(NA)	56	90	108	(NA)	149	244	318
State and local government.....	14	32	55	75	10	24	95	155
Veterans' program.....	576	2,314	2,976	3,203	204	1,674	2,530	3,026
Workmen's compensation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	129	360	755	1,057
State temporary disability insurance ⁵	(X)	55	121	150	(X)	89	311	426
Railroad temporary disability insurance ⁶	(X)	31	30	23	(X)	28	57	41
Survivor	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	162	902	3,672	5,877
Monthly benefits.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	162	902	3,672	5,877
OASDHI.....	36	1,094	3,446	4,681	6	277	2,316	3,979
Railroad retirement.....	3	136	251	288	1	44	201	278
Public employee retirement ⁷	25	58	223	322	16	34	185	324
Federal civil-service.....	(X)	18	150	220	(X)	8	105	191
Other Federal employee.....	(NA)	(NA)	4	7	(NA)	(NA)	5	9
State and local government.....	25	40	70	95	16	25	75	125
Veterans' program.....	323	991	1,262	1,900	106	492	865	1,150
Workmen's compensation.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32	55	105	145
Lump-sum payments	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	37	87	300	420
OASDHI.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	33	164	217
Railroad retirement.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2	13	20	22
Public employee retirement.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	18	29	76	125
Federal civil-service.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	6	8	12	18
Other Federal employee.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(Z)	(Z)	1	1
State and local government.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	20	63	105
Veterans' program ⁸	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4	13	40	57
Unemployment	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	535	1,468	3,025	2,452
State unemployment insurance ⁹	982	1,324	1,723	1,187	519	1,373	2,867	2,283
Railroad unemployment insurance.....	42	77	70	81	16	60	158	60
Veterans' unemployment allowances ¹⁰	(X)	32	2	(X)	(X)	35	(Z)	(X)
Training allowances ¹¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	75	(X)	(X)	(X)	108

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ For old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance (OASDHI), average monthly number; for railroad retirement program, public employee retirement systems and veterans' programs, number on rolls June 30; State retirement and temporary disability insurance and veterans' unemployment allowances, average weekly number; railroad unemployment and temporary disability insurance, average number during 14-day registration period.

² Includes benefits to dependents where applicable.

³ Excludes payments for medical care.

⁴ Program initiated in 1957.

⁵ Benefits first payable in 1943. Payable in Calif., N.J., N.Y., and R.I. Includes maternity data for R.I. and private-plan beneficiaries in Calif., and N.Y.; data for beneficiaries in N.J. not available.

⁶ Benefits first payable in July 1947.

⁷ Number represents families for Federal programs under the Uniformed Services Contingency Option Act of 1953 and for State and local government retirement systems.

⁸ Lump sums are for burial of deceased veterans.

⁹ Includes payments made by the States as agents of the Federal Government under the Federal emi unemployment compensation program and under the Ex-Servicemen's Compensation Act of 1953, ar ments under the temporary extended unemployment insurance programs. Beginning 1961, includes Puert

¹⁰ Under the Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944 (terminated July 1949), and the Veterans' Readju Assistance Act of 1952 (terminated January 1960).

¹¹ Area Redevelopment Act and Manpower Development Training Act programs.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Su ment to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 407. SELECTED SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS—ESTIMATED PAYROLLS OF COVERED EMPLOYMENT IN RELATION TO WAGES AND SALARIES: 1940 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii except that small amount of taxable wages included in railroad payrolls; data for Federal civilian and military personnel cover all areas. Gross amount, before deduction of social insurance contributions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 55-67]

PROGRAM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965
AMOUNT					
Total earnings ¹	61,272	184,223	252,967	317,053	414,134
All wages and salaries ¹	48,227	140,748	211,266	270,844	358,389
Civilian.....	47,664	141,749	201,488	260,950	340,263
Payrolls covered by retirement programs ²	41,660	128,795	193,291	260,600	346,344
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ³	35,600	109,400	169,400	234,300	310,900
Railroad retirement ^{3,4}	2,280	5,327	5,801	5,648	5,590
Federal civil service retirement ⁵	1,430	6,068	8,290	11,952	16,254
State and local government.....	2,350	8,000	12,400	20,300	32,200
Total net earnings in self-employment covered by old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ⁶	(X)	(X)	24,400	29,100	35,900
Payrolls covered by unemployment insurance programs.....	34,632	108,092	164,240	215,355	277,894
State unemployment insurance ^{3,7}	32,352	102,765	158,459	209,707	272,304
Railroad unemployment insurance ^{3,4}	2,280	5,327	5,801	5,648	5,590
Payrolls covered by workmen's compensation programs ⁸	35,500	113,500	168,000	220,000	290,000
PERCENT					
Civilian wages and salaries.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Payrolls covered by—					
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance ³	74.7	77.2	84.1	86.5	86.7
Railroad retirement ^{3,4}	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.6
Federal civil service retirement ⁵	3.0	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7
State and local government retirement.....	4.9	5.6	6.2	7.8	9.3
State unemployment insurance ^{3,7}	67.9	72.5	78.6	80.4	78.6
Railroad unemployment insurance ^{3,4}	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.2	1.6
Workmen's compensation programs ⁸	74.5	80.1	83.4	84.3	83.7

X Not applicable.

¹ Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. Total earnings include earnings of self-employed; all wages and salaries represent disbursements for civilian and military pay in cash and in kind.

² Beginning 1955, adjusted for duplication of payrolls covered by both old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance and State and local retirement systems. ³ Taxable plus estimated nontaxable wages and salaries.

⁴ Beginning 1950, includes railroad temporary disability insurance.

⁵ Excludes voluntary contributions and service credits. ⁶ Effective beginning 1951.

⁷ Beginning 1955, includes pay of Federal civilian personnel.

⁸ Payrolls of employers insured with private carriers, State funds, or self-insured, and pay covered by Federal programs in all areas.

⁹ Represents percent of all wages and salaries to reflect inclusion of Armed Forces pay.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 408. POPULATION 65 YEARS OLD AND OVER—SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1955 to 1967

[In thousands, except median. 1955, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on Current Population Survey, and not entirely comparable with decennial census; see text, p. 1. For definition of terms, see pp. 2, 3, 217, and 218]

CHARACTERISTIC	April 1955	MARCH 1960			MARCH 1965			MARCH 1967		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total, 65 years and over	14,383	16,529	7,492	9,037	18,077	7,910	10,167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Marital status:										
Single.....	1,177	1,314	545	769	1,310	526	784	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Married.....	7,205	8,699	5,372	3,327	9,300	5,641	3,659	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Spouse present.....	6,906	8,331	5,168	3,163	8,840	5,373	3,467	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Spouse absent.....	299	368	204	164	460	268	192	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Widowed.....	5,798	6,253	1,451	4,802	7,068	1,540	5,528	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Divorced.....	205	263	124	139	401	203	198	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Total, 65 years and over¹	13,634	15,252	6,880	8,372	17,354	7,626	9,728	17,934	7,781	10,153
Labor force status:										
Civilian labor force.....	3,305	3,112	2,247	865	3,166	2,144	1,022	2,963	1,990	973
Employed.....	3,203	2,959	2,129	830	3,031	2,043	988	2,873	1,927	946
In agriculture.....	714	559	513	46	459	408	51	369	346	23
In nonagricultural industries.....	2,489	2,400	1,616	784	2,572	1,635	937	2,504	1,580	924
Unemployed.....	102	154	113	36	135	101	34	90	63	27
Not in labor force.....	10,329	12,140	4,633	7,507	14,188	5,482	8,706	14,971	5,791	9,180
Income in previous year:										
Persons with income.....	10,390	12,955	6,666	6,289	15,461	7,489	7,972	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Median income for persons with income ²	\$902	\$1,076	\$1,576	\$797	\$1,955	\$2,037	\$952	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes inmates of institutions. ² For definition of median, see headline, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, P-57, P-60, and unpublished data. Labor force, beginning 1960, Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Employment and Earnings and Monthly Report on the Labor Force*.

No. 409. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—ESTIMATED PAID EMPLOYMENT AND COVERAGE STATUS: 1940 TO 1965

[In millions, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents civilian noninstitutional population aged 14 and over and Armed Forces. Averages based on calendar week in March, June, September, and December for which Current Population Survey was taken; see text, p. 1. Coverage status generally determined on basis of job with greatest number of hours worked during survey week]

COVERAGE STATUS	1940	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Paid employment (including self-employment).....	46.4	60.0	64.5	67.5	69.3	70.2	71.7	73.6
Eligible for coverage ¹	26.8	38.7	58.0	61.2	63.0	64.0	65.4	67.5
Percent of paid employment.....	57.7	64.5	89.9	90.7	90.9	91.2	91.2	91.7
Coverage in effect.....	26.8	38.7	54.7	59.1	60.8	61.7	63.1	65.4
Wage and salary.....	26.8	38.7	47.9	51.9	53.8	54.8	56.3	58.6
Self-employment.....	(X)	(X)	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.9
Elective coverage not arranged ²	(X)	(X)	3.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1
Not eligible for coverage ³.....	19.6	21.3	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.1
Agriculture.....	8.0	5.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9
Wage and salary.....	2.5	1.6	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
Self-employment.....	5.5	4.4	1.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Federal, State, and local government.....	3.7	5.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Domestic service.....	2.3	2.0	0.8	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Other ⁴	5.6	7.5	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes railroad employees and all members of the Armed Forces.
² Persons whose coverage was authorized by Federal law on an elective (generally group) basis but not in effect (chiefly employees of State and local governments).
³ Beginning 1951, some persons in these groups became eligible for coverage; others were still not eligible for coverage, such as employees of the Federal Government with civil service retirement coverage, or where coverage depends on having minimum earnings (for example, farm employment and self-employment).
⁴ Consists chiefly of nonagricultural self-employment and employees of nonprofit organizations.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 410. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—ACCOUNTS ESTABLISHED, EMPLOYERS REPORTING, AND COVERED EMPLOYMENT: 1940 TO 1966

[Beginning 1955, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands; and beginning 1963, American Samoa and Guam Quarterly estimates of employment and earnings exclude self-employment and agricultural labor. Excludes joint coverage under the railroad retirement and old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance programs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1987*, series II 118-120]

YEAR OR QUARTER	Social security accounts established ¹	Employers reporting taxable wages ²	COVERED EMPLOYMENT				
			Workers during period ³	All earnings ⁴		Reported taxable earnings ⁵	
				Total	Average per worker	Total	Average per reported worker ⁶
	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>1,000</i>	<i>Mil. doL.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Mil. doL.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>
1940.....	5,227	2,500	35,393	35,668	1,008	32,974	932
1945.....	3,321	2,614	46,392	71,560	1,543	62,945	1,357
1950.....	2,891	3,345	48,283	109,804	2,274	87,498	1,812
1955.....	4,323	5,050	65,203	196,100	3,008	157,541	2,416
1960.....	3,415	5,270	72,530	265,200	3,656	200,981	2,854
1963.....	8,617	5,450	75,537	302,440	4,002	225,470	2,985
1964.....	5,623	5,510	77,700	323,600	4,165	236,500	3,041
1965 (prel.).....	6,130	5,590	80,500	348,000	4,323	252,500	3,137
Jan.-Mar. (prel.).....	1,162	4,410	60,500	71,000	1,173	69,700	1,152
1966: Jan.-Mar. (prel.).....	1,539	4,420	63,000	78,900	1,251	78,000	1,237

¹ As of Nov. 25, 1966, 172.3 million account numbers had been issued under the social security system and until June 30, 1963, 2.8 million under the railroad retirement system. After that date all account numbers were issued under the social security system. Beginning 1962, includes special issuance of account numbers under the Internal Revenue Service Tax Registration Program.

² Annual data represent number of different employers filing returns for year; quarterly data, number of returns for quarter. A return may relate to more than 1 establishment if employer operates several separate establishments but reports for concern as a whole.

³ Annual data represent persons reported; quarterly data include estimates of wage and salary workers who received taxable limit in previous quarter of calendar year from a given employer. See footnotes 5 and 6.

⁴ Includes estimates of nonreportable earnings in excess of annual taxable limit. See footnote 5.

⁵ Wages up to taxable limit from each employer and self-employment income. For annual taxable limit on wages from a given employer or on self-employment income, see table 419.

⁶ A worker is not reported for a quarter if he has attained annual taxable limit in an earlier quarter of the year from a given employer.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

NO. 411. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFITS
IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, AND ENROLLMENT UNDER MEDICARE, STATES AND
OTHER AREAS: 1966

[Number of benefits and persons enrolled as of June 30; payments for year ending June 30. By beneficiary's State of residence]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	NUMBER OF BENEFITS		Total payments \$1,000	MONTHLY BENEFITS (\$1,000)		PERSONS ENROLLED UNDER MEDICARE (1,000)		
	Old-age and sur- vivors insur- ance ¹	Disability insur- ance ²		Old-age and sur- vivors insur- ance ^{1 3}	Disability insur- ance ^{2 3}	Hospi- tal in- surance	Medi- cal in- surance	Hospi- tal and medical insur- ance
Total	19,850,616	1,886,644	19,791,188	18,071,458	1,719,730	18,859	17,612	17,582
Ala.....	331,945	49,515	284,502	245,192	39,310	296	280	279
Alaska.....	8,409	723	7,574	6,930	644	6	5	4
Ariz.....	140,721	18,593	146,353	128,705	17,648	121	113	113
Ark.....	229,217	31,201	187,086	163,552	23,734	217	201	201
Calif.....	1,646,907	141,358	1,714,022	1,570,930	143,092	1,608	1,514	1,511
Colo.....	174,852	14,543	169,605	156,162	13,443	175	167	166
Conn.....	275,583	18,289	307,163	287,594	19,569	271	262	262
Del.....	44,287	4,288	46,480	42,344	4,136	42	40	40
D.C.....	63,749	5,857	60,522	54,933	5,589	67	62	60
Fla.....	765,584	71,748	776,986	711,249	65,737	712	680	679
Ga.....	359,079	62,387	314,959	267,024	47,935	330	302	301
Hawaii.....	45,588	4,231	42,818	39,022	3,796	37	36	36
Idaho.....	70,653	5,509	67,752	62,780	4,972	64	59	59
Ill.....	1,072,704	81,835	1,141,047	1,056,134	84,913	1,061	1,000	999
Ind.....	517,021	41,841	533,145	492,624	40,521	475	442	442
Iowa.....	346,011	19,084	329,204	311,480	17,724	346	328	328
Kans.....	251,955	16,390	238,641	223,289	15,352	257	225	224
Ky.....	355,814	37,506	317,903	274,261	43,642	321	303	302
La.....	282,114	47,972	293,125	216,467	36,658	276	256	256
Maine.....	121,791	9,346	114,473	106,438	8,035	116	111	111
Md.....	270,192	22,048	270,180	248,734	21,446	258	236	234
Mass.....	597,639	40,714	630,952	589,703	41,249	615	593	591
Mich.....	817,236	68,771	800,344	819,711	70,633	726	691	691
Minn.....	401,060	22,378	377,542	357,060	20,482	393	371	370
Miss.....	232,648	32,300	172,724	149,989	22,735	208	184	184
Mo.....	528,540	45,483	508,100	467,007	41,093	534	490	490
Mont.....	72,482	5,785	72,266	66,956	5,310	67	64	64
Nebr.....	173,757	9,547	161,237	152,682	8,555	176	163	163
Nev.....	26,612	2,331	27,601	25,218	2,383	24	23	23
N.H.....	78,569	5,045	79,004	74,975	4,929	76	70	70
N.J.....	677,095	49,131	746,151	694,310	51,841	648	625	624
N. Mex.....	73,106	6,111	64,111	56,457	7,654	62	57	57
N. Y.....	1,913,282	147,526	2,083,661	1,930,965	152,696	1,896	1,816	1,814
N.C.....	447,405	64,638	385,653	334,927	50,726	371	346	345
N. Dak.....	68,971	4,246	61,322	58,081	3,241	64	59	59
Ohio.....	1,004,649	91,324	1,062,639	973,333	89,306	959	901	900
Okla.....	268,090	31,386	247,065	220,477	26,588	273	255	254
Oreg.....	223,281	17,590	230,433	213,017	17,416	206	192	192
Pa.....	1,269,341	114,296	1,369,604	1,250,591	119,013	1,221	1,152	1,151
R.I.....	101,865	8,154	107,354	99,163	8,191	99	94	94
S. C.....	211,403	37,445	183,477	154,628	28,840	173	159	159
S. Dak.....	81,922	4,652	72,228	68,475	3,753	78	73	73
Tenn.....	379,796	49,729	321,837	282,225	39,612	352	331	330
Tex.....	922,180	93,460	814,996	737,238	77,758	877	837	836
Utah.....	76,241	5,763	76,084	70,690	5,394	69	65	65
Vt.....	48,267	4,425	46,493	42,678	3,815	47	45	45
Va.....	361,561	52,875	336,988	293,742	43,246	327	303	301
Wash.....	318,117	23,376	330,536	307,130	23,406	302	284	283
W. Va.....	219,083	49,974	228,809	187,516	41,293	190	180	180
Wis.....	481,158	31,954	484,515	453,536	30,979	451	427	427
Wyo.....	30,904	2,250	30,225	28,105	2,120	29	27	27
P. R.....	200,340	29,637	105,196	93,228	11,968	138	92	92
Outlying areas.....	3,177	152	1,903	1,797	106	3	3	3
Foreign countries.....	169,863	5,678	156,588	151,404	5,184	133	10	10

¹ Benefits payable from the old-age and survivor insurance trust fund to retired-worker beneficiaries and their dependents and to survivors of deceased workers.

² Benefits payable from the disability insurance trust fund to disabled-worker beneficiaries and their dependents.

³ Distribution by State or other area estimated. Old-age and survivors insurance includes lump-sum death payments.

⁴ Includes some persons not distributed by State.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance 291

No. 412. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—BENEFITS, BY TYPE OF BENEFICIARY: 1940 TO 1966

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 125-136]

ITEM AND YEAR	Total	Retired workers ¹	Dis- abled workers ²	Wives and hus- bands ^{1,3}	Chil- dren ⁴	Widowed mothers ⁵	Widows and wid- owers ^{1,6}	Par- ents ¹
BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAY- MENT STATUS,⁷ END OF YEAR								
Number (1,000):								
1940.....	222	112	(X)	30	55	20	4	1
1950.....	3,477	1,771	(X)	508	700	169	314	15
1955.....	7,061	4,474	(X)	1,192	1,276	292	701	25
1960.....	14,845	8,061	455	2,946	2,000	401	1,544	36
1963.....	19,035	10,263	827	2,749	2,687	462	2,011	37
1964.....	19,800	10,669	894	2,783	2,787	471	2,159	36
1965.....	20,867	11,101	988	2,807	3,093	472	2,371	35
1966 ⁸	22,767	11,668	1,097	2,860	3,393	488	2,602	35
Total monthly amount (1,000):								
1940.....	\$4,070	\$2,539	(X)	\$361	\$668	\$402	\$90	\$11
1950.....	126,857	77,078	(X)	11,995	19,366	5,801	11,481	535
1955.....	411,613	276,942	(X)	39,416	46,444	13,403	34,152	1,256
1960.....	936,321	596,849	\$40,668	90,503	93,275	23,795	89,054	2,178
1963.....	1,250,912	789,064	74,922	108,481	123,052	27,438	134,403	2,552
1964.....	1,325,445	827,548	81,473	110,549	128,898	27,954	146,476	2,547
1965.....	1,516,802	931,532	96,599	120,796	159,428	30,882	174,883	2,683
1966 ⁸	1,638,548	983,338	107,027	123,262	175,100	31,983	192,821	2,642
Average monthly benefit, current dollars:								
1940.....	(X)	22.60	(X)	12.13	(X)	19.61	20.28	13.09
1950.....	(X)	43.86	(X)	23.60	(X)	34.24	36.54	36.69
1955.....	(X)	61.90	(X)	33.07	(X)	45.91	48.69	49.93
1960.....	(X)	74.04	89.31	38.72	(X)	59.29	57.68	60.31
1963.....	(X)	76.88	90.59	39.94	(X)	59.43	66.84	69.11
1964.....	(X)	77.57	91.12	39.72	(X)	59.40	67.85	70.05
1965.....	(X)	83.92	97.76	43.04	(X)	65.45	73.75	76.08
1966.....	(X)	84.35	98.09	43.10	(X)	65.57	74.10	76.48
Average monthly benefit, 1966 dollars:								
1940.....	(X)	52.79	(X)	28.33	(X)	45.81	47.37	30.58
1950.....	(X)	57.76	(X)	31.08	(X)	45.09	48.12	48.31
1955.....	(X)	75.93	(X)	40.57	(X)	56.32	59.73	61.25
1960.....	(X)	81.74	98.60	42.75	(X)	65.46	63.68	66.58
1963.....	(X)	81.95	96.57	42.58	(X)	63.35	71.25	73.67
1964.....	(X)	81.77	96.06	41.87	(X)	62.62	71.53	73.84
1965.....	(X)	86.72	101.02	44.48	(X)	67.63	76.21	78.57
1966.....	(X)	84.35	98.09	43.10	(X)	65.57	74.10	76.48
BENEFITS AWARDED DURING YEAR								
Number of beneficiaries (1,000):								
1940.....	255	132	(X)	35	59	23	5	1
1950.....	963	507	(X)	163	123	41	67	2
1955.....	1,658	910	(X)	289	239	70	141	4
1960.....	2,336	982	208	394	416	93	239	5
1963.....	2,730	1,146	224	412	561	105	279	4
1964.....	2,552	1,042	208	376	534	106	283	3
1965.....	3,072	1,183	254	300	783	100	359	3
1966 ⁸	4,723	1,648	279	478	1,056	107	404	3

X. Not applicable.

¹ Persons aged 65 and over (and aged 62 to 64, beginning 1956 for women and 1961 for men).

² July 1957–October 1960, disabled workers aged 50 to 64; thereafter, disabled workers under age 65.

³ Beginning 1950, includes wife beneficiaries under age 65 with entitled children in their care and, beginning September 1965, entitled divorced wives.

⁴ Beginning 1957, includes disabled persons aged 18 and over whose disability began before age 18 and, beginning September 1965, entitled full-time students aged 18 to 21.

⁵ Beginning 1950, includes surviving divorced mothers with entitled children in their care.

⁶ Beginning September 1965, includes widows aged 60 to 61 and surviving divorced wives aged 60 and over.

⁷ Benefit payment actually being made at a specified time.

⁸ Includes persons with special benefits (persons aged 72 and over who are not insured under regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act), not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 413. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—AMOUNT OF CASH BENEFIT PAYMENTS: 1940 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. Payments under 1939 and later amendments, except as noted. Corrected to February 1967. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 123, for total payments]

TYPE	1940	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
Total payments.....	1 35	961	4, 968	11, 245	16, 223	18, 311	20, 048
Monthly benefits ²	24	928	4, 855	11, 081	16, 007	18, 094	19, 811
Retired workers.....	15	557	3, 253	7, 053	9, 854	10, 984	11, 728
Disabled workers.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	48c	1, 044	1, 246	1, 394
Wives and husbands.....	2	88	466	1, 083	1, 356	1, 478	1, 537
Children.....	4	142	561	1, 085	1, 611	1, 922	2, 307
Widowed mothers.....	2	49	163	286	354	388	415
Widows and widowers.....	(Z)	89	396	1, 057	1, 754	2, 041	2, 351
Parents.....	(Z)	3	16	28	33	35	35
Persons with special age-72 benefits ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	44
Lump sum.....	1 12	33	113	164	216	217	237

X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Includes lump-sum payments under 1935 act in the amount of \$3,247,000, payable with respect to workers who died before January 1940.

² Distribution by type estimated.

³ Special benefits authorized by Public Law 89-368 for persons aged 72 and over who are not insured under the regular or transitional provisions of the Social Security Act.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 414. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—MONTHLY BENEFITS FOR SELECTED FAMILY GROUPS: 1940 TO 1965

[Number in current-payment status at end of year, except as noted. Estimated for 1940; based on sample thereafter. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 137-148]

FAMILY GROUPS	FAMILIES (1,000)					AVERAGE MONTHLY AMOUNT (dollars)				
	1940	1950	1960	1964	1965	1940	1950	1960	1964	1965
RETIRED-WORKER FAMILIES										
Worker only:										
Male.....	65	939	2, 922	3, 998	4, 141	22.80	44.60	79.90	83.60	90.50
Female.....	12	301	2, 820	3, 984	4, 249	18.40	34.80	59.60	64.30	70.00
Worker and wife, aged 62 and over ¹	30	498	2, 122	2, 392	2, 399	36.40	71.70	123.90	130.70	141.50
Worker, wife (under age 65 ²) and 1 child.....	-	5	69	103	99	-	68.40	157.80	154.40	165.10
SURVIVOR FAMILIES										
Aged widow only.....	4	314	1, 527	2, 129	2, 332	20.30	36.50	57.70	67.90	73.90
Widowed mother and 1 child, 1 child only.....	10	82	172	191	182	33.90	76.90	131.70	141.60	153.00
2 children only.....	3	115	296	321	392	13.00	35.20	58.50	64.30	71.50
1 aged dependent parent.....	2	47	107	113	141	25.10	60.00	122.50	130.80	149.10
1 aged dependent parent.....	1	13	32	33	32	13.20	36.80	60.90	70.60	76.70
DISABLED-WORKER FAMILIES										
Worker only:										
Male.....	(X)	(X)	261	446	481	(X)	(X)	91.90	93.80	100.70
Female.....	(X)	(X)	96	203	232	(X)	(X)	76.90	79.30	85.00
Worker, wife (under age 65 ²) and 1 child.....	(X)	(X)	22	50	54	(X)	(X)	184.70	187.70	201.00

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes wife aged 62 to 64 with entitled children in her care.

² With entitled children in her care.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 415. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—NUMBER AND AGE OF PERSONS RECEIVING RETIREMENT BENEFITS, BY SEX: 1940 TO 1965

[As of end of year. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 156-161]

YEAR	MALE						FEMALE					
	Number (1,000)	Average age	Percent ¹				Number (1,000)	Average age	Percent ¹			
			62 to 64 years old	65 to 69 years old	70 to 74 years old	75 years and over			62 to 64 years old	65 to 69 years old	70 to 74 years old	75 years and over
1940	99	68.8	(X)	74.4	17.4	8.2	13	68.1	(X)	82.6	12.8	4.5
1945	447	71.7	(X)	39.9	40.2	19.8	71	70.8	(X)	47.1	40.0	12.8
1950	1,469	72.2	(X)	39.1	33.7	27.3	302	71.1	(X)	48.4	32.9	18.7
1955	3,252	72.7	(X)	35.7	34.8	29.5	1,222	71.3	(X)	47.8	32.3	19.8
1956	3,572	72.9	(X)	34.2	35.2	30.6	1,540	70.9	7.3	42.5	30.7	19.5
1957	4,198	72.9	(X)	34.9	34.2	30.9	1,999	70.5	13.3	39.7	28.2	18.9
1958 ²	4,617	73.0	(X)	33.9	34.3	31.8	2,303	70.7	13.0	38.3	28.7	20.0
1959	4,937	73.1	(X)	34.0	33.7	32.4	2,589	70.8	12.9	37.3	28.8	21.0
1960	5,217	73.2	(X)	33.8	33.1	33.2	2,845	71.0	12.6	36.3	29.0	22.2
1961	5,765	72.8	4.1	32.7	31.0	32.1	3,160	71.1	13.0	35.4	28.5	23.0
1962	6,244	72.7	6.5	31.4	30.4	31.7	3,494	71.2	13.3	34.3	28.5	23.9
1963	6,497	72.7	7.0	30.9	29.8	32.3	3,765	71.4	13.0	33.5	28.3	25.2
1964	6,657	72.8	7.2	30.0	29.7	33.1	4,011	71.6	12.9	32.3	28.1	26.6
1965	6,825	72.9	6.9	29.7	29.5	33.9	4,276	71.8	12.2	31.6	28.1	28.1

X Not applicable. ¹ Age at birthday in stated year. ² As of end of November.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 416. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—FULL AND REDUCED BENEFITS TO RETIRED WORKERS, BY SEX: 1956 TO 1966

[Benefits in current-payment status, end of year. For both men and women, full benefits begin at age 65; reduced benefits at age 62. Reduced benefits became payable for women in November 1956, for men in August 1961. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 125 and H 129-131]

YEAR AND SEX	NUMBER OF BENEFITS				AVERAGE MONTHLY BENEFIT (dollars)			
	Total ¹ (1,000)	Full ¹ (1,000)	Reduced (1,000)	Percent reduced	Total ¹	Full ¹	Reduced ²	
							Before reduction	After reduction
TOTAL								
1956	5,112	4,997	115	2.2	63.09	63.43	53.64	48.17
1960	8,061	7,112	949	11.8	74.04	76.47	64.19	55.78
1962	9,739	7,648	2,091	21.5	76.19	80.10	70.69	61.88
1963	10,263	7,662	2,601	25.3	76.88	81.49	72.39	63.31
1964	10,669	7,599	3,070	28.8	77.57	82.92	73.66	64.32
1965	11,101	7,581	3,519	31.7	83.92	90.12	(NA)	70.56
1966	11,658	7,635	4,024	34.4	84.35	91.06	(NA)	71.64
MALE								
1956	3,572	3,572	(X)	(X)	68.23	68.23	(X)	(X)
1960	5,217	5,217	(X)	(X)	81.87	81.87	(X)	(X)
1962	6,244	5,587	657	10.5	83.79	85.26	80.03	71.24
1963	6,497	5,552	945	14.6	84.69	86.81	81.63	72.21
1964	6,657	5,460	1,197	18.0	85.58	88.37	82.72	72.85
1965	6,825	5,389	1,436	21.0	92.50	96.12	(NA)	79.35
1966	7,033	5,333	1,700	24.2	93.27	97.38	(NA)	80.38
FEMALE								
1956	1,540	1,425	115	7.5	51.16	51.41	53.64	48.17
1960	2,845	1,896	949	33.4	59.67	61.61	64.19	55.78
1962	3,404	2,060	1,434	41.0	62.61	66.10	66.41	57.59
1963	3,765	2,111	1,655	44.0	63.42	67.48	67.11	58.23
1964	4,011	2,138	1,873	46.7	64.28	69.01	67.88	58.87
1965	4,276	2,192	2,083	48.7	70.07	75.36	(NA)	64.50
1966	4,626	2,301	2,324	50.2	70.80	76.41	(NA)	65.24

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes disability beneficiaries who attained age 65. ² Benefit amounts reflect any recomputations at age 65 to adjust for months after entitlement in which reduced benefits were not paid because of work or for other reasons. Before reduction, data are estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

NO. 417. LONG-TERM DISABILITY BENEFITS—NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING CASH PAYMENTS FROM PUBLIC INCOME-MAINTENANCE PROGRAMS: 1939 TO 1965

[In thousands, except percent. As of December. Covers persons aged 14-64 with physical or mental disease or impairments that, for more than 6 months, have prevented them from working or following their normal activities on a regular basis]

SOURCE OF PAYMENT	1939	1949	1959	1961	1963	1964	1965
Total disabled.....	2,300	2,700	3,100	3,200	3,300	3,360	3,400
Number receiving payments.....	290	490	1,290	1,500	1,790	1,915	2,080
Percent of total.....	12.6	18.1	41.6	46.9	54.2	57.2	61.2
Federal employee retirement.....	40	80	135	145	165	170	180
State and local government employee retirement.....	10	20	35	45	50	50	55
Workmen's compensation.....	45	60	75	75	75	75	75
Veterans' compensation and pension programs ¹	160	275	330	280	275	285	315
Railroad retirement.....	15	40	45	45	40	40	40
Old-age, survivors, disability, and health insurance: ²							
Worker disability.....	(X)	(X)	335	620	825	895	990
Childhood disability.....	(X)	(X)	80	125	165	185	200
Public assistance:							
Aid to the blind.....	40	50	55	50	60	60	60
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled ³	(X)	(X)	340	385	465	510	560

X Not applicable.

¹ Payments to veterans reported as having disability ratings of 70 percent or more.

² Worker disability program initiated in 1957; childhood disability (disabled children of disabled workers) in 1958.

³ Program initiated October 1950.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1964, and unpublished data.

NO. 418. PROTECTION AGAINST INCOME LOSS FROM SHORT-TERM SICKNESS: 1950 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars, except percent. "Short-term sickness" refers to temporary non-work-connected disability lasting not more than 6 months and to the first 6 months of long-term disability]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Income loss from short-term sickness.....	4,795	6,546	8,555	9,622	10,178	10,236	11,228
Total protection provided ¹	940	1,615	2,418	2,752	2,984	3,078	3,311
Protection as percent of loss.....	19.6	24.7	28.3	28.6	29.3	30.1	29.5
Benefits provided by protection:							
Individual insurance.....	153	250	393	418	447	484	482
Group benefits to workers in private employment:	472	820	1,198	1,335	1,427	1,468	1,581
Private cash sickness insurance and self-insurance ²	231	442	638	668	670	711	759
Public operated cash sickness funds ³	63	109	172	212	244	264	269
Sick leave.....	178	268	388	455	513	492	553
Sick leave for government employees.....	315	545	827	998	1,110	1,126	1,248

¹ Total benefits provided by individual insurance, group benefits to workers in private employment, and sick leave for government employees.

² Group accident and sickness insurance and self-insurance privately written either on a voluntary basis or in compliance with State temporary disability insurance laws in California, New Jersey, and New York. Includes a small but undetermined amount of group disability insurance paid to government workers and to self-employed persons through farm, trade, or professional associations.

³ Includes State-operated plans in Rhode Island, California, and New Jersey; the State Insurance Fund and the special fund for the disabled unemployed in New York; and the cash sickness provisions of the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Act.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1967.

No. 419. OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE—EFFECTIVE AND SCHEDULED CONTRIBUTION RATES: 1937 TO 1987

[Rates in percent]

PERIOD OR YEAR	Taxable earnings	EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES (each)			SELF-EMPLOYED ³		
		Total	OASDI ¹	III ²	Total	OASDI ¹	HI ²
In effect:							
1937-1949.....	\$3,000	1.0	1.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1950.....	3,000	1.50	1.50	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951-1953.....	3,600	1.50	1.50	(X)	2.25	2.25	(X)
1954.....	3,600	2.0	2.0	(X)	3.0	3.0	(X)
1955-1956.....	4,200	2.0	2.0	(X)	3.0	3.0	(X)
1957-1958.....	4,200	2.25	2.25	(X)	3.375	3.375	(X)
1959.....	4,800	2.50	2.50	(X)	3.75	3.75	(X)
1960-1961.....	4,800	3.0	3.0	(X)	4.50	4.50	(X)
1962.....	4,800	3.125	3.125	(X)	4.7	4.7	(X)
1963-1965.....	4,800	3.625	3.625	(X)	5.40	5.4	(X)
1966.....	6,600	4.20	3.85	.35	6.15	5.8	.35
1967.....	6,600	4.40	3.90	.50	6.40	5.9	.50
Future schedule: ⁴							
1968.....	6,600	4.40	3.90	.50	6.40	5.9	.50
1969-1972.....	6,600	4.90	4.40	.50	7.10	6.6	.50
1973-1975.....	6,600	5.40	4.85	.55	7.55	7.0	.55
1976-1979.....	6,600	5.45	4.85	.60	7.60	7.0	.60
1980-1986.....	6,600	5.55	4.85	.70	7.70	7.0	.70
1987 and thereafter.....	6,600	5.65	4.85	.80	7.80	7.0	.80

X Not applicable. ¹ Contribution rates for cash retirement, survivors, and disability insurance benefits. ² Contribution rates for hospital insurance for the aged, first effective in 1966. ³ Self-employed persons brought under program for first time in 1951. ⁴ According to the 1965 amendments.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Annual Statistical Supplement to the Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 420. FEDERAL SOCIAL INSURANCE TRUST FUNDS: 1937 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 124, for total assets]

PERIOD	NET RECEIPTS		EXPENDITURES			ASSETS, END OF YEAR		
	Contribution income and transfers ¹	Interest received ²	Cash benefit payments	Transfers under financial interchange with railroad retirement account ³	Administrative expenses ⁴	Total	Invested in U.S. Government securities ⁵	Cash balances
Old-age and survivors insurance, 1937 to 1966.....	168,292	9,724	150,941	3,087	3,420	20,570	18,789	1,781
1955.....	5,713	454	4,968	-7	119	21,663	21,102	561
1960.....	10,866	516	10,677	318	203	20,324	19,128	1,196
1964.....	15,869	569	14,914	403	296	19,125	17,758	1,367
1965.....	16,017	593	16,737	436	328	18,235	16,943	1,592
1966.....	20,658	644	18,267	444	256	20,570	18,789	1,781
Disability insurance, 1957 to 1966.....	11,115	505	9,199	77	605	1,739	1,567	172
1960.....	1,010	53	568	-5	36	2,289	2,180	109
1964.....	1,154	64	1,309	19	79	2,047	1,905	141
1965.....	1,188	59	1,573	24	90	1,606	1,439	168
1966.....	2,022	57	1,784	25	137	1,739	1,567	172
Hospital insurance, 1966.....	1,895	31	891	-16	107	944	912	32
Supplementary medical insurance, 1966.....	6,322	2	128	-	74	122	119	3

- Represents zero. ¹ January 1937-June 1940, equals appropriations transferred; July 1940-December 1950, taxes collected; beginning 1951, amounts appropriated. Beginning May 1951, includes State deposits under voluntary coverage agreements. Beginning 1952, for old-age and survivors insurance, 1959 for disability, and 1966 for hospital and military wage credits, includes deductions for refund of employee tax overpayment. ² Includes interest and profit on investments. ³ Transfers to trust funds represented by negative figures. ⁴ Represents net expenditures for administration. ⁵ Book value. ⁶ Represents voluntary premium payments from and in behalf of insured persons.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Based on data from Treasury Dept.

No. 421. CORPORATE PENSION FUNDS—ASSETS, RECEIPTS, AND EXPENDITURES: 1955 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. Covers all corporate pension plans except those administered by insurance companies and labor unions. Excludes plans of religious, educational, and other nonprofit organizations]

ITEM	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Assets (book value, end of year).....	14,889	30,343	38,233	42,427	47,285	52,890	58,661
Cash and deposits.....	358	431	542	585	687	710	664
U.S. Government securities.....	2,651	2,142	2,354	2,426	2,461	2,410	2,165
Corporate bonds.....	7,434	14,687	16,718	18,054	19,455	20,741	22,423
Preferred stock.....	534	696	667	627	570	656	697
Common stock.....	3,158	10,161	14,901	17,122	19,679	23,153	26,693
Own company.....	435	886	1,184	1,335	1,468	1,712	1,957
Other companies.....	2,723	9,275	13,717	15,787	18,211	21,441	24,736
Mortgages.....	203	921	1,376	1,638	2,080	2,572	2,862
Other assets.....	550	1,305	1,675	1,975	2,353	2,648	3,157
Receipts.....	2,712	4,709	5,356	5,707	6,573	7,606	8,258
Employer contributions.....	1,892	3,016	3,253	3,358	3,804	4,368	4,812
Employee contributions.....	230	419	469	499	521	581	607
Interest, dividends, and rent.....	484	1,141	1,443	1,611	1,834	2,111	2,337
Net profit or loss on sale of assets.....	94	101	138	201	378	505	446
Other income.....	12	32	53	38	37	40	56
Expenditures.....	474	1,057	1,437	1,561	1,751	2,040	2,402
Benefits paid out.....	469	1,027	1,391	1,517	1,705	1,990	2,342
Expenses and other disbursements.....	15	30	46	44	47	50	60
Net receipts.....	2,238	3,651	3,919	4,147	4,822	5,566	5,856

¹ Excludes other disbursements.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; annual release, *Private Noninsured Pension Funds*.

No. 422. PRIVATE PENSION AND DEFERRED PROFIT-SHARING PLANS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1965

[Includes pay-as-you-go, multiemployer, union-administered, and nonprofit organization plans, and railroad plans supplementing the Federal railroad retirement program. Plans are classified as insured and noninsured, the former underwritten by insurance companies and the latter generally funded through trustees. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, series X 483-500*]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Coverage ^{1 2}1,000..	4,100	9,800	15,400	21,200	22,260	23,100	23,800	24,600	25,400
Insured plans.....1,000..	(NA)	2,600	3,800	4,900	5,100	5,200	5,400	6,000	6,300
Noninsured plans.....1,000..	(NA)	7,200	11,600	16,300	17,100	17,900	18,400	18,600	19,100
Contributions:									
Employer.....mil. dol..	180	1,750	3,280	4,690	4,770	5,020	5,260	5,900	6,660
Insured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	720	1,100	1,190	1,180	1,240	1,350	1,470	1,680
Noninsured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	1,030	2,180	3,500	3,590	3,780	3,910	4,430	4,980
Employee.....mil. dol..	130	330	560	790	810	860	920	990	1,090
Insured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	200	280	300	290	310	340	370	420
Noninsured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	130	280	490	520	550	580	620	670
Number of monthly beneficiaries ¹1,000..	160	450	980	1,780	1,910	2,100	2,280	2,490	2,750
Insured plans.....1,000..	(NA)	150	290	540	570	630	690	740	790
Noninsured plans.....1,000..	(NA)	300	690	1,240	1,340	1,470	1,590	1,750	1,960
Amount of benefit payments ³									
Insured plans.....mil. dol..	140	370	850	1,750	1,960	2,250	2,460	2,760	3,180
Insured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	80	180	390	450	510	570	640	720
Noninsured plans.....mil. dol..	(NA)	290	670	1,360	1,510	1,740	1,890	2,120	2,460
Reserves ¹bil. dol..	2.4	12.1	27.5	52.0	57.8	63.5	69.9	77.2	85.4
Insured plans.....bil. dol..	(NA)	5.6	11.3	18.8	20.2	21.6	23.3	25.2	27.3
Noninsured plans.....bil. dol..	(NA)	6.5	16.1	33.1	37.5	41.9	46.5	51.9	58.1

NA Not available.

¹ As of end of year.

² Excludes annuants.

³ Includes refunds to employees and their survivors; also lump sums under deferred profit-sharing plans.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, April 1967.

No. 423. CIVIL SERVICE RETIREMENT: 1950 to 1966

[As of June 30 or for years ending June 30. See text, p. 281]

YEAR	ANNUITIES				LUMP-SUM PAYMENTS						
	Number certified (1,000)	Number terminated (1,000)	Number in force (1,000)		Separated employees 1		Deceased employees 2		Deceased annuitants 3		
			Total	Disability	Number	Amount (\$1,000)	Number	Amount (\$1,000)	Number	Amount (\$1,000)	
1950.....	33	9	172	43	182	230,151	88,194	4,859	3,712	6,827	4,194
1955.....	42	15	207	61	358	100,868	73,310	3,738	5,709	8,035	3,551
1960.....	65	26	515	102	792	152,739	114,224	3,957	7,760	9,051	3,572
1964.....	79	34	688	139	1,240	127,556	108,154	4,489	9,691	15,572	6,015
1965.....	78	37	729	149	1,354	120,569	112,488	4,870	10,158	15,281	7,301
1966.....	105	38	796	161	1,688	128,589	139,238	4,826	11,188	14,870	7,463

1 Refunds paid to employees not eligible for an annuity or who, if eligible, elected to take a refund.
 2 Refunds paid to designated or other beneficiaries.
 3 Refunds of balance of amount to annuitants' credit at time of death paid to designated or other beneficiaries of annuitants. Includes refunds to disability annuitants, whose entitlement to an annuity was terminated

Source: Civil Service Commission; annual report, *Report on Civil Service Retirement, Federal Employee Group Life Insurance, Federal Employee Health Benefits and Retired Federal Employee Health Benefits.*

No. 424. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT RETIREMENT: 1962

[Last month of fiscal year, except as indicated]

COVERAGE CLASS	Number of systems	Member-ship	RECURRENT BENEFITS			CASH AND SECURITY HOLDINGS, END OF FISCAL YEAR	
			Number of beneficiaries	Amount (\$1,000)	Average per beneficiary	Amount (mil. dol.)	Average per member
Total.....	2,346	5,367,226	739,077	101,418	\$137	23,294	\$4,340
General coverage systems.....	503	3,044,731	358,018	40,603	113	12,113	3,978
State-administered.....	53	2,332,743	230,410	23,063	100	7,661	3,284
Locally administered.....	460	711,988	127,608	17,540	137	4,452	6,252
Limited coverage systems.....	1,843	2,322,495	381,059	60,814	160	11,181	4,814
Covering school employees.....	70	1,998,993	241,254	38,239	159	9,353	4,679
State-administered.....	39	1,835,780	200,343	29,508	147	7,436	4,051
Locally administered.....	31	163,213	40,911	8,731	213	1,916	11,739
Covering police and firemen.....	1,651	227,156	115,925	19,668	170	1,252	5,510
State-administered.....	34	40,352	11,067	1,561	141	238	5,898
Locally administered.....	1,617	186,804	104,858	18,107	173	1,013	5,423
Other limited coverage systems.....	122	96,346	23,880	2,907	122	576	5,982
State-administered.....	44	47,001	4,823	931	193	210	4,469
Locally administered.....	78	49,345	19,057	1,976	104	366	7,423

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Census of Governments: 1962, Vol. VI, No. 1, *Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments.*

No. 425. FINANCES OF STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT RETIREMENT: 1964 to 1966

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ended June 30]

YEAR AND TYPE OF SYSTEM	RECEIPTS				BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings, end of fiscal year	
	Total	Em- ployee con- tributions	Government contributions		Total	Benefits	With- drawsals		
			State	Local					
All systems:									
1964.....	4,787	1,466	949	1,307	1,065	1,844	1,518	326	28,639
1965.....	5,260	1,626	1,036	1,382	1,216	2,008	1,686	323	31,814
1966.....	5,771	1,771	1,151	1,479	1,370	2,219	1,859	359	35,262
State-administered:									
1964.....	3,279	1,093	910	541	734	1,125	877	248	19,726
1965.....	3,632	1,208	994	582	849	1,238	995	243	22,093
1966.....	4,026	1,345	1,108	604	969	1,397	1,114	282	24,660
Locally administered:									
1964.....	1,508	373	39	766	330	719	640	79	8,913
1965.....	1,628	418	42	800	368	770	660	80	9,721
1966.....	1,744	426	43	876	400	822	745	77	10,602

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; annual report, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments in 1965-66, and in 1964-65.*

No. 426. RAILROAD RETIREMENT AND SURVIVOR BENEFITS, BY CLASS: 1940 TO 1966

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
Average number of employees.....1,000..	1,177	1,682	1,360	1,222	930	785	762	747
NUMBER OF BENEFITS (1,000)								
Monthly benefits awarded.....	25	22	65	106	115	91	85	104
Retirement benefits ¹	23	21	38	38	45	40	36	35
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	21	42	21	19	41
Survivor benefits.....	2	1	27	47	28	30	29	28
Monthly benefits terminated.....	13	15	33	53	69	77	77	75
Retirement benefits ¹	12	14	21	23	31	34	34	33
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	13	18	19	19	19
Survivor benefits.....	1	1	13	17	20	23	24	23
Monthly benefits in current-payment status at end of year.....	144	171	387	616	794	882	891	923
Retirement benefits ¹	141	167	251	310	384	424	427	429
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	107	157	174	174	197
Survivor benefits.....	3	4	137	200	254	284	290	296
Lump-sum death benefits awarded ³	13	20	33	24	22	23	23	20
AMOUNT OF BENEFITS (mil. dol.)								
Total.....	114	143	302	550	926	1,096	1,118	1,200
Retirement benefits ¹	111	133	248	376	603	704	716	737
Spouse benefits ²	(X)	(X)	(X)	49	110	119	118	148
Survivor benefits:								
Monthly.....	1	2	42	110	195	250	259	293
Lump sum.....	2	8	12	16	20	24	24	23

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes retirement annuities and pensions to former carrier pensioners.² Not payable prior to 1951.³ Excludes supplemental insurance lump-sum benefits.

No. 427. RAILROAD UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS—SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1940 TO 1966

[For years ending June 30]

YEAR	Applications received ¹ (1,000)	Claims received (1,000)	BENEFIT PAYMENTS		Amount of benefits (\$1,000)	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	Accounts exhausted
			Number (1,000)	Average amount ²			
UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS							
1940.....	211	1,441	(³)	(³)	14,810	161	29,298
1945.....	9	35	28	\$26.47	728	6	626
1950.....	562	3,731	3,475	32.72	113,769	506	83,131
1955.....	371	2,785	2,594	59.06	152,668	320	76,531
1960.....	254	2,026	(NA)	479.49	208,554	221	50,897
1963.....	213	1,572	1,506	78.38	116,799	191	33,912
1964.....	172	1,188	1,137	77.42	86,563	152	24,320
1965.....	153	979	927	78.97	71,260	127	18,880
1966.....	175	727	696	71.26	47,673	153	10,407
SICKNESS BENEFITS⁵							
1950.....	197	896	852	41.16	29,487	160	22,107
1955.....	205	961	912	68.63	52,388	151	27,365
1960.....	190	880	847	49.42	66,080	142	26,078
1963.....	156	751	718	91.55	50,035	121	20,622
1964.....	150	727	693	91.30	47,349	114	20,133
1965.....	142	688	648	91.37	43,984	106	19,685
1966.....	134	631	595	91.15	40,447	101	17,097

NA Not available.

¹ Application submitted for unemployment benefits for first time; for sickness at the beginning of each spell of sickness. ² Per 2-week claim period. Based on sample data. ³ Not reported on comparable basis.⁴ Excludes retroactive payments made under 1959 amendments and, for unemployment, extended benefits.⁵ Includes maternity benefits.Source of tables 426 and 427: Railroad Retirement Board; *Annual Report*. Current data in *The Monthly Review*.

Unemployment Insurance

299

No. 428. UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—ALL PROGRAMS AND FEDERAL PROGRAMS, SUMMARY, 1950 TO 1966, AND STATES AND PUERTO RICO, 1966

[Includes State programs for all years shown, UCFE program effective Jan. 1, 1955 and UCX program effective Oct. 27, 1958]

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	ALL REGULAR PROGRAMS ¹				UCFE (Federal employee) PROGRAM				UCX (ex-service-men) PROGRAM	
	Initial claims (1,000)	Weeks compensated (1,000)	Average weekly beneficiaries (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (mil. dol.)	Average monthly covered employment (1,000)	Total wages (mil. dol.)	Beneficiaries ³ (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (\$1,000)	Beneficiaries ³ (1,000)	Benefits paid ² (\$1,000)
1950.....	12,251	67,860	1,305	1,373	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1955.....	12,255	60,476	1,163	1,467	(NA)	(NA)	93	28,951	(X)	(X)
1960.....	17,718	89,941	1,723	2,867	2,388	13,074	94	55,733	207	84,262
1965.....	12,441	61,804	1,189	2,283	2,609	17,875	73	40,951	153	67,478
1966										
Total.....	10,872	48,531	933	1,852	4 2,609	4 17,875	62	40,810	100	39,498
Ala.....	124	595	11	18	65	479	1	490	2	627
Alaska.....	25	190	4	8	17	131	1	1,085	(Z)	188
Ariz.....	82	302	6	11	24	156	1	602	1	521
Ark.....	90	377	7	10	18	101	1	240	1	292
Calif.....	1,817	9,051	174	431	276	1,964	10	9,005	19	9,505
Colo.....	61	225	4	10	40	274	1	325	1	401
Conn.....	146	621	12	26	17	117	(Z)	195	1	151
Del.....	30	148	3	6	4	27	(Z)	98	(Z)	71
D.C.....	34	232	4	9	231	1,974	2	1,967	(Z)	193
Fla.....	177	651	13	18	62	422	1	222	1	370
Ga.....	121	503	10	15	70	445	1	498	2	511
Hawaii.....	31	216	4	9	30	203	1	696	1	540
Idaho.....	39	174	3	7	10	59	1	365	3	200
Ill.....	378	1,752	34	72	108	712	2	1,123	2	736
Ind.....	176	641	12	21	38	238	(Z)	247	1	314
Iowa.....	45	216	4	8	22	122	(Z)	114	(Z)	215
Kans.....	53	264	5	10	24	144	(Z)	289	1	300
Ky.....	115	504	10	16	34	198	1	409	3	1,058
La.....	117	634	12	21	28	173	1	400	1	613
Maine.....	52	237	5	7	9	54	(Z)	85	2	126
Md.....	149	638	12	22	85	646	1	326	2	468
Mass.....	448	2,288	44	91	65	439	2	2,629	3	1,197
Mich.....	471	1,758	34	80	50	338	1	603	3	1,051
Minn.....	111	703	14	21	30	189	1	298	2	739
Miss.....	66	260	5	6	21	129	1	289	(Z)	181
Mo.....	287	896	17	30	62	402	1	474	2	684
Mont.....	34	186	4	6	12	74	1	376	1	187
Nebr.....	31	187	4	6	19	113	1	179	(Z)	110
Nev.....	53	282	5	12	8	53	(Z)	289	(Z)	201
N.H.....	25	60	1	2	12	84	(Z)	38	(Z)	66
N.J.....	526	2,755	53	107	61	425	1	950	3	1,323
N.Mex.....	52	226	4	7	27	181	1	378	1	324
N.Y.....	1,868	8,226	158	323	181	1,228	6	4,542	7	2,313
N.C.....	228	857	16	22	38	219	1	423	1	233
N.Dak.....	16	145	3	6	9	52	(Z)	137	(Z)	226
Ohio.....	375	1,407	27	54	99	707	2	812	3	1,075
Okla.....	82	427	8	11	50	315	1	363	1	471
Oreg.....	172	628	12	22	24	168	1	503	1	464
Pa.....	760	2,847	55	91	139	959	3	1,815	8	2,774
R.I.....	87	340	7	12	14	93	(Z)	439	1	200
S.C.....	90	348	7	10	20	181	(Z)	210	1	325
S.Dak.....	10	67	1	2	11	64	(Z)	131	(Z)	131
Tenn.....	144	731	14	21	43	284	2	1,267	2	928
Tex.....	236	1,098	21	33	138	863	3	1,301	5	1,966
Utah.....	45	259	5	10	32	222	1	497	1	267
Vt.....	19	96	2	3	4	24	(Z)	61	(Z)	44
Va.....	80	267	5	8	92	606	1	365	1	339
Wash.....	231	1,067	21	35	53	360	3	1,939	3	1,084
W.Va.....	85	427	8	11	13	75	(Z)	83	2	708
Wis.....	176	799	15	34	25	150	1	515	1	619
Wyo.....	12	63	1	2	6	39	(Z)	125	(Z)	86
P.R.....	189	662	13	17	10	60	1	215	3	1,615
V.I.....	1	--	--	--	--	3	(Z)	3	(Z)	6

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.
¹ Includes State programs shown in table 429. Represents unduplicated counts. For 1960 and earlier years, includes temporary unemployment programs; for 1955 and 1960, includes data for UCV (Korea Veterans) program which terminated Jan. 31, 1960. ² Includes payments under State (not Federal) temporary extended unemployment insurance provisions. ³ Represents number of first payments during year. Prior to 1960, includes unemployment insurance provisions. ⁴ Includes number of first payments under other programs; beginning 1960, employees filing for unemployment compensation to supplement benefits under other programs; beginning 1960, excludes first payments filed jointly with State unemployment insurance programs. ⁵ 1965 data. Includes other Federal employment not distributed by States.

No. 429. STATE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE—SUMMARY, 1950

[Beginning 1965, includes Puerto Rico. Includes unemployment compensation for State and local government and for ex-servicemen, except as noted. See also table 428 and

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	Statutory coverage provisions ¹	COVERED EMPLOYMENT			AVERAGE WEEKLY INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT		Beneficiaries ⁶ (1,000)	AVERAGE WEEKLY BENEFITS FOR TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT	
		Average monthly number of workers ² (1,000)	Wages (mil. dol.)		Number (1,000)	Percent of covered employment ⁵		Current dollars	As percent of average weekly wage ⁷
			Total ³	Taxable ⁴					
1950.....	(X)	32,887	103,130	81,545	1,503	4.6	5,212	20.76	34.4
1960.....	(X)	40,523	196,634	119,260	1,906	4.8	6,753	32.87	35.2
1965.....	(X)	45,495	260,210	143,968	1,328	3.0	4,813	37.19	33.8
1966.....	(X)	¹³ 45,495	¹³ 260,210	¹³ 143,968	1,061	2.3	4,140	39.76	33.8
Ala.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	616	2,988	1,788	14	2.2	45	30.26	29.0
Alaska.....	1 at any time.....	40	357	285	3	8.5	10	40.34	22.6
Ariz.....	3 in 20 weeks.....	282	1,552	971	7	2.4	26	36.98	35.4
Ark.....	1 in 10 days.....	941	1,382	945	10	2.8	35	28.66	35.1
Calif.....	1 (time unspecified) ¹⁴	4,465	28,942	17,182	186	4.2	667	48.61	35.6
Colo.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	594	2,150	1,178	5	1.3	19	45.79	42.1
Conn.....	3 in 13 weeks.....	849	5,116	2,552	14	1.6	61	42.95	33.6
Del.....	1 in 20 weeks.....	148	930	510	3	1.7	17	42.64	32.3
D.C.....	1 at any time.....	321	1,848	858	4	1.2	13	42.96	36.7
Fla.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁵	1,118	5,601	3,378	18	1.6	63	28.01	28.7
Ga.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	915	4,334	2,651	12	1.3	57	31.04	31.9
Hawaii.....	1 at any time.....	189	965	504	4	2.3	17	44.40	40.8
Ill.....	1 (time unspecified) ¹⁶	134	693	420	4	3.0	18	40.63	40.2
Ind.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	2,855	18,091	8,984	38	1.3	162	43.07	32.5
Iowa.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,244	7,420	3,862	14	1.1	70	34.44	27.1
Kans.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	495	2,581	1,424	5	1.0	20	39.10	31.3
Ky.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁷	373	1,930	1,091	5	1.5	24	39.28	39.1
La.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁸	515	2,591	1,512	12	2.3	45	33.76	34.2
Maine.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	634	3,313	1,897	13	2.1	46	33.66	32.3
Md.....	1 at any time.....	203	945	599	5	2.7	24	29.07	27.5
Mass.....	1 in 13 weeks.....	795	4,195	2,335	13	1.7	68	37.72	35.1
Mich.....	4 in 20 weeks ¹⁹	1,573	8,583	5,209	48	3.1	180	42.35	38.6
Minn.....	1 in 20 weeks ²⁰	2,057	14,310	7,440	40	2.0	211	46.54	29.1
Miss.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	801	4,423	2,242	15	1.9	52	30.75	28.3
Mo.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	327	1,376	931	6	1.9	25	25.54	30.6
Mont.....	1 in 20 weeks ²¹	1,052	5,953	3,160	22	2.1	90	36.99	31.0
Nebr.....	4 in 20 weeks ²²	117	590	360	4	3.2	15	31.36	32.3
Nev.....	1 (time unspecified) ²³	251	1,296	720	4	1.4	16	35.29	36.4
N.H.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	126	781	506	5	4.4	23	42.62	34.0
N.J.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	166	801	475	2	1.0	8	35.94	36.3
N. Mex.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,715	10,640	5,370	54	3.1	229	40.57	33.5
N. Y.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁴	173	878	513	5	2.7	16	30.90	30.6
N.C.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	5,239	32,865	16,159	170	3.2	649	42.05	32.2
N. Dak.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	1,089	4,781	3,113	20	1.8	86	26.44	28.1
Ohio.....	3 at any time.....	77	376	227	3	3.6	9	40.99	41.8
Oklahoma.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	2,593	16,185	8,004	33	1.3	140	39.70	32.7
Oreg.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁵	415	2,132	1,217	10	2.5	28	27.05	27.1
Pa.....	1 at any time.....	470	2,656	1,593	15	3.1	56	36.21	32.4
R.I.....	1 at any time.....	3,094	17,144	10,333	62	2.0	253	34.83	30.8
S.C.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	256	1,271	801	7	2.8	32	39.37	34.7
S. Dak.....	4 in 20 weeks ²⁶	510	2,205	1,453	8	1.6	35	30.45	34.6
Tenn.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	81	366	221	2	1.9	6	32.59	35.7
Tex.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	793	3,720	2,413	2	1.9	5	32.59	31.3
Utah.....	1 (time unspecified) ²⁷	2,053	10,616	6,083	25	1.2	88	30.47	30.2
Vt.....	3 in 20 weeks.....	199	1,027	697	6	2.9	20	38.58	33.3
Va.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	84	410	282	2	2.5	8	36.20	37.1
Wash.....	1 at any time.....	853	4,105	2,472	6	3.7	31	30.59	32.0
W. Va.....	4 in 20 weeks.....	659	3,998	2,101	22	3.0	80	32.67	27.8
Wis.....	4 in 20 weeks ²⁸	337	1,890	1,157	10	2.9	42	25.42	23.4
Wyo.....	1 (time unspecified) ³⁰	1,016	5,821	2,852	17	1	72	45.77	39.3
P.R.....	4 at any time.....	65	318	193	1	2.2	5	39.03	41.5
		298	880	700	30	6.5	62	17.35	30.1

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500. ¹ Employer becomes subject to State unemployment insurance law when he has employed specified minimum number of workers on at least 1 day in each of specified number of weeks within current or preceding calendar year; coverage provisions shown were in effect as of December 1966.

² For pay period ending nearest 15th of month. ³ Total wages in covered employment for all pay periods ending in year. ⁴ Wages subject to unemployment insurance tax. Includes State and local government coverage as well as private industry coverage; see text, p. 280. ⁵ Based on average covered employment in 12-month period.

⁶ Represents number of first payments during year. ⁷ Based on average total weekly wage in current year. ⁸ Number of weeks compensated divided by first payments.

⁹ Beginning 1960, based on first payments for 12-month period ended June 30; for 1950, based on 12-month period ended Sept. 30. ¹⁰ Includes contributions from employers; also employee contributions in States which tax workers.

¹¹ Includes payments under State (not Federal) temporary extended unemployment insurance provisions. ¹² Sum of balances in State clearing accounts, benefit-payment accounts, and State accounts in Federal unemployment trust fund. ¹³ 1965 data.

TO 1966, AND STATES AND PUERTO RICO, 1966

employees where covered by State law after 1955; excludes unemployment compensation for Federal employees
Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, series H 162-174)

Weeks compensated for all unemployment (1,000)	Average actual duration of benefits ⁸ (weeks)	CLAIMANTS EXHAUSTING BENEFITS		Contributions collected ¹⁰ (mil. dol.)	Benefits paid ¹¹ (mil. dol.)	Funds available for benefits ¹² (end of year) (mil. dol.)	Average employer contribution rate (percent)	Ratio of benefits to contributions (percent)	YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA
		Number (1,000)	As percent of first payment ⁹						
67,860	13.0	1,853	30.5	1,191	1,373	6,972	1.5	115.2	1950
85,630	12.7	1,603	26.1	2,289	2,727	6,643	1.0	119.1	1960
58,813	12.2	1,086	21.5	3,053	2,166	8,357	2.2	70.9	1965
46,547	11.2	781	18.0	3,030	1,771	9,828	2.1	58.5	1966
563	12.4	13	27.8	28	17	106	1.3	60.5	Ala.
162	15.4	2	22.2	10	7	20	2.9	64.3	Alaska
274	10.5	5	18.2	15	10	73	1.4	64.6	Ariz.
361	10.4	7	20.3	17	10	41	1.6	60.0	Ark.
8,684	13.0	155	22.3	545	413	820	3.0	75.8	Calif.
209	10.8	4	19.5	16	9	72	1.3	58.9	Colo.
613	10.1	11	16.9	58	26	246	2.1	44.3	Conn.
145	8.4	2	11.2	6	6	26	1.8	94.5	Del.
184	14.0	3	17.6	9	7	69	1.0	83.6	D.C.
632	10.0	21	33.9	34	17	206	1.2	51.3	Fla.
474	8.4	14	24.5	35	14	227	1.3	38.9	Ga.
191	11.3	2	15.8	11	8	27	1.9	70.2	Hawaii
161	9.0	3	19.0	9	6	37	2.2	67.5	Idaho
1,702	10.5	32	18.4	85	71	580	1.4	83.2	Ill.
626	8.9	16	21.3	53	21	226	1.1	39.6	Ind.
208	10.6	4	20.5	9	8	125	.7	80.4	Iowa
251	10.6	5	16.5	17	10	75	1.4	56.2	Kans.
464	10.3	9	18.8	25	15	139	1.9	60.0	Ky.
607	13.1	14	29.2	37	20	151	1.8	53.7	La.
230	9.6	3	14.1	10	6	40	1.7	67.1	Maine
618	9.1	6	8.7	46	22	209	2.3	46.9	Md.
2,208	12.3	36	19.5	139	87	292	2.6	62.3	Mass.
1,718	8.2	25	12.3	181	78	608	2.3	43.2	Mich.
673	12.9	8	14.7	42	20	52	1.4	46.4	Minn.
246	9.9	5	17.8	14	6	74	2.1	42.6	Miss.
865	9.6	13	13.6	45	29	266	1.4	64.7	Mo.
170	11.5	4	24.4	6	5	21	1.6	93.9	Mont.
176	10.9	4	21.3	8	6	46	1.0	78.6	Nebr.
273	12.1	6	22.8	10	11	29	2.0	111.0	Nev.
58	6.9	(Z)	2.3	7	2	37	1.7	27.8	N.H.
2,708	11.8	50	21.3	145	105	369	2.3	72.5	N.J.
205	12.6	2	12.2	7	6	38	1.3	90.4	N. Mex.
8,057	12.4	93	13.5	433	316	1,473	3.0	73.1	N.Y.
829	9.6	12	15.1	45	21	279	1.5	46.8	N.C.
136	14.7	9	10.3	5	6	8	2.3	106.8	N. Dak.
1,357	9.7	15	9.4	185	52	515	2.5	28.3	Ohio
399	14.3	8	27.1	15	11	56	1.4	68.7	Okla.
602	10.7	7	13.8	33	21	114	2.0	64.1	Oreg.
2,726	10.8	26	9.5	303	87	536	3.0	28.6	Pa.
325	10.3	6	16.5	19	12	65	2.7	60.6	R.I.
333	9.6	9	27.2	22	10	114	1.4	45.1	S.C.
60	11.8	1	24.5	2	2	16	1.0	84.2	S. Dak.
667	10.0	13	18.3	47	19	143	1.8	40.2	Tenn.
1,004	11.4	30	30.0	56	30	293	.9	52.6	Tex.
240	12.3	5	22.1	11	9	40	1.5	84.7	Utah
93	12.3	1	13.6	9	3	15	2.2	35.2	Vt.
249	8.0	6	18.9	19	7	170	.8	39.2	Va.
989	12.3	17	18.5	58	32	252	2.7	54.8	Wash.
401	9.6	5	11.4	16	10	73	1.3	59.7	W. Va.
771	10.7	9	10.9	52	33	247	1.7	63.7	Wis.
58	11.5	1	13.6	4	2	12	2.2	57.3	Wyo.
601	9.6	30	48.5	22	15	64	2.7	69.6	P.R.

¹⁴ And wages over \$100 in any quarter. ¹⁵ Or 4 in 8 weeks and payroll over \$6,000 in any quarter.
¹⁶ And wages of \$150 in any quarter. ¹⁷ Or 25 in 1 week. ¹⁸ Or 4 in 3 quarters of preceding year, and \$50 per quarter for each worker. ¹⁹ \$1,000 in preceding calendar year. ²⁰ Employers of fewer than 4 and outside corporate limits of a city, village, or borough of 10,000 inhabitants or more not liable for contributions unless subject to Federal Unemployment Tax Act. ²¹ Or wages over \$500 in current or preceding year. ²² Or wages of \$10,000 in any quarter. ²³ And wages of \$225 in any quarter. ²⁴ And wages of \$450 in any quarter, or 2 in 13 weeks. ²⁵ And wages of \$300 in any quarter.
²⁶ Or annual payroll of \$24,000 in current or preceding year not counting more than \$3,000 wages per employee in applying the test of \$24,000 in year. ²⁷ And wages of \$140 in any quarter. ²⁸ 10 in 3 weeks; 4 in any quarter, and \$5,000 or \$20,000 in any year. ²⁹ Or wages of \$6,000 in any year or wages of \$10,000 in any quarter not counting more than \$1,000 wages per employee in applying the test of \$10,000 per quarter.
³⁰ And wages of \$500 in any year.

No. 430. PUBLIC EMPLOYMENT OFFICES—SELECTED ACTIVITIES: 1945 TO 1966

(In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and, beginning 1958, Guam. Corrected to February 1967)

YEAR	New applications	Counseling interviews	PLACEMENTS				
			Total	Nonagricultural			
				Total	Men	Veterans	Handicapped
1945.....	5,757	(NA)	10,811	9,808	6,884	1,198	300
1950.....	7,752	1,297	13,409	5,625	3,481	1,441	227
1955.....	7,983	1,453	14,958	6,052	3,494	1,548	264
1956.....	8,338	1,457	15,157	6,085	3,516	1,529	295
1957.....	9,181	1,538	14,293	5,724	3,220	1,370	287
1958.....	10,414	1,612	14,408	5,196	2,860	1,183	251
1959.....	9,282	1,766	15,855	6,097	3,480	1,304	295
1960.....	10,117	1,778	15,267	5,818	3,261	1,158	274
1961.....	10,502	1,876	14,708	5,902	3,311	1,109	256
1962.....	10,792	2,092	15,191	6,725	3,829	1,197	281
1963.....	10,980	2,073	13,818	6,581	3,767	1,113	278
1964.....	10,754	2,003	12,733	6,281	3,631	978	277
1965.....	10,900	2,192	11,174	6,473	3,790	902	288
1966.....	10,532	2,335	10,660	6,493	3,799	1,134	309

NA Not available.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Employment Security; *Employment Service Statistics and Key Facts, Employment Security Operations*.

No. 431. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS: 1940 TO 1965

(In millions, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series H 175-185)

YEAR	Estimated number of workers covered per month	BENEFITS PAID DURING YEAR							PERCENT OF COVERED PAYROLL		
		Total	Type of insurance			Type of benefit			Cost of workmen's compensation ⁴	Benefits	
			Insurance losses paid by private carriers ¹	State fund disbursements ²	Employers' self-insurance payments ³	Medical and hospitalization payments	Compensation payments				
							Total	Disability			Survivor
1940.....	25	\$256	\$135	\$73	\$48	\$95	\$161	\$129	\$32	1.19	0.72
1946.....	33	434	270	96	68	140	294	250	44	0.81	0.54
1950.....	37	615	381	149	85	200	415	360	55	0.89	0.54
1955.....	41	916	563	238	115	325	591	521	70	0.91	0.59
1960.....	45	1,295	810	325	160	435	860	755	105	0.93	0.55
1961.....	45	1,374	851	347	176	460	914	804	110	0.95	0.61
1962.....	46	1,489	924	371	194	495	994	879	115	0.96	0.62
1963.....	47	1,582	988	388	206	525	1,057	932	125	0.99	0.62
1964.....	49	1,701	1,069	409	223	565	1,136	1,001	135	1.00	0.62
1965.....	51	1,797	1,133	425	238	595	1,202	1,057	145	1.01	0.62

¹ Net cash and medical benefits paid under standard workmen's compensation policies.² Net cash and medical benefits paid by competitive and exclusive State funds and by Federal workmen's compensation system.³ Cash and medical benefits paid by self-insurers, plus value of medical benefits paid by employers carrying workmen's compensation policies that exclude standard medical coverage.⁴ Premiums written by private carriers and State funds and benefits paid by self-insurers increased by 5 to 10 percent to allow for administrative costs. Also includes benefits paid and administrative costs of Federal workmen's compensation system.Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration; *Social Security Bulletin*, October 1966 and January 1967.

No. 432. WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION PAYMENTS, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1965

[In thousands of dollars. Payments represent cash and medical benefits and include insurance losses paid by private insurance carriers (compiled from the *Spectator (Insurance by States . . . of Casualty Lines)* and from published and unpublished reports of State insurance commissions); net disbursements of State funds (from the *Spectator* and from State reports, published and unpublished), estimated for some States; and self-insurance payments, estimated from a available State data. Calendar-year data, except fiscal-year data for Federal employees and for a few States with State funds. Includes benefit payments under Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and Defense Bases Compensation Act for States in which such payments are made.]

STATE	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total	255,653	408,374	614,702	915,665	1,294,945	1,488,816	1,582,459	1,700,533	1,796,551
Alabama.....	1,061	2,648	2,137	4,538	10,058	11,540	12,598	14,608	16,554
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,947	3,109	3,227	3,760	3,514
Arizona.....	1,527	3,865	5,473	7,030	12,113	14,521	16,789	18,959	20,424
Arkansas.....	23	2,379	3,590	5,156	5,434	9,214	9,926	10,802	11,568
California.....	19,950	40,068	58,452	89,359	156,074	204,242	228,966	255,662	267,699
Colorado.....	2,492	2,285	3,418	6,514	10,525	12,999	14,089	15,082	15,297
Connecticut.....	3,500	7,202	9,500	15,938	19,869	16,930	20,339	18,792	19,415
Delaware.....	316	438	744	1,209	1,959	2,661	2,824	3,306	2,347
Dist. of Columbia.....	1,441	1,193	2,360	2,550	4,069	5,761	7,164	6,746	6,397
Florida.....	1,880	4,193	7,418	13,011	34,412	39,361	44,613	48,868	54,708
Georgia.....	1,492	2,921	4,757	7,617	11,298	14,009	15,465	18,148	19,890
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	4,557	5,605	5,920	6,365	7,068
Idaho.....	1,216	1,193	2,218	3,598	4,927	4,716	5,589	6,009	5,821
Illinois.....	14,210	23,530	31,147	45,688	67,421	75,699	78,519	83,663	86,881
Indiana.....	3,779	6,625	8,920	13,064	18,058	22,705	22,300	22,942	23,116
Iowa.....	1,870	2,666	4,985	6,707	9,348	9,855	11,119	11,119	12,155
Kansas.....	1,587	2,977	4,260	8,176	12,978	14,873	14,480	15,050	15,817
Kentucky.....	3,087	4,000	6,987	9,314	12,143	13,918	14,509	14,714	15,555
Louisiana.....	3,369	6,852	11,400	19,573	26,462	26,617	30,217	34,540	43,765
Maine.....	991	2,224	1,600	2,387	3,476	3,434	3,490	3,714	4,108
Maryland.....	2,711	5,853	6,895	12,087	20,079	22,286	24,632	27,340	24,565
Massachusetts.....	7,415	11,771	23,676	33,361	45,357	54,333	57,239	61,837	65,181
Michigan.....	9,071	14,623	23,123	31,049	48,852	65,247	56,593	60,602	69,799
Minnesota.....	3,754	5,863	9,662	14,949	21,974	24,323	25,361	27,173	27,771
Mississippi.....	11	34	2,272	4,718	8,371	9,348	10,210	10,951	11,814
Missouri.....	4,035	8,365	10,649	16,613	22,322	25,054	24,366	30,806	31,114
Montana.....	2,093	2,003	2,544	4,238	5,404	6,000	6,094	6,930	6,680
Nebraska.....	967	1,334	2,360	3,540	4,518	4,998	5,022	6,556	5,921
Nevada.....	828	1,046	1,659	3,616	4,372	5,093	5,687	6,556	7,380
New Hampshire.....	704	1,002	1,670	2,386	3,741	4,010	4,701	4,807	4,457
New Jersey.....	12,419	21,961	29,164	44,179	59,880	65,642	71,372	77,341	83,947
New Mexico.....	566	652	2,330	4,812	8,074	8,479	8,694	8,798	8,823
New York.....	51,211	74,255	115,679	143,909	164,590	180,014	182,712	185,606	197,439
North Carolina.....	1,962	3,542	6,354	10,026	14,939	16,040	17,550	19,445	20,611
North Dakota.....	600	743	1,100	1,855	2,438	2,832	3,080	2,983	3,721
Ohio.....	16,895	25,603	40,441	69,314	99,090	119,509	124,791	133,192	138,971
Oklahoma.....	3,394	5,456	8,082	13,248	15,374	16,267	17,110	19,036	20,079
Oregon.....	4,277	5,666	8,983	15,721	25,539	27,637	28,879	29,086	28,102
Pennsylvania.....	22,774	24,552	30,831	37,839	50,226	60,226	61,634	66,792	69,033
Rhode Island.....	1,153	5,449	3,800	5,926	6,740	6,857	6,718	6,762	8,376
South Carolina.....	1,072	2,606	4,123	5,239	8,068	9,073	9,617	9,644	10,764
South Dakota.....	268	355	950	1,120	1,960	2,046	1,853	2,189	2,218
Tennessee.....	1,527	4,027	5,349	9,529	14,321	15,653	16,467	18,903	20,737
Texas.....	8,124	18,218	33,380	50,027	69,740	78,658	81,692	85,883	89,147
Utah.....	1,109	1,312	1,859	2,461	3,460	5,429	5,061	4,890	4,978
Vermont.....	386	522	900	1,200	1,720	2,159	2,857	2,413	2,525
Virginia.....	2,085	3,361	5,559	8,169	12,677	14,730	16,274	18,127	17,952
Washington.....	5,576	9,688	14,573	19,351	25,156	29,477	31,387	33,462	38,083
West Virginia.....	5,766	7,735	9,632	12,372	14,275	15,662	16,245	17,004	17,891
Wisconsin.....	5,662	9,162	13,356	16,697	22,067	24,160	26,310	28,594	30,976
Wyoming.....	422	603	1,011	1,361	1,622	1,811	1,954	2,077	1,953
Federal employees:									
Civilian.....	13,035	12,955	22,236	33,369	42,329	47,307	52,319	55,093	58,747
Other.....	(1)	208	1,134	14,953	17,602	16,686	15,815	16,901	14,707

X Not applicable.

¹ Other payments included with civilian payments.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Preliminary estimates appear periodically in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 433. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—EXPENDITURES, RECIPIENTS, AND PAYMENTS:
1950 TO 1966

[Beginning October 1950, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands, and beginning 1960, Guam. Number of recipients and average monthly payments exclude vendor payments for medical care and cases receiving only such payments. Total payments for year include vendor payments for medical care. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 136-198, for related data]

PROGRAM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
EXPENDITURES ¹ (mil. dol.)							
Total.....	2,456	2,748	3,785	4,713	5,073	5,476	6,312
Federal.....	1,084	1,358	1,958	2,627	2,791	2,959	3,498
Percent.....	44.1	49.4	51.7	55.7	55.0	54.0	55.4
State.....	1,118	1,054	1,376	1,543	1,688	1,865	2,037
Percent.....	45.5	38.3	36.4	32.7	33.2	34.1	32.3
Local.....	256	336	451	542	596	652	777
Percent.....	10.4	12.2	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.3
NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS OF MONEY PAYMENTS ¹ (1,000)							
Old-age assistance.....	2,786	2,538	2,305	2,152	2,120	2,087	2,073
Aid to dependent children:							
Families.....	651	620	803	954	1,012	1,054	1,127
Recipients ²	2,233	2,238	3,073	3,930	4,219	4,396	4,666
Children.....	1,661	1,691	2,370	2,951	3,170	3,316	3,526
Aid to the blind.....	97	104	107	97	95	85	84
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	69	241	369	464	500	557	588
General assistance (cases).....	413	314	431	352	346	310	302
AVERAGE MONTHLY MONEY PAYMENT ¹ (current dollars)							
Old-age assistance.....	43	50	58	63	64	63	68
Aid to dependent children:							
Per family.....	71	86	105	122	131	137	150
Per recipient ²	21	24	27	30	32	33	36
Aid to the blind.....	46	56	67	74	76	81	87
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	44	40	55	60	62	67	75
General assistance (per case).....	47	55	67	68	69	69	80
AVERAGE MONTHLY MONEY PAYMENT ¹ (December 1966 dollars)							
Old-age assistance.....	57	61	65	67	67	65	68
Aid to dependent children:							
Per family.....	94	105	120	131	138	141	150
Per recipient ²	27	29	31	32	33	34	36
Aid to the blind.....	61	68	74	79	80	84	87
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	58	60	62	64	66	69	75
General assistance (per case).....	61	68	79	72	72	71	80
TOTAL PAYMENTS FOR YEAR (mil. dol.)							
Total.....	2,456	2,748	3,785	4,713	5,073	5,476	6,312
Old-age assistance.....	1,485	1,606	1,922	2,023	2,039	2,046	1,908
Aid to dependent children.....	556	633	1,055	1,468	1,634	1,809	1,924
Aid to the blind.....	53	71	94	96	98	90	90
Aid to the permanently and totally disabled.....	8	156	287	415	473	561	566
Medical assistance ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,192
Medical assistance for the aged ⁴	(X)	(X)	6	331	447	588	295
General assistance.....	353	282	422	381	381	382	336

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ As of December.

² Includes the children and 1 or both parents, or 1 caretaker other than a parent in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.

³ Data incomplete. Program initiated January 1966 under Public Law 89-97.

⁴ Program initiated November 1960 under the Social Security Act Amendment of 1960.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

No. 434. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—RECIPIENTS OF MONEY PAYMENTS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1966

[As of December. Excludes cases receiving vendor medical payments only]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Old-age assistance	AID TO DEPENDENT CHILDREN		Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance (cases)	
		Families	Recipients				
			Total ¹				Children
Total.....	2 2,073,000	1,127,000	4,666,000	3,526,000	3 83,700	588,000	4 302,000
Alabama.....	113,000	17,200	71,000	56,600	1,800	15,100	84
Alaska.....	1,400	1,300	4,900	3,800	100	320	210
Arizona.....	12,900	9,800	42,300	32,300	730	4,800	2,100
Arkansas.....	62,700	8,000	33,500	25,400	1,900	10,500	410
California.....	285,000	173,000	709,000	521,000	³ 12,500	97,700	26,100
Colorado.....	² 41,400	13,000	51,500	39,500	230	6,700	1,300
Connecticut.....	5,900	12,900	51,100	38,400	270	5,700	4,400
Delaware.....	1,700	3,100	13,300	10,200	320	660	1,400
District of Columbia.....	2,200	4,900	23,000	18,600	200	3,500	1,000
Florida.....	78,900	35,100	138,000	110,000	2,600	20,500	⁵ 7,900
Georgia.....	94,000	22,500	89,600	69,300	3,200	27,800	2,500
Hawaii.....	1,600	3,800	16,500	12,200	66	1,300	1,100
Idaho.....	3,900	2,700	10,400	7,600	120	2,700	(NA)
Illinois.....	39,800	52,600	247,000	194,000	2,000	29,900	20,000
Indiana.....	19,000	11,100	46,400	35,200	1,600	2,000	(NA)
Iowa.....	24,500	11,100	43,700	31,900	1,000	1,700	⁵ 3,100
Kansas.....	18,000	8,400	35,000	27,300	420	5,300	2,400
Kentucky.....	59,400	22,100	86,300	62,700	2,500	12,900	1,300
Louisiana.....	124,000	25,200	111,000	85,500	2,500	21,400	6,200
Maine.....	10,000	5,300	19,900	14,600	230	2,300	2,100
Maryland.....	8,100	23,000	94,500	73,300	340	9,000	8,600
Massachusetts.....	50,700	29,100	110,000	83,000	2,200	12,900	7,800
Michigan.....	39,700	37,500	153,000	115,000	1,500	15,200	15,400
Minnesota.....	28,800	14,600	53,800	41,800	870	6,400	6,200
Mississippi.....	74,200	21,200	87,400	70,500	2,500	21,000	1,200
Missouri.....	90,800	25,900	108,000	82,900	³ 4,100	16,000	9,500
Montana.....	4,100	2,200	8,600	6,600	200	1,500	1,200
Nebraska.....	11,000	4,900	19,800	15,200	480	3,000	(NA)
Nevada.....	2,400	1,500	6,400	5,100	160	(X)	370
New Hampshire.....	4,200	1,300	5,300	4,000	240	680	760
New Jersey.....	13,600	30,300	121,000	92,500	890	8,900	⁶ 10,400
New Mexico.....	9,400	7,900	32,700	24,900	340	4,400	310
New York.....	67,100	153,000	630,000	465,000	3,100	35,400	59,700
North Carolina.....	39,800	25,700	107,000	80,700	4,700	22,600	1,800
North Dakota.....	4,400	2,100	8,500	6,400	80	1,700	360
Ohio.....	74,000	45,200	189,000	143,000	3,000	20,800	22,200
Oklahoma.....	80,800	20,900	82,100	61,800	1,600	17,700	6,200
Oregon.....	11,300	8,500	34,000	24,600	480	5,200	3,900
Pennsylvania.....	44,000	68,300	252,000	186,000	10,000	22,400	28,100
Rhode Island.....	4,900	6,500	25,600	18,900	110	3,000	3,100
South Carolina.....	22,900	6,400	25,100	20,300	1,900	9,300	1,200
South Dakota.....	5,500	3,400	12,600	9,500	110	1,200	340
Tennessee.....	45,800	21,100	85,800	66,100	1,800	15,300	1,700
Texas.....	229,000	22,900	103,000	78,100	4,300	11,000	³ 8,400
Utah.....	4,700	5,600	22,300	16,200	150	3,300	680
Vermont.....	4,200	1,600	6,200	4,600	110	1,200	⁵ 1,000
Virginia.....	11,200	11,900	50,900	39,300	1,100	6,800	2,800
Washington.....	27,100	14,500	56,900	41,200	530	10,100	8,100
West Virginia.....	12,900	20,800	97,500	69,400	720	5,900	1,800
Wisconsin.....	18,200	12,300	49,400	37,600	630	4,400	4,200
Wyoming.....	2,300	1,200	4,400	3,400	50	760	390
Puerto Rico.....	25,800	42,500	178,000	141,000	1,200	17,500	1,200
Guam.....	180	150	800	680	6	47	22
Virgin Islands.....	410	340	1,300	1,100	10	44	190

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes the children and 1 or both parents, or 1 caretaker other than a parent, in families where the needs of such adults were considered in determining the amount of assistance.² Includes 3,800 recipients under 65 in Colorado.³ Includes 86 recipients of payments made without Federal participation in California, 660 in Missouri; excludes an estimated 7,800 such recipients in Pennsylvania.⁴ Partly estimated; total not as large as sum of State figures because of adjustment. See footnote 6.⁵ Estimated.⁶ Includes unknown number of cases receiving medical care, hospitalization, or burial only.Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

NO. 435. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—EXPENDITURES, 1950 TO 1966, AND BY STATES AND OTHER AREAS, 1966

[In thousands of dollars. Represents funds expended for public assistance payments and for the cost of administration, services, and training. Expenditures for administration include those for determining initial and continuing eligibility to receive financial assistance and for providing welfare services to people applying for or receiving financial assistance or welfare services only.]

YEAR AND STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	FEDERALLY AIDED PROGRAMS						General assistance ¹	
		Total	Old-age assistance	Aid to families with dependent children	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	Medical assistance for the aged		Medical assistance
1950.....	2,611,498	2,226,551	1,559,623	599,883	57,217	9,828	(X)	(X)	384,947
1955.....	2,981,297	2,655,440	1,704,526	699,445	76,839	174,629	(X)	(X)	325,857
1960.....	4,130,412	3,641,083	2,042,901	1,170,441	102,076	319,550	6,115	(X)	489,329
1965.....	6,107,999	5,649,018	2,189,330	2,101,827	99,103	631,222	627,635	(X)	458,981
1966									
Total.....	7,066,796	6,650,758	2,071,912	2,265,346	101,123	646,176	314,997	1,251,203	416,038
Ala.....	124,737	124,710	99,432	13,157	1,609	9,846	666	(?)	27
Alaska.....	5,651	4,649	1,786	2,268	129	467	-	(?)	1,002
Ariz.....	32,694	30,736	10,678	15,551	750	3,749	9	(?)	1,958
Ark.....	74,501	74,042	52,234	7,955	1,805	10,139	1,909	(?)	450
Calif.....	1,438,674	1,416,142	371,734	424,864	22,072	139,366	23,825	434,280	22,532
Colo.....	103,010	100,197	50,566	26,117	276	8,334	14,874	(?)	2,813
Conn.....	84,829	78,504	6,084	38,847	387	8,399	9,919	14,870	6,324
Del.....	9,272	8,111	1,502	5,329	396	615	214	55	1,161
D.C.....	24,767	23,360	2,899	12,326	224	4,415	3,497	(?)	1,407
Fla.....	122,282	119,378	67,731	28,621	2,344	17,841	2,842	(?)	2,904
Ga.....	125,000	123,979	70,790	28,160	2,493	22,537	-	(?)	1,020
Hawaii.....	20,097	18,546	1,570	8,730	82	1,525	-	6,640	1,550
Idaho.....	16,692	16,676	3,431	5,453	109	2,330	2,557	2,796	16
Ill.....	352,246	307,357	36,237	140,359	2,085	30,693	-	97,983	44,888
Ind.....	58,534	58,534	26,615	22,432	2,403	3,862	3,222	(?)	(?)
Iowa.....	72,415	66,962	32,240	24,478	1,484	2,120	6,640	(?)	5,454
Kans.....	67,195	62,596	24,002	22,197	616	8,525	7,257	(?)	4,598
Ky.....	104,762	104,161	45,273	30,874	2,276	11,708	3,074	10,956	601
La.....	202,263	197,278	126,497	38,105	2,614	16,287	795	12,979	4,985
Maine.....	27,537	24,488	9,762	8,243	246	2,509	822	2,905	3,050
Md.....	87,528	78,902	9,208	44,599	372	9,073	4,040	11,609	8,625
Mass.....	261,522	250,000	60,323	72,890	4,135	25,129	51,173	36,351	11,522
Mich.....	244,007	209,326	44,078	78,538	1,783	19,862	44,966	20,100	34,681
Minn.....	146,679	132,324	22,856	34,046	910	5,240	-	69,273	14,355
Miss.....	63,793	63,547	39,002	10,518	1,502	12,525	-	(?)	246
Mo.....	164,146	155,728	94,709	40,654	3,896	16,468	-	(?)	8,418
Mont.....	18,590	13,449	4,274	4,201	246	1,449	3,279	(?)	5,142
Nebr.....	34,264	34,127	10,171	8,050	577	3,522	3,899	7,908	1,137
Nev.....	9,634	8,169	2,779	2,626	240	-	2,524	(?)	1,465
N.H.....	13,237	12,317	6,333	3,210	376	1,083	1,315	(?)	920
N.J.....	147,295	129,771	15,377	78,949	1,167	13,558	20,720	(?)	17,524
N.Mex.....	32,437	32,084	10,471	15,031	422	5,218	252	689	352
N.Y.....	965,754	874,274	78,782	429,261	5,113	55,729	53,889	251,800	91,481
N.C.....	110,668	108,727	35,562	39,938	4,717	24,579	3,930	(?)	1,941
N.Dak.....	20,203	19,606	4,704	4,982	88	1,712	-	8,122	597
Ohio.....	250,908	209,334	85,756	83,920	3,903	22,570	-	13,186	41,573
Okla.....	195,725	194,879	79,017	35,898	2,094	19,884	-	57,985	846
Oreg.....	53,887	48,516	12,168	21,800	692	8,661	5,195	(?)	5,371
Pa.....	324,381	295,042	41,759	119,508	13,254	21,310	-	99,212	29,339
R.I.....	37,821	34,093	5,680	14,028	141	3,463	5,888	4,893	3,728
S.C.....	35,591	34,892	17,798	6,172	1,608	7,073	2,241	(?)	698
S.Dak.....	17,246	15,794	7,134	5,708	114	1,319	1,519	(?)	1,452
Tenn.....	86,362	85,796	37,882	29,148	1,611	12,307	4,847	(?)	566
Tex.....	261,142	258,086	211,993	32,870	3,941	9,283	-	(?)	3,055
Utah.....	26,985	26,282	3,779	12,121	146	4,066	1,882	4,288	703
Vt.....	11,466	11,098	4,990	2,314	107	1,341	232	2,113	368
Va.....	45,112	42,356	12,436	18,307	1,184	7,222	3,208	(?)	2,756
Wash.....	114,102	104,546	26,631	33,900	665	12,262	9,489	21,600	9,556
W.Va.....	57,467	56,128	8,725	36,069	546	3,893	2,235	4,659	1,339
Wis.....	107,018	97,941	29,455	26,696	919	7,356	6,092	27,422	9,078
Wyo.....	7,404	6,365	2,728	2,391	66	862	318	(?)	1,039
P.R.....	45,624	45,367	3,876	12,301	182	2,826	-	26,183	257
Guam.....	390	377	121	197	3	35	22	(?)	13
V.I.....	1,248	1,106	264	437	6	29	24	344	143

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Partly estimated. ² Incomplete or not reported.
Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

NO. 436. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE—EXPENDITURES, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS, AND MONTHLY PAYMENTS TO RECIPIENTS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1966

[Excludes medical vendor payment cases]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES ¹				AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENTS, DECEMBER (dollars)				
	Federal funds		State funds (\$1,000)	Local funds (\$1,000)	Old-age assistance	Aid to dependent children (per family)	Aid to the blind	Aid to the permanently and totally disabled	General assistance (per case)
	Total (\$1,000)	Per cent							
Total	3,895,256	55.1	2,660,482	911,058	68	150	87	75	80
Alabama.....	95,210	76.3	29,433	94	61	52	70	45	13
Alaska.....	2,781	49.2	2,870	(X)	71	131	83	74	58
Arizona.....	23,065	70.5	9,553	76	57	121	71	66	55
Arkansas.....	57,084	76.6	17,417	(X)	60	82	71	65	16
California.....	707,992	49.2	461,487	269,194	104	181	133	113	72
Colorado.....	55,097	53.5	38,202	9,712	83	147	72	64	42
Connecticut.....	39,955	47.1	41,712	3,162	71	192	78	81	87
Delaware.....	5,406	58.3	2,600	1,266	64	132	82	59	54
District of Columbia.....	14,401	58.1	10,367	(X)	63	158	76	79	78
Florida.....	91,810	75.1	27,569	2,904	49	60	63	60	(NA)
Georgia.....	95,660	76.5	23,577	5,763	48	94	58	56	36
Hawaii.....	9,703	48.3	10,394	(X)	78	182	92	106	91
Idaho.....	11,514	69.0	4,839	340	63	166	73	64	(NA)
Illinois.....	173,708	49.3	164,162	14,375	64	197	76	78	89
Indiana.....	34,903	59.6	14,104	9,527	50	114	65	50	(NA)
Iowa.....	39,584	54.7	21,511	11,320	56	155	93	64	(NA)
Kansas.....	36,026	53.6	15,537	15,632	81	179	89	105	86
Kentucky.....	79,068	75.5	25,093	601	56	109	70	69	48
Louisiana.....	147,059	72.7	55,204	(X)	74	106	76	52	52
Maine.....	17,726	64.4	7,408	2,403	55	111	75	72	49
Maryland.....	46,800	53.5	34,516	6,212	56	149	73	72	79
Massachusetts.....	123,156	47.1	83,871	54,495	79	198	123	86	36
Michigan.....	118,396	48.5	94,718	30,893	73	166	82	83	(NA)
Minnesota.....	79,641	54.3	25,980	41,058	57	174	74	70	86
Mississippi.....	50,268	78.8	13,074	451	39	38	46	45	18
Missouri.....	106,874	65.1	56,997	275	68	104	80	73	68
Montana.....	8,868	47.7	2,784	6,938	64	143	75	70	56
Nebraska.....	21,820	63.7	9,253	3,191	47	118	64	60	(NA)
Nevada.....	4,858	50.4	2,691	2,085	76	129	104	(X)	77
New Hampshire.....	6,208	46.9	4,174	2,855	100	169	110	80	68
New Jersey.....	64,528	43.8	38,628	44,139	69	203	85	81	129
New Mexico.....	22,661	69.9	9,776	(X)	58	123	73	70	41
New York.....	396,814	41.1	287,765	281,175	82	227	100	94	114
North Carolina.....	80,081	72.4	15,404	15,183	57	101	71	84	25
North Dakota.....	13,026	64.5	5,284	1,894	75	182	83	80	66
Ohio.....	121,378	48.4	118,185	11,345	79	139	77	72	90
Oklahoma.....	136,401	69.7	58,722	802	76	137	105	96	12
Oregon.....	28,906	53.6	18,700	6,281	50	157	87	75	53
Pennsylvania.....	169,604	52.3	144,872	9,905	74	159	108	77	75
Rhode Island.....	19,142	50.6	18,679	(Z)	58	162	73	77	76
South Carolina.....	26,917	75.6	8,284	390	41	62	56	48	31
South Dakota.....	10,869	63.0	4,825	1,552	61	139	80	63	32
Tennessee.....	65,145	75.4	17,015	4,202	54	107	67	65	30
Texas.....	194,124	74.3	63,982	3,086	62	96	74	61	(NA)
Utah.....	17,857	66.2	9,109	19	53	146	59	57	72
Vermont.....	7,719	67.3	2,564	1,184	64	112	72	76	(NA)
Virginia.....	30,915	68.5	7,126	7,072	52	120	69	62	55
Washington.....	60,515	53.0	53,587	(X)	63	158	74	60	78
West Virginia.....	42,576	74.1	14,189	702	45	112	46	43	38
Wisconsin.....	53,771	50.2	27,701	25,546	56	181	73	59	80
Wyoming.....	3,765	50.8	1,676	1,963	70	136	72	71	73
Puerto Rico.....	23,216	50.9	22,408	(X)	9	18	9	9	9
Guam.....	173	44.4	217	(X)	0	87	(B)	(B)	(B)
Virgin Islands.....	510	40.8	739	(X)	38	70	(B)	(B)	39

B Not computed; base less than 50. NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500.

¹Includes medical vendor payments made under all public assistance programs and expenditures for administration, services, and training.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration. Periodically in *Welfare in Review*.

No. 437. MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES: 1964 AND 1966

[In thousands, 1966, for year ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands. Not all States or areas provide all services listed. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 215-220]

ITEM	TOTAL RECEIVING SERVICE		ITEM	TOTAL RECEIVING SERVICE	
	1964	1966 ¹		1964	1966 ¹
SERVICE			SERVICE—Continued		
Maternity services:			School health examinations and screening:		
Maternity medical clinic service.....	287	282	Examined by physicians.....	2,447	1,962
Maternity nursing service.....	647	521	Referred for further diagnosis or treatment.....	330	623
Dental treatment.....	24	19	Completed referrals.....	92	343
Hospital in-patient care.....	37	61	Screening by other personnel:		
Child health services:			Visual screening.....	8,352	8,847
Well child conference service:			Audiometer testing.....	5,342	5,425
All ages.....	1,485	1,764	Dental screening.....	3,024	2,386
Infants under 1 year.....	605	680	Other.....	1,148	4,640
General pediatric clinic service.....	208	170	IMMUNIZATION ²		
Special clinics.....	97	131	Smallpox.....	2,096	2,790
Nursing service.....	2,862	2,903	Diphtheria.....	4,306	4,284
Topical fluoride applications.....	325	380	Pertussis.....	3,064	2,493
Dental treatment.....	787	542	Tetanus.....	4,683	4,448
Hospital in-patient care:			Other.....	981	1,350
For prematurity.....	8	10			
Excluding prematurity.....	24	11			

¹ Preliminary. Partly estimated. ² Includes boosters and revaccinations.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Maternal and Child Health Services*.

No. 438. MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND WELFARE SERVICES—EXPENDITURES AND CHILDREN RECEIVING WELFARE SERVICES, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1966

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. Refers to expenditures by public agencies from Federal (including grants-in-aid), State, and local funds; based on checks issued less refunds]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)			Children receiving welfare services ¹	STATE OR OTHER AREA	EXPENDITURES (\$1,000)			Children receiving welfare services ¹
	Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services			Maternal and child health services	Services for crippled children	Child welfare services	
Total.....	126,141	294,589	3397,335	573,800	Mont.....	400	407	843	1,528
Ala.....	1,797	1,973	2,707	11,086	Nebr.....	418	802	647	1,599
Alaska.....	570	449	853	1,141	Nev.....	532	377	4,869	1,337
Ariz.....	1,227	(²)	1,973	4,893	N.H.....	362	332	1,282	2,842
Ark.....	1,322	1,131	1,173	1,529	N.J.....	1,403	1,441	11,175	16,320
Calif.....	9,121	13,457	41,711	40,292	N. Mex.....	1,001	567	1,467	3,190
Colo.....	1,600	744	4,136	6,171	N. Y.....	10,944	6,081	103,164	53,510
Conn.....	1,437	785	10,105	9,071	N. C.....	3,304	2,631	4,314	22,668
Del.....	398	296	1,081	2,324	N. Dak.....	3,343	370	1,478	4,434
D. C.....	1,851	732	4,516	6,540	Ohio.....	4,532	3,276	20,364	39,893
Fla.....	5,026	2,612	4,698	9,330	Okla.....	1,659	2,451	2,205	5,471
Ga.....	3,944	2,627	4,960	13,511	Oreg.....	805	1,067	4,714	8,802
Hawaii.....	543	769	1,192	1,209	Pa.....	14,306	3,696	26,705	30,994
Idaho.....	407	620	537	1,172	R.I.....	616	432	1,586	3,276
Ill.....	4,090	3,289	15,043	12,938	S. C.....	1,602	1,377	1,448	7,802
Ind.....	1,342	1,254	7,599	16,125	S. Dak.....	134	262	1,288	1,953
Iowa.....	688	2,178	2,108	7,552	Tenn.....	4,411	2,800	2,990	8,033
Kans.....	544	694	2,437	4,296	Texas.....	3,706	4,015	4,321	14,385
Ky.....	2,538	2,057	3,687	7,843	Utah.....	507	492	1,271	2,867
La.....	2,158	1,450	6,339	12,004	Vt.....	330	274	1,369	2,168
Maine.....	507	601	2,981	4,359	Va.....	4,228	2,934	7,871	16,160
Md.....	3,040	2,565	12,435	20,304	Wash.....	1,650	981	7,862	11,114
Mass.....	1,594	2,998	11,631	9,424	W. Va.....	1,371	1,095	3,409	8,865
Mich.....	9,862	4,010	5,005	6,439	Wis.....	2,622	1,348	14,181	18,667
Minn.....	2,198	2,665	12,039	34,410	Wyo.....	269	321	462	616
Miss.....	1,793	781	1,994	8,069	P. R.....	2,136	1,520	2,315	22,760
Mo.....	2,058	1,921	3,755	10,294	Guam.....	256	144	181	(NA)
					V. I.....	691	434	301	678

NA Not available. ¹ As of March 31. Covers State and local agencies.

² Excludes Arizona, which does not participate in this program.

³ Provisional; includes estimates not shown in State breakdown. ⁴ Incomplete.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Child Welfare Statistics, 1966*.

No. 439. SERVICES FOR CRIPPLED CHILDREN: 1950 TO 1964

[In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and, beginning 1959, Guam. Excludes Arizona, which, since 1950, has not participated in the crippled children's program under the Social Security Act. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series H 213, for totals]

TYPE OF SERVICE	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
Total number of children who received physician's services ¹	214	278	339	355	372	385	396	423
Clinic service:								
Number of children.....	172	221	265	271	279	289	291	316
Number of visits.....	364	472	557	575	606	632	622	681
Average number of visits per child....	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2
Hospital in-patient care:								
Number of children.....	43	48	54	59	65	65	70	74
Number of days' care.....	1,425	1,246	1,165	1,263	1,320	1,370	1,334	1,383
Average number of days per child....	32.8	26.0	21.7	21.3	20.4	21.0	19.1	18.8
Convalescent-home care:								
Number of children.....	6	4	4	5	4	3	4	4
Number of days' care.....	529	362	294	301	298	299	299	322
Average number of days per child....	96.9	96.5	80.3	62.1	84.0	86.4	77.3	73.3
Other physician's services:								
Number of children.....	25	53	71	79	85	86	94	97
Number of visits (office and home).....	91	124	172	193	202	265	263	265
Average number of visits per child....	3.7	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	3.1	2.8	2.7

¹ Preliminary estimate for year ending June 30, 1966 is 437,000; detail not available.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; *Crippled Children's Program Statistics*.

No. 440. ORPHANS, BY TYPE: 1930 TO 1965

[For 1930 and 1940, orphaned during year; 1949, as of October; thereafter, as of January. Beginning 1960, includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Covers children under age 18 who have been orphaned at any time; full orphans refer to loss of both parents, paternal orphan to loss of father, maternal orphan to loss of mother. Percent of child population based on Bureau of the Census estimated population of children under 18, as of July 1. Data not exactly comparable for all years because of changes in methodology]

TYPE OF ORPHAN	1930		1940		1949		1960		1965	
	Number	Per cent of child population								
Total orphans.	5,050	11.7	3,840	9.5	2,930	6.1	2,955	4.5	3,290	4.7
Paternal.....	2,700	6.3	2,180	5.4	1,890	3.9	2,055	3.1	2,330	3.3
Maternal.....	1,900	4.4	1,370	3.4	960	2.0	840	1.3	890	1.3
Full.....	450	1.1	290	0.7	80	0.2	60	0.1	70	0.1

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Administration. Irregularly in *Social Security Bulletin*.

No. 441. ADOPTIONS, BY TYPE: 1952 TO 1965

[In thousands. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Based on reports from State departments of public welfare with estimates added for nonreporting States, number of which varied from year to year. Prior to 1957, represents number of adoption petitions filed; thereafter, number of petitions granted]

YEAR	CHILDREN ADOPTED				YEAR	CHILDREN ADOPTED			
	Total	By relatives	By nonrelatives			Total	By relatives	By nonrelatives	
			Total	Placed by social agencies				Total	Placed by social agencies
Total....	1,486	708	778	476	1959.....	102	50	52	32
1952.....	85	43	42	24	1960.....	107	49	58	34
1953.....	90	44	46	25	1961.....	114	52	62	38
1954.....	90	43	47	26	1962.....	121	58	63	40
1955.....	93	45	48	27	1963.....	127	60	67	44
1956.....	93	46	47	27	1964.....	135	63	72	48
1957.....	91	44	47	28	1965.....	142	65	77	53
1958.....	96	46	50	30					

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Welfare Administration; for 1952-1964, *Child Welfare Statistics*, for 1965, *Supplement to Child Welfare Statistics*.

No. 442. BOY SCOUTS AND GIRL SCOUTS—MEMBERSHIP AND UNITS: 1940 TO 1966

[In thousands. Boy Scout data as of December 31; Girl Scout data as of September 30. Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA							
Total membership	1,449	2,795	4,166	5,165	5,586	5,733	5,831
Boys.....	1,106	2,072	3,056	3,783	4,123	4,231	4,280
Cub Scouts (8 to 10 years old).....	195	828	1,475	1,865	1,982	2,064	2,125
Boy Scouts (11 to 18 years old).....	911	1,122	1,398	1,647	1,823	1,850	1,853
Explorers (14 years and over).....		122	182	271	618	317	311
Adults.....	343	724	1,110	1,382	1,463	1,502	1,542
Total units (packs, troops, and posts).....	48	79	104	130	140	145	147
GIRL SCOUTS OF THE U.S.A.							
Total membership	632	1,646	2,643	3,419	3,661	3,647	3,594
Girls.....	509	1,268	2,025	2,646	3,035	3,030	2,968
Brownies (7 and 8 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,045	1,072	1,078
Juniors (9 to 11 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	1,431	1,416	1,380
Cadettes (12 to 14 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	432	443	419
Seniors (15 to 17 years old).....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	127	99	91
Adults.....	123	378	618	773	626	617	626
Total units (troops).....	27	76	125	164	153	153	152

¹ Includes members abroad. ² Comparable figures are not available because of a change in program from three age levels to four, effective September 1963.

Source: Boy Scouts of America, National Council, New Brunswick, N.J., *Annual Report*; and Girl Scouts of the United States of America, New York, N.Y., *Annual Report*.

No. 443. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION—PERSONS REHABILITATED, BY TYPE OF DISABILITY AND OCCUPATION, AND NUMBER OF CASES SERVED: 1945 TO 1966

[For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico, and, beginning 1960, Virgin Islands and Guam. Vocational rehabilitation of the disabled is defined as the restoration, preservation, or development of the ability to function in productive activity. The rehabilitation services provided by the States (assisted by Federal grants) include medical restoration, training, guidance, and placement services]

TYPE	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
Total persons rehabilitated	41,925	59,597	57,981	88,275	119,708	134,859	154,279
Disability:							
Amputation or missing members.....	6,380	7,582	6,469	8,559	9,187	9,002	9,645
Orthopedic impairments.....	14,520	18,221	16,883	26,982	33,241	36,854	40,833
Visual:							
Blindness.....	1,497	3,210	3,473	4,348	5,013	5,450	5,963
Other visual.....	3,448	3,880	3,150	5,090	6,906	7,616	8,474
Aural:							
Deafness.....	1,023	1,267	927	1,617	2,243	2,560	2,731
Other hearing.....	2,097	4,024	2,828	3,793	5,133	5,570	6,284
Speech impairment.....	252	675	751	1,119	1,422	1,590	1,625
Tuberculosis, pulmonary.....	2,651	4,913	6,563	6,198	4,581	4,332	4,335
Cardiac disease.....	1,784	2,308	2,562	4,241	5,215	5,552	6,358
Mental or nervous system disorders.....	2,429	3,845	3,993	10,519	23,432	31,376	39,567
Mental retardation.....	106	493	531	2,937	7,206	10,248	14,293
Epilepsy.....	318	1,073	1,186	1,856	2,363	2,832	3,283
Mental illness.....	2,005	2,279	2,276	5,726	13,863	18,296	21,991
Other disabilities.....	5,708	9,657	10,381	15,809	23,272	24,895	28,304
Not reported.....	136	15	1	-	63	62	155
Job or occupation:							
Professional.....	1,598	3,117	3,135	3,583	4,984	5,685	6,460
Semiprofessional, managerial, and official.....	1,895	2,884	2,850	3,914	5,113	5,872	6,462
Clerical, sales, and kindred.....	8,196	11,213	11,396	15,207	18,679	20,947	23,775
Service occupations.....	5,015	9,142	9,510	16,962	24,723	27,933	31,946
Agriculture, fishing, etc.....	1,789	5,731	5,448	7,033	7,570	7,607	8,631
Skilled.....	19,128	19,305	17,260	10,911	13,574	15,162	17,653
Semiskilled.....	18,049	17,862	17,994	11,952	14,456	16,576	19,454
Unskilled.....	15,948	14,095	13,438	16,573	8,139	9,391	11,544
Work in sheltered workshops.....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	3,827	4,070	4,227
Family workers and housewives.....	156	6,131	6,938	12,103	18,643	21,616	24,127
Not reported.....	151	17	12	37	-	-	-
Cases served	161,050	225,724	209,039	297,950	399,852	441,332	499,464

- Represents zero.

¹ Work in sheltered workshops included in skilled, semiskilled, and unskilled.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; *Characteristic and Trends of Clients Rehabilitated in Fiscal Years 1962-1966* and *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Year 1966*.

Vocational Rehabilitation—United Fund Campaigns 311

No. 444. VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION—NUMBER OF PERSONS AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1966

[For year ending June 30. Excludes training grants totaling \$24,200,000 and research grants totaling \$28,100,000. See headnote, table 443]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Persons served	Persons rehabilitated ¹	Federal grants, total ² (\$1,000)	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Persons served	Persons rehabilitated ¹	Federal grants, total ² (\$1,000)
Total	499,464	154,279	155,564	Montana.....	2,497	564	570
Alabama.....	13,317	3,988	5,523	Nebraska.....	3,624	919	783
Alaska.....	3,368	82	257	Nevada.....	728	196	303
Arizona.....	2,611	841	2,098	New Hampshire.....	803	220	257
Arkansas.....	9,850	3,663	4,935	New Jersey.....	11,758	4,110	3,274
California.....	26,520	4,522	10,050	New Mexico.....	1,450	476	560
Colorado.....	6,064	1,955	2,295	New York.....	32,098	9,512	10,280
Connecticut.....	5,317	1,325	1,569	North Carolina.....	21,416	9,184	5,819
Delaware.....	1,910	668	338	North Dakota.....	1,561	376	715
District of Columbia.....	5,301	1,742	554	Ohio.....	10,863	3,435	3,994
Florida.....	22,674	7,067	5,985	Oklahoma.....	11,946	2,700	2,714
Georgia.....	20,107	8,009	9,206	Oregon.....	4,566	1,095	1,663
Hawaii.....	1,919	420	881	Pennsylvania.....	43,407	12,338	13,625
Idaho.....	1,502	525	415	Rhode Island.....	5,386	1,545	1,635
Illinois.....	24,476	8,302	5,921	South Carolina.....	14,714	4,285	3,415
Indiana.....	7,024	1,874	1,336	South Dakota.....	1,509	389	803
Iowa.....	5,735	1,530	2,045	Tennessee.....	11,134	3,970	4,076
Kansas.....	3,175	1,063	1,110	Texas.....	19,208	6,104	5,549
Kentucky.....	10,176	4,365	2,210	Utah.....	3,194	822	647
Louisiana.....	11,306	2,764	4,414	Vermont.....	1,099	255	492
Maine.....	1,523	462	572	Virginia.....	12,503	4,806	3,797
Maryland.....	9,640	3,361	2,439	Washington.....	5,056	1,330	2,081
Massachusetts.....	9,165	3,012	2,764	West Virginia.....	15,606	4,029	4,052
Michigan.....	16,003	5,109	3,817	Wisconsin.....	13,840	4,608	3,892
Minnesota.....	7,823	2,210	2,171	Wyoming.....	1,067	250	417
Mississippi.....	5,410	1,861	2,330	Puerto Rico.....	9,409	2,136	2,516
Missouri.....	9,553	3,820	2,811	Guam.....	92	27	125
				Virgin Islands.....	161	58	84

¹ Represents persons rehabilitated and employed. ² Represents funds obligated. ³ Partially estimated.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Vocational Rehabilitation Administration; *Caseload Statistics of State Vocational Rehabilitation Agencies in Fiscal Year 1966*, and unpublished data.

No. 445. FUNDS RAISED BY UNITED FUND CAMPAIGNS: 1925 TO 1966

[Includes outlying areas and Canada. Includes all campaigns for which data are on file with United Community Funds and Councils of America, Incorporated. Reports of campaign results are based on the total raised in the federated campaign. In cases where an agency such as the Red Cross was included in the joint campaign for only part of its goal, only the amount raised for the agency through the joint campaign is reported]

YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR		YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR		YEAR	Number of campaigns	RAISED FOR SPECIFIED YEAR	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal			Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal			Amount (\$1,000)	Percent of goal
1925.....	240	58,004	94.0	1950.....	1,318	192,934	93.1	1961.....	2,186	477,980	95.9
1930.....	353	75,973	95.5	1955.....	1,868	302,023	95.9	1962.....	2,189	501,694	97.0
				1957.....	1,961	378,382	98.1	1963.....	2,204	525,098	98.4
1935.....	406	69,781	87.2	1958.....	2,041	414,576	95.3	1964.....	2,207	546,801	99.1
1940.....	561	86,297	95.3	1959.....	2,104	427,263	94.7	1965.....	2,231	584,561	100.1
1945.....	772	221,273	101.9	1960.....	2,147	458,253	97.0	1966.....	2,216	625,549	101.1

Source: United Community Funds and Councils of America, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *Annual Directory*.

No. 446. AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1966

[In thousands. For years ending June 30. The national organization's financial plan provides for a general fund balance to meet national emergencies or other extraordinary circumstances. Excess of income is transferred to, and excess of expenditures is financed from, this fund]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
Membership ¹	9,191	36,645	18,090	23,000	23,900	28,222	30,464
Total income	\$24,334	\$250,660	\$65,649	\$88,682	\$95,968	\$105,030	\$106,869
Fund campaign contributions.....	12,043	234,423	62,713	79,890	83,270	90,464	92,686
For Red Cross youth program.....	27	580	248	1,411	1,193	1,190	1,322
Other.....	12,264	15,657	2,688	7,381	11,505	13,376	12,861
Operating expenditures	\$14,724	\$191,671	\$80,462	\$88,743	\$86,678	\$108,081	\$120,820
Services to the Armed Forces, veterans, and their families.....	3,371	147,307	31,821	35,539	33,558	39,090	40,998
Disaster services.....	1,187	4,221	6,879	7,167	6,465	15,771	25,976
Blood services.....	-	2,256	8,910	12,614	12,592	15,911	15,568
Nursing and health services.....	1,427	4,255	2,768	2,006	2,418	2,766	2,805
Safety services.....	1,364	2,100	3,819	3,876	4,825	6,075	6,142
Services and assistance to chapters.....	775	2,387	3,517	5,145	5,089	4,665	4,736
Red Cross youth services.....	352	2,622	2,691	2,998	3,458	4,594	4,893
Community services.....	330	3,675	3,430	1,013	637	724	760
Public information.....	196	1,810	1,633	1,911	2,327	2,943	2,993
Membership enrollment and fund rais- ing.....	932	6,613	4,353	4,193	3,112	3,049	3,113
International services.....	² 2,717	² 4,029	388	193	200	410	456
General management—planning and ad- ministration.....	2,073	10,396	10,253	12,088	11,997	12,083	12,470

- Represents zero.

¹ Contributors of \$1 or more. Count of Junior memberships discontinued. ² Includes war relief.

No. 447. AMERICAN NATIONAL RED CROSS—MAJOR ACTIVITIES: 1962 TO 1966

[For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Red Cross chapters.....number..	3,590	3,555	3,511	3,448	3,380
International assistance.....\$1,000..	9,959	11,519	1,563	1,484	2,204
SERVICES TO ARMED FORCES AND VETERANS					
Servicemen given service, monthly average ¹number..	83,000	92,100	80,000	77,000	84,000
Chapter service to military families, monthly average:					
Families of servicemen.....number..	82,800	82,100	90,300	86,600	116,400
Families of veterans.....number..	29,500	28,000	27,800	27,000	29,400
Financial assistance ²\$1,000..	12,601	13,477	12,033	11,683	12,578
DISASTER SERVICES					
Disaster relief operations.....number..	336	352	414	435	357
Persons given emergency mass care.....number..	549,300	129,000	110,300	653,800	572,900
Families assisted in recovery.....number..	33,600	19,800	16,300	29,700	41,600
HEALTH AND SAFETY SERVICES					
Blood program:					
Regional programs in operation.....number..	55	56	56	56	56
Chapters participating.....number..	1,570	1,640	1,670	1,700	1,700
Whole blood collected.....1,000 units..	2,563	2,638	2,737	2,775	2,994
Hospitals provided blood.....number..	4,100	4,200	4,200	4,300	4,300
Class activity:					
Instructors authorized to teach.....number..	177,100	198,200	208,880	213,300	210,000
Certificates issued.....1,000..	3,428	3,483	3,765	3,913	4,006
Nurses enrolled for community service.....number..	67,000	69,200	70,250	74,000	72,000
YOUTH					
Certificates earned in health and safety instruction...1,000..	874	922	991	1,018	1,045
Educational institutions from which students partici- pated.....number..	49,200	46,300	44,350	32,800	33,400
International assistance.....\$1,000..	369	622	683	227	778

¹ Services in military medical facilities and military stations.

² Loans and grants to servicemen, veterans, and their dependents. Most loans are repaid.

Source of tables 446 and 447: The American National Red Cross; *Annual Report*.

No. 448. FOUNDATIONS—NUMBER AND FINANCES, STATES

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Figures are for latest year reported by foundations, usually 1964 or 1965. A foundation may be defined as a nongovernmental, nonprofit organization having a principal fund of its own, managed by its own trustees or directors, and established to maintain or aid social, educational, charitable, religious, or other activities serving the common welfare. Excludes organizations which make general appeals to the public for funds, act as trade associations for industrial or other special groups, are restricted by charter solely to aiding one or several named institutions, or which are captive trusts, within colleges, churches, or other organizations, or are very small—defined as having neither assets of \$200,000 nor making grants of at least \$10,000 in the latest year of record. See table 449]

STATE	Number	Assets	Gifts received	Expenditures	Grants
Total¹	6, 803	19, 927, 000	765, 012	1, 293, 503	1, 212, 494
New England	547	608, 838	33, 029	40, 552	37, 532
Maine.....	15	5, 719	398	637	453
New Hampshire.....	26	19, 594	1, 067	1, 070	941
Vermont.....	6	2, 206	282	117	89
Massachusetts.....	316	324, 103	19, 025	21, 872	20, 140
Rhode Island.....	40	23, 939	2, 738	1, 898	1, 760
Connecticut.....	144	233, 277	9, 519	14, 958	14, 159
Middle Atlantic	2, 425	11, 221, 564	283, 871	798, 528	756, 855
New York.....	1, 822	9, 493, 091	206, 941	714, 707	681, 165
New Jersey.....	172	288, 643	21, 420	24, 257	22, 692
Pennsylvania.....	431	1, 439, 830	55, 510	59, 565	52, 998
East North Central	1, 508	3, 429, 695	171, 624	195, 282	185, 749
Ohio.....	463	816, 941	46, 661	52, 016	49, 297
Indiana.....	98	430, 956	27, 365	13, 815	12, 919
Illinois.....	503	568, 269	55, 756	57, 701	55, 426
Michigan.....	276	1, 520, 769	29, 550	57, 321	54, 363
Wisconsin.....	168	92, 760	12, 292	14, 428	13, 745
West North Central	430	661, 125	59, 269	47, 790	44, 947
Minnesota.....	161	288, 886	22, 281	18, 890	17, 847
Iowa.....	62	33, 808	2, 612	3, 692	3, 541
Missouri.....	161	284, 835	31, 177	20, 429	19, 378
North Dakota.....	1	421	—	32	23
South Dakota.....	2	556	34	35	29
Nebraska.....	23	35, 567	2, 274	3, 123	2, 889
Kansas.....	30	17, 052	891	1, 588	1, 239
South Atlantic	681	1, 504, 081	85, 256	77, 851	69, 027
Delaware.....	63	412, 573	3, 889	17, 035	13, 528
Maryland.....	107	64, 993	3, 729	6, 121	5, 933
District of Columbia.....	66	192, 125	3, 971	11, 243	9, 615
Virginia.....	64	81, 227	1, 875	4, 325	3, 743
West Virginia.....	14	4, 211	164	349	282
North Carolina.....	113	264, 732	32, 722	12, 623	11, 743
South Carolina.....	41	39, 753	6, 030	3, 366	3, 024
Georgia.....	120	379, 276	18, 059	17, 962	16, 837
Florida.....	103	65, 192	14, 816	4, 826	4, 322
East South Central	125	117, 458	8, 692	8, 615	8, 192
Kentucky.....	30	28, 652	1, 087	2, 318	2, 194
Tennessee.....	64	73, 208	6, 565	4, 427	4, 236
Alabama.....	22	17, 428	914	1, 497	1, 424
Mississippi.....	9	3, 170	125	374	338
West South Central	443	1, 250, 988	72, 094	57, 998	50, 241
Arkansas.....	22	5, 945	960	1, 070	941
Louisiana.....	43	39, 717	1, 008	2, 746	2, 403
Oklahoma.....	66	135, 597	19, 083	7, 855	5, 869
Texas.....	312	1, 069, 729	51, 042	46, 327	41, 029
Mountain	102	323, 830	3, 948	14, 526	13, 357
Montana.....	4	1, 645	224	54	50
Idaho.....	6	2, 192	225	252	249
Wyoming.....	3	3, 888	51	243	197
Colorado.....	53	179, 556	2, 008	8, 644	8, 107
New Mexico.....	6	1, 185	323	244	214
Arizona.....	15	26, 454	121	1, 058	871
Utah.....	12	5, 701	95	281	268
Nevada.....	3	103, 207	—	3, 750	3, 401
Pacific	542	810, 321	48, 130	52, 360	46, 594
Washington.....	57	42, 901	2, 472	4, 135	3, 971
Oregon.....	31	32, 389	1, 926	2, 219	2, 002
California.....	439	558, 089	43, 547	38, 504	35, 058
Alaska.....	1	—	—	35	35
Hawaii.....	14	176, 731	184	7, 467	5, 528

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes 10,500 very small foundations; see table 449.

No. 449. FOUNDATIONS—GRANTS, BY SUBJECT FIELD

[In millions of dollars, except percent. See headnote, table 448]

SUBJECT FIELD	TOTAL		237 LARGE FOUNDATIONS ¹		1,227 INTERMEDIATE FOUNDATIONS ²		5,339 SMALL FOUNDATIONS ³		10,500 VERY SMALL FOUNDATIONS ⁴	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
Total grants	1,244	100	762	61	234	19	216	17	32	3
Education.....	418	34	282	37	77	33	52	24	7	21
Welfare.....	196	16	76	10	54	23	58	27	8	25
International activities.....	170	14	160	21	5	2	4	2	1	3
Health.....	167	13	84	11	42	18	37	17	4	12
Sciences.....	120	10	99	13	16	7	4	2	1	2
Religion.....	107	9	23	3	21	9	52	24	11	33
Humanities.....	67	5	38	5	19	8	9	4	1	4

¹ Possessing assets of \$10 million or more.

² Possessing assets between \$1 million and \$10 million.

³ Possessing assets between \$200,000 and \$1 million or making grants totaling at least \$10,000.

⁴ Possessing assets under \$200,000 and not making grants totaling \$10,000 in the year of record.

No. 450. FOUNDATIONS—ASSETS AND GRANTS, BY SIZE AND TYPE OF FOUNDATION

[See headnote, table 448, and footnotes, table 449]

SIZE AND TYPE	Number	ASSETS		GRANTS		
		Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent	Amount (mil. dol.)	Percent of—	
					Assets	Grants
Total foundations ¹	6,803	19,927	100	1,212	6.1	100
Large foundations.....	237	14,993	75	762	5.1	63
Intermediate foundations.....	1,227	3,560	18	234	6.6	19
Small foundations.....	5,339	1,374	7	216	15.7	18
General purpose.....	370	13,503	68	721	5.3	59
Special purpose.....	509	1,788	9	87	4.9	7
Company-sponsored.....	1,472	1,807	6	177	13.5	15
Community.....	100	596	3	24	4.0	2
Family and miscellaneous.....	4,352	2,732	14	204	7.5	17

¹ Excludes 10,500 very small foundations; see table 449.

No. 451. FOUNDATIONS—PERIOD OF ESTABLISHMENT, BY LATEST ASSET CLASSES

[See headnote, table 448]

DECADE ESTABLISHED	Total foundations	Percent	LATEST ASSET CLASSES					
			\$10,000,000 or more		\$1,000,000 to \$9,999,999		Less than \$1,000,000	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	6,745	100	236	100	1,210	100	5,299	100
Before 1900.....	26	(Z)	1	(Z)	13	1	12	(Z)
1900 to 1909.....	18	(Z)	7	3	7	(Z)	4	(Z)
1910 to 1919.....	76	1	13	8	33	3	25	(Z)
1920 to 1929.....	177	3	32	14	80	7	65	(Z)
1930 to 1939.....	294	4	52	22	108	9	134	3
1940 to 1949.....	1,583	24	69	29	369	30	1,145	22
1950 to 1959.....	3,817	57	48	20	506	42	3,263	62
1960 ¹	754	11	9	4	94	8	651	12

Z Less than 0.5 percent. ¹ Record fragmentary for recent years.

Section 11

Income, Expenditures, and Wealth

This section presents statistics relating to two different aspects of income and expenditures: One aspect is the entire complex of the Nation's economic activities and the interaction of its major components (the national income and product system and the flow-of-funds system); and the other, the distribution of families and individuals by income size-classes or type of expenditure. Statistics on national wealth are also included.

The primary source for national income and product information is *Survey of Current Business*, published monthly by the Department of Commerce, Office of Business Economics. The complete set of income and product statistics for the years 1929 to 1965 appears in *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, a supplement to the *Survey of Current Business*. Summary estimates for current quarters appear in the most recent issue of the *Survey of Current Business*. *National Income, 1954*, is the basic reference source for concepts and methodology which are still applicable.

The primary source for flow-of-funds data is the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* from time to time presents summarized versions of these data.

The major sources of data on income size distributions for families are the Bureau of the Census (Census of Population and Current Population Survey) and the Bureau of Labor Statistics (Survey of Consumer Expenditures). The differences between these series are described in *Family Income Distribution Statistics Published by Federal Agencies*, Statistical Evaluation Report No. 5, Bureau of the Budget, December 1964. Annual data on income distribution by size-class, compiled by the Bureau of the Census, appear in *Current Population Reports—Consumer Income*, Series P-60. A brief description of the Current Population Survey, which is the basis for the data in that report, is given on page 1 of this edition of the *Statistical Abstract*.

Another primary source of information on income distribution is the national Survey of Consumer Finances conducted annually since 1946 by the Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan. From 1946 through 1960, this survey consisted of a sample of approximately 2,700 family units or 3,000 spending units located in 66 sampling areas; from 1961 to 1963, it consisted of approximately 1,850 family units or 2,000 spending units. In 1964 and 1965, it consisted of 1,300-1,600 family units; in 1966, 2,400 families were interviewed. The results of these surveys are published in a monograph series, *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

National income and product.—A general view of the economy is provided by a summary of the Nation's income, expenditure, and saving, shown in the form of a balancing set of accounts for the major economic categories—consumers, business, and government. (See table 453.) These statistics, assembled by the Council of Economic Advisors, are a part of the "national income and product" accounts of the Department of Commerce. An explanation of the items included in this summation may be found in the 1964 *Historical and Descriptive Supplement to Economic Indicators*, 88th Congress, 2d Session.

Gross national product.—Gross national product (GNP) is the total national output of goods and services valued at market prices. It can be viewed in terms of expenditure categories. These categories comprise purchases of goods and services by consumers and government, gross private domestic investment by business, and net exports of goods and services. The goods and services included in GNP are those bought for final use (excluding illegal transactions) in the markets. There are a number of inclusions, however, which represent imputed values, the most important of which is the rental value of owner-occupied dwellings. GNP, the total national output, also measures the product attributable to the factors of production—labor and property—supplied by residents of the United States or paid in indirect taxes and the allowances for capital consumption (mainly depreciation). GNP differs from “national income,” described below, mainly in that GNP includes allowances for depreciation and for indirect taxes (such as sales and excise taxes).

National income.—National income is the aggregate earnings of labor and property which arise in the current production of goods and services by the Nation's economy. It is the sum of compensation of employees, proprietors' income, rental income, net interest, and corporate profits. Thus, it measures the total factor costs of the goods and services produced by the economy. Earnings are inclusive of direct taxes on those earnings.

Personal income.—Personal income is the current income received by persons from all sources net of personal contributions for social insurance. Not only individuals (including owners of unincorporated enterprises), but nonprofit institutions, private trust funds, and private health and welfare funds are classed as “persons.” Personal income includes transfers (payments not resulting from current production) from government and business such as social-security benefits, military pensions, etc., but excludes transfers among persons. Although most of the income is in monetary form, there are important nonmonetary inclusions—chiefly, estimated net rental value to owner-occupants of their homes, the value of services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, and the value of food consumed on farms.

Disposable personal income is the income remaining to persons after deducting personal tax and nontax payments to general government. It is the income of persons available for spending or saving.

Flow-of-funds accounts.—Another general view of the economy is provided by the flow-of-funds accounts. This system of national accounts presents a record designed to picture the flow of funds through the major sectors of the national economy, the structure of the economy's saving and investment, by sector and by form of investment, and the relation between saving and the structure of financial flows. The transactions covered include transactions in financial instruments, existing assets, transfers of various kinds, and transactions involving currently produced goods and services. A similar presentation of the accounts in amounts outstanding for the financial categories gives the structure of financial assets and liabilities and a summary of the principal assets and liabilities by sector and by type of financial instrument. Quarterly flow data are available currently in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin*. The structure of the accounts is described in special articles in the August 1959 and November 1965 issues of the *Bulletin*.

Distribution of income by size-class.—Money income statistics are based on data collected in various field surveys of income conducted since 1936. In each of these field surveys trained enumerators interview representative samples of the population with respect to income received during the previous year. The income here referred to is consumer money income for the calendar year and is before deduction of income taxes or social-security taxes unless otherwise specified in individual tables. Non-

money items of income are not covered. None of the aggregate income concepts (gross national product, national income, or personal income) is exactly comparable with consumer money income. The nearest approximation is "personal income."

Individuals' savings and assets.—The Securities and Exchange Commission issues detailed estimates of individuals' savings showing the increase in financial assets held by individuals less the increase in their debt, exclusive of gains or losses from revaluation of assets. A continuous series starting with 1946 is published quarterly in a special release and in the Commission's *Statistical Bulletin*. (See table 469.) A reconciliation of the annual SEC estimates with the Department of Commerce estimates of personal savings appears in the Office of Business Economics publication, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*.

The Survey Research Center of The University of Michigan also collects annual data (except for 1961) covering the distribution of liquid assets and occasional data covering positive, negative, and net savings of families, by income groups. In 1962 and 1963, the Survey Research Center collected data on the gross worth and net worth of spending units. The data on net worth are comparable to those for 1953 published in the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* for September 1953. Detailed comparisons and an explanation of methods are published in the monograph *1962 Survey of Consumer Finances*, chapter 6. The 1964 and 1965 surveys contain material on attitudes toward saving and statistics on liquid assets. These surveys are now conducted on a family rather than a spending unit basis.

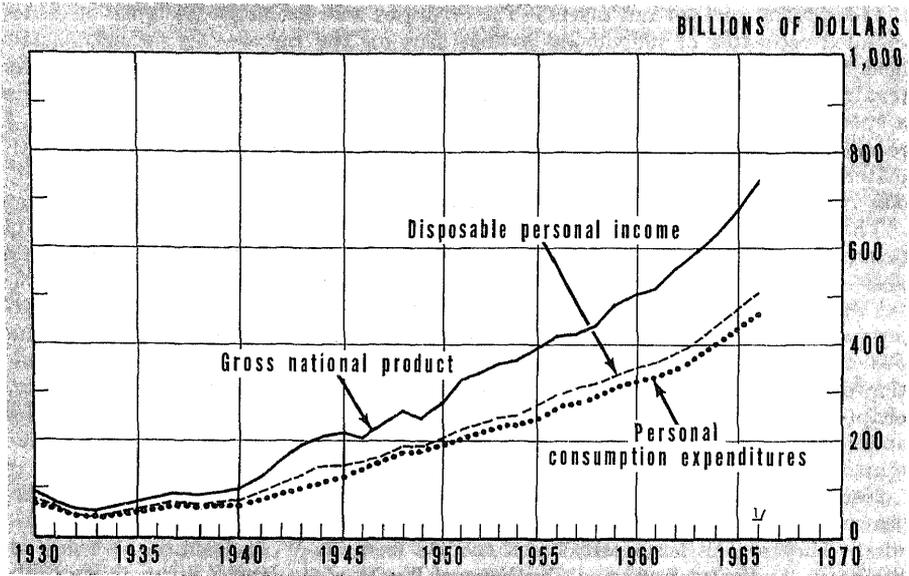
National wealth.—The national wealth data shown here (tables 492 to 496) are drawn from a series of articles published in the January 1967 issue of *Finance* magazine. They are, in large part, based on data from R. W. Goldsmith, *A Study of Saving in the United States* and *The National Wealth of the United States in the Post-war Period*. As is the case in all national wealth estimates, the figures are intended chiefly to indicate the order of magnitudes involved and to permit rough comparisons among types of wealth and of the growth of wealth over long periods. Definitions and analytical details are presented in the source publication.

Current and constant dollars.—Several of the series in this section are expressed both in current dollars and in constant dollars. Data shown in current dollars are unadjusted for comparability over a period of time; that is, the dollars shown are in terms of the level of prices prevailing for each of the years specified. Data shown in constant dollars are computed values which eliminate the effect of price changes. Constant dollars are derived by dividing current-dollar figures by their corresponding price indexes based on a year specified as 100.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XVIII. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME, AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: 1930 TO 1966

[See table 454]

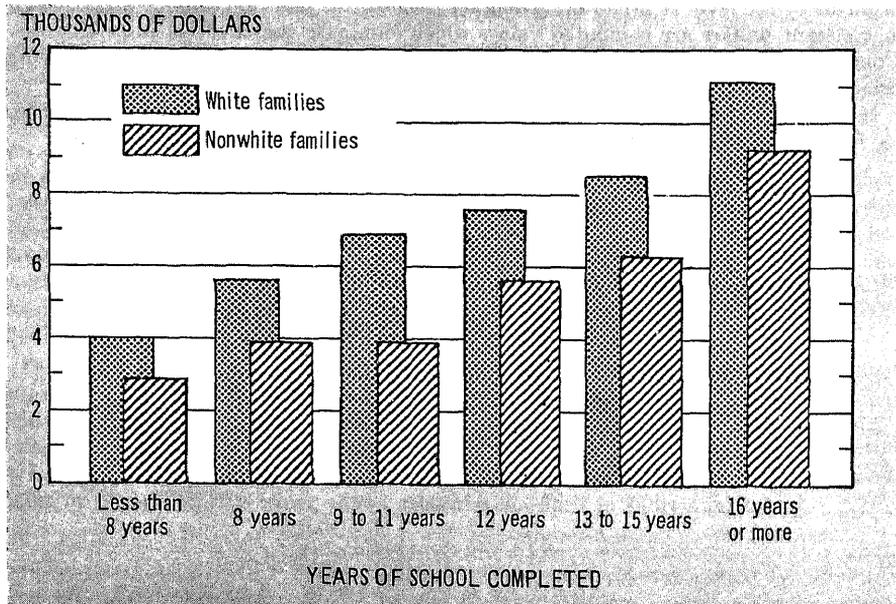


¹ Preliminary.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

FIG. XIX. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1965

[See table 477]



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

NO. 452. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND NATIONAL INCOME—SUMMARY: 1929 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions of gross national product and national income, see text, p. 316]

ITEM	1929	1930	1933	1935	1940	1945	1950
Gross national product	103.1	90.4	55.6	72.2	99.7	211.9	284.8
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	77.2	69.9	45.8	55.7	70.8	119.7	191.0
Gross private domestic investment.....	16.2	10.3	1.4	6.4	13.1	10.6	54.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	1.7	—6	1.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	8.5	9.2	8.0	10.0	14.0	82.3	37.9
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	56.1	46.9	27.0	39.9	56.0	128.9	162.4
Services.....	35.6	34.2	28.7	28.3	35.4	76.5	87.0
Structures.....	11.4	9.2	2.9	4.0	8.3	6.5	35.4
By sector:							
Business.....	95.1	82.4	48.9	64.1	89.1	172.3	256.3
Households and institutions.....	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	4.1	6.4
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
General government.....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.9	7.8	35.2	20.9
National income	86.8	75.4	40.3	57.2	81.1	181.5	241.1
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	51.1	46.8	29.5	37.3	52.1	123.1	154.6
Proprietors' income.....	15.1	11.9	5.9	10.8	13.0	31.4	37.5
Rental income of persons.....	5.4	4.8	2.0	1.7	2.9	5.6	9.4
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	10.5	7.0	—1.2	3.4	9.8	19.2	37.7
Net interest.....	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.0
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	8.5	6.4	3.9	6.6	6.1	15.2	17.6
Mining and construction.....	5.9	4.9	1.4	2.6	4.5	7.1	17.2
Manufacturing.....	21.9	18.3	7.7	13.4	22.5	52.2	76.2
Transportation.....	6.6	5.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	10.5	13.4
Communications and public utilities.....	2.7	2.7	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.2	7.2
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13.5	12.4	5.6	9.4	14.5	28.0	40.9
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12.8	10.7	5.9	6.0	8.3	13.0	22.0
Services.....	8.8	8.4	5.1	6.2	8.0	14.1	21.8
Government and government enterprises.....	5.1	5.3	5.3	6.7	8.8	36.8	23.6
Rest of the world.....	.8	.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.2
	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
Gross national product	398.0	503.7	560.3	590.5	631.7	681.2	739.6
By type of expenditure:							
Personal consumption expenditures.....	254.4	325.2	355.1	375.0	401.4	431.5	464.9
Gross private domestic investment.....	67.4	74.8	83.0	87.1	93.0	106.6	117.0
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.0	4.0	5.1	5.9	8.5	7.0	4.8
Government purchases of goods and services.....	74.2	99.6	117.1	122.5	128.9	136.2	153.0
By major type of product:							
Goods output.....	216.4	259.6	284.5	298.6	318.2	344.7	377.2
Services.....	132.6	187.3	213.3	226.2	244.5	262.0	285.9
Structures.....	49.0	56.8	62.6	65.7	68.9	74.5	76.6
By sector:							
Business.....	352.9	440.7	487.4	513.0	547.4	590.8	639.5
Households and institutions.....	9.1	13.2	15.0	16.0	17.3	18.3	19.5
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4
General government.....	34.2	47.5	54.7	58.1	63.0	67.8	76.2
National income	331.0	414.5	457.7	481.9	517.3	559.0	609.9
By type of income:							
Compensation of employees.....	224.5	294.2	323.6	341.0	365.7	392.9	433.3
Proprietors' income.....	41.7	46.2	50.1	51.0	51.9	55.7	57.8
Rental income of persons.....	13.9	15.8	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.9
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	46.9	49.9	55.7	58.9	66.6	74.2	80.0
Net interest.....	4.1	8.4	11.6	13.8	15.5	17.8	20.0
By industry division:							
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	15.4	16.9	18.5	18.6	17.7	21.0	22.2
Mining and construction.....	22.5	26.5	28.5	30.2	32.4	34.8	37.7
Manufacturing.....	107.9	125.8	137.0	143.8	155.1	170.4	185.2
Transportation.....	15.9	18.2	19.1	20.0	21.4	22.9	24.8
Communications and public utilities.....	11.9	17.1	19.0	20.1	21.6	22.8	24.6
Wholesale and retail trade.....	52.3	64.4	70.3	73.4	79.1	83.6	89.2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	34.1	45.8	50.7	53.6	57.1	61.0	65.5
Services.....	31.1	44.5	50.7	54.1	58.9	63.0	68.8
Government and government enterprises.....	38.1	52.9	60.7	64.7	70.0	75.2	84.4
Rest of the world.....	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3	4.4

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965* and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

**No. 453. THE NATION'S INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC GROUPS:
1950 TO 1966**

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on national income and product data of Department of Commerce. See text, pp. 315-316]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Gross national product or expenditure	284.8	398.0	503.7	560.3	590.5	631.7	681.2	739.6
Total income or receipts.....	283.3	395.9	504.8	559.8	590.8	633.1	682.8	739.6
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	-1.0	.5	-.3	-1.4	-1.6	-.1
Persons:								
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	355.1	375.0	401.4	431.5	464.9
Disposable personal income.....	206.9	275.3	350.0	385.3	404.6	436.6	469.1	505.3
Less personal saving.....	13.1	15.8	17.0	21.6	19.9	24.5	25.7	27.0
Less interest paid and transfers.....	2.9	5.1	7.8	8.6	9.7	10.7	11.9	13.3
Business:								
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	74.8	83.0	87.1	93.0	106.6	117.0
Gross retained earnings.....	29.4	46.3	56.8	66.3	68.8	76.9	83.4	88.3
Excess of investment.....	24.7	21.1	18.0	16.8	18.4	16.0	23.1	28.7
International:								
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	4.0	5.1	5.9	8.5	7.0	4.8
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	27.2	30.3	32.3	37.0	39.0	42.7
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	23.2	25.1	26.4	28.5	32.0	37.9
Transfers to foreigners.....	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
Net foreign investment ¹	-2.2	-.5	1.7	2.5	3.1	5.7	4.2	1.9
Government (Federal, State, and local):								
Expenditures for goods and services.....	37.9	74.2	99.6	117.1	122.5	128.9	136.2	153.0
Total expenditures.....	60.8	97.6	136.1	159.9	166.9	175.6	185.8	208.7
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	42.8	44.4	46.7	49.6	55.7
Net receipts.....	45.8	76.9	103.3	114.2	124.3	127.5	139.4	156.4
Tax and nontax.....	68.7	100.4	139.8	157.0	168.8	174.2	189.0	212.1
Less transfers, interest, and subsidies.....	22.9	23.4	36.5	42.8	44.4	46.7	49.6	55.7
Surplus or deficit (-).....	7.8	2.7	3.7	-2.9	1.8	-1.4	3.2	3.5

¹ Net exports minus transfers to foreigners.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1967.

**No. 454. RELATION OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, NATIONAL INCOME, AND
PERSONAL INCOME AND SAVINGS: 1950 TO 1966**

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definitions, see text, p. 316. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 1, F 6-9, and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
Gross national product	284.8	398.0	503.7	560.3	590.5	631.7	681.2	739.6
Less: Capital consumption allowances.....	18.3	31.5	43.4	50.0	52.6	56.0	59.6	63.1
Equals: Net national product	266.4	366.5	460.3	510.4	537.9	575.7	621.6	676.5
Less:								
Indirect business tax and nontax liability.....	23.3	32.1	45.2	51.5	54.7	58.5	62.7	65.5
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Statistical discrepancy.....	1.5	2.1	-1.0	.5	-.3	-1.4	-1.6	-.1
Plus: Subsidies less current surplus of government enterprises.....	.2	-.1	.2	1.4	.8	1.3	1.0	1.4
Equals: National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	457.7	481.9	517.3	559.0	609.9
Less:								
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	37.7	46.9	49.9	55.7	58.9	66.6	74.2	80.0
Contributions for social insurance.....	6.9	11.1	20.7	24.0	26.9	28.0	29.2	37.8
Wage accruals less disbursements.....	(Z)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plus:								
Govt. transfer payments to persons.....	14.3	16.1	26.6	31.2	33.0	34.2	37.1	41.9
Interest paid by government (net) and by consumers.....	7.2	10.1	15.1	16.1	17.6	19.1	20.6	22.8
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	15.2	16.5	17.3	19.2	20.9
Business transfer payments.....	.8	1.2	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6
Equals: Personal income	227.6	310.9	401.0	442.6	465.5	496.0	535.1	580.4
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments.....	20.7	35.5	50.9	57.4	60.9	59.4	66.0	75.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	385.3	404.6	436.6	469.1	505.3
Less:								
Personal outlays.....	193.9	259.5	333.0	363.7	384.7	412.1	443.4	478.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	355.1	375.0	401.4	431.5	464.9
Interest paid by consumers.....	2.4	4.7	7.3	8.1	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.7
Personal transfer payments to foreigners.....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Equals: Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	21.6	19.9	24.5	25.7	27.0

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965* and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

No. 455. GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OR EXPENDITURE IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of gross national product and current and constant dollars, see text, pp. 316-317. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 87-103]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross national product.....	284.8	398.0	447.3	503.8	590.5	631.7	681.2	739.6
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	290.1	325.2	375.0	401.4	431.5	464.9
Durable goods.....	30.5	39.6	37.9	45.3	53.9	59.4	66.1	69.3
Nondurable goods.....	98.1	123.3	140.2	151.3	168.6	178.9	190.6	206.2
Services.....	62.4	91.4	112.0	128.7	152.4	163.1	174.8	189.4
Gross private domestic investment.....	54.1	67.4	60.9	74.8	87.1	93.0	106.6	117.0
Fixed investment.....	47.3	61.4	62.4	71.3	81.3	88.3	97.5	105.1
Nonresidential.....	27.9	38.1	41.6	48.4	54.3	60.7	69.7	79.3
Residential structures.....	19.4	23.3	20.8	22.8	27.0	27.6	27.8	25.8
Change in business inventories.....	6.8	6.0	-1.5	3.6	5.9	4.7	9.1	11.9
Net exports of goods and services.....	1.8	2.0	2.2	4.1	5.9	8.5	7.0	4.8
Exports.....	13.8	19.8	23.1	27.2	32.3	37.0	39.0	42.7
Imports.....	12.0	17.8	20.9	23.2	26.4	28.5	32.0	37.9
Government purchases of goods and services.....	37.9	74.2	94.2	99.6	122.5	128.9	136.2	153.0
Federal.....	18.4	44.1	53.6	53.5	64.2	65.2	68.8	76.9
State and local.....	19.5	30.1	40.6	46.1	58.2	63.7	69.4	76.2
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS								
Gross national product.....	355.3	438.0	447.3	487.8	551.0	580.0	614.4	647.8
Personal consumption expenditures.....	230.5	274.2	290.1	316.2	353.3	373.8	396.2	415.5
Durable goods.....	34.7	43.2	37.9	44.9	53.7	59.1	66.4	70.7
Nondurable goods.....	114.0	131.7	140.2	149.7	162.2	170.5	178.2	186.0
Services.....	81.8	99.3	112.0	121.6	137.4	144.2	151.6	158.7
Gross private domestic investment.....	69.3	75.4	60.9	72.4	82.5	86.5	97.8	104.7
Fixed investment.....	61.0	69.0	62.4	68.9	76.7	81.9	89.0	93.6
Nonresidential.....	37.5	43.9	41.6	47.1	51.9	57.4	64.9	72.1
Residential structures.....	23.5	25.1	20.8	21.9	24.8	24.6	24.1	21.5
Change in business inventories.....	8.3	6.4	-1.5	3.5	5.8	4.6	8.8	11.1
Net exports of goods and services.....	2.7	3.2	2.2	4.3	5.6	8.5	6.3	4.7
Exports.....	16.3	20.9	23.1	27.3	32.1	36.4	37.3	41.1
Imports.....	13.6	17.7	20.9	23.0	26.6	28.0	31.0	36.4
Government purchases of goods and services.....	52.8	85.2	94.2	94.9	109.6	111.3	114.1	123.2
Federal.....	25.3	50.7	53.6	51.4	59.5	57.8	57.8	64.0
State and local.....	27.5	34.4	40.6	43.5	50.1	53.4	56.3	59.1

No. 456. PER CAPITA INCOME AND PRODUCT FOR SELECTED ITEMS IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS: 1950 TO 1966

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For population figures used to derive these data, see table 464. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 2, and, for data in 1929 dollars, series F 4]

ITEM	1950	1955	1958	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
CURRENT DOLLARS								
Gross national product.....	1,877	2,408	2,569	2,788	3,117	3,288	3,501	3,757
Personal income.....	1,501	1,881	2,074	2,219	2,467	2,581	2,750	2,949
Disposable personal income.....	1,364	1,666	1,831	1,937	2,136	2,272	2,411	2,567
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,259	1,539	1,666	1,800	1,980	2,089	2,218	2,362
Durable goods.....	201	240	218	251	285	309	339	352
Nondurable goods.....	647	746	805	837	890	931	980	1,048
Services.....	412	553	643	712	805	849	898	962
CONSTANT (1958) DOLLARS								
Gross national product.....	2,342	2,650	2,569	2,699	2,909	3,019	3,158	3,291
Personal income.....	1,810	2,027	2,074	2,157	2,316	2,404	2,526	2,635
Disposable personal income.....	1,646	1,795	1,831	1,883	2,013	2,116	2,214	2,294
Personal consumption expenditures.....	1,520	1,659	1,666	1,749	1,865	1,946	2,036	2,111
Durable goods.....	229	261	218	248	284	308	341	359
Nondurable goods.....	752	797	805	828	856	897	916	945
Services.....	539	601	643	673	725	751	779	806

Source of tables 455 and 456: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

No. 457. RATES OF ECONOMIC GROWTH: 1910 TO 1966

[Percent. Figures represent average annual compounded rates of change in national product, based on estimates by Department of Commerce of real gross national product expressed in 1958 dollars. Minus sign (-) represents decline. To obtain annual rate of change between any 2 years shown, find column for initial year at top of table and read figure in that column opposite terminal year shown at left]

TERMINAL YEAR	INITIAL YEAR												
	1910	1915	1920	1925	1929	1935	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965
1911.....	2.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)						
1916.....	1.9	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1921.....	0.6	0.4	-8.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1926.....	2.9	3.9	5.2	5.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1931.....	1.6	1.9	1.7	-1.0	-8.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1936.....	1.8	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.8	13.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1941.....	2.6	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.2	7.6	16.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1946.....	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.6	5.7	5.5	-12.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1951.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	1.3	7.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
1956.....	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	4.7	4.3	2.1	3.9	1.8	(X)	(X)	(X)
1961.....	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.2	3.8	2.1	3.1	2.1	1.9	(X)	(X)
1965.....	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	4.4	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.7	5.9	(X)
1966.....	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.1	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.8	5.7	5.4

X Not applicable.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; unpublished data.

No. 458. GROWTH RATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS, SELECTED PERIODS: 1913 TO 1964

[Percent. Rates represent average annual compounded changes in output from initial to terminal year of periods shown. National price shifts adjusted to intrinsic 1958 currencies and their physical equivalents without normal business cycle offsets. For details concerning methodology, see source]

PERIOD	United States ¹	Canada	France ²	Germany Fed. Rep.	Italy	United Kingdom	Japan
TOTAL							
1913-1929.....	3.1	2.4	1.7	0.4	1.8	0.8	3.9
1929-1964.....	3.2	3.6	1.9	3.9	2.9	2.2	4.2
1929-1950.....	2.9	3.2	-	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.6
1950-1964.....	3.6	4.3	4.8	7.0	5.8	3.0	9.9
1950-1960.....	3.2	4.0	4.6	7.8	5.8	2.7	9.4
1960-1964.....	4.3	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.7	3.6	11.4
PER CAPITA							
1913-1929.....	1.7	0.7	1.8	-	1.2	0.3	(NA)
1929-1964.....	1.8	1.8	1.4	2.8	2.2	1.7	(NA)
1929-1950.....	1.7	1.8	-	0.7	0.3	1.2	(NA)
1950-1964.....	1.9	1.8	3.8	5.9	5.2	2.4	8.7
1950-1960.....	1.5	1.3	3.7	6.9	5.2	2.3	8.1
1960-1964.....	2.7	3.2	3.9	3.5	5.0	2.7	10.3

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Represents adjustment of official series shown in table 457 by addition of military retirement and mustering out payments, research transfers, depreciation on Government buildings, and certain personal taxes and by subtraction of net interest originating in households and institutions.

² Beginning 1958, data not strictly comparable with earlier years.

³ Beginning 1960, includes Saar and West Berlin.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Long Term Economic Growth*.

Personal Consumption Expenditures

323

No. 459. PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Represents market value of goods and services purchased by individuals and nonprofit institutions, and value of food, clothing, housing, and financial services received by them as income in kind. Includes rental value of owner-occupied houses, but not purchases of dwellings (which are classified as capital goods). See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series G 191-218]

TYPE OF PRODUCT	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Total consumption ¹	191.0	254.4	325.2	355.1	375.0	401.4	431.5
Food, beverages, and tobacco.....	58.1	72.2	87.5	93.1	96.0	100.7	106.8
Purchased meals and beverages ²	11.1	13.8	16.2	17.0	17.5	18.6	19.9
Food (excl. alcoholic beverages).....	46.0	58.1	70.1	74.4	76.5	80.4	85.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	7.9	9.1	10.4	11.3	11.7	12.4	12.9
Tobacco.....	4.3	5.0	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.9	8.4
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry ³	23.7	28.0	33.0	35.7	37.0	40.6	43.4
Women's and children's, except footwear.....	10.0	12.4	14.8	16.1	16.7	18.4	19.8
Men's and boys', except footwear.....	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.9	10.7
Jewelry and watches.....	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Shoes, and shoe cleaning and repair.....	3.5	3.8	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.7
Personal care.....	2.4	3.5	5.3	6.2	6.5	7.0	7.5
Housing.....	21.3	33.7	46.3	52.0	55.4	59.2	63.2
Household operations ³	20.5	37.3	46.9	51.2	54.1	58.2	61.9
Furniture, equipment, and supplies.....	16.6	19.5	22.8	24.7	26.2	28.9	30.9
Electricity.....	2.1	3.5	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6
Gas.....	1.2	2.0	3.2	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0
Water, other fuels, and ice.....	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.7	7.2
Telephone and telegraph.....	1.9	3.1	4.5	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.4
Domestic service.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0
Medical care expenses.....	8.8	12.8	19.1	22.0	23.3	25.7	28.1
Personal business ³	6.9	10.0	15.0	16.5	18.4	20.1	22.1
Services furnished without payment by financial intermediaries, except insurance companies.....	1.9	3.2	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.8
Expense of handling life insurance.....	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.8	5.2
Transportation.....	24.7	35.6	43.1	46.0	49.1	51.8	57.8
User-operated transportation ³	21.9	32.6	39.8	42.5	45.7	48.2	54.1
New cars and net purchase of used cars.....	11.5	16.8	17.7	19.5	21.5	22.8	26.7
Gasoline and oil.....	5.4	9.0	12.3	12.9	13.5	14.1	15.1
Purchased local transportation.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Purchased intercity transportation.....	.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8
Recreation.....	11.1	14.1	18.3	20.5	22.2	24.6	26.3
Private education and research.....	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.6
Religious and welfare activities.....	2.3	3.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6
Foreign travel and other, net.....	.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.2
Percent	100.0						
Food, beverages, ² and tobacco.....	30.4	28.4	26.9	26.2	25.6	25.1	24.8
Clothing, accessories, and jewelry.....	12.4	11.0	10.2	10.1	9.9	10.1	10.1
Personal care.....	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
Housing.....	11.1	13.3	14.2	14.6	14.8	14.7	14.6
Household operations.....	15.4	14.7	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3
Medical care expenses.....	4.6	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.5
Personal business.....	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1
Transportation.....	12.9	14.0	13.3	12.9	13.1	12.9	13.4
Recreation.....	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.1
Private education and research.....	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Religious and welfare activities.....	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Foreign travel and other, net.....	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7

¹ Preliminary total for 1966 is \$464.9 billion; detail not available.

² Includes alcoholic beverages.

³ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

No. 460. NATIONAL INCOME, BY TYPE OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 316. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 49-54]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	457.7	481.9	517.3	559.0	609.9
Compensation of employees	154.6	224.5	294.2	323.6	341.0	365.7	392.9	433.3
Wages and salaries.....	146.8	211.3	270.8	296.1	311.1	333.6	358.4	392.3
Private.....	124.4	175.1	222.1	240.1	251.6	269.3	289.1	314.8
Military.....	5.0	9.8	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.7	12.1	14.6
Government civilian ¹	17.4	26.4	38.8	45.2	48.6	52.6	57.1	62.8
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	7.8	13.2	23.4	27.5	29.9	32.0	34.5	41.0
Employer contributions for social insurance.....	4.0	5.9	11.4	13.7	15.0	15.4	16.0	20.2
Other labor income.....	3.8	7.3	12.0	13.9	14.9	16.6	18.5	20.8
Employer contributions to private pension and welfare funds.....	2.7	5.7	9.7	11.4	12.2	13.7	15.4	(NA)
Other.....	1.1	1.6	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1	(NA)
Proprietors' income	37.5	41.7	46.2	50.1	51.0	51.9	55.7	57.8
Business and professional.....	24.0	30.3	34.2	37.1	37.9	39.9	40.7	41.8
Income of unincorporated enterprises.....	25.1	30.5	34.3	37.1	37.9	39.9	41.0	42.2
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-1.1	-.2	(-Z)	-	-	-	-4	-4
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	13.0	13.1	12.0	15.1	16.0
Rental income of persons	9.4	13.9	15.8	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.9
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment	37.7	46.9	49.9	55.7	58.9	66.6	74.2	80.0
Profits before tax.....	42.6	48.6	49.7	55.4	59.4	67.0	75.7	82.1
Profits tax liability.....	17.8	21.6	23.0	24.2	26.3	28.4	31.2	33.8
Profits after tax.....	24.9	27.0	26.7	31.2	33.1	38.7	44.5	48.3
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	15.2	16.5	17.3	19.2	20.9
Undistributed profits.....	16.0	16.5	13.2	16.0	16.6	21.3	25.3	27.3
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.0	-1.7	.2	.3	-.5	-.4	-1.5	-2.1
Net interest	2.0	4.1	8.4	11.6	13.8	15.5	17.8	20.0

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Comprises pay of employees of general government, of government enterprises, and of permanent U.S. residents employed in U.S. by foreign governments and international organizations.

No. 461. NATIONAL INCOME, BY SECTOR: 1950 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of national income, see text, p. 316]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
National income	241.1	331.0	414.5	457.7	481.9	517.3	559.0
Originating in business	212.6	286.0	351.4	384.8	404.4	433.0	468.6
Corporate business, including mutual financial institutions.....	134.0	188.0	234.1	256.4	270.4	292.3	317.5
Compensation of employees.....	98.6	144.6	188.8	205.9	216.3	231.4	249.0
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	36.7	45.3	48.0	53.1	56.4	63.6	71.0
Net interest.....	-1.3	-1.9	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.7	-2.5
Sole proprietorships and partnerships.....	62.7	73.6	85.0	92.0	95.0	99.0	106.3
Compensation of employees.....	24.9	31.5	37.7	40.4	42.2	45.1	48.3
Proprietors' income.....	37.2	41.4	45.8	49.7	50.6	51.5	55.4
Business and professional.....	23.8	29.9	33.9	36.7	37.5	39.5	40.3
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	13.0	13.1	12.0	15.1
Net interest.....	.5	.8	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.6
Other private business ¹	13.1	20.4	26.9	30.4	32.5	34.7	37.3
Compensation of employees.....	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Proprietors' income—business and professional ²2	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	16.7	17.1	17.7	18.3
Net interest.....	2.5	4.9	9.2	11.7	13.2	14.8	16.6
Government enterprises—compensation of employees.....	2.7	3.0	5.4	6.0	6.6	7.0	7.5
Originating in general government—compensation of employees	20.9	34.2	47.5	54.7	58.1	63.0	67.8
Originating in households and institutions³	6.4	9.1	13.2	15.0	16.0	17.3	18.3
Originating in rest of the world	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.3

¹ Includes producers' and consumers' cooperatives; nonprofit organizations, such as trade associations furnishing services to business; individually owned property including owner-occupied homes; and miscellaneous forms of business organization.

² Estimated patronage refunds and stock dividends paid by farmers' cooperatives.

³ Includes private households, social and athletic clubs, labor organizations, nonprofit schools and hospitals, religious, charitable, and welfare organizations, and all other nonprofit organizations serving individuals.

Source of tables 460 and 461: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

No. 462. NATIONAL INCOME, BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. National income (for definition, see text, p. 310) originating in each industry is the sum of factor costs incurred by the industry in production. Hence, it is net value added to production by industry, measured at factor costs. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 22-33]

INDUSTRY	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
All industries.....	241.1	331.0	414.5	457.7	481.9	518.1	562.4	616.7
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17.6	15.4	16.9	18.5	18.6	18.0		22.7
Farms.....	16.9	14.5	15.9	17.3	17.4	16.6	19.5	21.2
Mining and construction	17.2	22.5	26.5	28.5	30.2	32.4	35.3	38.2
Manufacturing	76.2	107.9	125.8	137.0	143.8	155.6	171.8	192.1
Food and kindred products.....	7.7	10.3	12.2	12.8	13.4	14.3	14.4	15.9
Tobacco manufactures.....	.5	.7	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.2
Textile mill products.....	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.5
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	3.5	4.2	5.0	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.2
Paper and allied products.....	2.7	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3.7	5.1	6.7	7.1	7.3	8.3	8.9	9.9
Chemicals and allied products.....	4.9	7.4	9.2	9.9	10.4	11.2	12.5	13.7
Petroleum refining and related industries.....	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.7
Rubber and misc. plastics products.....	1.3	2.2	2.8	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.0	4.5
Leather and leather products.....	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.4
Furniture and fixtures.....	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2.8	4.0	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1
Primary metal industries.....	7.4	10.5	11.1	10.9	11.5	13.1	14.7	16.3
Fabricated metal products.....	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.8	9.2	10.2	11.4	12.9
Machinery, except electrical.....	6.6	9.6	11.9	13.3	14.0	16.2	18.4	21.6
Electrical machinery.....	4.8	7.1	10.5	12.1	12.3	12.8	14.4	17.2
Transportation equipment and ordnance, except motor vehicles.....	2.3	6.6	8.3	9.8	10.4	10.8	11.4	13.8
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	6.6	9.6	8.5	10.3	11.8	12.5	15.3	15.1
Instruments.....	1.3	2.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.1
Misc. manufacturing industries.....	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2
Transportation ¹	13.4	15.9	18.2	19.1	20.0	21.2	23.1	24.8
Railroad transportation.....	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.4	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.2
Local suburban and highway passenger.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0
Motor freight transportation and warehousing.....	2.8	4.3	5.8	6.6	6.9	7.4	8.2	8.9
Water transportation.....	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.3
Communication	3.3	5.7	8.2	9.3	9.8	10.5	11.2	12.4
Telephone and telegraph.....	3.0	5.0	7.3	8.3	8.7	9.4	10.0	11.0
Electric, gas, and sanitary services	3.9	6.2	8.9	9.7	10.3	11.0	11.4	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade	40.9	52.3	64.4	70.3	73.4	79.3	84.2	90.8
Wholesale trade.....	13.3	17.8	23.1	25.5	26.8	28.7	30.3	33.2
Retail trade.....	27.6	34.4	41.3	44.8	46.6	50.7	53.9	57.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate ¹	22.0	34.1	45.9	50.7	53.6	57.1	61.3	65.6
Banking.....	3.0	4.8	7.3	7.3	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.7
Insurance carriers.....	2.2	3.3	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3
Insurance agents, brokers, and service.....	.8	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8
Real estate.....	15.7	24.0	31.3	35.0	37.4	40.2	43.5	46.3
Services ¹	21.8	31.1	44.4	50.7	54.1	59.1	63.7	69.3
Hotels and other lodging places.....	1.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2
Personal services.....	3.0	3.7	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.0	6.3
Medical and other health services.....	4.4	7.1	10.7	12.6	13.5	14.9	16.0	17.5
Legal services.....	1.3	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
Private households.....	2.6	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0
Government and government enterprises	23.6	38.1	52.9	60.7	64.7	70.0	75.2	84.6
Federal—general government.....	10.8	18.4	21.9	24.3	25.3	27.1	28.5	32.7
Federal—government enterprises.....	1.9	2.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5
State and local—general government.....	10.1	15.8	25.6	30.4	32.9	35.9	39.3	43.9
State and local—govt. enterprises.....	.8	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Rest of the world	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.2

¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, May 1967.

No. 463. PERSONAL INCOME AND DISPOSITION OF INCOME: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For definition of personal income, see text, p. 316. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series F 8-9 and F 253]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
Personal income	227.6	310.9	401.0	465.5	496.0	535.1	580.4
Wage and salary disbursements.....	140.7	211.3	270.8	311.1	333.6	358.4	392.3
Other labor income ¹	3.8	7.3	12.0	14.9	16.6	18.5	20.8
Proprietors' income.....	37.5	41.7	46.2	51.0	51.9	55.7	57.8
Business and professional.....	24.0	30.3	34.2	37.9	39.9	40.7	41.8
Farm.....	13.5	11.4	12.0	13.1	12.0	15.1	16.0
Rental income of persons.....	9.4	13.9	15.8	17.1	17.7	18.3	18.9
Dividends.....	8.8	10.5	13.4	16.5	17.3	19.2	20.9
Personal interest income.....	9.2	14.2	23.4	31.4	34.6	38.4	42.8
Transfer payments.....	15.1	17.3	28.5	35.3	36.8	39.7	44.6
Old-age and survivors insurance benefits.....	1.0	4.9	11.1	15.2	16.0	18.1	21.0
State unemployment insurance benefits.....	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
Veterans' benefits.....	4.9	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.1
Other.....	7.9	6.8	10.0	12.2	12.9	13.8	15.7
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance.....	2.9	5.2	9.3	11.8	12.5	13.2	17.6
Less: Personal tax and nontax payments	20.7	35.5	50.9	60.9	59.4	66.0	75.1
Equals: Disposable personal income	206.9	275.3	350.0	404.6	436.6	469.1	505.3
Less: Personal outlays.....	193.9	259.5	333.0	384.7	412.1	443.4	473.3
Personal consumption expenditures.....	191.0	254.4	325.2	375.0	401.4	431.5	464.9
Interest paid by consumers.....	2.4	4.7	7.3	9.1	10.1	11.3	12.7
Personal transfer payments to foreigners.....	.4	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Equals: Personal saving	13.1	15.8	17.0	19.9	24.5	25.7	27.0

¹ Comprises employer contributions under private pension and related plans, compensation for injuries, and other payments.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, and *Survey of Current Business*, February 1967.

No. 464. DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME AND PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES IN CURRENT AND 1958 PRICES, AND PERSONAL NET SAVING IN CURRENT PRICES: 1929 TO 1966

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	1929	1933	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
Disposable personal income:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	83.3	45.5	75.7	150.2	206.9	275.3	350.0	469.1	505.3
1958 prices ¹bil. dol.	150.6	112.2	166.3	229.7	249.6	296.7	340.2	430.8	451.6
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	683	362	573	1,074	1,364	1,666	1,937	2,411	2,567
1958 prices ¹dol.	1,236	893	1,259	1,642	1,646	1,795	1,883	2,214	2,294
Personal consumption expenditures:									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	77.2	45.8	70.8	119.7	191.0	254.4	325.2	431.5	464.9
1958 prices.....bil. dol.	139.6	112.8	155.7	183.0	230.5	274.2	316.2	390.2	415.5
Per capita:									
Current prices.....dol.	634	364	536	855	1,269	1,539	1,800	2,218	2,362
1958 prices ²dol.	1,145	897	1,178	1,308	1,520	1,659	1,750	2,036	2,111
Personal net saving:³									
Current prices.....bil. dol.	4.2	-.9	3.8	29.6	13.1	15.8	17.0	25.7	27.0
Percent of disposable personal income.....	5.0	-2.0	5.1	19.7	6.3	5.7	4.9	5.5	5.3
Population ⁴1,000..	121,875	125,690	132,122	139,928	151,694	165,275	180,684	194,572	196,842

¹ Dollar estimates in current prices divided by the implicit deflator for the personal consumption expenditures component of gross national product on a 1958 base.

² Total expenditures in 1958 prices divided by population.

³ Disposable personal income less personal outlays (personal consumption expenditures plus interest paid by consumers plus personal transfer payments to foreigners) equals personal net saving.

⁴ Population as of July 1; includes Armed Forces abroad. See *Current Population Reports*, series P-25, No. 361.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics and Bureau of the Census; and Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, January 1967.

NO. 465. PERSONAL INCOME, 1950 TO 1966, AND RANK ORDER, 1966, BY STATES

[Represents a measure of current income received from all sources during the calendar year by the residents of each State; hence, totals differ from those in tables 454, 456, and 463. See text, p. 316]

STATE	AMOUNT (billions of dollars)						PER CAPITA (dollars)					1966 (prel.)	
	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	Income	Rank
U.S.¹	226.2	308.3	398.7	493.4	532.1	575.9	1,496	1,876	2,215	2,579	2,746	2,940	(X)
N.E.	14.9	20.0	25.5	31.3	33.4	36.2	1,601	2,030	2,425	2,843	2,995	3,223	(X)
Maine	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	1,185	1,561	1,844	2,122	2,277	2,438	38
N.H.	.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1,323	1,765	2,143	2,428	2,647	2,761	27
Vt.	.4	.5	.7	.9	.9	1.0	1,121	1,464	1,841	2,130	2,312	2,590	30
Mass.	7.7	9.9	12.7	15.4	16.3	17.6	1,633	2,026	2,459	2,910	3,050	3,271	11
R.I.	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7	1,606	1,961	2,211	2,652	2,823	2,980	17
Conn.	3.8	5.6	7.1	9.0	9.6	10.6	1,875	2,414	2,807	3,234	3,401	3,678	2
M.A.	53.0	69.8	88.2	106.2	113.1	121.3	1,751	2,154	2,573	2,944	3,310	3,301	(X)
N.Y.	27.8	36.5	46.3	55.9	59.4	63.5	1,873	2,283	2,746	3,127	3,278	3,480	5
N.J.	8.9	12.7	16.5	20.5	22.0	23.5	1,834	2,306	2,708	3,069	3,237	3,414	7
Pa.	16.2	20.7	25.4	29.8	31.8	34.2	1,514	1,889	2,242	2,688	2,747	2,951	18
E.N.C.	50.8	70.8	86.5	104.4	114.1	123.1	1,666	2,095	2,383	2,766	2,985	3,198	(X)
Ohio	12.9	18.8	22.7	26.7	29.0	31.2	1,620	2,081	2,334	2,641	2,829	3,027	16
Ind.	6.0	8.3	10.2	12.6	13.9	15.1	1,512	1,894	2,188	2,599	2,846	3,061	15
Ill.	15.9	21.2	26.7	32.1	34.9	37.6	1,825	2,243	2,650	3,050	3,280	3,511	4
Mich.	10.9	15.9	18.2	22.6	25.0	27.0	1,700	2,183	2,324	2,772	3,010	3,219	13
Wis.	5.1	6.7	8.6	10.4	11.3	12.2	1,477	1,816	2,175	2,534	2,724	2,935	20
W.N.C.	20.1	24.8	31.9	37.9	41.6	44.7	1,428	1,681	2,067	2,395	2,624	2,820	(X)
Minn.	4.2	5.5	7.2	8.6	9.5	10.2	1,410	1,720	2,116	2,440	2,666	2,871	23
Iowa	3.9	4.3	5.5	6.6	7.4	8.1	1,485	1,608	1,986	2,392	2,676	2,931	21
Mo.	5.7	7.5	9.1	11.0	12.0	12.8	1,431	1,802	2,115	2,458	2,663	2,845	24
N. Dak.	.8	.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1,263	1,379	1,715	1,991	2,279	2,400	39
S. Dak.	.8	.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.6	1,243	1,293	1,782	1,877	2,213	2,355	40
Nebr.	2.0	2.2	3.0	3.5	3.8	4.1	1,491	1,695	2,110	2,383	2,629	2,819	25
Kans.	2.8	3.6	4.7	5.6	5.9	6.3	1,443	1,732	2,161	2,488	2,639	2,814	26
S.A.	25.7	35.8	47.8	62.6	68.0	74.3	1,211	1,541	1,832	2,213	2,364	2,542	(X)
Del.	3.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1,181	1,519	1,757	2,121	2,392	2,563	3
Md.	7.8	5.5	7.3	9.7	10.6	11.6	1,602	1,994	2,343	2,828	3,001	3,200	12
D.C.	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.2	2,221	2,483	3,017	3,527	3,708	3,969	1
Va.	4.1	5.6	7.3	9.9	10.7	11.6	1,228	1,571	1,841	2,264	2,419	2,581	31
W. Va.	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.9	1,065	1,326	1,594	1,891	2,027	2,195	47
N.C.	4.2	5.6	7.1	9.3	10.1	11.2	1,037	1,313	1,561	1,918	2,041	2,235	44
S.C.	1.9	2.6	3.3	4.3	4.7	5.2	893	1,181	1,377	1,696	1,846	2,027	49
Ga.	3.6	5.0	6.5	8.6	9.5	10.3	1,034	1,375	1,639	2,004	2,159	2,311	41
Fla.	3.6	6.1	9.7	12.9	14.0	15.3	1,281	1,620	1,950	2,285	2,423	2,576	32
E.S.C.	10.5	14.1	17.8	22.6	24.6	26.8	915	1,234	1,475	1,781	1,920	2,076	(X)
Ky.	2.9	3.0	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.0	981	1,329	1,574	1,887	2,045	2,205	45
Tenn.	3.3	4.4	5.5	7.1	7.7	8.5	994	1,281	1,543	1,874	2,013	2,199	46
Ala.	2.7	3.8	4.9	6.1	6.7	7.2	880	1,233	1,488	1,777	1,910	2,039	48
Miss.	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.4	3.7	4.1	755	1,020	1,205	1,485	1,608	1,751	51
W.S.C.	17.6	23.9	30.7	38.3	41.3	45.1	1,230	1,535	1,806	2,093	2,228	2,404	(X)
Ark.	1.6	2.0	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.9	825	1,142	1,372	1,740	1,845	2,015	50
La.	3.0	4.1	5.4	6.8	7.4	8.1	1,120	1,396	1,655	1,936	2,067	2,257	43
Okla.	2.5	3.4	4.4	5.2	5.6	6.0	1,143	1,307	1,561	1,861	2,111	2,289	36
Texas	10.5	14.4	18.5	23.0	24.8	27.0	1,349	1,657	1,925	2,208	2,338	2,511	34
Mt.	7.2	10.2	14.4	18.0	19.1	20.6	1,418	1,732	2,095	2,366	2,501	2,636	(X)
Mont.	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1,622	1,852	2,037	2,255	2,438	2,615	29
Idaho	.8	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1,295	1,539	1,849	2,131	2,395	2,441	37
Wyo.	.5	.6	.7	.8	.8	.9	1,069	1,357	1,623	2,429	2,588	2,686	28
Colo.	2.0	2.8	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.7	1,487	1,814	2,275	2,559	2,710	2,872	22
N. Mex.	.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.4	1,177	1,504	1,890	2,090	2,193	2,310	42
Ariz.	1.0	1.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	1,331	1,677	2,032	2,272	2,370	2,528	33
Utah	.9	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.5	1,309	1,625	1,908	2,268	2,355	2,530	35
Nev.	.3	.6	.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	2,019	2,549	2,856	3,232	3,311	3,590	8
Pac.¹	26.3	38.9	55.8	72.1	76.8	83.9	1,806	2,235	2,613	3,028	3,164	3,378	(X)
Wash.	4.0	5.3	6.7	8.1	8.6	9.8	1,674	2,038	2,349	2,714	2,906	3,200	9
Oreg.	2.5	3.0	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.7	1,620	1,928	2,235	2,600	2,761	2,938	19
Calif.	19.8	30.4	43.0	56.4	60.0	65.2	1,852	2,313	2,710	3,133	3,288	3,449	6
Alaska	.3	.5	.6	.8	.9	.9	2,385	2,756	3,140	3,462	3,187	3,272	10
Hawaii	.7	1.0	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2	1,387	1,837	2,369	2,775	2,879	3,143	14

X Not applicable.

¹ Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, August 1966 and April 1967.

[In millions of dollars.]

STATE	Personal income, total	WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS									
		Total	Farms	Min- ing	Contract con- struction	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Fin- ance, insur- ance, and real estate	Trans- por- tation	Com- muni- cations and public uti- lities	Services
United States..	532, 147	355, 429	2, 699	4, 314	21, 105	115, 509	59, 166	16, 777	17, 217	10, 328	41, 357
New England.....	33, 383	22, 708	83	26	1, 254	8, 854	3, 609	1, 182	708	646	2, 792
Maine.....	2, 245	1, 428	18	2	88	514	222	49	55	40	129
New Hampshire.....	1, 714	1, 175	5	2	63	475	172	47	28	35	131
Vermont.....	934	591	8	6	38	203	85	22	23	18	90
Massachusetts.....	16, 349	11, 178	23	9	593	3, 951	1, 914	616	380	334	1, 550
Rhode Island.....	2, 515	1, 736	4	1	94	949	267	79	49	47	178
Connecticut.....	9, 626	6, 600	24	7	377	3, 062	949	370	173	172	712
Middle Atlantic.....	113, 116	76, 537	172	394	3, 880	27, 088	12, 765	4, 586	4, 055	2, 377	9, 999
New York.....	59, 350	39, 348	75	75	1, 859	11, 633	7, 056	3, 000	2, 146	1, 278	5, 914
New Jersey.....	21, 950	15, 622	46	34	928	6, 238	2, 535	723	830	450	1, 820
Pennsylvania.....	31, 816	21, 567	51	285	1, 093	9, 217	3, 174	863	1, 079	649	2, 265
East North Central.....	114, 109	78, 661	243	496	4, 328	34, 748	12, 422	3, 017	3, 539	2, 036	7, 496
Ohio.....	28, 972	20, 221	46	136	1, 075	9, 828	3, 079	703	919	502	1, 827
Indiana.....	13, 924	9, 583	35	57	559	4, 560	1, 390	341	428	239	718
Illinois.....	34, 903	23, 763	68	190	1, 361	8, 901	4, 291	1, 184	1, 359	657	2, 658
Michigan.....	25, 031	17, 756	49	95	912	5, 775	2, 506	520	550	444	1, 600
Wisconsin.....	11, 279	7, 338	46	18	421	3, 188	1, 150	270	285	194	693
West North Central.....	41, 609	24, 455	264	288	1, 600	6, 713	4, 692	1, 193	1, 521	779	2, 776
Minnesota.....	9, 495	6, 024	46	106	422	1, 694	1, 189	302	362	172	748
Iowa.....	7, 381	3, 868	66	20	227	1, 322	735	185	183	126	403
Missouri.....	11, 961	7, 549	45	48	479	2, 264	1, 423	371	503	238	843
North Dakota.....	1, 486	732	24	11	74	40	162	29	43	28	91
South Dakota.....	1, 518	712	15	14	45	73	154	32	30	28	96
Nebraska.....	3, 836	2, 027	33	10	135	384	396	124	154	66	243
Kansas.....	5, 932	3, 543	35	78	218	926	633	150	248	120	353
South Atlantic.....	67, 951	46, 584	397	513	2, 953	12, 063	7, 379	2, 005	2, 148	1, 267	5, 359
Delaware.....	1, 706	1, 081	6	1	81	485	134	37	38	23	106
Maryland.....	10, 604	7, 762	24	18	515	1, 736	1, 194	342	352	220	926
Dist. of Col.....	2, 974	1, 997	-	(Z)	72	68	209	73	48	57	382
Virginia.....	10, 691	7, 816	49	74	506	1, 673	1, 112	304	379	187	812
West Virginia.....	3, 679	2, 466	8	311	129	804	321	66	144	107	206
North Carolina.....	10, 070	6, 844	87	15	363	2, 597	1, 051	264	287	152	639
South Carolina.....	4, 708	3, 306	32	8	182	1, 822	411	108	93	69	306
Georgia.....	9, 478	6, 601	54	29	348	1, 926	1, 173	313	365	190	648
Florida.....	14, 041	8, 711	137	57	757	1, 416	1, 774	498	452	262	1, 334
East South Central.....	24, 610	15, 981	159	266	935	5, 198	2, 460	612	730	409	1, 697
Kentucky.....	6, 489	4, 061	40	146	254	1, 260	637	146	228	116	388
Tennessee.....	7, 749	5, 182	33	35	278	1, 845	854	217	247	96	547
Alabama.....	6, 660	4, 515	29	49	261	1, 449	642	170	176	126	509
Mississippi.....	3, 712	2, 223	57	36	142	644	327	79	79	71	253
West South Central.....	41, 304	26, 184	351	1, 454	1, 760	5, 589	4, 766	1, 202	1, 495	853	2, 908
Arkansas.....	3, 581	2, 043	76	26	146	571	340	81	116	68	221
Louisiana.....	7, 359	4, 795	42	350	415	949	830	202	340	163	537
Oklahoma.....	5, 603	3, 392	25	292	183	599	591	148	178	115	348
Texas.....	24, 761	15, 954	208	786	1, 016	3, 470	3, 005	771	861	507	1, 802
Mountain.....	19, 235	12, 622	226	586	947	1, 938	2, 160	531	673	451	1, 834
Montana.....	1, 714	1, 004	29	50	82	135	181	35	80	37	99
Idaho.....	1, 660	949	40	22	81	180	178	34	49	33	116
Wyoming.....	844	530	19	61	46	41	79	16	46	21	51
Colorado.....	5, 282	3, 446	42	91	252	592	646	169	188	124	425
New Mexico.....	2, 224	1, 543	22	118	113	100	218	57	64	59	269
Arizona.....	3, 733	2, 448	52	132	166	425	422	120	92	92	319
Utah.....	2, 341	1, 636	13	84	103	316	284	63	104	48	160
Nevada.....	1, 437	1, 066	9	28	104	49	152	37	50	37	395
Pacific.....	76, 830	51, 695	807	293	3, 447	13, 420	8, 912	2, 448	2, 346	1, 510	6, 496
Washington.....	8, 641	5, 734	61	14	368	1, 652	1, 010	248	315	130	578
Oregon.....	5, 350	3, 489	57	12	250	1, 014	605	144	223	113	342
California.....	59, 958	40, 279	626	255	2, 627	10, 591	6, 950	1, 968	1, 708	1, 198	5, 344
Alaska.....	851	716	1	12	75	37	73	16	35	29	55
Hawaii.....	2, 030	1, 477	62	(Z)	127	126	214	72	65	40	177

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than \$500,000.

1 Comprises agricultural and similar service establishments, forestry, fisheries, and rest of world.

2 Comprises employer contributions to private pension, health, and welfare funds; compensation for injuries; pay of military reservists; directors' fees; and several other minor items.

Personal Income

329

SOURCES, BY STATES: 1965

See headnote, table 465]

WAGE AND SALARY DISBURSEMENTS—Con.				PROPRIETORS' INCOME		Property income	Transfer payments	Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	Farm income ³	Government income disbursements ⁴	Private non-farm income	1	
Federal Government		State and local governments	Other ¹	Other labor income ²	Farm								Non-farm
Civilian	Military												
18, 040	9, 743	38, 465	709	18, 531	15, 091	40, 654	75, 920	39, 702	13, 178	17, 497	103, 732	410, 918	
834	510	2, 153	58	1, 246	242	2, 370	5, 134	2, 523	840	319	5, 874	27, 190	
76	76	154	5	73	108	169	313	210	56	124	511	1, 610	
62	43	109	2	64	8	125	248	137	44	13	346	1, 355	
23	4	70	1	34	32	79	132	89	23	39	185	710	
456	211	1, 108	32	603	48	1, 130	2, 491	1, 317	417	70	3, 003	13, 276	
97	112	156	4	92	3	165	372	220	72	6	565	1, 944	
120	64	556	14	381	44	702	1, 579	550	228	67	1, 204	8, 295	
2, 650	634	7, 821	117	4, 155	651	8, 598	17, 598	8, 384	2, 808	807	19, 044	93, 265	
1, 246	276	4, 724	66	2, 024	317	4, 660	10, 041	4, 386	1, 426	384	10, 335	48, 631	
463	221	1, 289	26	888	70	1, 538	2, 972	1, 418	558	113	3, 332	18, 505	
921	137	1, 808	25	1, 243	264	2, 400	4, 585	2, 580	824	310	5, 377	26, 129	
2, 146	610	7, 483	98	4, 619	2, 735	8, 158	15, 289	7, 370	2, 722	2, 928	17, 373	93, 808	
722	143	1, 719	28	1, 259	403	2, 008	3, 833	1, 993	744	441	4, 477	24, 054	
242	61	941	9	564	577	982	1, 649	880	311	602	2, 124	11, 198	
692	248	2, 126	29	1, 296	1, 003	2, 502	5, 044	2, 149	854	1, 053	5, 120	28, 730	
338	121	1, 827	20	1, 080	250	1, 775	3, 169	1, 542	541	294	3, 807	20, 930	
152	37	871	12	420	502	891	1, 594	807	272	538	1, 845	8, 896	
1, 066	560	2, 960	53	1, 228	3, 960	3, 471	6, 268	3, 182	953	4, 155	7, 828	29, 626	
184	36	761	11	308	600	736	1, 826	726	226	636	1, 669	7, 190	
139	17	523	12	197	1, 107	709	1, 119	542	161	1, 164	1, 266	4, 961	
374	146	703	10	400	604	940	1, 789	960	281	639	2, 169	9, 163	
48	58	122	2	27	316	116	215	112	32	334	351	801	
62	35	125	3	29	321	136	228	126	32	331	361	826	
107	93	276	6	91	527	334	670	270	84	550	777	2, 509	
152	164	457	8	176	485	500	921	444	137	511	1, 235	4, 186	
4, 801	2, 837	4, 730	132	2, 140	1, 928	4, 600	9, 100	5, 297	1, 701	2, 286	17, 302	48, 363	
30	38	100	2	62	39	88	376	90	30	44	261	1, 401	
1, 325	344	754	13	334	103	722	1, 329	652	299	125	2, 086	7, 493	
827	120	123	18	60	-	137	617	351	88	-	1, 370	7, 604	
1, 265	725	718	12	317	221	656	1, 260	703	281	265	3, 841	7, 085	
73	15	282	2	152	31	239	460	417	87	89	796	2, 844	
223	413	741	11	351	578	701	1, 122	718	243	655	2, 063	7, 362	
184	273	311	6	173	203	314	486	341	116	232	1, 097	3, 379	
443	430	617	29	318	405	680	1, 044	696	237	451	2, 122	6, 905	
431	470	1, 084	39	373	348	1, 063	2, 506	1, 359	320	475	3, 266	10, 300	
1, 111	587	1, 785	35	831	1, 391	1, 959	2, 860	2, 170	582	1, 526	5, 603	17, 481	
197	200	434	7	211	404	568	782	611	148	437	1, 442	4, 110	
316	107	600	7	275	298	649	917	621	192	326	1, 624	5, 790	
470	160	464	11	230	306	454	732	586	164	330	1, 650	4, 671	
128	111	287	10	115	383	288	420	352	78	433	878	2, 401	
1, 494	1, 307	2, 949	57	1, 286	1, 974	3, 469	6, 120	3, 234	962	2, 288	8, 845	30, 171	
105	57	230	7	109	383	320	432	375	81	452	766	2, 363	
176	164	612	14	245	220	569	1, 072	625	167	258	1, 552	5, 549	
320	183	403	8	163	300	495	840	542	128	320	1, 442	3, 841	
893	903	1, 704	28	769	1, 071	2, 085	3, 776	1, 692	586	1, 258	5, 085	18, 418	
1, 051	565	1, 735	21	560	903	1, 569	2, 635	1, 435	483	1, 110	4, 687	13, 438	
75	47	151	2	47	181	142	244	142	47	206	417	1, 091	
57	29	126	3	45	213	154	211	124	36	250	334	1, 076	
37	25	87	1	23	36	80	184	62	20	54	211	679	
270	183	459	4	148	194	473	754	398	132	232	1, 273	3, 777	
168	108	244	3	60	91	145	273	164	54	111	669	1, 444	
162	110	352	5	115	145	277	533	306	90	193	904	2, 636	
225	27	205	2	74	41	186	307	164	68	53	609	1, 679	
57	36	111	1	38	2	112	179	75	36	11	270	1, 156	
2, 889	2, 144	6, 848	136	2, 473	1, 307	6, 462	10, 914	6, 107	2, 130	2, 078	17, 176	57, 576	
352	200	732	15	284	217	748	1, 167	700	207	273	2, 004	6, 364	
164	34	461	8	188	141	530	703	424	126	105	1, 068	4, 087	
2, 034	1, 482	5, 393	105	1, 924	897	5, 009	8, 721	4, 848	1, 721	1, 498	13, 013	45, 447	
140	141	97	5	23	1	49	51	35	23	1	407	443	
199	227	165	3	54	51	128	272	100	53	111	684	1, 235	

³ Net income of farm proprietors, farm wages and farm "other" labor income, less personal contributions under the old-age, survivors, and disability insurance program.

⁴ Income disbursed directly to persons by Federal and State and local governments. Comprises wages and salaries (net of employee contributions for social insurance), other labor income, interest, and transfer payments.

No. 467. SUMMARY OF FLOW OF FUNDS/SAVINGS ACCOUNTS: 1966

In billions of dollars. Preliminary. Financial uses of funds ("U") represent net acquisitions of assets; financial sources of funds ("S"), net changes in liabilities. Differences in total uses and sources of funds for transaction categories result from valuation, timing, and classification differences, and from statistical discrepancies. For explanation of general concepts, see text, p. 316. For description of sectors and types of transactions, see *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, August 1959. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified.

TRANSACTION CATEGORY	Nat'l saving and investment		All sectors		PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL SECTORS						FINANCIAL SECTORS														
	U		S		Total		Households		Business		State and local governments		U.S. Government		Total		Monetary authority		Commer- cial banks		Nonbank finance		Rest of the world		
	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	U	S	
1 Gross saving.....	188.0	-186.1	188.0	-186.1	184.8	-110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1	110.1	74.1
2 Capital consumption.....	183.1	-183.1	183.1	-183.1	177.7	-69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2	69.9	53.2
3 Net saving (1-2).....	4.9	1.8	4.9	1.8	6.7	-40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8	40.2	20.8
4 Gross investment (3-10).....	188.0	-185.3	188.0	-185.3	185.4	-113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4	113.8	71.4
5 Private capital expenditures, net.....	66.4	-68.9	66.4	-68.9	69.4	-69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5	69.4	6.5
6 Consumer durables.....	25.8	-25.8	25.8	-25.8	29.8	-30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4	30.3	74.4
7 Residential construction.....	70.3	-70.3	70.3	-70.3	78.9	-4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4	4.5	11.4
8 Plant and equipment.....	11.4	-11.4	11.4	-11.4	11.4	-20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3	20.8	19.3
9 Inventory change.....	2.0	-7.7	2.0	-7.7	11.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1	20.5	40.1
10 Net financial investment (11-12).....	5.4	-135.0	5.4	-135.0	71.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6	43.1	22.6
11 Financial assets.....	3.3	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	135.7	-71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1
12 Financial liabilities.....	3.3	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	135.7	-71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1
13 Gold and official U.S. foreign exchange.....	3.3	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	135.7	-71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1
14 Treasury currency.....	3.3	-3.3	3.3	-3.3	135.7	-71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1	71.7	40.1
15 Demand deposits and currency.....	1.3	-2.5	1.3	-2.5	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9	1.5	4	9
16 Time and savings accounts.....	20.3	-20.3	20.3	-20.3	19.8	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7	19.2	7
17 At commercial banks.....	13.2	-13.2	13.2	-13.2	12.5	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7	11.9	7
18 Life insurance institutions.....	7.0	-7.0	7.0	-7.0	7.3	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.3	
19 At savings institutions.....	4.7	-4.7	4.7	-4.7	4.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	2.7	4.7	
20 Pension fund reserves.....	12.1	-12.1	12.1	-12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	12.1	
21 Consolidated bank items.....	2.2	-2.2	2.2	-2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	
22 Credit market instruments.....	76.5	-76.4	76.5	-76.4	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	22.5	62.1	11.5	
23 U.S. Govt. securities.....	6.7	-6.7	6.7	-6.7	6.8	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	3.4	6.8	
24 State and local obligations.....	5.9	-5.9	5.9	-5.9	5.9	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	3.5	5.9	
25 Corporate and foreign bonds.....	11.9	-11.9	11.9	-11.9	10.1	1.3	8	10.1	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	1.3	8	
26 Corporate stocks.....	4.1	-4.1	4.1	-4.1	4.1	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	
27 1- to 4-family mortgages.....	11.4	-11.4	11.4	-11.4	12.4	1.1	13.3	12.4	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	1.1	13.3	
28 Other mortgages.....	8.8	-8.8	8.8	-8.8	8.8	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	1.2	8.8	
29 Consumer credit.....	7.1	-7.1	7.1	-7.1	7.1	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	1.6	7.1	
30 Bank loans, n.e.c.....	8.1	-8.1	8.1	-8.1	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	7.0	9.8	1.7	
31 Other loans.....	12.5	-12.4	12.5	-12.4	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	2.2	7.0	1.1	
32 Security credit.....	1.1	-1.1	1.1	-1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
33 Taxes payable.....	1.3	-1.3	1.3	-1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	
34 Trade credit.....	14.2	-14.2	14.2	-14.2	7.0	1.1	12.4	7.0	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	1.1	12.4	
35 Equity in noncorp. business.....	6.0	-6.0	6.0	-6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	
36 Misc. financial transactions.....	9.9	-15.1	9.9	-15.1	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	2	6.4	1.0	
37 Sector discrepancies (1-4).....	8	-8	8	-8	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	2.6	6	-3.7	

1 Represents zero or rounds to zero. i Claims between commercial banks and monetary authorities; member bank reserves, vault cash, F.R. loans to banks, F.R. float, and stock of F.R. banks. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Quarterly data in *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 468. SAVING, INVESTMENT, AND FINANCIAL FLOWS: 1950 TO 1966

(In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, Alaska and Hawaii only partially included. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified. See headnote, table 467)

TRANSACTION CATEGORY OR SECTOR	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966 (prel.)
SAVING AND INVESTMENT								
Gross national saving	80.8	104.4	122.8	134.5	144.5	159.4	178.4	188.0
Households.....	47.7	61.4	72.0	82.0	85.8	96.8	105.1	110.1
Farm and noncorporate business.....	7.4	10.1	12.5	13.1	13.5	14.4	15.0	15.5
Corporate nonfinancial business.....	17.9	29.2	34.4	41.8	43.9	50.8	55.3	58.6
U.S. Government.....	8.0	3.5	2.5	-4.8	-0	-4.3	.2	-1.0
State and local governments.....	-1.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.4	-1.5	-1.4	-1.0	.7
Financial sectors.....	1.8	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.6	4.2
Gross national investment	82.3	107.0	120.9	133.9	143.8	157.0	176.4	188.0
Consumer durable goods.....	30.5	39.6	45.3	49.5	53.9	59.4	65.1	69.4
Business inventories.....	6.8	6.0	3.6	6.0	5.9	4.7	9.1	11.4
Gross private fixed investment.....	47.3	61.4	71.3	77.0	81.3	88.3	97.5	105.1
Households.....	17.1	23.0	22.5	21.9	22.4	23.2	23.7	23.8
Nonfinancial business.....	29.9	37.9	48.2	54.4	57.9	64.2	73.0	80.9
Financial sectors.....	.3	.6	.5	.6	1.0	.9	.8	.4
Net financial investment.....	-2.2	(Z)	.7	1.3	2.8	4.7	3.7	2.0
Discrepancy ¹	-1.5	-2.6	2.0	.7	.6	2.4	2.0	(Z)
FINANCIAL FLOWS SUMMARY								
Net funds raised in credit markets by non-financial sectors	24.8	36.0	33.0	54.2	58.5	67.0	72.1	70.0
Loans and short-term securities.....	(NA)	16.6	14.5	15.0	19.0	26.4	33.0	(NA)
Mortgages and long-term securities.....	(NA)	19.3	18.5	39.2	39.5	40.6	39.1	(NA)
By sector:								
U.S. Government.....	-8	(Z)	-1.9	7.9	5.0	7.0	3.5	6.7
Short-term direct market.....	(NA)	3.8	3.2	.6	1.4	4.0	3.5	(NA)
All other.....	(NA)	-3.8	-5.1	7.3	3.6	3.0	.1	(NA)
Foreign borrowers.....	.2	.3	1.9	2.1	3.3	4.4	2.6	1.1
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	25.4	35.6	33.1	44.2	50.2	55.6	66.0	62.1
Loans.....	10.1	12.5	10.2	13.3	15.5	18.7	27.7	23.9
Consumer credit.....	4.1	6.4	4.5	5.5	7.3	8.0	9.4	7.1
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	5.0	5.3	2.9	4.8	5.4	6.5	13.6	9.8
Other loans.....	1.0	.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.7	7.0
Securities and mortgages.....	15.3	23.2	22.9	31.0	34.7	36.9	38.3	38.2
State and local obligations.....	2.7	3.3	3.6	5.0	6.7	5.0	7.4	5.9
Corporate securities.....	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	3.6	5.4	5.4	11.1
1- to 4-family mortgages.....	7.5	12.4	10.5	13.0	15.2	15.7	16.0	12.4
Other mortgages.....	2.0	2.6	3.8	7.9	9.3	10.0	9.5	8.8
Net sources of credit	24.8	36.0	33.0	54.2	58.5	67.0	72.1	70.0
Change in U.S. Government cash balance.....	-4	-7	.8	1.3	-4	.2	-1.0	-5
U.S. Government lending.....	1.2	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.7	7.5
Foreign funds.....	1.7	.8	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.5	.4	(Z)
Private insurance and pension reserves.....	5.1	6.4	8.1	9.0	10.1	11.1	11.6	12.8
Sources, n.e.c.....	4.8	3.9	6.0	4.0	4.7	5.4	7.4	6.9
Private domestic nonfinancial sectors.....	12.5	24.0	14.0	34.4	39.5	44.1	48.9	43.3
Liquid assets.....	(NA)	18.7	9.3	31.4	37.4	33.0	43.3	(NA)
Deposits.....	7.3	11.0	13.7	30.1	34.4	35.3	40.4	22.9
Demand deposits and currency.....	4.8	2.4	-1.3	2.1	5.9	6.5	7.8	3.1
Time and savings accounts.....	2.6	8.6	15.1	28.1	28.5	28.8	32.6	19.8
Short-term U.S. Govt. securities.....	(NA)	7.6	-4.4	1.3	3.0	-2.3	2.8	(NA)
Other U.S. Government securities.....	(NA)	(Z)	-6	.4	1.7	3.1	.2	(NA)
Private credit market instruments.....	2.3	6.2	5.1	2.5	2.3	7.8	6.1	13.3
Less net security debt.....	.4	.8	-3	-2	2.0	-2	.6	-3
DIRECT LENDING IN CREDIT MARKETS								
Total funds raised	24.8	36.0	33.0	54.2	58.5	67.0	72.1	70.0
Less change in U.S. Government cash.....	-4	-7	.9	1.3	-3	.2	-1.0	-4
Funds supplied directly to credit markets	25.3	36.6	32.1	52.9	58.8	66.8	73.1	70.4
Federal Reserve System, net.....	2.0	-1	.8	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.3
Commercial banks, net.....	6.5	5.7	7.8	18.2	19.7	21.7	29.3	17.1
Nonbank finance, net.....	9.1	15.6	19.8	23.8	28.0	28.9	27.1	22.7
U.S. Government.....	1.2	1.5	2.2	3.3	2.7	3.8	4.7	7.5
Foreign.....	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.5	.9	.6	-2	-5
Private domestic nonfinancial.....	5.2	13.0	.3	4.3	5.1	8.8	8.5	20.4
Households.....	.1	6.4	1.2	-1.7	.4	3.3	2.7	11.5
Business.....	4.3	5.4	-4.5	2.3	3.1	1.7	.9	2.8
State and local governments.....	1.2	1.9	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	5.5	5.8
Less net security debt.....	.4	.8	-3	-2	2.0	-2	.6	-3

NA Not available. Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Gross national saving minus gross national investment.Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

NO. 469. PERSONAL SAVING ESTIMATES: 1946 TO 1965

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Individuals' financial saving, in addition to personal holdings, covers saving of unincorporated business, trust funds, and nonprofit institutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series F 253 and F 262-303, for similar but not exactly comparable data]

PERSONAL SAVING	ANNUAL AVERAGE			1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
	1946-49	1950-55	1956-59					
Increase in financial assets ¹	8.9	17.1	25.4	18.5	37.0	42.4	49.3	52.5
Currency and demand deposits.....	(Z)	2.0	.6	-2.5	2.8	6.8	7.0	10.0
Time deposits.....	2.3	3.0	5.4	4.9	14.9	11.6	12.3	15.3
Savings shares.....	1.4	3.5	6.0	8.2	9.9	11.7	11.3	9.3
U.S. savings bonds.....	1.5	.2	-1.1	-.2	.4	1.2	.9	.6
Other U.S. Government securities.....	-1.0	-.1	2.8	-2.5	.3	.7	3.3	1.8
State and local government securities.....	.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	.3	1.8	2.4	2.4
Corporate and other bonds.....	-.4	.1	.7	.4	-.1	.5	.9	2.3
Investment company shares.....	.2	.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.1
Other preferred and common stock.....	.7	.7	-.2	-2.1	-3.4	-4.3	-2.5	-4.4
Private insurance reserves.....	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.6	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.3
Private insured pension reserves.....	(2)	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1
Private noninsured pension reserves.....	.4	1.7	3.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.0
Gross investment in tangible assets	18.7	29.6	33.8	34.9	37.5	39.1	39.5	43.5
Nonfarm homes.....	9.2	16.8	19.0	19.7	18.7	19.0	19.6	19.5
Noncorporate business structures, equip- ment and inventories.....	9.5	12.8	14.8	15.2	18.8	20.1	19.9	24.0
Capital consumption allowances	7.0	12.0	16.6	18.5	19.9	20.9	22.2	23.3
Nonfarm homes.....	2.3	3.8	5.6	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.4	8.9
Other.....	4.7	8.2	11.0	11.9	12.5	13.0	13.8	14.3
Net investment in tangible assets	11.7	17.6	17.3	16.4	17.6	18.3	17.3	20.2
Nonfarm homes.....	6.9	13.0	13.4	13.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.6
Other.....	4.9	4.6	3.8	3.2	6.3	7.2	6.2	9.6
Increase in debt	9.1	15.7	19.1	22.2	31.2	35.1	37.0	42.3
Mortgage debt on nonfarm homes.....	3.9	7.9	9.9	10.9	12.5	14.6	15.6	15.4
Other mortgage debt.....	.7	1.3	1.9	2.4	4.7	5.6	6.1	6.2
Consumer credit.....	2.6	3.3	3.0	4.2	5.0	6.3	6.5	9.0
Securities loans.....	-.6	.4	-.1	.3	1.1	.9	.1	(Z)
Other debt.....	2.5	2.8	4.3	4.5	7.9	7.7	8.8	11.6
Personal saving : ³								
Securities and Exchange Commission.....	11.4	19.0	23.6	12.6	23.4	25.6	29.6	30.5
Office of Business Economics.....	11.3	16.5	20.7	17.0	21.6	19.9	24.5	25.7
Difference.....	.1	2.5	2.9	-4.4	1.9	5.7	5.1	4.8
Government insurance and pension reserves.....	2.0	1.4	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.0
Armed Forces leave bonds.....	.3	.1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)

Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Excludes changes in government insurance and pension reserves and Armed Forces leave bonds.

² Insured pension reserves included with insurance reserves.

³ SEC and OBE data differ in definition of saving and in statistical methodologies of measuring saving. For example, conceptually, SEC saving includes, and OBE saving excludes, government insurance funds.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission, *Statistical Bulletin*; and Office of Business Economics, *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*.

NO. 470. SHARE OF MONEY INCOME RECEIVED BY FAMILY UNITS—BY INCOME RANK, 1960 AND 1965, AND BY INCOME GROUP, 1955, 1961, AND 1965

[A family unit is two or more people living in the same dwelling unit and related to each other by blood, marriage, or adoption. A single person unrelated to the other occupants in the dwelling unit or living alone is a family unit by himself]

FAMILY UNITS RANKED FROM LOWEST TO HIGHEST INCOME ¹	PERCENT OF TOTAL INCOME		LOWEST INCOME (dollars)		INCOME GROUP	SHARE OF TOTAL MONEY INCOME ² (percent distribution)			
	1960	1965	1960	1965		1955	1961	1965	
Lowest tenth.....	1	1	(NA)	(NA)	All income groups.....	100	100	100	
Second tenth.....	3	3	1,500	1,870					
Third tenth.....	5	5	2,640	3,000		Under \$1,000.....	1	1	(Z)
Fourth tenth.....	7	6	3,700	4,290		\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	3	2	1
Fifth tenth.....	8	8	4,600	5,500		\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	6	4	3
Sixth tenth.....	9	9	5,500	6,670		\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	9	5	3
Seventh tenth.....	11	11	6,275	8,000		\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	11	7	4
Eighth tenth.....	13	13	7,200	9,220		\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	13	10	6
Ninth tenth.....	16	16	8,593	11,200		\$6,000 to \$7,499.....	15	14	11
Highest tenth.....	27	28	11,090	14,680		\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15	19	19
					\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	14	19	26	
					\$15,000 and over.....	13	19	27	

NA Not available. Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Ranking based on size of money income before taxes. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

No. 471. PERCENT OF AGGREGATE INCOME RECEIVED BY EACH FIFTH AND TOP 5 PERCENT OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1965

ITEM AND INCOME RANK	1947	1950	1955	1958	1960	1963	1964	1965
FAMILIES								
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
Second fifth.....	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Middle fifth.....	17	17	18	18	18	17	18	18
Fourth fifth.....	23	24	23	24	23	24	24	24
Highest fifth.....	43	43	42	41	42	42	41	41
Top 5 percent.....	18	17	17	16	17	16	15	15
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Lowest fifth.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Second fifth.....	5	7	7	7	7	6	7	7
Middle fifth.....	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
Fourth fifth.....	21	27	25	25	26	25	24	25
Highest fifth.....	59	50	52	52	51	53	53	52
Top 5 percent.....	33	19	22	21	20	21	23	20

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 472. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES BY INCOME LEVEL, BY COLOR OF HEAD: 1947 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For definition of family, see text, p. 3]

COLOR OF HEAD AND YEAR	INCOME LEVEL (percent distribution)											Median income ¹
	Total	Under \$1,000	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 and over	
ALL FAMILIES												
1947.....	100.0	10.7	16.6	22.0	19.7	11.7	7.7	8.9		2.7		\$3,031
1950.....	100.0	11.5	13.2	17.9	20.6	13.6	9.0	5.2	5.8	3.2		3,319
1955.....	100.0	7.7	9.9	11.0	14.6	15.4	12.7	9.5	12.9		1.4	4,421
1960.....	100.0	5.0	8.0	8.7	9.8	10.5	12.8	10.8	20.0	10.6	3.7	5,620
1963.....	100.0	3.8	6.8	7.9	8.7	9.0	11.1	10.2	22.5	14.5	5.4	6,249
1964.....	100.0	3.2	6.3	8.1	8.4	8.6	9.9	9.9	23.2	16.2	6.3	6,569
1965.....	100.0	3.0	6.1	7.4	7.8	8.0	9.3	9.3	24.1	17.3	7.6	6,882
WHITE FAMILIES												
1947.....	100.0	9.0	14.9	22.3	20.8	12.4	8.1	9.5		3.0		3,157
1950.....	100.0	10.0	12.2	17.3	21.3	14.4	9.6	5.5	6.1	3.5		3,445
1955.....	100.0	6.6	8.7	10.4	14.3	16.0	13.4	9.9	13.9	5.3	1.5	4,605
1960.....	100.0	4.1	6.9	8.1	9.4	10.5	13.3	11.2	21.3	11.2	4.1	5,335
1963.....	100.0	3.2	5.8	6.9	8.2	8.8	11.3	10.5	23.8	15.6	5.9	6,548
1964.....	100.0	2.7	5.4	7.3	7.6	8.3	10.0	10.1	24.4	17.3	6.8	6,858
1965.....	100.0	2.6	5.2	6.6	7.2	7.8	9.4	9.5	25.3	18.4	8.2	7,170
NONWHITE FAMILIES												
1947.....	100.0	28.8	33.5	18.8	8.4	4.4	3.1	3.0		0.1		1,614
1950.....	100.0	28.1	25.3	23.5	13.5	4.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	0.3		1,869
1955.....	100.0	19.0	20.7	17.6	17.2	11.1	5.8	4.8	3.1	0.6	(Z)	2,549
1960.....	100.0	13.4	18.3	14.8	14.0	10.4	8.7	6.7	8.7	4.3	0.6	3,233
1963.....	100.0	9.2	16.3	17.6	13.5	10.9	8.7	7.3	10.8	4.1	1.6	3,465
1964.....	100.0	7.7	14.0	15.6	14.6	11.3	8.8	7.6	12.1	6.5	1.8	3,839
1965.....	100.0	7.5	14.0	14.5	14.4	10.6	8.8	6.9	13.8	7.7	2.0	3,971

Z Less than 0.05 percent. ¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 473. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1965) DOLLARS: 1947 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families and unrelated individuals with no money income. For definitions, see text, p. 3]

ITEM AND INCOME LEVEL	1947	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
FAMILIES							
Total	100						
Under \$3,000.....	30	30	24	20	18	17	17
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	31	30	24	19	17	17	16
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	19	20	24	22	21	19	18
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	12	13	18	21	23	23	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	7	8	13	15	17	17
\$15,000 and over.....			2	5	6	7	8
Median income ¹	\$4,275	\$4,351	\$5,223	\$5,991	\$6,444	\$6,676	\$6,882
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS							
Total	100						
Under \$1,500.....	52	52	49	44	43	42	39
\$1,500 to \$2,999.....	24	21	23	21	22	21	22
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	17	20	18	19	18	17	17
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	4	5	7	10	10	11	12
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	1	1	2	4	6	6	7
\$10,000 and over.....	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
Median income ¹	\$1,407	\$1,421	\$1,561	\$1,857	\$1,862	\$2,017	\$2,110

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 474. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL IN CONSTANT (1965) DOLLARS, BY REGIONS: 1953 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. xii]

REGION AND INCOME LEVEL	1953	1955	1958	1960	1963	1964	1965
Northeast							
Total	100						
Under \$3,000.....	16	16	14	13	12	12	12
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	28	26	21	18	16	14	14
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	27	27	27	24	22	20	19
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	19	20	23	24	26	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8	9	11	15	17	20	20
\$15,000 and over.....	2	2	4	6	7	8	9
Median income ¹	\$5,436	\$5,581	\$6,089	\$6,512	\$7,098	\$7,354	\$7,467
North Central							
Total	100						
Under \$3,000.....	20	20	19	19	16	15	14
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	24	22	23	18	15	15	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	26	25	25	23	22	20	19
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	18	21	21	24	25	26	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9	9	9	12	17	18	19
\$15,000 and over.....	3	3	3	4	5	6	7
Median income ¹	\$5,432	\$5,586	\$5,614	\$6,181	\$6,784	\$6,949	\$7,267
South							
Total	100						
Under \$3,000.....	39	35	34	31	28	25	25
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	25	24	23	22	21	21	19
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	19	19	20	20	20	19	19
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	11	14	15	16	17	19	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4	6	6	8	10	12	12
\$15,000 and over.....	2	2	2	3	4	4	5
Median income ¹	\$3,906	\$4,246	\$4,474	\$4,675	\$5,136	\$5,409	\$5,536
West							
Total	100						
Under \$3,000.....	20	20	16	13	14	13	12
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	24	22	19	15	16	15	15
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	25	24	25	22	18	18	17
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	19	21	24	25	25	25	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	9	9	12	18	19	19	21
\$15,000 and over.....	3	4	4	7	8	10	10
Median income ¹	\$5,422	\$5,679	\$6,208	\$6,978	\$7,241	\$7,405	\$7,580

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 475. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES, BY STATES: 1949 AND 1959

[Based on sample; for details, see source. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8]

STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase	STATE	1949	1959	Percent increase
United States.....	(NA)	\$5,660	(NA)	Mississippi.....	\$1,228	\$2,884	134.9
Conterminous U.S. 1..	\$3,083	5,657	83.5	Missouri.....	2,047	5,127	98.7
Alabama.....	1,820	3,937	116.3	Montana.....	3,292	5,403	64.1
Alaska.....	(NA)	7,305	(NA)	Nebraska.....	2,829	4,802	71.9
Arizona.....	2,861	5,568	94.6	Nevada.....	3,623	6,736	85.9
Arkansas.....	1,547	3,184	105.8	New Hampshire.....	2,875	5,036	96.0
California.....	3,603	6,726	86.7	New Jersey.....	3,720	6,786	82.4
Colorado.....	3,079	5,780	87.7	New Mexico.....	2,695	5,371	99.3
Connecticut.....	3,609	6,887	90.8	New York.....	3,559	6,371	79.0
Delaware.....	3,193	6,197	94.1	North Carolina.....	2,141	3,956	84.8
District of Columbia.....	3,832	5,993	56.4	North Dakota.....	2,939	4,530	54.1
Florida.....	2,429	4,722	94.4	Ohio.....	3,412	6,171	80.9
Georgia.....	1,902	4,208	121.2	Oklahoma.....	2,420	4,620	90.2
Hawaii.....	3,568	6,366	78.4	Oregon.....	3,403	5,892	73.1
Idaho.....	3,054	5,259	72.2	Pennsylvania.....	3,214	5,710	77.9
Illinois.....	3,667	6,566	79.1	Rhode Island.....	3,136	5,580	78.2
Indiana.....	3,223	5,798	79.0	South Carolina.....	1,024	3,821	98.6
Iowa.....	3,079	5,069	64.6	South Dakota.....	2,787	4,251	52.5
Kansas.....	2,834	5,295	86.8	Tennessee.....	1,084	3,949	99.0
Kentucky.....	2,037	4,051	98.9	Texas.....	2,716	4,884	79.8
Louisiana.....	2,140	4,272	99.6	Utah.....	3,297	5,899	78.9
Maine.....	2,616	4,873	86.3	Vermont.....	2,595	4,890	88.4
Maryland.....	3,307	6,309	90.8	Virginia.....	2,644	4,964	87.7
Massachusetts.....	3,390	6,272	84.5	Washington.....	3,623	6,225	76.7
Michigan.....	3,588	6,256	74.4	West Virginia.....	2,607	4,572	76.0
Minnesota.....	3,184	5,573	75.0	Wisconsin.....	3,284	5,826	80.5
				Wyoming.....	3,523	5,877	66.8

NA Not available. 1 Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I.

No. 476. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY 1965 INCOME LEVELS, BY RACE AND REGION: 1966

[As of March. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. For definitions, see text, p. 3. For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. xii]

INCOME LEVEL	FAMILIES							UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS		
	All races	United States		North and West		South		All races	White	Negro
		White	Negro	White	Negro	White	Negro			
Number.....1,000..	48,279	43,495	4,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,132	10,477	1,512
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$1,000.....	3.0	2.6	7.6	1.9	3.2	4.1	11.3	23.6	22.4	31.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	6.1	5.2	14.5	4.1	7.4	8.1	20.6	24.7	24.5	27.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	7.4	6.6	15.2	5.9	11.6	8.3	18.3	12.6	12.4	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	7.8	7.2	14.5	6.6	13.3	8.6	15.6	9.2	9.3	8.4
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	8.0	7.8	10.7	7.1	11.4	9.4	10.2	8.0	8.0	7.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	9.3	9.4	9.2	9.1	11.1	10.1	7.5	7.0	7.1	5.9
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	9.3	9.5	6.9	9.5	8.6	9.6	5.4	4.9	5.1	3.5
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	24.1	25.3	13.1	26.2	20.0	22.6	7.2	6.9	7.4	3.1
\$10,000 and over.....	24.9	26.6	8.3	29.3	13.3	19.1	4.0	3.3	3.7	0.9
Median income 1.....	\$6,882	\$7,170	\$3,874	\$7,546	\$5,273	\$6,141	\$2,988	\$2,110	\$2,199	\$1,555
Percent with income less than \$3,000.....	16.5	14.4	37.3	11.9	22.2	20.5	50.2	60.9	59.3	71.0

NA Not available. 1 For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; Current Population Reports, Series P-20, forthcoming report and Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 477. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF FAMILIES, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND COLOR OF HEAD: 1965

[Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. Includes small number of families with no money income. For definition of family, see text, p. 3. See also table 161]

COLOR OF HEAD AND INCOME LEVEL	ELEMENTARY SCHOOL		HIGH SCHOOL		COLLEGE	
	Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
White families..... 1,000..	5,067	7,414	7,701	13,390	4,348	5,487
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	37.0	23.6	12.7	7.6	7.8	5.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	22.4	19.6	17.4	13.0	10.2	6.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	17.5	20.8	21.4	21.6	16.0	10.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	14.8	20.2	25.6	31.4	29.8	21.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	6.7	12.5	10.9	19.8	24.3	30.7
\$15,000 and over.....	1.7	3.4	5.0	6.6	11.8	25.8
Median income ¹	\$4,011	\$5,602	\$6,861	\$7,605	\$8,547	\$11,075
Nonwhite families..... 1,000..	1,578	760	1,095	887	239	223
Percent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under \$3,000.....	52.9	36.2	34.5	20.0	18.4	5.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	23.6	27.4	29.1	24.1	20.5	13.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999.....	13.6	16.3	16.0	18.5	18.8	9.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	6.4	13.5	12.7	21.7	23.8	29.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2.7	5.9	6.0	13.1	14.6	29.6
\$15,000 and over.....	0.7	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.8	12.1
Median income ¹	\$2,839	\$3,896	\$3,951	\$5,621	\$6,294	\$9,084

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 478. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS: 1947 TO 1965

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8]

ITEM	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965
FAMILIES					
Male head.....	\$3,104	\$3,435	\$4,502	\$5,857	\$7,235
Married, wife present.....	3,109	3,446	4,599	5,873	7,265
Wife in paid labor force.....	(NA)	(NA)	5,622	6,900	8,597
Wife not in paid labor force.....	(NA)	(NA)	4,326	5,520	6,592
Other marital status.....	2,936	3,115	4,190	4,860	6,148
Female head.....	2,172	1,922	2,471	2,968	3,532
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS					
Residence:					
Nonfarm.....	2,826	3,027	4,328	5,620	7,060
Farm.....	1,963	1,970	2,111	2,875	4,122
Male.....	1,349	1,539	1,831	2,480	2,945
Female.....	792	846	1,084	1,377	1,737

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 479. MONEY INCOME—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF RECIPIENTS, BY INCOME LEVEL, BY SEX: 1947 TO 1965

[Covers persons 14 years old and over as of March of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces]

ITEM	MALE						FEMALE					
	1947	1950	1955	1960	1965		1947	1950	1955	1960	1965	
					Total	Non-white					Total	Non-white
Total persons	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Percent with income.....	88.9	90.1	92.1	91.4	91.5	87.7	39.2	43.2	49.3	56.0	59.5	66.8
Percent without income.....	11.1	9.9	7.9	8.6	8.5	12.3	60.8	56.8	50.7	44.0	40.5	33.2
Percent of those with income	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or loss.....	21.3	20.7	18.2	16.2	13.8	22.8	49.5	51.8	47.3	44.4	37.5	44.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	21.8	16.4	12.8	11.3	10.4	15.3	31.6	23.0	20.6	18.4	18.9	22.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	26.2	21.6	13.2	10.3	9.3	15.4	14.2	18.1	15.8	14.0	12.6	12.2
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	16.8	20.9	16.5	11.1	8.9	12.6	3.0	4.5	10.7	11.1	10.9	8.2
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	6.4	9.6	15.8	12.0	9.0	10.4	0.9	1.2	3.4	6.7	7.9	4.9
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	3.0	4.6	10.3	12.7	10.3	9.1	0.3	0.3	1.2	3.1	5.3	3.3
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	3.0	2.0	5.4	8.9	9.5	5.5	0.3	0.1	0.4	1.2	2.7	2.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999.....												
\$10,000 and over.....	1.6	2.0	2.9	6.1	11.3	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.7
Median income for persons with income ¹	\$2,230	\$2,570	\$3,354	\$4,081	\$4,824	\$2,672	\$1,017	\$953	\$1,116	\$1,282	\$1,564	\$1,213

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 51.

No. 480. MEDIAN MONEY INCOME OF PERSONS WITH INCOME, BY SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP: 1947 TO 1965

[Covers persons 14 years old and over. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other Armed Forces; also excludes inmates of institutions. For definition of median, see headnote, table 8]

SEX AND INDUSTRY GROUP (IN SURVEY WEEK)	1947	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Male employed civilians	\$2,406	\$2,831	\$3,797	\$4,822	\$5,431	\$5,587	\$5,767
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	1,261	1,287	1,253	1,757	1,907	2,135	2,484
Mining.....	2,830	3,122	4,275	5,457	5,911	6,233	6,309
Construction.....	2,292	2,763	3,733	4,777	5,151	5,446	5,588
Manufacturing.....	2,612	3,118	4,206	5,506	5,978	6,123	6,345
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	2,641	3,137	4,191	5,614	6,024	6,286	6,541
Wholesale trade.....	2,720	3,217	4,327	5,121	5,899	6,222	6,088
Retail trade.....	2,389	2,659	3,448	3,980	4,423	4,377	4,468
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,979	3,506	4,669	5,487	6,514	6,541	6,769
Business and repair services.....	2,177	2,673	3,506	3,677	5,088	5,208	5,564
Personal services.....	1,906	1,896	2,595	3,206	3,485	3,798	3,658
Entertainment and recreation services.....	(B)	2,132	(B)	3,861	3,202	3,722	3,850
Professional and related services.....	2,363	3,106	3,896	5,052	5,573	6,125	5,983
Public administration.....	2,971	3,330	4,483	5,461	6,384	6,555	6,801
Female employed civilians ¹	1,372	1,559	1,926	2,348	2,512	2,667	2,845
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	595	449	420	495	680	943	888
Manufacturing.....	1,625	1,884	2,378	2,993	3,126	3,277	3,267
Transportation, communication, and other public utilities.....	1,810	2,163	2,800	3,562	3,708	4,145	4,250
Wholesale trade.....	(B)	1,889	2,349	3,024	2,979	3,500	3,649
Retail trade.....	1,169	1,223	1,419	1,840	1,914	2,057	2,218
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,745	1,932	2,555	3,046	3,274	3,493	3,698
Business and repair services.....	(B)	(B)	(B)	2,417	2,674	3,141	3,283
Personal services.....	604	562	811	832	918	944	1,086
Professional and related services.....	1,579	1,800	2,322	2,774	2,865	3,084	3,236
Public administration.....	2,131	2,458	3,210	3,820	4,257	4,426	4,630

¹ Median not shown where base less than 100 sample cases.

² Includes females in other industry groups, not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60.

No. 481. AVERAGE ANNUAL EXPENDITURES FOR CURRENT CONSUMPTION BY FAMILIES, BY RESIDENCE AND RACE: 1960-61

[Annual averages based on national sample surveys and subject to sampling variability. Covers persons living alone as well as families of 2 or more persons]

EXPENDITURE	All families	Urban	RURAL		White	Negro	Other
			Non-farm	Farms			
Number of families ¹1,000	55,307	40,131	11,663	3,512	49,392	5,321	593
Percent.....	100.0	72.6	21.1	6.3	89.3	9.6	1.1
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	² 100.0	² 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food.....	24.5	24.3	25.2	24.1	24.3	25.6	29.7
Prepared at home.....	19.6	19.2	21.1	20.3	19.4	21.0	22.9
Other.....	4.9	5.1	4.1	3.8	4.9	4.6	6.8
Tobacco.....	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.4
Alcoholic beverages.....	1.5	1.7	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.9	1.6
Housing.....	28.9	29.5	27.7	25.5	28.9	30.6	25.2
Shelter.....	13.0	13.9	10.5	8.6	13.0	14.1	11.7
Owned dwelling.....	7.0	7.1	7.0	5.0	7.3	4.2	3.8
Rented dwelling (includes other shelter).....	6.0	6.7	3.6	3.7	5.7	9.9	7.9
Other expenses ³	15.9	15.5	17.2	16.8	15.9	16.5	13.5
Clothing and personal ⁴	19.9	19.9	19.3	23.4	19.8	21.3	18.1
Recreation and education ⁵	5.9	6.0	5.4	5.2	6.0	4.9	6.4
Transportation.....	15.3	14.7	17.1	17.1	15.5	12.1	15.4
Other.....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.6	2.4

¹ Estimated. ² For 1961 only.

³ Comprises fuel, light, refrigeration, water, housefurnishings and equipment, and household operations.

⁴ Includes clothing materials and services, personal care, and medical care.

⁵ Includes reading matter.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Expenditures and Income, Total United States, Urban and Rural, 1960-61*, Report No. 237-93, and *Monthly Labor Review*, October 1965.

No. 482. POOR PERSONS—NUMBER AND INCIDENCE, BY COLOR AND FAMILY STATUS: 1959 TO 1965

[Persons in millions. As of March of year following year shown. Covers persons with income below poverty level as defined in *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1]

COLOR AND STATUS	POOR PERSONS				INCIDENCE OF POVERTY ¹			
	1959	1962	1964	1965	1959	1962	1964	1965
TOTAL								
All persons	38.9	37.0	34.1	32.6	22.1	20.1	18.0	17.1
In families.....	33.9	32.2	28.9	27.8	20.4	18.5	16.3	15.5
Head.....	8.3	7.8	6.8	6.6	13.4	16.5	14.2	13.7
Children under 18.....	16.7	15.9	14.8	14.3	26.1	23.6	21.3	20.5
Other family members.....	8.9	8.5	7.3	6.9	15.6	14.3	12.2	11.2
Unrelated individuals.....	5.0	4.9	5.2	4.8	47.4	44.2	42.0	39.8
WHITE								
All persons	28.2	25.7	23.8	22.4	18.0	15.7	14.2	13.2
In families.....	24.1	21.8	19.6	18.4	16.3	14.2	12.5	11.6
Head.....	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.8	14.9	13.2	11.5	11.0
Children under 18.....	11.1	10.0	9.1	8.7	20.1	17.3	15.3	14.5
Other family members.....	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.9	13.3	11.3	10.2	8.9
Unrelated individuals.....	4.1	3.9	4.2	4.0	45.4	41.5	40.2	38.2
NONWHITE								
All persons	10.7	11.3	10.3	10.2	54.6	53.9	47.9	45.4
In families.....	9.8	10.4	9.3	9.4	54.3	53.4	47.4	45.1
Head.....	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	50.0	46.8	39.1	39.1
Children under 18.....	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.6	64.1	64.0	59.4	55.6
Other family members.....	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0	41.2	41.7	32.7	32.3
Unrelated individuals.....	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	59.3	61.1	53.0	49.8

¹ Poor persons as percent of all persons in specified group.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; unpublished data.

No. 483. POOR HOUSEHOLDS—NUMBER AND INCIDENCE, BY CHARACTERISTICS OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD: 1959, 1962, and 1965

[Households in millions. As of March of year following year shown. Covers households with income below poverty level as defined in *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1]

CHARACTERISTIC	POOR HOUSEHOLDS ¹			INCIDENCE OF POVERTY ²		
	1959	1962	1965	1959	1962	1965
Total	13.4	12.6	11.5	24	22	19
1- and 2-person households with head 65 years old and over	3.9	3.8	3.8	49	41	39
White.....	3.5	3.3	3.4	47	39	37
Male.....	1.6	1.4	1.3	36	28	24
Female.....	1.9	1.9	2.1	63	56	55
Nonwhite.....	0.4	0.4	0.5	73	64	65
Male.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	66	54	54
Female.....	0.2	0.2	0.3	82	75	78
All other households	9.4	8.9	7.6	20	18	15
Farm.....	1.5	0.9	0.7	40	31	24
White.....	1.1	0.7	0.5	34	25	18
Male.....	1.0	0.6	0.4	32	24	17
Female.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	57	39	40
Nonwhite.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	86	81	76
Male.....	0.4	0.2	0.2	86	79	76
Female.....	0.1	(Z)	(Z)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Nonfarm.....	8.0	7.9	7.0	18	17	15
White.....	5.7	5.5	4.9	15	14	12
Male.....	3.5	3.5	2.9	10	10	8
Female.....	2.2	2.0	2.0	37	34	30
Nonwhite.....	2.2	2.4	2.0	47	47	37
Male.....	1.3	1.3	1.1	38	38	29
Female.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	68	68	58

Z Less than 50,000. B Not shown; base too small.

¹ Total of families and unrelated individuals. For definitions, see text, p. 3.

² Poor households as percent of total households in specified group.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisors. In *Economic Report of the President*, 1967. Data from Dept. of Commerce and Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare.

No. 484. POVERTY AMONG FAMILY MEMBERS AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY RESIDENCE: 1965

[Persons in thousands. As of March 1966. Based on Current Population Survey; see text, p. 1. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area, see text, p. 2; for definition of poverty, see *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965; for description of poverty area, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 19]

RESIDENCE	ALL PERSONS			PERSONS IN FAMILIES			UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS	
	Total	Below poverty level		Total	Percent below poverty level		Total	Percent below poverty level
		Number	Percent		Total	Children under 18		
Total	191,763	32,181	16.8	179,717	15.2	20.0	12,046	40.0
In SMSA's of 250,000 population or more ¹	106,928	14,199	13.3	99,458	11.6	15.9	7,470	35.3
Not in poverty area.....	88,032	8,343	9.5	82,533	8.0	10.4	5,499	31.8
In poverty area.....	18,896	5,856	31.0	16,925	29.3	40.7	1,971	45.1
Percent.....	17.7	41.2	(X)	17.0	(X)	(X)	26.4	(X)
In other SMSA's.....	19,290	2,900	15.0	18,186	13.3	17.9	1,104	43.3
Outside SMSA's.....	65,545	15,082	23.0	62,073	21.0	26.9	3,472	48.8
Not in poverty area.....	39,826	5,934	14.9	37,542	13.2	16.5	2,284	42.3
In poverty area.....	25,719	9,148	35.6	24,531	34.3	42.6	1,188	61.5
Percent.....	39.2	60.7	(X)	39.5	(X)	(X)	34.2	(X)

X Not applicable.

¹ Based on 1960 Census of Population.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; unpublished data.

No. 485. POVERTY AMONG FAMILIES IN METROPOLITAN AREAS, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1965

[Families in thousands. As of March 1966. Based on sample of 80,000 households. Covers all standard metropolitan statistical areas with 1960 population of 250,000 or more; for definition, see text, p. 2. For definition of poverty, see *Social Security Bulletin*, January 1965; for description of poverty area, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-23, No. 19]

CHARACTERISTIC	ALL AREAS				IN NONPOVERTY AREA			IN POVERTY AREA		
	Families	Median income ¹	Below poverty level		Families	Below poverty level		Families	Below poverty level	
			Per cent	Median income ¹		Per cent	Median income ¹		Per cent	Median income ¹
All families.....	27,008	\$7,685	10.3	\$1,814	22,544	7.5	\$1,725	4,464	24.6	\$1,967
Color of head:										
White.....	23,824	8,005	7.9	1,701	21,193	6.8	1,659	2,631	17.3	1,859
Nonwhite.....	3,184	5,087	28.1	2,115	1,351	18.8	2,268	1,833	35.0	2,053
By region:										
Northeast.....	8,719	7,616	9.3	1,859	7,427	7.0	1,775	1,292	22.8	2,064
White.....	7,883	7,859	7.6	1,766	7,050	6.5	1,736	833	16.6	1,913
Nonwhite.....	836	5,288	25.7	2,189	377	15.4	(B)	459	34.2	2,181
North Central.....	7,049	8,073	9.0	1,796	6,139	6.5	1,711	910	25.4	1,941
White.....	6,208	8,410	6.5	1,642	5,795	5.8	1,638	413	15.7	1,696
Nonwhite.....	841	5,476	27.2	2,152	344	18.3	(B)	497	33.4	2,060
South.....	5,573	6,905	14.8	1,776	3,933	10.0	1,653	1,640	26.3	1,910
White.....	4,992	7,493	10.5	1,604	3,629	8.7	1,613	963	17.0	1,840
Nonwhite.....	981	4,224	35.2	2,010	304	25.7	2,286	677	39.4	1,941
West.....	5,967	8,075	9.0	1,820	5,045	7.4	1,744	622	22.3	2,019
White.....	5,140	8,262	7.9	1,750	4,718	6.7	1,696	422	20.6	1,946
Nonwhite.....	527	6,144	20.1	2,208	327	16.5	(B)	200	26.0	(B)
Sex of head:										
Male.....	23,937	8,079	7.4	1,894	20,383	5.7	1,793	3,554	17.1	2,182
Female.....	3,071	4,089	32.7	1,682	2,161	23.8	1,675	910	53.7	1,793
Age of head:										
14 to 24 years.....	1,629	5,709	17.1	1,637	1,266	12.2	1,579	363	34.2	1,750
25 to 34 years.....	5,335	7,417	12.5	2,302	4,383	8.2	2,220	952	32.4	2,388
35 to 44 years.....	6,504	8,606	9.5	2,456	5,509	6.8	2,395	995	24.3	2,543
45 to 54 years.....	5,998	9,165	6.3	1,892	5,128	4.5	1,816	870	17.1	1,971
55 to 64 years.....	4,120	8,043	7.2	1,440	3,470	5.3	1,349	650	17.7	1,548
65 years and over.....	3,422	4,124	15.8	1,447	2,788	13.7	1,451	634	24.9	1,436
Size of family:										
2 persons.....	8,757	6,135	10.6	1,298	7,236	8.7	1,312	1,521	19.7	1,271
3 persons.....	5,684	7,802	7.6	1,558	4,778	5.6	1,538	906	18.1	1,605
4 persons.....	5,446	8,571	7.7	2,066	4,694	5.3	2,012	752	22.5	2,108
5 persons.....	3,508	8,599	9.6	2,701	2,978	7.0	2,695	530	24.2	2,690
6 persons.....	1,844	8,587	13.0	2,954	1,533	8.5	3,058	311	35.0	2,830
7 or more persons.....	1,769	7,923	24.4	3,625	1,325	15.5	3,795	444	51.1	3,449

B Not shown; base less than 65,000.

¹ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; unpublished data.

No. 486. WAR ON POVERTY—FUNDS OBLIGATED: 1965 AND 1966

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Obligations by the Office of Economic Opportunity]

PROGRAM	Total	1965	1966
Total.....	2,181.8	754.1	1,427.8
Community action programs ¹	905.1	251.6	653.5
Job Corps.....	478.3	174.8	303.5
Vista.....	18.6	2.6	15.9
Neighborhood Youth Corps.....	408.3	182.3	271.1
Adult basic education.....	39.9	4.4	35.5
Work experience.....	224.4	112.0	112.4
Rural loans.....	56.3	21.3	35.0
College work study.....	55.9	55.0	.8

¹ Includes Head Start.

Source: Office of Economic Opportunity; unpublished data.

No. 487. WAR ON POVERTY PROGRAMS—FUNDS ALLOCATED AND PARTICIPANTS, STATES AND OTHER AREAS: CUMULATIVE THROUGH 1966

[Funds in thousands of dollars. Period covered is November 1964 to December 31, 1966. These are major programs undertaken by the Office of Economic Opportunity. Other programs not shown here are rural loans, adult basic education, Vista, and small business loans]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total funds allocated ¹	Community action, funds allocated	HEAD START, SUMMER 1965 AND 1966		JOB CORPS		NEIGHBORHOOD YOUTH CORPS		WORK EXPERIENCE	
			Funds	Participants	Funds	Participants	Funds	Participants	Funds	Participants
Total	2,245,989	828,900	199,245	1,129,642	237,729	28,228	594,099	869,401	250,755	153,055
Alabama.....	33,070	11,880	5,720	29,554	-	-	12,990	19,481	-	-
Alaska.....	9,954	3,299	1,406	3,303	-	-	3,072	2,750	781	221
Arizona.....	34,018	10,598	2,907	14,998	5,572	1,054	10,960	18,076	1,353	1,123
Arkansas.....	44,740	5,475	5,176	27,296	1,570	205	16,894	26,359	12,253	5,323
California.....	210,034	104,486	11,808	51,226	22,177	3,179	51,740	56,465	11,993	13,898
Colorado.....	26,889	9,426	1,933	12,436	1,319	200	6,516	12,618	6,943	2,413
Connecticut.....	23,550	12,234	1,040	7,311	-	-	6,558	8,897	3,088	4,356
Delaware.....	2,955	1,434	539	3,005	-	-	696	794	118	99
Dist. of Columbia.....	30,199	14,116	1,570	12,700	-	-	7,167	9,198	5,829	1,200
Florida.....	57,929	22,520	5,019	31,105	2,462	-	18,388	25,569	4,191	1,209
Georgia.....	49,402	18,364	7,224	40,967	-	-	16,146	27,557	3,587	1,751
Hawaii.....	9,369	4,038	838	4,601	1,300	158	2,471	5,045	209	223
Idaho.....	7,525	756	383	1,965	3,732	606	838	1,740	1,532	803
Illinois.....	84,488	42,273	10,044	67,959	2,278	264	20,083	34,682	3,770	2,881
Indiana.....	36,918	9,959	1,985	10,144	11,618	1,446	10,328	14,855	1,933	1,145
Iowa.....	19,133	5,386	1,526	7,486	4,800	546	2,576	4,812	3,744	1,819
Kansas.....	10,200	4,366	1,062	6,395	-	-	4,101	7,045	171	149
Kentucky.....	92,207	19,727	8,843	48,016	13,120	1,998	13,202	24,659	32,325	6,550
Louisiana.....	35,281	10,770	8,128	44,322	-	-	9,541	13,811	3,842	2,659
Maine.....	16,922	1,629	886	4,497	6,869	965	3,653	5,181	2,204	670
Maryland.....	23,575	10,090	1,931	12,104	1,012	108	6,782	7,487	2,158	2,785
Massachusetts.....	57,424	19,340	3,046	15,457	9,495	517	12,169	20,166	11,999	7,688
Michigan.....	83,952	35,311	6,815	34,357	13,598	1,404	15,001	22,313	9,633	7,890
Minnesota.....	39,310	11,990	1,607	8,606	3,138	494	10,719	14,918	10,201	4,680
Mississippi.....	65,198	30,484	7,859	38,161	-	-	11,562	18,160	8,878	4,311
Missouri.....	64,216	22,702	4,866	26,421	8,835	813	20,651	35,210	5,063	2,295
Montana.....	9,317	3,014	454	2,250	3,104	423	1,841	3,006	438	312
Nebraska.....	20,598	1,771	222	1,341	13,633	1,093	2,388	4,688	1,673	760
Nevada.....	7,329	1,048	327	1,598	1,390	160	1,555	1,755	2,767	2,295
New Hampshire.....	3,248	1,361	751	4,003	-	-	564	866	255	160
New Jersey.....	77,022	27,031	4,549	22,223	12,085	1,144	20,963	25,045	10,100	5,914
New Mexico.....	31,927	11,022	2,124	12,030	7,514	1,124	4,076	7,853	4,455	3,103
New York.....	182,424	90,777	14,608	83,926	612	106	56,180	71,290	7,664	7,249
North Carolina.....	55,154	19,115	9,215	51,073	2,880	415	16,998	21,314	1,241	680
North Dakota.....	8,449	2,659	751	3,572	1,137	334	1,361	2,802	1,232	175
Ohio.....	82,231	27,937	6,565	37,246	5,373	447	28,316	36,579	11,674	8,010
Oklahoma.....	38,445	8,682	3,263	17,755	5,918	583	14,478	23,650	3,376	3,760
Oregon.....	30,923	7,069	709	2,883	15,455	1,520	4,704	8,358	2,145	3,025
Pennsylvania.....	82,202	36,390	6,234	31,250	3,840	181	26,090	28,714	5,619	6,021
Rhode Island.....	12,457	5,707	431	1,959	-	-	4,580	8,845	1,447	1,000
South Carolina.....	25,370	7,243	5,289	34,649	-	-	8,496	13,669	1,270	760
South Dakota.....	11,172	4,890	360	1,972	1,729	168	2,176	3,537	952	365
Tennessee.....	46,267	11,759	9,117	53,973	1,570	270	16,900	28,634	3,706	1,621
Texas.....	102,508	37,204	12,196	75,716	8,861	2,095	32,912	47,946	2,368	1,395
Utah.....	22,540	3,061	419	2,407	13,787	871	3,566	5,599	918	615
Vermont.....	4,551	1,059	737	4,484	594	101	1,383	1,903	504	355
Virginia.....	28,635	11,360	5,102	28,424	751	105	9,246	11,587	727	240
Washington.....	28,016	11,845	1,565	6,542	3,803	770	8,786	12,950	1,398	1,500
West Virginia.....	46,750	8,712	5,624	31,181	5,116	834	8,546	17,506	15,295	12,000
Wisconsin.....	38,817	11,149	1,352	6,276	13,465	745	6,094	9,027	4,847	3,549
Wyoming.....	5,383	639	172	897	715	115	766	1,437	2,689	420
Puerto Rico.....	51,684	12,617	2,590	42,532	1,500	97	13,471	28,975	14,090	9,600
Multi-State.....	21,601	20,337	12	58	-	-	1,135	3,096	-	-
Outlying areas.....	2,607	789	338	3,030	-	-	1,154	937	135	76

- Represents zero.
¹ Includes several programs not shown separately.

Source: Office of Economic Opportunity; unpublished data.

No. 488. AVERAGE WEALTH OF FAMILIES BY SPECIFIED CHARACTERISTICS, 1962, AND SAVINGS, 1963

[In dollars. As of December 31. Based on a sample survey. Covers families and unrelated individuals. For detailed definitions of wealth components, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	Total wealth	TANGIBLE ASSETS		OTHER ASSETS			
		Own home	Auto-mobile	Business profession ¹	Liquid	Investment	Miscellaneous
All units.....	20,982	5,653	644	3,881	2,675	7,013	1,116
1962 income:							
0 to \$2,999.....	7,609	3,204	154	1,454	1,455	1,277	65
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	10,025	3,390	399	1,261	1,707	3,160	109
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	13,207	4,495	629	2,286	1,872	2,715	1,210
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	19,131	7,075	858	2,279	2,675	5,934	310
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	28,021	9,566	1,364	4,287	4,448	7,975	379
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	62,966	15,053	2,041	10,229	8,824	23,258	3,560
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	291,317	32,528	2,835	61,986	20,404	121,329	52,237
\$50,000 to \$99,999.....	653,223	38,298	2,292	277,383	37,298	279,681	18,263
\$100,000 and over.....	1,698,021	88,248	4,282	286,732	59,382	1,164,622	94,755
Age of family head:							
Under 35.....	6,304	1,660	451	770	578	815	2,031
35 to 44.....	16,088	4,939	727	3,743	1,593	3,541	1,526
45 to 54.....	22,581	7,358	921	5,299	2,570	5,761	672
55 to 64.....	32,527	8,134	767	6,401	4,232	12,212	780
65 and over.....	30,838	6,895	358	3,727	4,957	14,506	396
Employment status of head:							
Self-employed.....	70,200	12,084	1,139	25,524	5,364	19,892	6,197
Employed by others.....	13,284	5,023	697	497	1,987	4,470	610
Retired.....	23,414	6,782	223	500	4,615	10,919	375
Savings, 1963.....	971	263	364	22	254	46	23

¹ Farm and nonfarm.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Report on the Survey of Financial Characteristics of Consumers*, August 1966 and *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1967.

No. 489. FAMILY UNITS—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY LIQUID ASSET HOLDINGS: 1963 AND 1965

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. As of date of interview in early part of year. Liquid assets include checking and savings accounts, and non-marketable U.S. savings bonds. For definitions of median and family unit, see headnotes, tables 8 and 470, respectively]

ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965	ASSET SIZE-CLASS	1963	1965
All family units.....	100	100	Own assets—Continued		
Own no assets.....	22	20	\$2,000 to \$4,999.....	14	14
Own assets.....	78	80	\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	8	9
\$1 to \$199.....	15	17	\$10,000 and over.....	6	8
\$200 to \$499.....	14	11	Median holdings.....	\$490	\$575
\$500 to \$1,999.....	21	21			

Source: The University of Michigan, Survey Research Center; *Survey of Consumer Finances*.

Size of Saving—Assets and Liabilities of Individuals 343

No. 490. SIZE OF SAVING—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CONSUMER UNITS: 1963

[Based on a sample. Consumer units consist of families and unrelated individuals; see text, p. 3. For definitions of terms used and discussion of sampling variability, see source]

CHARACTERISTIC	All units	SAVING OF—				Saving or dissaving under \$100	DISSAVING OF—	
		\$10,000 and over	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$1,000 to \$4,999	\$100 to \$999		\$100 to \$999	\$1,000 and over
All units ¹	100	2	3	30	27	17	13	8
Size of net worth, Dec. 31, 1962:								
Under \$1,000 ²	100	(Z)	1	15	31	34	17	2
\$1,000 to \$9,999	100	1	2	34	31	17	12	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	100	3	3	37	27	6	12	11
\$25,000 to \$99,999	100	5	8	38	17	4	9	17
\$100,000 and over	100	25	15	23	4	5	2	26
1963 income:								
0 to \$2,999	100	(Z)	(Z)	5	23	41	23	7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	100	2	1	19	39	17	15	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	100	1	1	35	37	9	11	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	100	3	2	54	24	4	6	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	100	3	0	54	17	5	6	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	100	11	24	39	9	4	3	10
\$25,000 and over	100	35	21	20	4	(Z)	(Z)	20
Age of head: (in years)								
Under 35	100	1	3	33	32	14	12	4
35 to 44	100	3	3	35	30	11	11	8
45 to 54	100	3	3	40	23	17	8	6
55 to 64	100	2	5	25	26	15	17	11
65 and over	100	2	2	13	25	31	17	9
Employment status of head:								
Self-employed	100	10	10	29	21	4	9	18
Employed by others	100	1	3	36	30	13	11	5
Retired	100	2	1	9	23	37	20	9

Z Less than 0.5 percent.

¹ Includes following groups not shown separately: farm operators and laborers, units with head under age 65 reporting no work experience during 1962, and units who did not report occupation.

² Includes negative and zero net worth.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*, January 1967.

No. 491. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF INDIVIDUALS: 1950 TO 1966

[In billions of dollars. As of end of year]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
FINANCIAL ASSETS									
Total	472	712	936	1,060	1,043	1,171	1,290	1,397	1,350
Currency and demand deposits	71	80	80	80	83	90	97	105	101
Time and saving deposits	56	74	101	110	125	136	149	164	176
Savings shares	15	34	67	76	86	97	109	118	122
Securities	246	396	504	593	538	618	686	739	671
U. S. savings bonds	50	50	46	46	47	48	49	50	50
Other U. S. Government ¹	20	19	28	27	28	28	30	32	39
State and local government	16	22	30	31	31	33	35	38	41
Corporate bonds and notes ¹	21	21	21	21	21	22	22	23	24
Investment company shares ¹	5	14	23	33	30	35	40	46	44
Other preferred and common shares ¹	134	272	357	436	381	452	509	550	472
Private insurance and pension reserves	66	100	143	157	164	178	194	209	214
Insurance reserves	54	71	87	91	96	100	105	111	114
Insured pension reserves	6	11	19	20	22	23	25	27	30
Noninsured pension reserves	6	18	37	45	47	55	63	71	71
Government insurance and pension reserves	18	27	41	45	48	52	57	62	67
LIABILITIES									
Total	59	118	185	198	217	239	261	284	307
Mortgage debt	38	79	129	140	152	167	183	198	211
Consumer debt	18	34	51	52	57	63	70	79	87
Securities loans	3	5	5	6	7	8	8	8	9
Net equity (assets—liabilities)	413	594	751	862	827	932	1,029	1,112	1,043

¹ Estimated market value. Nonguaranteed Federal agency issues included with "Other U. S. Government."

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission. Published annually in *Volume and Composition of Individuals' Saving*, and in the *Statistical Bulletin*.

No. 492. NATIONAL WEALTH, IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1947-49) DOLLARS:
1900 TO 1966

[Prior to 1966, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Wealth data should be regarded as approximate only. See source for methods and sources used to derive these estimates. See text, p. 317]

ITEM	1900	1929	1948	1958	1966 (prel.)
Current dollars:					
National wealth, total..... billions..	88	439	928	1,703	2,460
Per capita.....dollars..	1,145	3,586	6,274	9,698	12,443
Net national product..... billions..	16	98	250	417	674
Total wealth as percent of net national product.....	4.5	4.5	3.7	4.1	3.6
1947-49 dollars:					
National wealth, total..... billions..	315	778	883	1,244	1,550
Per capita.....dollars..	4,099	6,355	5,970	7,084	7,840
Population.....millions..	76.8	122.4	147.9	175.6	197.7

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright).

No. 493. NATIONAL BALANCE SHEET—SUMMARY: 1948, 1958, AND 1966

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1966, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 492]

YEAR	ASSETS			Liabilities	Equities (net worth)	Net foreign assets
	Total	Tangible ¹	Financial ²			
1948.....	1,616	887	729	716	900	13
1958.....	2,960	1,654	1,306	1,282	1,678	24
1966 (prel.).....	4,610	2,390	2,220	2,170	2,440	50

¹ Excludes gold.

² Excludes corporate stock and other equities.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright).

No. 494. NATIONAL WEALTH—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY TYPE OF ASSET: 1929
TO 1966

[Prior to 1966, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 492]

TYPE OF ASSET	1929	1948	1958	1966 (prel.)
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Reproducible assets.....	71.3	79.3	80.4	81.1
Structures.....	43.2	48.4	49.0	49.6
Residential.....	21.8	25.2	24.2	24.5
Business.....	14.8	12.4	13.4	12.9
Public and other.....	6.6	10.7	11.4	12.2
Other.....	28.1	30.9	31.4	31.5
Producer durables.....	8.7	9.4	11.7	11.6
Consumer durables.....	9.6	9.2	10.5	11.8
Business inventories.....	8.7	9.3	7.6	7.4
Monetary metals.....	1.1	3.0	1.5	0.7
Nonreproducible assets.....	25.8	19.3	18.3	16.8
Agricultural land.....	8.7	6.4	5.9	5.9
Business land.....	5.2	4.2	4.0	3.9
Residential land.....	8.2	5.0	5.5	4.6
Public and other land.....	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.4
Net foreign assets.....	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.0

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright).

No. 495. REAL WEALTH AND EQUITIES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAJOR ECONOMIC SECTORS: 1945, 1958, AND 1966

[Prior to 1966, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 492]

SECTOR	TANGIBLE ASSETS			EQUITY		
	1945	1958	1966	1945	1958	1966
All sectors	100	100	100	100	100	100
Originating in:						
Agriculture.....	16	11	10	13	8	6
Business (nonfarm).....	33	38	37	30	30	28
Incorporated.....	7	7	(NA)	5	4	(NA)
Nonfinancial corporations.....	26	30	(NA)	22	23	(NA)
Finance.....	-	1	(NA)	3	3	(NA)
Households (nonfarm).....	36	38	39	78	63	64
Government.....	15	13	14	-22	-2	2
Federal.....	10	10	(NA)	-28	-8	(NA)
State and local.....	5	3	(NA)	6	6	(NA)

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright).

No. 496. FINANCIAL ASSETS AND NATIONAL WEALTH: 1945 AND 1965

[1945 excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

ITEM	TOTAL (bil. dol.)		PERCENT—				
	1945	1965	Share in total financial assets		Relation to national wealth		Annual growth rate 1945 to 1965
			1945	1965	1945	1965	
Financial assets	764	2,845	100.0	100.0	131.6	123.2	6.8
Corporate stock.....	119	778	15.6	27.5	20.5	33.3	9.8
All claims.....	645	2,067	84.4	72.5	111.1	89.9	6.0
Claims against financial intermediaries.....	235	775	30.7	27.2	40.5	33.8	6.0
Demand deposits and currency.....	133	183	17.4	6.4	23.0	8.0	1.6
Time and savings deposits.....	53	319	6.9	11.2	9.1	13.9	9.4
Life insurance and pension reserves.....	49	257	6.4	9.0	8.4	11.2	8.6
Insurance company bonds.....	-	16	-	0.6	-	0.7	24.5
Other claims.....	410	1,292	53.7	45.3	70.6	56.1	5.9
U.S. Government securities ¹	253	271	33.2	9.5	43.6	11.8	0.3
State and local government securities.....	16	101	2.1	3.5	2.8	4.4	9.6
Corporate bonds.....	24	100	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.3	7.4
Home mortgages.....	19	213	2.5	7.5	3.3	9.3	13.1
Other mortgages.....	10	86	1.3	3.0	1.7	3.7	11.4
Consumer credit.....	6	86	0.8	3.0	1.0	3.7	14.2
Bank loans.....	13	106	1.7	3.7	2.2	4.6	11.0
Other loans.....	21	102	2.7	3.6	3.6	4.4	8.2
Trade credit.....	23	115	3.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	8.4
Miscellaneous financial assets.....	25	112	3.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	7.8
National wealth	580	2,300	77.4	81.5	100.0	100.0	7.1

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes securities held by Treasury funds.

Source: *Finance* magazine, January 1967, New York, N.Y. (Copyright).

FIG. XX. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES: 1952 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. Prices in primary markets. See tables 497 and 499

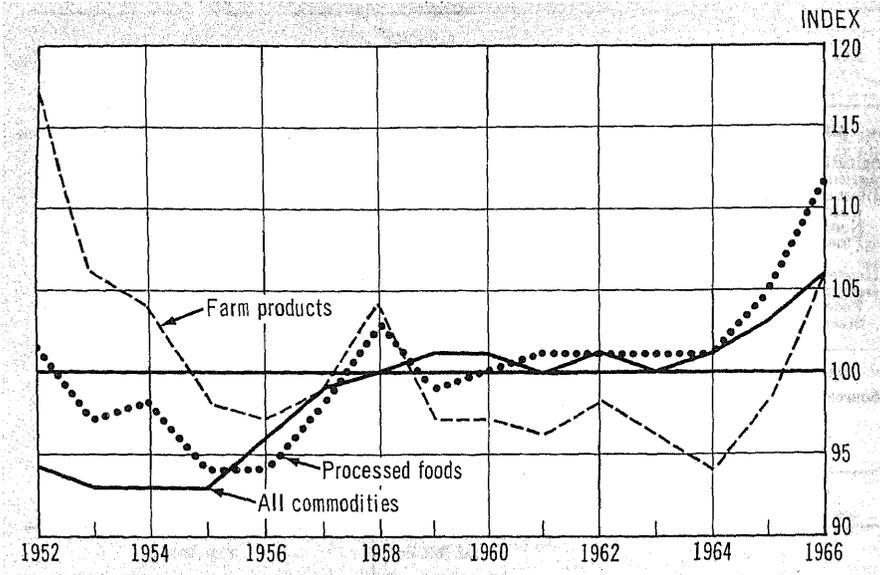
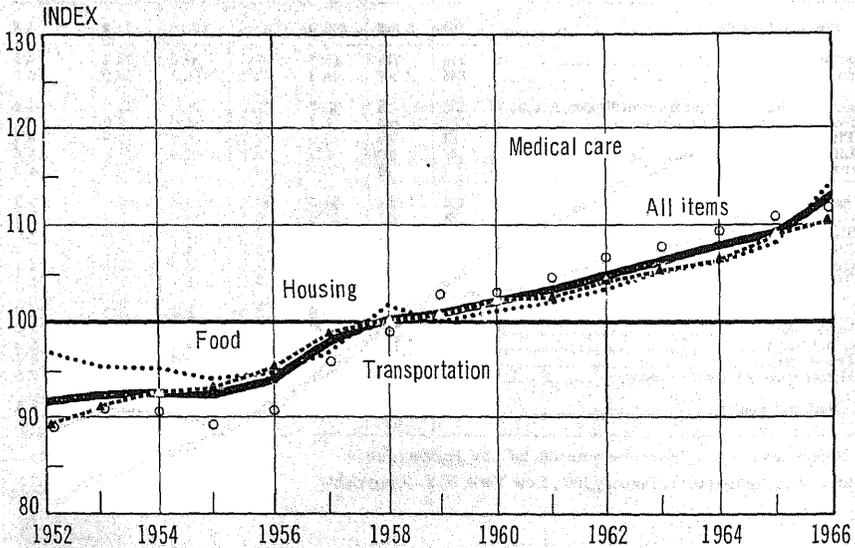


FIG. XXI. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES: 1952 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. See table 504]



Source of figs. XX and XXI: Charts prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Section 12

Prices

This section presents indexes of wholesale, retail, and consumer prices, as well as prices for selected commodities. The primary sources of these data are publications of the Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, which include: *Monthly Labor Review*; *Consumer Price Index* (monthly); *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities* (monthly); *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity* (monthly); and *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes* (monthly). The Statistical Reporting Service of the Department of Agriculture prepares indexes of prices received and prices paid by farmers.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics prepares monthly indexes of wholesale prices; a daily index of spot market prices of 22 commodities; and indexes of consumer prices for urban wage earners and clerical workers for the average of U.S. cities and individually for selected large cities, as well as component indexes for food and other groups.

Wholesale price index.—This index, dating from 1890, is the oldest continuous statistical series published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. It is designed to measure average changes in prices of commodities sold in primary markets in the United States.

The index has undergone 4 major revisions (see *Monthly Labor Review*, February 1962). It is now based on approximately 2,300 commodity price series instead of the approximately 1,900 included in the 1947-60 period and the 900 included for the period prior to 1947. Prices used in constructing the index are collected directly from sellers, if possible, and generally apply to the first significant large-volume commercial transaction for each commodity—i.e., the manufacturer's or other producer's selling price, the importer's selling price, or the selling price on an organized exchange or at a central market.

The weights used in the index represent the total net selling value including value of sales for export, f.o.b. production point, less interplant transfers, but plus value of imports for consumption, for the producing and processing sector of the economy. For the 1947-54 period these values were based primarily on dollar value of transactions reported in the 1947 industrial censuses. For 1955-57, weights were computed from values of primary market transactions in 1952 and 1953. For 1958-60, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1954. For 1961-66, the weights were the net selling value of commodities in 1958. Effective January 1967, the weights are values of net shipments of commodities in 1963.

Consumer price index.—This index as constructed through December 1963 measures the average change in prices of goods and services purchased by city wage-earner and clerical-worker families. Beginning January 1964, the coverage of the index was broadened to include single persons living alone. The weights used in calculating the index are based on studies of actual expenditures by wage earners and clerical workers. The quantities and qualities of the items in the "market basket" remain the same between consecutive pricing periods, so that the index measures the effect of *price change only* on the cost of living of these families. The index does not measure changes in the total amount families spend for living; city indexes do not measure relative differences in prices or living costs between cities.

A study conducted during 1917-19 provided the weights used for 1913 to 1935. Since then, this index has undergone four major revisions, which involved bringing the "market basket" of goods and services up to date and improving the sample and methodology. From 1935 through 1949, time-to-time changes in retail prices were weighted by 1934-36 average expenditures except for certain temporary wartime adjustments. Weights used for 1950 through 1952 represented estimated 1949-50

spending patterns. Beginning 1953, the weights represented average purchases of urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families in fiscal year 1952. The most recent revision, incorporated in a new series beginning in 1964, introduced expenditure weights relating to 1960-61. The description which follows and the tables in this section refer to the new series.

The list of items currently priced for the index includes approximately 400 goods and services. For some items, several different qualities are priced. The items priced are described by detailed specifications to insure that, as far as possible, the same quality is priced each time, and that differences in reported prices are measures of price change only. Sales taxes are reflected wherever applicable.

Prior to 1953, indexes were based on food prices in 56 cities monthly, and prices of other commodities in 34 cities quarterly or monthly; from 1953 to 1964, they were based on prices of food monthly and other goods and services monthly or quarterly in 46 cities. In 1964 and 1965, prices were obtained in a sample of 50 areas. These include the urban portions of 31 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA), the more extensive Standard Consolidated Areas for Chicago and New York; and 17 nonmetropolitan urban places. Area definitions are those established for the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent revisions. Foods, fuels, and a few other items are priced monthly in all areas. Prices of most other goods and services are obtained monthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Rents are surveyed bimonthly in the 5 largest areas and every 3 months in other areas. Estimates are made for unpriced areas each month. Price changes for the 50 areas are combined for the United States with weights based on 1960 population of areas represented by each sample area. Area indexes are compiled for 17 of the 50 areas. Beginning 1966, the national index is based on 56 areas and separate indexes are published for 23 areas.

Retail food price index.—Retail food price indexes are computed as a subgroup of the consumer price index. Weights used at various times are consistent with those for the index as a whole. The indexes were computed from prices of 54 foods for January 1935 to March 1943, 61 foods for March 1943 to June 1947, 50 foods for June 1947 to January 1950, 60 foods for January 1950 to December 1952, 90 foods from January 1953 to December 1963, and 96 foods beginning January 1964.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 497. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES—ALL COMMODITIES AND INDUSTRIAL COMMODITIES: 1913 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1961, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 347. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 25-26, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

YEAR	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods	YEAR	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods	YEAR AND MONTH	All commodities	Industrial commodities, all, except farm products and foods
1913	38.2	39.5	1950	86.8	82.9	1966	105.9	104.7
1915	38.0	38.4	1951	96.7	91.5	January	104.6	103.5
1920	84.5	91.1	1952	94.0	89.4	February	105.4	103.8
1925	56.6	58.0	1953	92.7	90.1	March	105.4	104.0
1930	47.3	48.1	1954	92.9	90.4	April	105.5	104.3
1935	43.8	44.0				May	105.6	104.7
1940	43.0	46.8	1955	93.2	92.4	June	105.7	104.9
			1956	96.2	96.5	July	106.4	105.2
1941	47.8	50.3	1957	99.0	99.2	August	106.8	105.2
1942	54.0	53.9	1958	100.4	99.5	September	106.8	105.2
1943	56.5	54.7	1959	100.6	101.3	October	106.2	105.3
1944	56.9	55.6				November	105.9	105.5
			1960	100.7	101.3	December	105.9	105.5
1945	57.9	56.3	1961	100.3	100.8			
1946	66.1	61.7	1962	100.6	100.8	1967:		
1947	81.2	75.3	1963	100.3	100.7	January	106.2	105.8
1948	87.9	81.7	1964	100.5	101.2	February	106.0	106.0
1949	83.5	80.0	1965	102.5	102.5	March	105.7	106.0
						April	105.3	106.0

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 498. PURCHASING POWER OF THE DOLLAR: 1940 TO 1966

[1957-59=\$1.00. Prior to 1961, wholesale prices exclude data for Alaska and Hawaii; and prior to 1964, consumer prices exclude them. Obtained by dividing the average price index for the 1957-59 base period (100.0) by the price index for a given period and expressing the result in dollars and cents]

YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—		YEAR	MONTHLY AVERAGE AS MEASURED BY—	
	Wholesale prices	Consumer prices		Wholesale prices	Consumer prices
1940	\$2.326	\$2.048	1955	\$1.073	\$1.071
1944	1.767	1.632	1956	1.040	1.056
1945	1.727	1.595	1957	1.010	1.021
1946	1.513	1.471	1958	.996	.994
1947	1.232	1.285	1959	.994	.985
1948	1.138	1.194	1960	.993	.971
1949	1.198	1.205	1961	.997	.960
1950	1.152	1.194	1962	.994	.949
1951	1.034	1.106	1963	.997	.937
1952	1.064	1.081	1964	.995	.925
1953	1.079	1.072	1965	.976	.910
1954	1.076	1.069	1966	.944	.884

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. Monthly data in Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 499. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1966

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1962, excludes Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 347. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series E 25-41, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.9
All commodities except farm products and foods.....	82.9	92.4	101.3	100.8	100.7	101.2	102.5	104.7
Special groups:								
All foods.....	93.0	95.3	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8	104.5	110.7
Special metals and metal products.....	73.9	89.6	101.4	100.5	100.5	102.6	104.7	106.7
Construction materials.....	83.0	95.1	100.5	98.3	98.5	99.6	100.8	103.9
Farm products.....	106.4	97.9	96.9	97.7	95.7	94.3	98.4	105.6
Fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.....	86.1	98.1	100.6	97.7	96.1	103.2	101.8	102.5
Grains.....	111.8	108.4	94.2	98.8	101.9	94.1	89.6	97.3
Livestock and live poultry.....	115.0	88.0	96.0	96.2	88.8	84.7	98.9	107.8
Plant and animal fibers.....	114.7	101.2	93.1	98.4	100.6	98.3	91.1	82.3
Fluid milk.....	93.3	96.4	103.2	101.2	100.6	102.0	103.5	117.6
Eggs.....	113.4	114.6	103.2	95.2	94.0	90.8	93.5	107.9
Hay, hayseeds, and oilseeds.....	114.4	108.1	95.2	105.4	113.0	110.1	112.9	122.9
Other farm products.....	91.8	102.4	92.3	91.8	89.3	98.6	97.6	101.5
Processed foods.....	92.6	94.3	100.0	101.2	101.1	101.0	105.1	111.5
Cereal and bakery products.....	83.9	98.5	103.2	107.6	107.3	107.8	109.0	115.4
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	102.6	85.7	97.8	99.1	93.3	90.8	101.0	110.2
Dairy products and ice cream.....	84.0	94.0	105.0	106.9	107.5	107.8	108.5	118.5
Canned and frozen fruits and vegetables.....	92.8	98.1	99.5	98.0	103.9	104.8	102.1	104.8
Sugar and confectionery.....	85.1	96.3	101.8	102.2	118.4	111.8	109.0	110.6
Packaged beverage materials.....	89.8	109.1	86.7	81.7	81.2	96.9	93.8	92.5
Animal fats and oils.....	106.3	100.4	86.6	88.4	83.9	95.4	113.4	118.1
Crude vegetable oils.....	126.8	104.4	82.4	84.5	82.0	84.5	100.9	107.2
Refined vegetable oils.....	114.9	109.0	86.8	93.1	84.2	82.2	97.0	108.7
Vegetable oil and products.....	101.8	100.6	90.5	97.3	88.2	89.7	101.2	104.6
Miscellaneous processed foods.....	122.7	103.4	106.2	101.8	104.3	108.9	113.6	114.0
Textile products and apparel.....	104.8	100.7	101.5	100.6	100.5	101.2	101.8	102.1
Cotton products.....	110.3	101.4	104.4	101.7	100.3	99.6	100.2	102.5
Wool products.....	108.6	100.7	98.2	99.1	100.9	103.0	104.3	106.0
Manmade fiber textile products.....	117.5	106.8	97.5	93.9	93.9	95.8	95.0	89.5
Silk products.....	85.8	106.4	105.7	125.9	139.9	117.3	134.3	153.6
Apparel.....	96.7	98.9	101.3	101.5	101.9	102.8	103.7	105.0
Miscellaneous textile products.....	145.1	97.8	111.9	122.4	117.1	117.9	123.0	122.6
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products.....	99.9	89.5	105.2	107.4	104.2	104.6	109.2	119.7
Hides and skins.....	152.0	83.5	100.5	106.2	84.0	87.5	111.2	140.8
Leather.....	109.1	86.3	103.5	108.5	101.9	102.9	108.1	121.1
Footwear.....	85.7	90.3	107.0	108.6	108.3	108.5	110.7	118.2
Other leather products.....	96.8	94.6	104.2	104.3	104.0	103.1	106.1	114.4
Fuels, and related products, and power.....	90.2	94.5	99.6	100.2	99.8	97.1	98.9	101.3
Coal.....	86.1	85.0	98.8	96.8	96.9	96.9	96.5	98.6
Coke.....	70.6	82.2	103.6	103.6	103.6	106.3	107.3	109.8
Gas (fuels) (Jan. 1958=100).....	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	116.6	119.2	122.8	121.3	124.1	129.3
Electric power (Jan. 1958=100).....	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	101.9	102.8	102.0	101.1	100.8	100.3
Crude petroleum.....	82.0	91.1	97.2	97.7	97.3	96.9	96.8	97.5
Petroleum products, refined.....	87.0	94.0	97.6	98.2	97.2	92.7	95.9	99.5
Chemicals and allied products.....	87.5	96.9	100.2	97.5	96.3	96.7	97.4	97.8
Industrial chemicals.....	81.8	95.6	100.5	96.3	94.8	94.2	95.0	95.7
Prepared paint.....	77.8	89.7	100.7	103.8	103.8	104.7	105.4	106.8
Paint materials.....	89.1	94.9	101.7	95.6	91.1	91.0	89.8	90.1
Drugs and pharmaceuticals.....	98.9	99.3	100.2	96.0	95.1	95.0	94.4	94.5
Fats and oils, inedible.....	114.1	94.0	81.5	76.3	80.3	96.8	112.7	102.8
Mixed fertilizer.....	92.1	98.7	100.9	103.8	103.6	103.9	105.1	105.6
Fertilizer materials.....	94.8	105.0	102.2	101.9	99.9	100.1	103.5	104.4
Other chemicals and allied products.....	88.9	99.6	100.3	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.8	100.5
Rubber and rubber products.....	83.2	99.2	99.9	93.3	93.8	92.5	92.9	94.8
Crude rubber.....	110.5	110.1	109.3	93.6	91.9	90.6	90.0	89.2
Tires and tubes.....	76.3	97.4	93.0	87.1	90.1	89.0	90.0	93.3
Miscellaneous rubber products.....	77.5	94.7	102.6	99.4	98.3	96.9	97.1	98.8
Lumber and wood products.....	94.1	102.3	100.4	96.5	98.6	100.6	101.1	105.6
Lumber.....	93.9	102.4	99.8	96.5	98.9	100.7	101.9	108.5
Millwork.....	87.7	98.4	104.5	101.8	104.0	108.5	107.7	110.0
Plywood.....	108.4	107.4	97.8	92.4	93.5	92.3	92.3	92.8
Pulp, paper, and allied products.....	77.1	91.1	101.8	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.9	102.6
Woodpulp.....	79.4	93.8	100.2	93.2	91.7	96.1	98.1	98.0
Wastepaper.....	128.9	119.5	90.3	97.5	92.2	92.4	99.4	105.0
Paper.....	74.7	91.1	102.0	102.6	102.4	103.6	104.1	107.3
Paperboard.....	77.1	93.3	99.4	93.1	94.7	96.4	96.4	97.1
Converted paper and paperboard products.....	76.8	89.6	102.8	101.0	99.7	98.3	99.3	102.3
Building paper and board.....	74.9	91.1	101.4	97.2	95.9	94.0	92.7	92.6

NA. Not available.

Wholesale Price Indexes

351

No. 499. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1966—Con.
[1957-59=100, except as indicated]

COMMODITY GROUP	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Metals and metal products	72.7	90.0	101.3	100.0	100.1	102.8	105.7	108.3
Iron and steel.....	66.9	83.2	100.6	99.3	99.1	100.5	101.4	102.3
Nonferrous metals.....	77.8	106.7	103.9	99.2	99.1	105.9	115.2	120.9
Metal containers.....	71.2	86.6	100.3	103.7	104.7	105.5	107.6	110.0
Hardware.....	67.4	86.4	102.8	104.0	104.1	104.8	106.0	109.6
Plumbing fixtures and brass fittings.....	84.5	98.0	103.1	100.1	100.0	100.9	103.1	108.4
Heating equipment.....	86.7	95.0	98.1	93.2	92.9	92.0	91.7	92.5
Fabricated structural metal products.....	77.9	91.6	100.8	98.2	98.2	99.3	101.2	103.9
Fabricated nonstructural metal products.....	79.5	88.1	100.6	103.9	105.1	108.5	109.4	111.6
Machinery and motive products	72.6	85.8	102.4	102.3	102.2	102.9	103.7	106.0
Agricultural machinery and equipment.....	79.8	88.9	105.4	109.5	111.1	112.9	115.1	118.5
Construction machinery and equipment.....	67.2	82.0	105.8	107.8	109.6	112.4	115.3	118.9
Metalworking machinery and equipment.....	65.7	83.0	105.5	109.3	109.8	112.6	116.9	123.2
General purpose machinery and equipment.....	68.0	83.2	103.6	103.3	103.3	104.4	105.1	109.7
Miscellaneous machinery.....	72.8	87.5	101.8	103.2	103.5	104.5	105.2	106.5
Special industry machinery and equip. ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.9	104.0	105.9	108.0	111.8
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	70.1	84.4	101.3	98.4	97.4	96.8	96.8	99.0
Motor vehicles.....	77.0	88.2	101.0	100.8	100.0	100.5	100.7	100.8
Transportation equip., R. R. rolling stock ¹	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.9	101.2
Furniture and other household durables	85.6	94.3	100.1	98.8	98.1	98.5	98.0	99.1
Household furniture.....	85.4	92.5	101.6	103.8	104.6	105.3	106.2	109.1
Commercial furniture.....	71.5	86.1	102.2	102.3	102.7	103.2	103.7	105.7
Floor coverings.....	88.6	97.5	100.5	97.0	96.6	99.4	97.7	97.0
Household appliances.....	97.1	101.8	97.0	94.0	91.8	91.3	89.2	89.1
TV, radio receivers, and phonographs.....	103.2	99.1	97.3	91.1	88.6	87.2	85.2	83.6
Other household durable goods.....	71.0	87.1	102.8	103.1	103.2	104.2	105.4	107.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	78.6	91.3	101.4	101.8	101.3	101.5	101.7	102.6
Flat glass.....	79.3	94.5	97.9	97.0	98.3	102.4	100.9	106.6
Concrete ingredients.....	77.1	90.2	102.7	103.2	103.0	102.8	103.2	103.9
Concrete products.....	82.4	92.7	102.4	102.6	101.7	100.9	101.5	103.0
Structural clay products.....	71.7	89.3	103.1	103.5	103.6	104.2	105.1	106.4
Gypsum products.....	80.0	93.4	101.9	105.0	105.4	108.2	104.0	102.4
Asphalt roofing.....	86.5	90.5	91.6	94.8	90.0	88.8	92.8	96.0
Other nonmetallic minerals.....	81.8	92.9	102.8	102.2	101.4	101.5	101.3	101.7
Tobacco prod. and bottled beverages	80.5	94.6	102.5	104.1	106.1	107.4	107.7	109.5
Tobacco products.....	83.1	93.4	101.9	102.1	104.5	106.0	106.2	109.6
Alcoholic beverages.....	84.6	95.2	100.3	101.0	101.0	100.7	100.8	101.0
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	65.5	95.4	110.3	116.9	122.6	127.0	128.3	130.5
Miscellaneous products	104.1	99.1	99.3	107.3	110.4	109.2	111.0	117.2
Toys, sporting goods, small arms, and ammunition.....	90.6	96.2	100.2	100.8	101.0	101.0	102.7	104.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	126.4	104.8	96.4	110.6	116.4	113.9	116.3	126.6
Notions and accessories.....	94.5	94.5	99.5	98.7	98.8	99.1	99.1	100.5
Jewelry, watches, and photo. equipment.....	90.4	96.2	102.7	104.2	103.7	103.5	104.4	105.4
Other miscellaneous products.....	82.9	92.8	101.0	101.3	101.4	102.5	103.7	105.6

NA Not available. ¹ Jan. 1961=100.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly and annual reports, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 500. INDEXES OF SPOT PRIMARY MARKET PRICES: 1950 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Index computed daily; represents unweighted geometric average of daily price quotations of 22 commodities, traded on organized exchanges. This index is much more sensitive to changes in market conditions than is a monthly or weekly wholesale price index]

DATE	All commodities	Foodstuffs	Raw Industrials	Livestock and products	Metals	Textiles and fibers	Fats and oils
Number of commodities.....	22	9	13	5	5	4	4
1950—June 20.....	101.9	102.6	101.5	103.1	103.1	121.1	93.0
1955—June 14.....	104.2	105.8	103.1	93.9	111.7	105.3	104.2
1957—June 18.....	103.0	101.0	104.5	101.1	108.6	106.0	105.6
1958—June 17.....	98.5	109.6	91.4	106.3	87.6	95.6	104.7
1959—June 16.....	101.7	99.3	103.5	103.5	99.4	100.8	95.1
1960—June 14.....	98.5	92.6	102.8	91.0	96.6	101.4	86.2
1961—June 13.....	96.6	90.8	100.9	91.1	99.9	100.0	95.6
1962—June 12.....	92.7	88.6	95.6	84.6	86.6	108.4	83.8
1963—June 11.....	93.0	92.9	94.5	79.2	92.5	105.4	81.0
1964—June 16.....	95.2	86.8	101.5	82.7	112.9	101.4	86.9
1965—June 15.....	104.1	89.4	115.6	104.9	136.4	109.1	98.6
1966—June 14.....	110.9	101.0	118.3	108.8	138.2	112.9	105.8
1967—Mar. 14.....	100.3	96.5	103.0	88.9	121.4	100.1	88.6
Apr. 18.....	97.8	94.6	100.1	86.9	116.1	98.1	89.5

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Daily Indexes and Spot Market Prices*.

No. 501. WHOLESALE PRICE INDEXES, BY STAGE OF PROCESSING AND DURABILITY OF PRODUCT: 1950 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. 1960 and earlier years exclude Alaska and Hawaii; for treatment in index weights, see text, p. 347. These indexes are a regrouping of the regular Wholesale Price Index series to show price movements at various levels of production and in the various sectors of the economy. The new series comprise three major categories: (a) raw or crude materials; (b) intermediate materials, components, and supplies for further processing; (c) finished goods. Each of these three is further divided in accordance with end-use and durability. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 42-64, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967, April (prel.)
All commodities.....	86.8	93.2	100.7	100.3	100.5	102.5	105.9	105.3
STAGE OF PROCESSING								
Crude materials for further processing.....	104.2	96.7	96.6	95.0	94.1	98.9	105.3	98.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	108.0	96.2	96.2	94.0	91.9	98.3	107.2	99.2
Nonfood materials, except fuel.....	100.0	99.1	96.8	96.2	97.8	99.8	101.9	94.6
For manufacturing.....	101.4	100.0	96.2	95.6	97.4	99.5	101.8	93.6
For construction.....	77.1	90.2	102.7	103.0	102.8	103.2	103.9	105.6
Fuel.....	86.1	87.1	102.5	103.0	102.5	103.3	106.4	110.2
For manufacturing industries.....	86.4	87.1	102.4	103.0	102.4	103.2	106.3	109.9
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	85.8	87.3	102.6	103.3	102.8	103.5	106.6	110.6
Intermediate materials, supplies, and components.....	83.0	93.0	101.0	100.5	100.9	102.2	104.8	105.5
Materials and components for manufacturing.....	81.8	92.6	101.0	99.4	100.4	102.0	104.0	104.6
Materials for—								
Food manufacturing.....	94.7	97.5	99.5	105.5	104.0	106.6	111.3	108.1
Nondurable manufacturing.....	95.2	97.3	100.8	97.1	97.8	98.7	99.5	99.1
Durable manufacturing.....	72.1	90.0	101.9	100.5	102.5	104.6	106.6	107.7
Components for manufacturing.....	71.9	87.4	100.6	98.8	99.7	101.3	104.9	107.9
Materials and components for construction.....	81.2	93.7	101.1	99.6	100.6	101.4	104.1	104.9
Processed fuels and lubricants.....	91.9	95.4	100.4	100.3	98.1	99.5	101.4	102.5
For manufacturing industries.....	92.0	95.0	101.2	101.6	99.8	101.0	102.5	103.6
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	91.8	95.9	99.0	98.1	95.2	97.1	99.4	100.6
Containers.....	76.7	88.0	101.8	101.0	100.2	102.1	104.9	106.6
Supplies.....	87.9	94.5	101.0	106.1	105.0	106.0	110.7	111.4
For manufacturing industries.....	77.2	90.7	106.4	105.4	105.5	106.1	108.9	110.4
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	94.8	97.2	98.2	105.8	104.2	105.4	110.7	111.1
Manufactured animal feeds.....	125.3	106.8	88.8	109.7	107.4	109.7	119.5	115.9
Other supplies.....	83.9	93.7	101.5	101.4	100.4	100.9	103.4	105.2
Finished goods ¹	85.5	92.5	101.4	101.4	101.8	103.6	106.9	107.0
Consumer goods.....	89.8	94.7	101.1	100.7	100.9	102.8	106.4	105.7
Foods.....	92.8	94.7	100.8	100.1	100.6	104.5	111.2	106.9
Crude foods.....	93.7	100.4	102.2	97.0	99.8	100.2	106.5	97.8
Processed foods.....	92.5	93.6	100.6	100.6	100.7	105.2	112.0	108.6
Other nondurable goods.....	89.6	95.8	101.5	101.9	101.6	102.8	104.8	106.4
Durable goods.....	84.1	92.8	100.9	99.5	99.9	99.6	100.2	101.3
Producer finished goods.....	72.4	85.6	102.3	103.1	104.1	105.4	108.0	110.8
For manufacturing industries.....	70.4	84.6	103.4	105.0	106.2	108.0	111.3	114.7
For nonmanufacturing industries.....	74.2	86.6	101.2	101.2	102.0	102.9	104.6	107.0
DURABILITY OF PRODUCT								
Durable goods, total.....	75.9	89.5	101.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	106.0	107.6
Nondurable goods, total.....	94.9	96.1	99.9	99.6	99.1	101.5	105.6	103.7
Manufactures.....	83.6	92.4	101.1	100.6	101.1	102.8	105.7	106.2
Durable.....	75.4	89.0	101.9	101.3	102.5	103.7	106.0	107.8
Nondurable.....	92.3	96.0	100.2	99.8	99.7	101.9	105.3	104.6
Raw or slightly processed goods.....	100.1	96.8	98.8	98.5	97.5	100.7	106.5	101.0
Durable.....	92.2	105.9	93.5	89.6	98.0	104.7	109.0	99.2
Nondurable.....	100.6	96.3	99.1	99.1	97.5	100.5	106.4	101.1

¹ Goods to users, including raw foods and fuels.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*, and *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 502. WHOLESALE PRICES OF SELECTED COMMODITIES: 1950 TO 1966

[In dollars per unit. Annual averages. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1937*, series E 101-112, for selected items]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Farm products:							
Wheat, hard winter, No. 2, Kansas City ¹bu.	2.226	2.256	1.993	2.178	1.879	1.560	1.789
Steers, choice ²100 lb.	30.258	24.052	26.708	24.292	23.073	25.719	26.260
Cotton, raw ³lb.	.362	.336	.314	.335	.322	.303	.263
Wool, combing and staple.....lb.	1.981	1.423	1.163	1.323	1.393	1.251	1.348
Eggs fancy, heavy weight ⁴doz.	.447	.449	.409	.381	.363	.380	.434
Corn, No. 2 yellow, Chicago.....bu.	1.507	1.413	1.157	1.252	1.254	1.302	1.370
Processed foods:							
Flour, Kansas City.....100 lb.	5.427	5.935	4.992	5.365	5.390	5.465	5.994
Beef, choice.....100 lb.	47.424	40.280	44.881	41.813	39.985	43.048	43.911
Milk, Chicago.....qt.	.175	.199	.238	.260	.263	.265	.413
Sugar, granulated (excl. excise tax).....lb.	.078	.084	.087	.112	.100	.095	.096
Coffee, tin.....lb.	(NA)	.907	.699	.646	.793	.803	.791
Lard, refined, cartons, Chicago.....lb.	.157	.151	.135	.139	.149	.176	(NA)
Textile products:							
Cotton sheeting, Class A.....yd.	.259	4.213	.223	.224	.230	.225	.247
Suits, men's, medium grade.....each	(NA)	40.640	44.442	(NA)	46.165	(NA)	50.865
Hides, skins, leather, and leather products:							
Cattlehides, packer, heavy native, steer.....lb.	.256	.125	.138	.111	.106	.143	.177
Cattlehide leather, upper workshoe elk.....sq. ft.	.489	.399	.375	.411	.403	.464	.521
Oxfords, men's, elk or kip side upper.....pair	4.857	5.113	(NA)	5.890	(NA)	5.891	(NA)
Fuel, power, and lighting materials:							
Coal, anthracite, chestnut.....sh. ton.	12.583	(NA)	13.943	13.361	13.895	12.992	(NA)
Coal, bituminous, large domestic sizes.....sh. ton.	(NA)	6.831	(NA)	7.014	6.895	6.926	(NA)
Gasoline, Oklahoma.....gal.	.100	.108	.117	.109	.102	.112	.114
Distillate fuel oil, No. 2 N. Y. harbor.....gal.	.083	.101	.095	.092	.086	.090	.094
Chemicals and allied products:							
Sulfuric acid.....ton.	18.054	22.350	22.350	22.350	22.350	23.513	25.267
Benzene.....gal.	.253	.360	.340	.260	(NA)	.263	.270
Paint, outside.....gal.	3.749	4.349	4.806	4.954	(NA)	(NA)	5.021
Turpentine ⁵gal.	.531	.640	.489	.314	.433	.545	.563
Rubber and rubber products:							
Natural rubber, No. 1 ribbed, smoked sheets.....lb.	.413	5.390	.385	.263	.252	.257	.236
Synthetic rubber, butyl, Grade I type.....lb.	.186	.230	.230	.270	.270	(NA)	.250
Reclaimed rubber.....lb.	.090	.101	.110	.115	.115	.115	.115
Lumber and wood products:							
Softwood plywood, interior grade ⁷1,000 sq. ft.	88.126	80.884	(NA)	60.015	58.418	(NA)	60.666
Flooring, maple.....1,000 bd. ft.	180.271	181.477	208.948	205.802	207.474	210.541	238.700
Pulp, paper, and allied products:							
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached.....sh. ton.	126.156	147.625	156.208	138.875	145.125	147.500	147.500
Book paper, A grade.....100 lb.	11.661	14.300	16.853	16.391	16.688	16.873	(NA)
Newsprint, standard.....ton.	101.625	125.938	134.400	134.400	134.233	132.400	136.233
Toilet tissue.....case.	6.147	7.056	7.383	7.072	7.072	7.083	7.323
Paper towels.....case.	3.263	3.742	4.110	4.067	4.067	4.074	4.132
Grocery bags.....1,000.	3.151	3.408	4.752	4.103	4.237	4.689	4.921
Metal and metal products:							
Iron ore, mesabi, non-Bessemer.....long ton.	7.717	10.067	11.450	10.633	10.558	10.550	10.550
Iron and steel scrap, No. 1 heavy melting ⁸long ton.	39.133	40.542	32.958	27.000	34.729	35.167	31.021
Steel rails, standard ⁹100 lb.	3.417	4.663	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.825	5.894
Copper ingot, electrolytic.....lb.	.216	.373	.325	.310	.323	.354	.360
Aluminum ingot.....lb.	1.177	.237	(NA)	.226	.237	.245	.245
Aluminum sheet.....lb.	(NA)	(NA)	.468	.421	(NA)	(NA)	.433
Nails, wire, 8d, common ¹⁰100 lb.	6.343	8.180	9.596	4.621	4.646	4.646	4.351
Nonmetallic mineral products:							
Brick, building.....1,000.	25.671	29.151	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30.458	31.315
Glass, window, single B.....50 sq. ft.	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.951	5.395	5.349	5.378
Shingles, asphalt roofing, strip.....square.	(NA)	5.305	5.261	5.765	5.681	5.883	(NA)
Miscellaneous:							
Cigarettes, nonfilter tip (excl. excise tax).....1,000.	3.443	3.938	4.281	4.500	4.624	4.624	4.787
Soybean meal.....ton.	62.943	56.646	52.583	72.042	69.354	(NA)	83.621
Bran.....ton.	46.915	40.188	37.396	41.500	40.813	38.955	43.008

NA Not available. ¹ Beginning 1963, No. 1 hard winter wheat.² Grade description changed from good to choice in 1951 with no change in quality.³ 1950 price for 10 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1955, for 14 spot market, 15/16" middling; 1" thereafter. Beginning September 1962, price is for 15 market average.⁴ Prior to January 1964, eggs, extras, New York.⁵ Break in price series caused by change in reporter sample.⁶ 1950 price for bulk lots, Savannah; 1955, tank cars, New York.⁷ 1950-1955 prices for 5/16" thickness; 1/4" thereafter.⁸ 1950-1955 prices, broker to consumer, Pittsburgh basing point; thereafter, consumers' buying price, including brokerage, delivered, Pittsburgh district.⁹ 1950 price, standard, heavier than 60 lb., No. 1 open hearth, f.o.b., mill; thereafter, standard, carbon steel, No. 1 open hearth, 115 lb. per linear yard, control cooled, base quantity, f.o.b. mill.¹⁰ 1955 price for nails, wire, 8d common, carload lots; 1957 through August 1960, packed in fiberboard boxes; September 1960, for lots of 30,000 lb.; beginning September 1961, price is for units of 50 lb.Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; annual report, *Wholesale Prices and Price Indexes*.

NO. 503. AVERAGE PRICES (UNIT VALUES)—SELECTED ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED: 1950 TO 1965

[In dollars per unit. Includes trade of Puerto Rico with foreign countries. Unit values obtained by dividing annual values of imports or domestic exports by annual quantities. Values of goods imported represent market values in foreign country from which imported. Values of goods exported represent values at port of exportation. Unit values may show actual price movements only roughly for commodities subject to considerable price variations among different grades, methods of packing, etc., and to year-to-year variations in proportions of grades, etc. Unit values of agricultural exports also include effects of CCC sales for exports, at prices well below U.S. market quotations, and of other Government programs]

ARTICLE	Unit	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
IMPORTS								
Canned beef	Pound	0.311	0.321	0.328	0.340	0.312	0.320	0.359
Cashew nuts	Pound	.323	.351	.436	.391	.388	.481	.521
Raw sugar, over 95°, not above 99°, polariscope test	Pound	.051	.052	.053	.056	.068	.064	.057
Coffee (Brazil)	Pound	.450	.478	.326	.301	.297	.396	.399
Coffee (Colombia)	Pound	.496	.626	.436	.395	.378	.450	.455
Cocoa (cacao beans, Africa)	Pound	.234	.415	.271	.205	.205	.224	.156
Tea (Ceylon)	Pound	.483	.580	.513	.471	.463	.453	.468
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (U.K.)	Proof gal.	5.824	5.480	5.789	5.866	5.951	6.343	6.532
Whiskey, containers of 1 gal. or less (Canada)	Proof gal.	5.573	5.970	6.139	6.028	6.179	6.264	6.285
Cigarette leaf, unstemmed	Pound	.706	.684	.711	.606	.602	.822	.732
Goat and kid skins, dry	Pound	.638	.590	.754	.612	.657	.715	.766
Copra	Pound	.088	.068	.081	.065	.073	.079	.089
Crude rubber, except milk	Pound	.249	.297	.343	.238	.228	.198	.174
Sawed lumber, fir	Mil. bd. ft.	70.743	74.427	63.007	58.358	61.141	62.171	63.073
Sawed lumber, spruce	Mil. bd. ft.	79.274	79.725	72.303	58.268	58.472	61.337	63.150
Woodpulp, sulphite, bleached, exc. rayon and special chemical grades	Short ton	113.010	135.840	138.444	123.556	121.312	128.089	130.302
Woodpulp, sulphate, bleached	Short ton	121.030	138.621	141.356	127.667	127.975	135.306	135.598
Carpet wool, scoured	Pound ¹	.682	.844	.721	.655	.701	.765	.668
Apparel wool, 60's and finer	Pound ¹	(NA)	1.287	1.016	.974	1.039	1.202	.993
Iron ore (Canada)	Long ton	6.850	7.844	9.883	10.900	10.556	11.046	11.128
Iron ore (Venezuela)	Long ton	-	6.372	9.127	9.390	8.335	7.957	7.979
Manganese ore, metallurgical grade	Pound ²	.023	.033	.037	.034	.030	.027	.028
Bauxite, crude	Long ton	6.252	7.017	8.139	10.823	11.182	11.405	11.257
Copper ores and concentrates	Pound ²	.191	.324	.296	.288	.236	.320	.381
Crude petroleum, testing 25° A.P.I. or more (Venezuela)	Barrel	(NA)	2.774	2.519	2.518	2.507	2.515	2.477
Newsprint	Short ton	93.133	118.756	127.293	127.151	127.065	126.379	124.886
Jute burlap	Pound	.216	.166	.176	.213	.221	.216	.225
Concrete reinforcement bars	Pound	.030	.043	.046	.037	.036	.039	.039
Steel tubes and pipes, at least .065" thick, 3/4" diameter	Pound	.066	.063	.074	.068	.065	.067	.065
Copper, refined (Chile)	Pound ²	.206	.360	.305	.302	.300	.313	.348
Nickel in pigs, ingots, shot, etc.	Pound	.421	.681	.731	.755	.747	.736	.736
Tin bars, blocks, pigs, etc. (Malaya)	Pound	.810	.900	.980	1.376	1.109	1.395	1.733
EXPORTS								
Wheat	Bushel	1.963	1.744	1.691	1.809	1.785	1.793	1.633
Milled rice, less than 75% broken kernels	Pound	.080	.077	.066	.067	.068	.070	.072
Corn	Bushel	1.564	1.554	1.272	1.238	1.344	1.355	1.301
Grain sorghums	Bushel	1.226	1.061	1.120	1.110	1.192	1.215	1.212
Wheat flour	100 pounds	3.959	4.348	3.686	3.819	3.866	4.096	4.078
Leaf tobacco, flue-cured unstemmed	Pound	.524	.668	.757	.778	.772	.768	.778
Cigarettes	1,000	3.102	3.672	4.323	4.414	4.512	4.558	4.568
Soybeans	Bushel	2.590	2.592	2.268	2.531	2.699	2.706	2.855
Synthetic rubber, "s" type, exc. latex (liquid)	Pound	(NA)	(NA)	.215	.194	.185	.179	.181
Woodpulp, special alpha and dissolving grades	Short ton	(NA)	191.358	176.517	163.108	162.003	161.768	165.077
Cotton, upland, staple, 1" to 1 1/8"	Pound	(NA)	.385	.270	.288	.277	.270	.267
Cotton, upland, staple, 1 1/8" and over	Pound	.378	.409	.312	.326	.320	.318	.337
Bituminous coal	Short ton	8.110	8.514	9.077	9.146	9.131	9.198	9.272
Steel scrap, No. 1, heavy melting	Short ton	(NA)	(NA)	36.500	32.434	30.244	34.637	34.494
Tallow, inedible	Pound	.088	.063	.065	.064	.064	.073	.089
Soybean oil, crude	Pound	.132	.122	.097	.099	.097	.099	.118
Carbon steel sheets, cold rolled, ungalvanized	Pound	.055	.069	.079	.076	.079	.078	.077
Polyethylene resin	Pound	(NA)	(NA)	.281	.187	.179	.167	.189
Styrene, polymer, and copolymer resins	Pound	.290	.279	.238	.240	.229	.207	.223
Container board liners	Pound	.049	.061	.062	.059	.059	.058	.057
Nylon yarn, incl. monofilaments	Pound	(NA)	(NA)	1.608	1.507	1.347	1.274	1.349
Carbon black, furnace	Pound	.070	.082	.082	.079	.079	.079	.078
Copper, refined, crude forms	Pound	.201	.378	.313	.299	.301	.323	.387
Aluminum metal and alloys	Pound	.196	.232	.225	.220	.214	.221	.227

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Clean content. ² Metal content.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of International Commerce; unpublished data.

No. 504. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES, BY COMMODITY GROUPS: 1913 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Beginning 1964, the index structure has been revised to reflect buying patterns of urban wage earners and clerical workers in the 1960's, including single workers living alone as well as families of two or more persons. The indexes for prior years apply only to families of two persons or more. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957, Series E 113-139, for indexes on 1947-49 base*]

YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²	YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²	YEAR	All items	Food ¹	Rent	Apparel and upkeep ²
1913..	34.5	33.6	55.7	33.3	1935..	47.8	42.1	56.9	46.5	1944..	61.3	57.1	65.9	66.7
1915..	35.4	33.9	56.1	34.3	1940..	48.8	40.5	63.2	48.8	1945..	62.7	58.4	66.1	70.1
1920..	69.8	70.8	72.9	96.5	1941..	51.3	44.2	64.3	51.1	1946..	68.0	66.9	66.5	76.9
1925..	61.1	55.8	91.9	58.8	1942..	56.8	51.9	65.7	59.6	1947..	77.8	81.3	68.7	89.2
1930..	58.2	52.0	83.1	54.1	1943..	60.3	57.9	65.7	62.2	1948..	83.8	88.2	73.2	95.0

YEAR AND MONTH	All items	Food ¹	HOUSING					Apparel and upkeep ³	Transportation	HEALTH AND RECREATION				
			Total ³	Rent	Home-ownership	Fuel and utilities	Household furnishings and operation			Total	Medical care	Personal care	Reading and recreation	Other goods and services ⁴
1949.....	83.0	84.7	81.0	76.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	91.3	77.0	(NA)	72.0	78.9	89.9	81.2
1950.....	83.8	85.8	83.2	79.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.1	79.0	(NA)	73.4	78.9	89.3	82.6
1951.....	90.5	95.4	88.2	82.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	98.2	84.0	(NA)	76.9	86.3	92.0	86.1
1952.....	92.5	97.1	89.9	85.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	97.2	89.6	(NA)	81.1	87.3	92.4	90.6
1953.....	93.2	95.6	92.3	90.3	90.1	90.5	98.8	96.5	92.1	89.7	83.9	88.1	93.3	92.8
1954.....	93.6	95.4	93.4	93.5	91.7	91.0	98.3	96.3	90.8	90.7	86.6	88.5	92.4	94.3
1955.....	93.3	94.0	94.1	94.8	92.6	92.8	97.3	95.9	89.7	91.4	88.6	90.0	92.1	94.3
1956.....	94.7	94.7	95.5	96.5	94.1	95.2	97.3	97.8	91.3	93.6	91.8	93.7	93.4	95.8
1957.....	98.0	97.8	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.0	99.4	99.5	96.5	97.0	95.5	97.1	96.9	98.5
1958.....	100.7	101.9	100.2	100.1	100.4	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	100.3	100.1	100.4	100.8	99.8
1959.....	101.5	100.3	101.3	101.6	101.4	102.2	100.7	100.6	103.8	102.8	104.4	102.4	102.4	101.8
1960.....	103.1	101.4	103.1	103.1	103.7	104.5	101.5	102.2	103.8	105.4	108.1	104.1	104.9	103.8
1961.....	104.2	102.6	103.9	104.4	104.4	105.8	101.4	103.0	105.0	107.3	111.3	104.6	107.2	104.6
1962.....	105.4	103.6	104.8	105.7	105.6	106.3	101.5	103.6	107.2	109.4	114.2	106.5	109.6	105.3
1963.....	106.7	105.1	106.0	106.8	107.0	107.0	102.4	104.8	107.8	111.4	117.0	107.9	111.5	107.1
1964.....	108.1	106.4	107.2	107.8	109.1	107.3	102.8	105.7	109.3	113.6	119.4	109.2	114.1	108.8
1965.....	109.9	108.8	108.5	108.9	111.4	107.2	103.1	106.8	111.1	115.6	122.3	109.9	115.2	111.4
1966.....	113.1	114.2	111.1	110.4	115.7	107.7	105.0	109.6	112.7	119.0	127.7	112.2	117.1	114.9
March.....	112.0	113.9	109.6	109.9	113.5	106.6	104.0	108.2	111.4	117.6	125.3	111.0	116.6	113.8
1967, March.....	115.0	114.2	113.3	111.8	118.6	108.7	107.3	112.6	114.2	122.2	134.6	114.4	118.9	116.4

NA. Not available.

¹ Beginning 1953, includes restaurant meals and other food bought and eaten away from home.

² Formerly apparel; redefined in 1964 to include laundry, drycleaning, and other apparel upkeep services.

³ Beginning 1964, also includes hotel and motel room rates.

⁴ Comprises tobacco, alcoholic beverages, legal services, banking fees, burial services, etc.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 505. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES FOR SPECIAL GROUPS: 1940 TO 1967

[1957-59=100. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 504]

YEAR AND MONTH	All items, excluding food	All items, excluding shelter	COMMODITIES			SERVICES		
			Total ¹	Excluding food		Including rent ¹	Excluding rent ¹	
				Total ¹	Durable ¹			Nondurable
1940.....	55.3	46.3	45.1	52.4	50.2	50.6	55.7	50.0
1950.....	83.1	84.7	87.6	88.9	92.2	86.2	75.0	73.4
1955.....	93.1	93.4	94.6	94.9	95.4	94.4	90.5	89.4
1960.....	103.7	103.0	101.7	101.7	100.9	102.6	106.6	107.4
1962.....	106.1	105.4	103.2	102.8	101.8	103.8	110.9	112.1
1963.....	107.4	106.7	104.1	103.5	102.1	104.8	113.0	114.5
1964.....	108.9	108.0	105.2	104.4	103.0	105.7	115.2	117.0
1965.....	110.4	109.6	106.4	105.1	102.6	107.2	117.8	120.0
1966.....	113.0	112.9	109.2	106.5	102.7	109.7	122.3	125.0
March.....	111.6	111.9	108.4	105.6	102.0	108.6	120.1	122.5
1967, March.....	115.4	114.6	110.0	107.8	102.9	111.8	126.3	129.5

¹ Not comparable to series published prior to 1964. Indexes have been revised to reflect transfer of home purchase from services to durable commodities.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 506. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—SELECTED CITIES, 1940 TO 1963, AND
SELECTED SMSA's, 1964 TO 1966

[1957-59=100, except as noted. Annual averages. For coverage details, see text, p. 348. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2]

CITY	ALL ITEMS								
	1940	1945	1950	1955	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
City average ¹	48.8	62.7	83.8	93.3	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.4	106.7
Atlanta.....	47.2	62.1	83.6	93.9	101.3	102.7	103.2	104.1	105.1
Baltimore.....	46.8	61.9	82.9	92.8	102.2	103.4	104.4	105.2	106.8
Boston.....	49.8	62.4	83.3	91.8	101.5	103.6	105.1	107.4	109.5
Chicago.....	46.9	59.3	82.3	92.5	101.6	103.0	103.6	104.6	105.7
Cincinnati.....	48.3	62.7	84.0	93.4	101.2	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.7
Cleveland.....	47.8	62.2	82.5	93.1	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	104.7
Detroit.....	48.2	62.4	83.9	94.5	100.4	101.3	101.9	102.2	103.2
Houston.....	48.5	60.7	85.7	94.1	101.1	102.1	102.6	104.6	105.6
Kansas City, Mo.....	49.4	63.6	83.6	93.5	101.8	103.1	104.5	106.1	107.2
Los Angeles.....	48.5	63.0	82.4	92.7	102.2	104.1	105.4	106.6	108.2
Minneapolis.....	49.2	60.8	83.4	94.4	101.5	103.1	104.2	105.5	107.0
New York.....	50.5	64.8	84.7	93.1	101.9	103.9	104.8	106.4	108.7
Philadelphia.....	48.3	62.4	83.3	94.1	101.4	103.2	104.4	105.2	107.2
Pittsburgh.....	47.8	61.8	83.0	92.4	101.9	104.1	105.0	105.9	107.1
Portland, Oreg.....	47.1	63.1	83.9	92.9	101.5	102.9	104.1	104.6	106.6
St. Louis.....	48.1	61.2	82.8	93.5	101.8	102.4	103.9	105.1	106.2
San Francisco.....	46.3	61.5	80.5	91.1	102.4	104.5	105.8	107.4	108.9
Seranton.....	49.7	63.9	85.2	93.4	101.3	102.5	104.1	105.9	107.3
Seattle.....	47.3	62.0	82.6	92.8	102.0	103.3	104.9	105.5	108.2
Washington, D. O.....	50.4	65.0	85.7	94.4	101.1	102.2	103.7	104.6	106.4

CITY AVERAGE AND SMSA	1964		1965		1966					
	All items	Food	All items	Food	All items	Food	Housing	Apparel and upkeep	Medical care	Transportation
City average ^{1 2}	108.1	106.4	109.9	108.8	113.1	114.2	111.1	109.6	127.7	112.7
Atlanta, Ga.....	106.7	104.8	108.1	107.4	111.5	112.9	110.8	111.0	124.3	110.7
Baltimore, Md.....	107.9	³ 106.6	109.6	109.3	113.4	115.9	111.4	111.4	138.2	113.5
Boston, Mass.....	111.1	109.8	113.2	112.5	117.0	117.0	118.8	110.3	128.6	116.2
Buffalo, N. Y. ⁴	101.1	101.5	103.5	104.1	107.0	108.8	107.4	108.1	109.7	106.2
Chicago, Ill.-North-western Ind.....	106.1	106.1	107.6	108.8	110.7	114.6	108.2	105.8	134.2	109.5
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	⁵ 103.3	⁵ 104.5	107.2	106.2	110.3	111.8	105.1	110.7	131.9	112.4
Cleveland, Ohio.....	105.2	102.1	106.9	104.8	109.7	110.9	104.8	108.4	135.4	112.6
Dallas, Tex. ⁴	100.1	100.5	101.4	103.9	105.0	110.0	101.8	102.5	109.4	102.5
Detroit, Mich.....	104.0	101.9	106.4	105.0	111.1	112.2	107.4	110.5	135.2	111.9
Honolulu, Hawaii ⁶	100.3	100.8	102.1	103.5	105.1	107.0	107.2	103.8	107.8	98.4
Houston, Tex.....	⁵ 107.2	⁵ 105.7	108.5	109.2	111.5	115.4	107.0	108.6	119.5	109.7
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	⁵ 109.8	⁵ 107.2	113.3	111.3	116.3	117.2	110.2	112.9	134.1	118.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	110.2	108.2	112.5	110.7	114.7	113.3	116.6	109.4	124.9	110.3
Milwaukee, Wis.....	⁵ 106.0	⁵ 105.0	108.2	107.7	110.6	114.0	107.0	107.6	121.4	111.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	⁵ 108.0	⁵ 104.6	109.5	107.1	112.2	112.4	108.7	108.6	138.6	113.3
New York, N. Y.-North-eastern N. J.....	110.4	108.4	112.2	109.8	116.0	115.1	115.6	112.7	129.7	112.1
Philadelphia, Pa.-N. J.....	108.8	105.2	110.6	107.2	113.7	113.1	111.5	115.0	131.9	118.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	108.5	104.8	110.2	107.5	113.0	111.8	111.2	112.1	134.6	115.0
Portland, Oreg. ⁵	109.0	107.1	111.8	109.5	115.3	114.7	116.1	112.7	126.6	110.2
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	108.1	107.6	109.9	111.5	113.5	117.8	108.1	109.9	126.3	114.4
San Diego, Calif. ⁷	(NA)	(NA)	100.1	102.7	102.1	106.5	100.9	100.4	106.2	100.4
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	110.6	107.7	112.7	110.2	115.6	114.2	119.0	113.3	131.1	112.8
Seranton, Pa. ⁵	109.3	105.6	111.0	107.7	114.9	112.8	108.8	111.2	135.8	110.3
Seattle, Wash.....	109.7	108.7	111.0	110.3	114.1	114.1	112.9	111.8	124.6	114.3
Wash., D. C.-Md.-Va.....	108.1	106.0	109.6	108.4	113.3	114.0	111.7	112.2	139.0	112.2

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 34 cities prior to 1955, 46 cities for 1955 through 1963, 50 urban areas for 1964 and 1965, and 56 areas beginning 1966. Separate indexes not compiled for medium and small-sized cities included in the national average.

² Excludes Portland, Oreg. and Seranton, Pa.; for 1964 and 1965, excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.; and San Diego, Calif.

³ 10-month average.

⁴ November 1963=100.

⁵ Old series indexes; see text, p. 348.

⁶ December 1963=100.

⁷ February 1965=100.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*.

No. 507. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RELATIVE IMPORTANCE OF COMMODITY GROUPS AND SERVICES: 1964 TO 1966

[Percent distribution. As of December. The relative importance of a component of the Consumer Price Index at any given time represents its expenditure weight multiplied by the relative price change from the weight date to the given period and the result expressed as a percent of the total for all items. For analysis and methodology, see source]

COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICE	1964	1965	1966	COMMODITY GROUP AND SERVICE	1964	1965	1966
All commodities.....	65.71	65.51	65.03	Apparel and upkeep.....	10.56	10.50	10.54
All services.....	34.29	34.49	34.97	Men's and boys' apparel....	2.86	2.86	2.85
Food	22.49	22.83	22.94	Men's apparel.....	2.21	2.22	2.21
Food at home.....	17.93	18.21	18.24	Boys' apparel.....	0.65	0.64	0.64
Cereals and bakery products.....	2.47	2.45	2.51	Women's and girls' apparel..	4.03	3.99	4.00
Meats, poultry, and fish....	5.55	6.05	5.90	Women's apparel.....	3.20	3.17	3.20
Dairy products.....	2.79	2.75	2.92	Girls' apparel.....	0.83	0.82	0.80
Fruits and vegetables.....	3.11	2.96	2.96	Footwear.....	1.50	1.52	1.56
Other foods at home.....	4.01	4.00	3.95	Other apparel.....	2.17	2.13	2.13
Food away from home.....	4.56	4.62	4.70	Commodities.....	0.70	0.66	0.65
Restaurant meals.....	3.77	3.83	3.90	Apparel services.....	1.47	1.47	1.48
Between meal snacks.....	0.79	0.79	0.80	Transportation	13.93	13.80	13.70
Housing	33.13	32.98	32.89	Private.....	12.68	12.56	12.41
Shelter.....	20.19	20.23	20.32	Public.....	1.25	1.24	1.29
Rent.....	5.49	5.44	5.34	Health and recreation ..	19.51	19.51	19.55
Hotels and motels.....	0.39	0.38	0.39	Medical care.....	5.75	5.80	5.97
Homeownership.....	14.31	14.41	14.59	Personal care.....	2.75	2.70	2.69
Fuel and utilities.....	5.22	5.12	4.96	Reading and recreation.....	5.96	5.87	5.80
Fuel oil and coal.....	0.72	0.72	0.70	Other goods and services....	5.05	5.14	5.09
Gas and electricity.....	2.69	2.63	2.55	Miscellaneous ¹	0.38	0.38	0.38
Other utilities.....	1.81	1.77	1.71				
Household furnishings and operation.....	7.72	7.63	7.61				
Housefurnishings.....	4.63	4.52	4.50				
Housekeeping supplies.....	1.52	1.50	1.48				
Housekeeping services.....	1.57	1.61	1.63				

¹ Not actually priced; imputed from priced items.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, November 1965, and *Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index, December 1966, December 1965, and December 1964.*

No. 508. COMPARATIVE COST-OF-LIVING INDEXES, BY FAMILY SIZE AND INCOME BEFORE TAX, 20 CITIES: 1963

[Washington, D.C.=100. As of spring. These indexes are meant to apply to families residing in the suburbs of the 20 metropolitan statistical areas for which consumer price indexes have been computed. These families own their own homes, range in size from 2 to 6 persons and, in income, from \$6,000 to \$24,000 before tax]

CITY	Average ¹	2 PERSON FAMILIES			4 PERSON FAMILIES			6 PERSON FAMILIES		
		\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000	\$6,000	\$12,000	\$18,000
Atlanta.....	93.9	91.4	93.3	94.1	92.1	94.0	94.7	93.4	94.7	95.1
Baltimore.....	96.8	96.0	96.5	96.4	96.5	97.1	97.1	97.1	97.6	97.5
Boston.....	103.4	107.0	104.1	102.7	106.0	103.7	102.4	105.4	103.5	102.2
Chicago.....	² 102.0	103.9	103.0	102.2	102.7	102.3	101.6	102.0	101.9	101.3
Cincinnati.....	97.9	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.5	97.8	97.9	97.3	97.7	97.8
Cleveland.....	² 100.9	104.7	101.7	100.3	103.2	101.0	99.8	102.3	100.6	99.6
Detroit.....	94.7	95.9	94.1	93.5	95.9	95.2	94.4	96.0	95.6	94.9
Houston.....	² 90.0	85.6	89.5	90.4	87.9	90.6	91.2	89.5	91.3	91.7
Kansas City, Mo.....	96.1	95.6	96.1	96.2	95.4	96.2	96.4	95.3	96.4	96.5
Los Angeles.....	102.5	102.7	102.5	102.3	102.7	102.6	102.5	102.7	102.7	102.6
Minneapolis.....	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.0	97.9	98.1	97.9
New York.....	103.7	107.2	104.3	102.9	106.1	103.8	102.6	105.5	103.6	102.5
Philadelphia.....	98.2	97.0	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.3	98.9	98.9
Pittsburgh.....	100.0	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.4	100.2	100.3	99.4	100.4	100.5
Portland, Ore.....	99.7	97.9	100.0	100.5	98.2	100.2	100.7	96.5	100.2	101.0
St. Louis.....	96.3	95.1	96.5	97.0	95.0	96.5	96.9	95.0	96.5	95.7
San Francisco.....	108.3	108.0	108.1	108.2	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	108.5	108.5
Scranton.....	96.6	93.9	96.6	97.5	94.3	96.9	97.7	94.6	97.2	97.9
Seattle.....	² 104.5	104.0	104.4	104.3	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.4	105.0	105.0
Washington, D.C.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Unweighted average of indexes for salary levels of \$6,000, \$12,000, \$18,000, and \$24,000.

² No State or local income taxes.

Source: National Industrial Conference Board, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *Comparative Living Cost In 20 Cities*, Technical Paper No. 14. (Copyright.)

No. 509. RELATIVE INTERCITY DIFFERENCES IN LIVING COSTS—CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES AND RETIRED COUPLES, 20 CITIES: 1959

[Washington, D.C.=100. Based on autumn prices. Budget represents an estimate of total cost of a representative list of goods and services necessary to maintain a "modest but adequate" (not a minimum subsistence) level of living in a large city]

CITY	CITY WORKERS' FAMILIES ¹					RETIRED COUPLES ¹				
	Total budget	Goods, rents, and services				Total budget	Goods, rents, and services			
		Total	Food and beverages ²	Rent, heat, and utilities ³	Other goods and services ⁴		Total	Food and beverages ²	Rent, heat, and utilities ³	Other goods and services ⁴
Atlanta.....	92	93	90	94	95	89	89	89	84	93
Baltimore.....	93	93	91	82	101	93	93	90	87	100
Boston.....	103	103	110	101	98	108	108	110	112	105
Chicago.....	107	108	104	113	108	110	110	103	116	112
Cincinnati.....	99	99	103	98	97	96	96	102	89	97
Cleveland.....	101	102	101	97	106	106	106	100	110	108
Detroit.....	99	100	105	85	105	102	102	104	93	106
Houston.....	87	89	88	77	96	87	87	88	75	94
Kansas City, Mo.....	97	98	97	91	102	100	100	97	102	99
Los Angeles.....	102	102	104	96	105	102	102	103	94	107
Minneapolis.....	101	99	98	94	103	103	103	98	104	105
New York.....	97	97	110	83	95	100	100	109	92	99
Philadelphia.....	96	96	108	78	96	95	95	109	82	96
Pittsburgh.....	101	101	112	83	103	102	102	111	94	102
Portland, Ore.....	101	100	104	85	104	100	100	103	89	107
St. Louis.....	102	101	101	106	100	102	102	101	105	100
San Francisco.....	103	103	107	88	108	106	106	106	100	110
Scranton.....	93	93	104	71	96	88	88	104	65	94
Seattle.....	107	108	110	105	108	107	107	109	100	110
Washington, D.C.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

¹ Consists of 38-year-old employed husband, wife not employed outside home, 13-year-old boy, and 8-year-old girl, living in a rented dwelling.
² Includes alcoholic beverages. For retired couples, also includes a small allowance for guest meals.
³ Average contract rent for tenant-occupied dwellings (5 rooms for city worker's family and 2 or 3 rooms for retired couple) that conform to housing standards specified for budget plus cost of required amounts of heating fuel, gas, electricity, water, and specified equipment.
⁴ Includes allowances for clothing, medical care, transportation, and other goods and services.
⁵ Consists of retired husband and wife, 65 years old or over.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Monthly Labor Review*, August and November 1960.

No. 510. CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES—RESIDENTIAL RENTS IN SELECTED SMSA'S, BY DATE OF RENT DECONTROL: 1950 TO 1966

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Annual averages. Through 1963, indexes applied only to families of 2 or more persons in urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent entire urban portion of standard metropolitan statistical area, except that standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2]

AREA	Date of decontrol ¹	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100).....	June 1949.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.1	99.8	99.8
Houston, Tex.....	Oct. 1949.....	91.0	99.4	99.7	99.8	2100.1	99.7	100.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	Dec. 1950.....	78.3	95.8	102.4	107.1	108.7	110.2	111.5
Portland, Ore.....	Dec. 1950.....	79.3	95.6	101.6	105.3	2106.8	2108.5	2110.3
Atlanta, Ga.....	Oct. 1952.....	82.6	97.0	102.3	104.3	104.4	105.2	106.3
Detroit, Mich.....	Oct. 1952.....	72.6	96.4	97.1	94.4	94.8	95.9	98.4
Seattle, Wash.....	Oct. 1952.....	75.2	95.6	102.9	110.2	2108.9	2108.6	2111.3
Scranton, Pa.....	May 1953.....	82.6	95.6	102.9	106.9	2108.4	2108.6	2110.9
Cincinnati, Ohio.....	May 1953.....	73.9	93.2	101.7	102.6	2102.7	2103.2	2103.7
Chicago, Ill.-Northwestern Ind.....	July 1953.....	66.9	92.3	102.5	104.8	105.5	105.8	106.7
Cleveland, Ohio.....	July 1953.....	67.5	90.7	101.3	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.6
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	July 1953 ²	79.6	98.1	102.3	103.9	2104.4	104.7	105.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	July 1953.....	72.1	93.1	103.2	107.0	2108.0	108.6	109.5
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	July 1953.....	81.0	95.8	103.6	106.2	2106.3	107.7	109.0
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	July 1953.....	73.4	93.8	103.3	104.5	105.1	105.8	106.7
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	July 1953 ⁴	72.3	91.5	107.1	117.5	120.4	122.9	125.9
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	July 1953 ⁵	84.3	96.9	103.9	109.7	111.7	113.7	115.7
Boston, Mass.....	Dec. 1955.....	75.1	87.4	108.4	116.7	118.9	121.3	124.7
Baltimore, Md.....	Mar. 1956.....	81.4	93.7	103.7	107.0	108.0	108.7	110.0
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	Dec. 1956.....	83.6	92.5	103.3	107.9	109.1	109.6	110.9
Milwaukee, Wis.....	May 1960.....	71.8	96.4	100.8	101.6	2101.8	102.7	104.3
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100).....	Dec. 1961.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	106.6	102.4	105.0
New York, N.Y.-Northeastern N.J.....	(7)	82.0	92.9	105.9	113.2	115.4	117.3	119.2
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100).....	(8)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.2	101.1	102.3
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	100.5

NA Not available. ¹ Date controls on rents were removed. ² Computed on old series basis.
³ Kansas City, Kansas, April 1951. ⁴ Oakland, September 1951. ⁵ Virginia suburbs, June 1950.
⁶ New York City still controlled by the city. Some areas in Westchester and Nassau Counties still controlled by State. Rockland and Suffolk Counties (except Southold) decontrolled prior to March 1961. Southold now decontrolled; exact date not available. Essex County in New Jersey decontrolled February 1957. Remainder of Northeastern New Jersey decontrolled prior to 1959; exact date not available.
⁷ Buffalo and Cheektowaga, in Erie County, still controlled by the State.
 Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Consumer Price Index*.

No. 511. AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED FOODS: 1940 TO 1967

[In cents per pound, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, and represents averages of prices reported by retail dealers in cities included in the Retail Food Index. Beginning 1964, data are estimated averages of prices reported by retail dealers. For explanation, see *Monthly Labor Review*, January 1965, pp. 61-66. Number of cities varies according to the number of cities in which an item was priced and the availability of prices within the cities. Excludes sales taxes after 1940. Prices for individual cities combined on basis of population weights. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series E 161-176]

COMMODITY AND UNIT	1940	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967, Mar.
Cereals and bakery prod.:										
Flour, wheat.....	4.3	9.8	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.6	11.9	12.1
Corn flakes.....12 oz.....	10.7	18.5	22.0	25.8	27.3	28.3	28.6	28.9	29.8	31.5
Bread, white.....	8.0	14.3	17.7	20.3	21.2	21.6	20.7	20.9	22.2	22.6
Meats, poultry, and fish:										
Steak, round.....	36.4	93.6	90.3	105.5	107.8	106.4	103.9	108.4	110.7	108.5
Steak, sirloin.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	¹ 108.8	110.8	109.7	106.3	113.7	117.2	114.5
Rump roast.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	104.7	108.0	111.3	109.1
Chuck roast.....	23.5	61.6	50.1	61.6	62.3	60.3	56.8	59.5	62.2	60.9
Hamburger.....	(NA)	56.0	39.5	52.4	52.1	51.3	49.5	50.8	54.2	54.3
Pork chops, center cut.....	27.9	75.4	79.3	85.8	89.8	88.2	88.0	97.3	106.3	96.0
Pork roast, loin.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	¹ 62.8	64.1	62.5	61.0	68.7	77.2	69.8
Ham, whole ²	24.3	62.0	60.5	60.4	62.3	60.7	60.9	66.6	75.1	71.0
Bacon, sliced.....	27.3	63.7	65.9	65.5	70.3	68.3	66.7	81.3	95.4	81.2
Frankfurters.....	(NA)	(NA)	53.1	62.3	63.3	63.2	62.1	66.2	72.3	70.7
Frying chickens.....	(NA)	59.5	57.4	42.7	40.7	40.1	37.8	39.0	41.3	38.6
Ocean perch, fillet, frozen.....	(NA)	(NA)	42.8	47.4	50.0	52.6	52.8	52.7	54.1	53.7
Haddock, fillet, frozen.....	(NA)	(NA)	46.7	55.7	55.4	57.5	60.4	62.1	66.3	68.4
Tuna fish ³	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.5	34.7	33.6	32.0	32.0	35.3	35.5
Dairy products:										
Milk, fresh (grocery) ⁴	11.5	19.3	21.9	24.7	24.4	24.3	47.7	47.3	49.8	51.2
Milk, fresh (delivered) ⁴	12.8	20.6	23.1	26.0	26.1	26.0	52.8	52.6	55.5	57.2
Ice cream ⁵	(NA)	(NA)	29.0	86.8	85.8	85.0	80.4	78.7	80.6	82.4
Butter.....	36.0	72.9	70.9	74.9	75.2	75.0	74.4	75.4	82.2	84.4
Cheese, Am. process ⁶	25.9	51.8	57.7	34.3	36.2	36.3	36.7	37.7	42.2	44.2
Fruits and vegetables:										
Fresh:										
Apples.....	5.2	12.0	15.1	⁷ 16.2	16.5	17.2	17.8	17.8	19.5	19.2
Bananas.....	6.4	16.3	17.0	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.0	15.7	15.8
Oranges, size 200 doz.....	29.1	49.3	52.8	74.8	79.3	90.4	88.1	77.8	79.0	70.3
Potatoes.....	2.4	4.6	5.6	7.2	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.4	7.5	7.6
Onions.....	4.5	6.8	8.1	9.2	12.2	11.4	11.2	11.9	12.9	14.9
Lettuce ⁸head.....	8.4	13.9	16.4	17.3	18.9	⁹ 24.0	24.6	25.5	27.6	21.6
Tomatoes.....	(NA)	24.3	27.4	31.6	29.7	32.2	33.2	34.3	34.8	34.8
Processed:										
Fruit cocktail, No. 303 can.....	(NA)	(NA)	26.6	27.0	25.8	25.7	27.3	26.1	26.9	25.7
Pears, No. 2 ¹⁰ can.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49.2	47.0	48.6	43.2
Orange juice concen- trate, frozen...6 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	18.3	22.5	20.9	30.4	31.0	23.7	22.5	19.3
Peas, green, can ¹⁰	13.6	(NA)	21.5	20.7	22.5	22.6	22.7	23.7	24.3	25.0
Tomatoes, can ¹¹	8.5	14.7	15.1	15.9	15.7	15.5	16.0	16.1	17.7	19.0
Dried beans.....	6.6	15.3	(NA)	16.7	17.4	17.8	16.7	17.5	19.8	18.3
Broccoli, frozen 10 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	27.1	26.4	26.7	27.4
Other:										
Eggs, grade A, large doz.....	33.1	60.4	60.6	57.3	54.0	55.1	53.9	52.7	59.9	52.4
Margarine.....	15.9	30.8	28.9	26.9	28.4	27.5	26.1	27.9	28.7	29.1
Salad or cooking oil pint.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	32.0	34.9	37.7	37.5
Sugar.....	5.2	9.7	10.4	11.6	11.7	13.6	12.8	11.8	12.0	12.2
Grape jelly ¹²12 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	26.1	28.8	29.6	30.3	31.1	31.2	¹³ 31.5	26.0
Coffee ¹³	21.2	79.4	93.0	75.3	70.8	69.4	81.6	83.3	82.3	79.0
Coffee, instant.....6 oz.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	90.8	90.2	106.7	95.2	90.9	90.4
Cola drink ¹⁴	(NA)	(NA)	32.5	29.8	(NA)	52.7	54.2	54.8	56.6	58.7

NA Not available. ¹ 9-month average. ² Beginning 1960, price includes ready-to-eat ham.

³ 6 to 6½-oz. can through 1963, 6½-oz. can thereafter. ⁴ 1 quart through 1963, ½ gal. thereafter.

⁵ 1 pint through 1955, ½ gal. thereafter. ⁶ 1 lb. through 1955, ¼ lb. thereafter. ⁷ 11-month average.

⁸ Size 60 head through 1962, size 24 head thereafter. ⁹ 10-month average.

¹⁰ No. 2 can for 1940, No. 303 can thereafter.

¹¹ No. 2 can through 1950, No. 303 can thereafter. ¹² 12 oz. through 1966, 10 oz. thereafter.

¹³ Beginning 1960, vacuum pack can only. ¹⁴ 36 oz. through 1960, 72 oz. thereafter.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Food Prices by Cities*, and *Estimated Retail Food Prices by Cities*.

No. 512. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FOOD—SUBGROUPS AND SELECTED AREAS FOR URBAN WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS: 1940 TO 1966

[1957-59=100, except as indicated. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See text, p. 348, and headnote table 504. Through 1963, the indexes applied only to families of 2 persons or more in the urbanized area. Beginning 1964, area indexes represent the entire urban portion of the standard metropolitan statistical area, except that the standard consolidated area is used for Chicago and New York. (For definition, see text, p. 2.) The 1964 old series indexes apply to the urbanized area. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series E 114-120, for indexes on a 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Total food ¹	2 40.5	2 85.8	94.0	101.4	105.1	3 106.4	2 108.8	3 114.2
SUBGROUPS								
Food away from home.....	(NA)	(NA)	91.8	105.5	113.2	115.2	117.8	123.2
Total food at home.....	40.5	85.8	94.4	100.6	103.5	104.7	107.2	112.6
Cereal and bakery products.....	44.2	78.8	93.4	103.2	109.1	109.6	111.2	115.8
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	37.4	95.1	92.1	99.1	100.2	98.6	105.1	114.1
Dairy products.....	46.5	84.7	93.6	103.2	103.8	104.7	105.0	111.8
Fruits and vegetables.....	38.3	79.0	91.8	103.8	111.0	115.3	115.2	117.6
Other foods at home ⁴	(NA)	91.6	100.9	96.7	97.8	101.6	101.8	103.9
AREA								
Atlanta, Ga.....	40.3	86.2	95.2	101.1	103.8	104.8	107.4	112.9
Baltimore, Md.....	38.3	85.4	94.2	101.0	104.7	106.6	109.3	115.9
Boston, Mass.....	42.4	86.2	93.0	101.4	107.4	109.8	112.5	117.0
Buffalo, N.Y. (Nov. 1963=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.5	104.1	108.8
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.....	40.6	87.9	94.6	101.9	105.8	106.1	108.8	114.6
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	38.9	84.9	93.8	100.9	102.9	104.5	106.2	111.8
Cleveland, Ohio.....	40.6	87.9	94.8	100.8	101.8	102.1	104.8	110.9
Dallas, Tex. (Nov. 1963=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.5	103.9	110.0
Detroit, Mich.....	41.0	87.2	95.4	100.1	101.5	101.9	105.0	112.2
Honolulu, Hawaii (Dec. 1963=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.8	103.5	107.0
Houston, Tex.....	41.0	88.4	95.6	100.0	103.8	105.7	109.2	115.4
Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.....	42.6	88.6	94.8	100.2	104.3	107.2	111.3	117.2
Los Angeles—Long Beach, Calif.....	38.8	82.2	91.9	103.7	107.1	108.2	110.7	113.3
Milwaukee, Wis.....	41.1	89.4	95.2	101.7	104.9	105.0	107.7	113.9
Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.....	43.0	86.3	95.5	101.3	102.5	104.6	107.1	112.4
New York, N.Y.—Northeastern N.J.....	41.1	85.3	93.3	102.8	107.1	108.4	109.8	115.1
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.....	39.5	84.4	93.5	101.1	104.2	105.2	107.2	113.1
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	39.1	84.6	93.1	101.4	103.6	104.8	107.5	111.8
Portland, Ore.....	38.6	86.1	92.6	101.3	105.2	107.1	109.5	114.7
St. Louis, Mo.—Ill.....	38.9	86.0	94.6	100.3	104.9	107.6	111.5	117.8
San Diego, Calif. (Feb. 1965=100).....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	102.7	106.6
San Francisco—Oakland, Calif.....	37.3	83.3	93.2	102.6	106.8	107.7	110.2	114.2
Scranton, Pa.....	41.7	86.8	93.8	100.0	104.1	105.6	107.7	112.8
Seattle, Wash.....	39.8	84.9	93.7	102.5	107.3	108.7	110.3	114.1
Washington, D.C.—Md.—Va.....	40.3	84.6	93.3	100.7	104.2	106.0	108.4	114.0

NA Not available.

¹ Based on 51 cities for 1940, 56 cities for 1950, 46 cities for 1955 through 1963, an average of 50 urban areas for 1964 and 1965, and 56 areas beginning 1966. City indexes not compiled for medium- and small-sized cities included in the national average. ² "Food at home" only.

³ Excludes Portland, Ore. and Scranton, Pa.; for 1964 and 1965 excludes Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.; Houston, Tex.; Kansas City, Mo.—Kans.; Milwaukee, Wis.; Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.; and San Diego, Calif.

⁴ Comprises eggs, beverages (nonalcoholic), fats and oils, sugar and sweets, and miscellaneous foods.

⁵ 10-month average. ⁶ Computed on old series basis; see text, p. 348.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; monthly report, *Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Areas*.

No. 513. RETAIL PRICE INDEXES OF FUELS AND ELECTRICITY—CITIES COMBINED: 1940 TO 1966

[1957-59=100. Annual averages. Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Based on data collected primarily for calculation in *Consumer Price Index*; see text, p. 348. Prior to 1964, covers 46 cities; for 1964 and 1965, covers 50 urban areas; beginning 1966, covers 56 areas. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series E 177-180 and E 185, for indexes on 1947-49 base]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Gas and electricity.....	89.1	88.1	94.9	107.0	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.9	107.8	108.1
Solid and petroleum fuels ¹	42.6	81.1	91.9	99.5	101.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.6	108.3
Gas (composite).....	80.5	80.0	92.0	111.0	112.5	112.4	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.8
Gas for space heating.....	80.8	78.8	93.5	112.9	113.6	112.8	112.7	113.0	112.7	113.3
Gas other than space heating.....	81.9	84.2	91.2	109.9	111.8	112.2	112.4	112.8	113.6	114.4
Electricity (composite).....	98.5	93.4	98.0	102.7	103.0	103.0	103.0	102.5	102.0	102.0
100 KWH.....	99.2	93.9	97.6	103.1	103.5	103.5	103.6	103.5	103.7	104.0
Petroleum fuel oil #2.....	44.2	79.3	93.9	97.2	101.1	101.2	103.3	101.0	103.1	105.8

¹ Beginning 1964, fuel oil and coal.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 514. AVERAGE TYPICAL RESIDENTIAL MONTHLY BILLS FOR ELECTRICITY IN CITIES OF 2,500 INHABITANTS OR MORE: 1940 TO 1966

[U.S. composite average as of January 1, using latest available population weights. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. 100, 250, and 500 kilowatt-hour consumptions represent usage of residential consumers who use electricity for, respectively, lighting, small appliances, and refrigeration; lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, and cooking; and lighting, small appliances, refrigeration, cooking, and 250 kilowatt-hours for hot water. Bills for 750 and 1,000 kilowatt-hour consumptions are for same appliance uses as are covered in the bill for 500, but hot water use is raised to 350 kilowatt-hours in both]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Average bill in dollars for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	4.06	3.89	3.76	3.86	4.04	4.06	4.03	4.02	4.00
250 kilowatt-hours	7.37	7.09	6.98	7.18	7.44	7.43	7.43	7.38	7.34
500 kilowatt-hours	10.55	10.19	10.11	10.30	10.62	10.64	10.61	10.41	10.34
750 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	14.65	14.51	14.34	14.19
1,000 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	18.86	18.59	18.32
Average bill in cents per kilowatt-hour for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
250 kilowatt-hours	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9
500 kilowatt-hours	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
750 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
1,000 kilowatt-hours	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	1.9	1.8
Indexes of average bills (1957-59=100) for:									
100 kilowatt-hours	102.6	98.3	95.0	97.5	102.1	102.6	101.8	101.6	101.1
250 kilowatt-hours	100.5	96.7	95.2	97.9	101.5	102.0	101.3	100.7	100.1
500 kilowatt-hours	100.5	97.1	96.3	98.1	101.2	101.4	101.1	99.2	98.5
750 kilowatt-hours (Jan. 1, 1964=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	101.0	100.0	98.8	97.8
1,000 kilowatt-hours (Jan. 1, 1964=100)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	98.6	97.1

NA Not available.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

No. 515. ELECTRICITY AND NATURAL GAS PRICES—MONTHLY BILLS FOR SPECIFIED QUANTITIES, SELECTED SMSA'S: 1966

[In dollars. Based on rates as of December 15. For definition of standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), see text, p. 2. Bills are net after deduction of any applicable prompt payment discounts, and addition of applicable taxes]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	ELECTRICITY (KW.-HR.)			GAS (THERMS) ¹			Average price per 100 at heating rates
	100	250	500	Nonheating use			
				10	25	40	
Atlanta, Ga.....	3.59	5.72	8.79	2.22	3.62	4.85	8.24
Baltimore, Md.....	4.19	8.20	12.77	2.81	4.74	6.68	12.84
Boston, Mass.....	4.82	9.06	13.57	4.08	7.34	9.96	14.24
Buffalo, N. Y.....	3.95	7.17	11.40	1.74	3.07	4.39	8.84
Chicago, Ill.—Northwestern Ind.....	4.34	7.83	12.60	2.22	4.09	5.88	9.31
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.....	3.67	7.11	12.28	1.67	2.44	3.63	7.57
Cleveland, Ohio.....	3.55	6.96	11.48	2.05	3.15	4.26	7.35
Dallas, Tex.....	4.11	7.65	11.77	1.47	2.40	3.49	7.28
Detroit, Mich.....	3.88	8.05	12.08	2.38	3.93	5.28	8.52
Honolulu, Hawaii.....	4.78	8.45	12.79	^a 4.70	^a 8.31	^a 13.54	(X)
Houston, Tex.....	3.73	6.78	10.39	2.19	3.62	5.00	7.68
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	3.90	7.81	12.29	1.81	2.87	3.77	5.75
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	3.81	6.33	9.67	2.51	3.62	4.69	(X)
Milwaukee, Wis.....	3.35	6.35	10.10	2.00	3.98	5.72	10.67
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	3.63	7.25	11.33	2.41	4.15	5.69	8.25
New York, N. Y.—Northeastern N.J.....	5.22	9.41	15.08	3.32	6.55	9.15	13.03
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	4.18	7.17	11.47	2.54	5.25	7.71	13.70
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	4.17	7.25	11.80	2.71	3.88	5.08	7.96
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	3.65	7.53	12.37	2.09	4.40	6.34	8.39
San Diego, Calif.....	4.02	7.12	10.12	2.39	4.08	5.59	(X)
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	4.02	6.68	9.88	1.77	2.74	3.65	6.10
Seattle, Wash.....	(NA)	4.54	6.07	2.73	5.49	7.89	11.57
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	3.38	6.88	11.70	2.39	4.75	6.86	13.47

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ One therm=100,000 British thermal units. ² Not natural gas.

Source: Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics; *Retail Prices and Indexes of Fuels and Electricity*.

No. 516. LOWEST AND HIGHEST NET MONTHLY RESIDENTIAL ELECTRIC BILLS FOR
250 KILOWATT-HOURS USE, BY STATES: 1966

[Based on rates as of January 1 for communities of 2,500 inhabitants or more]

STATE	SERVED BY PRIVATELY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY PUBLICLY OWNED UTILITIES		SERVED BY COOPERATIVELY OWNED UTILITIES		COMMUNITIES OF 50,000 INHABITANTS OR MORE		COMMUNITIES OF 10,000 TO 49,999 INHABITANTS		COMMUNITIES OF 2,500 TO 9,999 INHABITANTS	
	Communities	Utilities	Communities	Utilities	Communities	Utilities	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills	Lowest bills	Highest bills
U.S.-----	4,689	214	1,090	968	58	50	\$3.00	\$9.66	\$3.00	\$15.00	\$3.00	\$16.00
N.E.:												
Maine-----	44	4	4	4	1	1	19.11	19.11	8.54	9.91	7.00	9.91
N.H.-----	23	2	1	1	-	-	18.81	18.81	7.38	8.81	8.00	9.92
Vt.-----	16	2	1	1	-	-	(²)	(²)	6.70	7.68	6.75	9.83
Mass-----	143	12	30	26	-	-	6.25	9.66	6.56	9.96	7.42	15.67
R.I.-----	28	3	1	1	-	-	8.51	8.85	8.25	8.85	8.25	9.05
Conn-----	73	3	6	6	-	-	6.21	8.35	7.27	8.35	7.30	8.35
M.A.:												
N.Y.-----	345	12	27	26	-	-	6.90	9.32	3.41	9.22	4.59	9.63
N.J.-----	281	5	8	6	-	-	7.32	8.37	7.32	9.42	7.32	8.83
Pa.-----	428	14	21	21	-	-	6.48	7.68	6.74	9.54	6.74	10.76
E.N.C.:												
Ohio-----	276	7	45	43	-	-	6.10	7.38	5.95	8.22	5.75	8.60
Ind.-----	107	5	33	33	-	-	5.40	9.50	5.60	9.50	5.40	9.50
Ill.-----	325	29	29	29	-	-	5.70	7.98	6.85	9.80	6.56	10.92
Mich-----	163	7	33	31	-	-	5.80	7.74	5.78	7.74	6.24	8.69
Wis.-----	100	8	36	35	-	-	4.85	6.35	4.75	7.95	4.33	8.15
W.N.C.:												
Minn-----	73	4	52	52	4	2	7.00	8.11	5.40	8.53	5.38	9.75
Iowa-----	78	7	28	28	-	-	7.39	8.58	5.40	8.52	6.00	9.90
Mo.-----	114	10	43	43	-	-	5.69	7.89	6.66	8.81	6.28	10.70
N.D.-----	13	-	2	2	-	-	(²)	(²)	8.25	8.53	6.00	9.81
S.D.-----	18	-	8	8	-	-	137.75	138.00	6.38	8.72	8.00	10.50
Neb.-----	-	-	44	31	-	-	5.19	5.80	4.90	7.10	5.19	7.98
Kans.-----	55	-	32	32	2	2	4.95	5.78	5.40	10.12	5.35	11.70
S.A.:												
Del.-----	4	1	7	7	-	-	18.08	18.08	18.25	18.25	8.05	10.11
Md.-----	59	5	3	3	1	1	6.68	7.96	6.68	8.45	6.68	8.87
D.C.-----	1	1	-	-	-	-	16.68	16.68	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Va.-----	77	4	13	13	-	-	6.68	7.40	3.50	7.65	7.15	9.35
W. Va.-----	56	5	1	1	-	-	7.14	7.15	7.14	7.83	7.10	8.00
N.C.-----	82	3	47	42	-	-	6.36	7.70	4.50	8.20	6.11	8.85
S.C.-----	62	2	19	18	1	1	6.36	7.28	6.10	7.40	4.99	7.28
Ga.-----	82	2	39	38	1	1	5.90	7.65	5.60	7.43	4.13	8.02
Fla.-----	168	5	33	28	1	1	6.79	9.26	6.79	10.28	6.79	11.25
E.S.C.:												
Ky.-----	65	5	24	23	1	1	5.90	7.70	3.50	7.75	3.50	9.45
Tenn.-----	2	2	86	59	11	11	4.13	5.00	3.50	7.00	3.50	6.00
Ala.-----	81	2	32	32	4	4	4.13	5.51	3.50	7.30	3.50	7.40
Miss.-----	45	2	20	20	7	6	17.54	17.54	3.50	8.12	3.50	9.26
W.S.C.:												
Ark.-----	55	3	15	15	-	-	7.38	7.58	6.70	8.20	6.60	8.60
La.-----	86	5	28	25	1	1	6.79	8.50	6.75	9.85	6.75	10.20
Okla.-----	59	2	31	31	1	1	7.58	7.98	7.58	10.50	6.00	11.25
Tex.-----	278	12	55	49	-	-	6.21	8.22	4.25	8.45	4.25	11.50
Mt.:												
Mont.-----	27	2	-	-	2	2	6.91	6.91	6.00	6.91	6.00	8.25
Idaho-----	31	1	4	4	-	-	17.28	17.28	5.70	7.28	5.17	7.28
Wyo.-----	15	1	4	4	-	-	(²)	(²)	6.20	8.50	6.10	10.40
Colo.-----	33	3	17	14	2	2	6.49	8.07	5.85	8.28	5.70	8.88
N. Mex.-----	24	2	7	7	5	4	17.18	17.18	6.75	8.65	7.00	9.25
Ariz.-----	34	5	9	4	1	1	7.70	8.17	6.34	8.87	7.13	11.30
Utah-----	25	1	14	14	-	-	7.11	7.11	6.25	7.11	5.53	7.99
Nev.-----	9	3	3	3	-	-	5.70	8.98	4.55	8.98	4.30	10.13
Pacific:												
Wash.-----	50	2	37	21	4	2	3.55	5.14	3.50	6.82	3.00	6.92
Oreg.-----	50	2	11	9	3	3	3.00	5.35	3.00	7.42	3.75	7.42
Calif.-----	392	4	42	23	-	-	5.27	7.80	4.55	8.30	5.29	8.32
Alaska-----	1	1	5	4	5	4	(²)	(²)	8.95	15.00	6.75	16.00
Hawaii-----	23	5	-	-	-	-	18.50	18.50	8.50	12.44	8.50	11.16

- Represents zero. ¹ Only 1 community in this population group.

² No community in this population group.

³ The only community in this population group is served by 2 utilities.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual report, *Typical Electric Bills*.

Section 13

Elections

This section relates primarily to presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Also presented are summary tables on Congressional legislation and on population of voting age.

Official statistics on Federal elections are collected by the Clerk of the House of Representatives and published biennially in *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election* and *Statistics of the Congressional Election*. Congressional Quarterly Inc., Washington, D.C., publishes a special report, *Complete Returns of the 19—Elections by Congressional District*, in March or April of each odd-numbered year, presenting the results of presidential, congressional, and gubernatorial elections. Details of both Federal and State election statistics appear also in *America Votes*, issued biennially by the Governmental Affairs Institute. Data on Federal elections also appear in the *Congressional Directory*, United States Congress, and in official State documents.

Almost all Federal, State, and local governmental units in the United States conduct elections at various intervals—annual, biennial, quadrennial, or longer—for different types of offices and other purposes. No regular and complete system exists for reporting either the number of elections held or the numbers of votes cast for candidates, except for Federal offices and, in most States, for State offices. The conduct of elections is regulated by State laws or, in some cities and counties, by local charter. An exception is that the United States Constitution prescribes the basis of representation in Congress and the manner of electing the President of the United States, and grants to Congress the right to regulate the times, places, and manner of electing Federal officers. The 24th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1964, gave citizens the right to vote in any election for Federal office without payment of tax.

The election of the President of the United States is provided for in the Constitution, article II, section 1, through the establishment of an electoral college in each State, for each presidential election. The method of casting the electoral vote was modified in 1804 by the adoption of the 12th Amendment to the Constitution. The number of electors, and therefore of electoral votes, is "equal to the whole number of Senators and Representatives to which the State may be entitled in Congress." The electors are elected by popular vote in all States. The 22d Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1951, limits presidential tenure to 2 elective terms of 4 years each, or to 1 elective term for any person who, upon succession to the Presidency, has held the office or acted as President for more than 2 years. The 23d Amendment, adopted in 1961, grants the District of Columbia electors for President and Vice President.

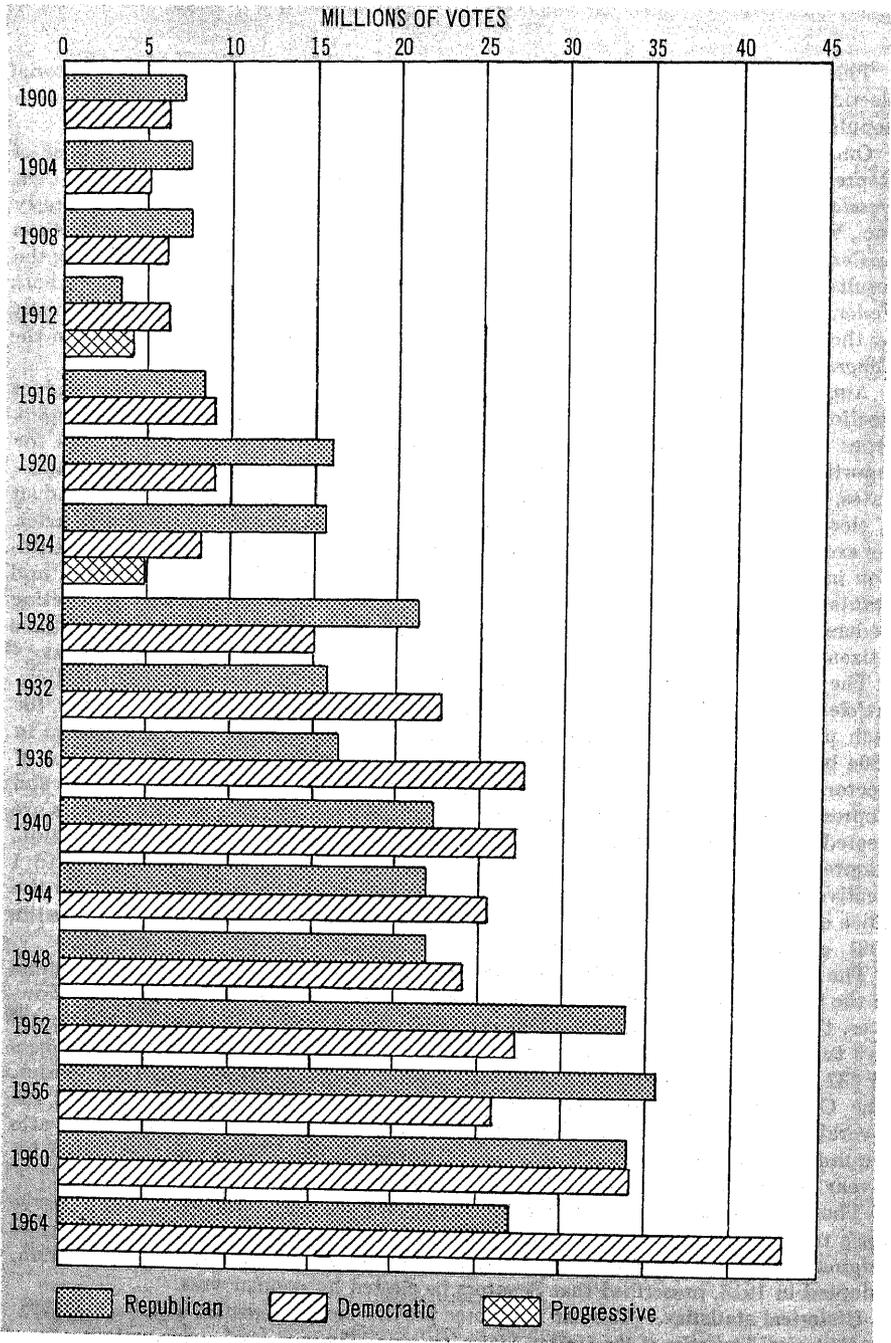
The number of members in the House of Representatives is fixed by the Congress at the time of each apportionment; since 1912, it has remained constant at 435. However, the legislation granting statehood to Alaska and Hawaii allotted 1 Representative to each of those States and, during 1960 to 1962, increased the total of members to 437. The total reverted to 435 after reapportionment following the 1960 Census. The Constitution provides that "Representatives shall be apportioned among the several States according to their respective numbers . . ." The Constitution also requires that each State have at least 1 Representative. Members are elected for 2-year terms, all terms covering the same period.

The Senate is composed of 100 members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. One-third of the Senate is elected every 2 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. The 17th Amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, prescribed that Senators be elected by popular vote.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

FIG. XXII. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR PARTIES: 1900 TO 1964

[See table 517]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

No. 517. VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, 1900 TO 1964, AND FOR REPRESENTATIVES, 1930 TO 1966, BY POLITICAL PARTIES

[Beginning 1958, includes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes vote cast for major party candidates endorsed by minor parties. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 27-31 and Y 146-149]

YEAR	CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENT		VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT							
	Democratic	Republican	Total popular vote ¹	Democratic		Republican				
				Popular vote		Electoral vote	Popular vote		Electoral vote	
				Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
1900	Bryan	McKinley	1,000	1,000			1,000			
1904	Parker	T. Roosevelt	13,621	6,357	45.5	155	7,218	51.7	292	
1908	Bryan	Taft	14,884	5,084	37.6	140	7,628	56.4	356	
1912	Wilson	Taft	15,037	6,412	43.1	162	7,675	51.6	321	
1916	Wilson	Hughes	18,531	6,297	41.9	435	3,487	23.2	8	
				9,128	49.3	277	8,594	46.1	254	
1920	Cox	Harding	26,748	9,130	34.1	127	16,143	60.4	404	
1924	Davis	Coolidge	29,086	8,385	28.8	136	15,718	54.0	382	
1928	Smith	Hoover	36,812	15,016	40.8	87	21,392	58.1	444	
1932	F. D. Roosevelt	Hoover	39,732	22,810	57.4	472	15,759	39.7	59	
1936	F. D. Roosevelt	Landon	45,643	27,753	60.8	523	16,675	36.5	8	
1940	F. D. Roosevelt	Wilkie	49,891	27,308	54.7	449	22,321	44.7	82	
1944	F. D. Roosevelt	Dewey	47,969	25,607	53.4	432	22,015	45.9	99	
1948	Truman	Dewey	48,691	24,106	49.5	303	21,970	45.1	189	
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower	61,551	27,315	44.4	89	33,936	55.1	442	
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower	62,027	26,023	42.0	73	35,590	57.4	457	
1960	Kennedy	Nixon	68,838	34,227	49.7	303	34,108	49.5	219	
1964 ²	Johnson	Goldwater	70,645	43,129	61.1	486	27,178	38.5	52	

YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT—Con.				YEAR	VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVES ⁷				
	Socialist and Soc. Labor	Misc. independent ³	Prohibition	Communist		Total ⁸	Democratic		Republican	
							Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1900	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1930	1,000	1,000	1,000		
1904	128	56	209	—	1932	24,777	11,044	13,032	52.6	
1908	434	117	259	—	1934	37,657	20,540	15,575	41.4	
1912	435	108	254	—	1936	32,256	17,835	13,558	42.0	
1916	929	4,119	206	—	1938	42,880	23,944	17,003	39.6	
1920	599	49	221	—	1940	30,236	17,612	17,047	47.0	
1924	952	334	189	—	1942	46,951	24,092	21,393	45.6	
1928	436	4,853	58	36	1944	28,074	12,934	14,203	50.6	
1932	289	74	20	21	1946	45,103	22,808	21,303	47.2	
1936	915	63	82	103	1948	34,398	15,221	18,400	53.5	
1940	200	897	38	80	1950	45,933	23,820	20,920	45.5	
1944	114	44	58	46	1952	40,342	19,785	19,750	49.0	
1948	126	146	75	—	1954	57,571	28,605	28,431	49.4	
1952	169	2,943	103	—	1956	42,580	22,347	20,034	47.0	
1956	50	176	73	—	1958	58,426	29,850	28,449	48.7	
1960	46	325	42	—	1960	45,818	25,793	51.2	48.4	
1964 ²	448	410	46	—	1962	64,133	35,111	28,759	44.8	
	445	268	23	—	1964	51,261	26,905	24,210	47.2	
					1966	65,886	37,700	27,866	42.3	
						52,900	20,917	25,525	48.3	

— Represents zero.

¹ Includes votes for minor party candidates, independents, unpledged electors, and scattered write-in votes.

² Includes District of Columbia.

³ Mainly Progressive in 1912 and 1924, States Rights and Progressive in 1948.

⁴ Socialist Labor only.

⁵ Includes 4,831,289 votes cast for La Follette, official candidate for the Progressive Party.

⁶ Workers Party.

⁷ See also table 524.

⁸ Includes minor party votes.

⁹ Includes Hawaii figures for July 1959.

Source: 1900-1944, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *The Presidential Vote and They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1934 and 1947, respectively. Later data, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright); U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (For some years, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute.)

No. 518. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, AND PERCENT OF VOTE FOR MAJORITY PARTY, BY STATES: 1940 TO 1956

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party. See also table 517; for current figures, see table 519. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1940		1944		1948		1952		1956	
	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party	Vote	Per- cent for ma- jority party
Total ¹	49,891	D-54.7	47,969	D-53.4	48,691	D-49.5	61,551	R-55.1	62,027	R-57.4
Alabama.....	294	D-85.2	245	D-81.3	215	(*)	426	D-64.6	497	D-56.5
Arizona.....	150	D-63.5	138	D-58.8	177	D-53.8	261	R-58.3	290	R-61.0
Arkansas.....	200	D-78.5	213	D-70.0	242	D-61.7	405	D-55.9	407	D-52.5
California.....	3,269	D-57.5	3,521	D-56.5	4,022	D-47.6	5,142	R-56.3	5,466	R-55.4
Colorado.....	549	R-50.9	505	R-53.2	515	D-51.9	630	R-60.3	657	R-60.0
Connecticut.....	782	D-53.4	832	D-52.3	884	R-49.5	1,097	R-55.7	1,117	R-63.7
Delaware.....	136	D-54.7	125	D-54.4	139	R-50.0	174	R-51.8	178	R-55.1
Florida.....	485	D-74.0	483	D-70.3	578	D-48.8	989	R-55.0	1,126	R-57.2
Georgia.....	313	D-84.8	328	D-81.7	419	D-60.8	656	D-69.7	670	D-66.4
Idaho.....	235	D-54.4	208	D-51.6	215	D-50.0	276	R-55.4	273	R-61.2
Illinois.....	4,218	D-51.0	4,036	D-51.5	3,984	D-50.1	4,481	R-54.8	4,407	R-59.5
Indiana.....	1,783	R-50.5	1,672	R-52.4	1,656	R-49.6	1,955	R-58.1	1,975	R-59.9
Iowa.....	1,215	R-52.0	1,053	R-52.0	1,038	D-50.3	1,269	R-63.8	1,235	R-59.1
Kansas.....	860	R-56.9	734	R-60.2	789	R-53.6	896	R-68.8	866	R-65.4
Kentucky.....	968	D-67.5	868	D-54.5	823	D-56.7	993	D-49.9	1,054	R-54.3
Louisiana.....	372	D-85.9	349	D-80.6	416	(*)	652	D-52.9	618	R-53.3
Maine.....	321	R-51.1	296	R-52.4	265	R-56.7	352	R-66.0	352	R-70.9
Maryland.....	690	D-58.3	608	D-51.9	597	R-49.4	902	R-55.4	933	R-60.0
Massachusetts.....	2,027	D-53.1	1,961	D-52.8	2,107	D-54.7	2,383	R-54.2	2,349	R-59.3
Michigan.....	2,086	R-49.9	2,205	D-50.2	2,110	R-49.2	2,799	R-55.4	3,080	R-55.6
Minnesota.....	1,251	D-51.5	1,126	D-52.4	1,212	D-57.2	1,379	R-55.3	1,340	R-53.7
Mississippi.....	176	D-95.7	180	D-88.0	192	(*)	286	D-60.4	248	D-58.2
Missouri.....	1,834	D-52.3	1,572	D-51.4	1,579	D-58.1	1,892	R-50.7	1,833	D-50.1
Montana.....	248	D-58.8	207	D-54.3	224	D-53.1	265	R-59.4	271	R-57.1
Nebraska.....	616	R-57.2	563	R-58.6	489	R-54.2	610	R-69.2	577	R-65.5
Nevada.....	53	D-60.2	54	D-54.6	62	D-60.4	82	R-61.4	97	R-58.0
New Hampshire.....	235	D-53.2	230	D-52.1	231	R-52.4	273	R-60.9	267	R-66.1
New Jersey.....	1,974	D-51.5	1,964	D-50.3	1,950	R-50.3	2,419	R-56.8	2,484	R-64.7
New Mexico.....	183	D-56.7	152	D-53.5	187	D-56.1	239	R-55.4	254	R-57.8
New York.....	6,302	R-48.0	6,317	R-47.3	6,177	R-46.0	7,128	R-55.5	7,096	R-61.2
North Carolina.....	823	D-74.0	791	D-66.7	791	D-58.0	1,211	D-53.9	1,166	D-50.7
North Dakota.....	281	R-55.1	220	R-53.8	221	R-52.2	270	R-71.0	254	R-61.7
Ohio.....	3,320	D-52.2	3,153	R-50.2	2,936	D-49.5	3,701	R-56.8	3,702	R-61.1
Oklahoma.....	826	D-57.4	722	D-55.5	722	D-62.7	949	R-54.6	859	R-55.1
Oregon.....	481	D-53.7	480	D-51.8	524	R-49.8	695	R-60.5	736	R-55.2
Pennsylvania.....	4,078	D-53.2	3,795	D-51.1	3,735	R-50.9	4,581	R-52.7	4,577	R-56.5
Rhode Island.....	321	D-56.7	299	D-58.6	328	D-57.6	414	R-50.9	388	R-58.3
South Carolina.....	100	D-95.6	103	D-87.6	143	(*)	341	D-50.7	301	D-45.4
South Dakota.....	308	R-57.4	292	R-58.3	250	R-51.8	294	R-69.3	294	R-58.4
Tennessee.....	523	D-67.3	511	D-60.4	550	D-49.1	893	R-50.0	939	R-49.2
Texas.....	1,117	D-81.0	1,144	D-71.3	1,147	D-65.4	2,076	R-53.1	1,955	R-55.3
Utah.....	248	D-62.3	248	D-60.4	276	D-54.0	330	R-58.9	334	R-64.6
Vermont.....	143	R-54.8	125	R-57.1	123	R-61.5	154	R-71.5	153	R-72.2
Virginia.....	347	D-63.1	388	D-62.4	419	D-47.9	620	R-56.3	698	R-55.4
Washington.....	794	D-58.2	856	D-56.8	905	D-52.6	1,103	R-54.3	1,151	R-53.9
West Virginia.....	868	D-57.1	716	D-54.9	749	D-57.3	874	D-51.9	831	R-54.1
Wisconsin.....	1,406	D-50.1	1,339	R-50.4	1,277	D-50.7	1,607	R-61.0	1,551	R-61.6
Wyoming.....	112	D-52.8	101	R-51.2	101	D-51.6	129	R-62.7	124	R-60.1

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Percentages based on figures which exclude votes of minor parties for candidates of major parties.

³ Vote represented a victory for Thurmond (States' Rights Democratic Party) as follows: Alabama, 79.7 percent; Louisiana, 49.1 percent; Mississippi, 87.2 percent; and South Carolina, 72.0 percent.

Source: 1940-44, Edgar Eugene Robinson, *They Voted for Roosevelt*, Stanford University Press, Stanford, 1947; 1948, Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright); 1952-56, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 83th Congress)*, 1963.

Vote for Presidential Electors

367

NO. 519. POPULAR VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS, BY POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1960 AND 1964

[In thousands, except percent. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series Y 80-128]

STATE	1960						1964					
	Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total		Total	Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican	Other parties	Percent of total	
					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican					Democ- ratic	Re- pub- lican
Total.....	68,838	34,227	34,108	503	49.7	49.5	70,645	43,129	27,178	337	61.1	38.5
Alabama.....	570	1,324	238	8	56.8	41.7	690	(?)	479	211	-	69.5
Alaska.....	61	30	31	-	49.1	50.9	67	44	23	-	65.9	34.1
Arizona.....	398	177	221	(Z)	44.4	55.5	481	238	243	(Z)	49.5	50.4
Arkansas.....	429	215	185	29	50.2	43.1	560	314	243	3	56.1	43.4
California.....	6,507	3,224	3,260	23	49.6	50.1	7,058	4,172	2,879	7	59.1	40.8
Colorado.....	736	331	402	3	44.9	54.6	777	476	297	4	61.3	38.2
Connecticut.....	1,223	657	566	(Z)	53.7	46.3	1,219	826	391	1	67.8	32.1
Delaware.....	197	100	96	1	50.6	49.0	201	123	78	1	60.9	39.8
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	199	170	29	-	85.5	14.5
Florida.....	1,544	749	795	-	48.5	51.5	1,854	949	906	-	51.1	48.9
Georgia.....	733	459	274	(Z)	62.5	37.4	1,139	523	617	(Z)	45.9	54.1
Hawaii.....	185	92	92	-	50.0	50.0	207	163	44	-	78.8	21.2
Idaho.....	300	139	162	-	46.2	53.8	292	149	144	-	50.9	49.1
Illinois.....	4,757	2,378	2,369	11	50.0	49.8	4,703	2,797	1,906	(Z)	59.5	40.5
Indiana.....	2,135	952	1,175	8	44.6	55.0	2,092	1,171	911	10	56.0	43.6
Iowa.....	1,274	551	722	1	43.2	56.7	1,185	733	449	2	61.9	37.9
Kansas.....	920	363	561	4	39.1	60.4	858	464	387	7	54.1	45.1
Kentucky.....	1,124	522	603	-	46.4	53.6	1,046	670	373	3	64.0	35.7
Louisiana.....	808	407	231	170	50.4	28.6	896	387	509	-	43.2	56.8
Maine.....	422	181	241	-	43.0	57.0	381	282	119	-	68.8	31.2
Maryland.....	1,055	566	490	(Z)	53.6	46.4	1,116	731	385	(Z)	65.5	34.5
Massachusetts.....	2,469	1,487	977	6	60.2	39.6	2,345	1,786	550	9	76.2	23.4
Michigan.....	3,318	1,687	1,620	10	50.9	48.8	3,203	2,137	1,060	6	66.7	33.1
Minnesota.....	1,542	780	758	4	50.6	49.2	1,554	991	560	4	63.8	36.0
Mississippi.....	298	108	74	116	36.3	24.7	409	53	357	-	12.9	87.1
Missouri.....	1,934	972	962	-	50.3	49.7	1,818	1,164	654	-	64.0	36.0
Montana.....	273	135	142	1	48.6	51.1	279	164	113	1	58.9	40.6
Nebraska.....	613	233	381	-	37.9	62.1	584	307	277	-	52.6	47.4
Nevada.....	107	55	52	-	51.2	48.8	135	79	56	-	58.6	41.4
New Hampshire.....	296	138	158	-	46.6	53.4	288	184	104	-	63.9	36.1
New Jersey.....	2,773	1,385	1,363	24	50.0	49.2	2,848	1,868	964	15	65.6	33.9
New Mexico.....	311	156	154	1	50.2	49.4	329	194	133	2	59.0	40.4
New York.....	7,291	3,830	3,446	15	52.5	47.3	7,166	4,913	2,244	10	68.6	31.3
North Carolina.....	1,369	713	655	-	52.1	47.9	1,425	800	625	-	56.2	43.8
North Dakota.....	278	124	154	(Z)	44.5	55.4	258	150	108	(Z)	58.0	41.9
Ohio.....	4,162	1,944	2,218	-	46.7	53.3	3,969	2,498	1,471	-	62.9	37.1
Oklahoma.....	903	370	533	-	41.0	59.0	932	520	413	-	55.7	44.3
Oregon.....	776	367	408	1	47.3	52.6	786	501	283	3	63.7	36.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,007	2,556	2,440	10	51.1	48.7	4,823	3,131	1,674	18	64.9	34.7
Rhode Island.....	406	258	148	(Z)	63.6	36.4	320	315	75	(Z)	80.9	19.1
South Carolina.....	387	198	189	(Z)	51.2	48.8	525	216	309	(Z)	41.1	58.9
South Dakota.....	306	128	178	-	41.8	58.2	293	163	130	-	55.6	44.4
Tennessee.....	1,052	481	557	14	45.8	52.9	1,144	635	509	(Z)	55.5	44.5
Texas.....	2,311	1,168	1,121	22	50.5	48.5	2,627	1,663	959	5	63.3	36.5
Utah.....	375	169	205	(Z)	45.2	54.8	401	220	182	-	54.7	45.3
Vermont.....	167	69	98	(Z)	41.3	58.6	163	108	55	(Z)	66.3	33.7
Virginia.....	771	362	405	5	47.0	52.4	1,042	558	481	3	53.5	46.2
Washington.....	1,242	599	629	13	48.3	50.7	1,258	780	470	8	62.0	37.4
West Virginia.....	838	442	396	-	52.7	47.3	792	538	254	-	67.9	32.1
Wisconsin.....	1,729	831	895	3	48.0	51.8	1,692	1,050	638	3	62.1	37.7
Wyoming.....	141	63	77	-	45.0	55.0	143	81	62	-	56.6	43.4

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.
 1 The 11-man Democratic elector slate consisted of 6 "unpledged" electors who subsequently voted for Harry F. Byrd, and 5 "loyalist" electors, who subsequently voted for John F. Kennedy.
 2 Democratic electors were not pledged to Johnson; therefore, vote appears in "Other parties."
 3 Vote cast for States' Rights Democratic Party.
 4 Vote cast for unpledged Democratic electors who subsequently supported Harry F. Byrd for President.
 5 Includes 406,176 Liberal Party votes cast for Democratic candidate for 1960, and 342,432 for 1964.

NO. 520. ELECTORAL VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES,
BY STATES: 1928 TO 1964

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1857*, series Y 32-79]

STATE	1928	1932	1936	1940	1944	1948 ¹	1952	1956 ²	1960 ³	1964
Democratic	87	472	523	449	432	303	89	73	303	486
Republican	444	59	8	82	99	189	442	457	219	52
Alabama.....	D-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	(¹)	D-11	² D-10	³ D-5	R-10
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	R-3	D-3
Arizona.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-5
Arkansas.....	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-6
California.....	R-13	D-22	D-22	D-22	D-25	D-25	R-32	R-32	R-32	D-40
Colorado.....	R-6	D-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Connecticut.....	R-7	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-8	D-8
Delaware.....	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
Dist. of Columbia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3
Florida.....	R-6	D-7	D-7	D-7	D-8	D-8	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-14
Georgia.....	D-14	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	D-3	D-4
Idaho.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Illinois.....	R-29	D-29	D-29	D-29	D-28	D-28	R-27	R-27	D-27	D-26
Indiana.....	R-15	D-14	D-14	R-14	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	R-13	D-13
Iowa.....	R-13	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-10	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10	D-9
Kansas.....	R-10	D-9	D-9	R-9	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	R-8	D-7
Kentucky.....	R-13	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	R-10	R-10	R-10
Louisiana.....	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	D-10	(¹)	D-10	R-10	D-10	R-10
Maine.....	R-6	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	R-5	D-4
Maryland.....	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	R-9	R-9	D-9	D-10
Massachusetts.....	D-18	D-17	D-17	D-17	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-14
Michigan.....	R-15	D-19	D-19	R-19	D-19	R-19	R-20	R-20	D-20	D-21
Minnesota.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-11	R-11	D-11	D-10
Mississippi.....	D-10	D-9	D-9	D-9	D-9	(¹)	D-8	D-8	(²)	R-7
Missouri.....	R-18	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	D-15	R-13	D-13	D-13	D-12
Montana.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Nebraska.....	R-8	D-7	D-7	R-7	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-5
Nevada.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	D-3	D-3
New Hampshire.....	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
New Jersey.....	R-14	D-16	D-16	D-16	D-16	R-16	R-16	R-16	D-16	D-17
New Mexico.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
New York.....	R-45	D-47	D-47	D-47	D-47	R-47	R-45	R-45	D-45	D-43
North Carolina.....	R-12	D-13	D-13	D-13	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-14	D-13
North Dakota.....	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Ohio.....	R-24	D-26	D-26	D-26	R-25	D-25	R-25	R-25	R-25	D-26
Oklahoma.....	R-10	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-10	D-10	R-8	R-8	³ R-7	D-8
Oregon.....	R-5	D-5	D-5	D-5	D-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	R-6	D-6
Pennsylvania.....	R-38	R-36	D-36	D-36	D-35	R-35	R-32	R-32	D-32	D-29
Rhode Island.....	D-5	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	D-4	D-4
South Carolina.....	D-9	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	(¹)	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8
South Dakota.....	R-5	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Tennessee.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-12	¹ D-11	R-11	R-11	R-11	D-11
Texas.....	R-20	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	D-23	R-24	R-24	D-24	D-25
Utah.....	R-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	D-4	R-4	R-4	R-4	D-4
Vermont.....	R-4	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3
Virginia.....	R-12	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	D-11	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Washington.....	R-7	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-9	R-9	R-9	D-9
West Virginia.....	R-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	D-8	R-8	D-8	D-7
Wisconsin.....	R-13	D-12	D-12	D-12	R-12	D-12	R-12	R-12	R-12	D-12
Wyoming.....	R-3	D-3	D-3	D-3	R-3	D-3	R-3	R-3	R-3	D-3

X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes 39 electoral votes cast for States' Rights Democratic candidates as follows: Alabama 11; Louisiana 10; Mississippi 9; South Carolina 8; and Tennessee 1.

² Excludes 1 electoral vote cast for Walter F. Jones.

³ Excludes 15 electoral votes cast for Harry F. Byrd as follows: Alabama 6; Mississippi 8; and Oklahoma 1.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*.

No. 521. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES SENATORS, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1962, 1964, AND 1966

[In thousands, except percent. Excludes elections to fill vacancies for unexpired terms]

STATE	1962				1964				1966			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
Alabama.....	397	202	195	50.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	803	482	313	60.1
Alaska.....	58	34	24	58.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	65	49	16	75.5
Arizona.....	363	199	163	54.9	469	228	241	51.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arkansas.....	313	215	98	68.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
California.....	5,648	2,453	3,180	56.3	7,042	3,412	3,629	51.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Colorado.....	613	280	329	53.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	635	266	368	58.0
Connecticut.....	1,029	528	502	51.3	1,208	781	427	64.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Delaware.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	201	97	104	51.7	165	67	97	59.1
Florida.....	939	658	281	70.0	1,560	998	562	63.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Georgia.....	306	306	-	100.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	631	631	-	100.0
Hawaii.....	196	136	60	69.4	209	97	111	53.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....	259	142	117	54.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	252	113	140	55.4
Illinois.....	3,709	1,748	1,961	52.9	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,823	1,678	2,100	54.9
Indiana.....	1,800	905	895	50.3	2,077	1,129	942	54.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Iowa.....	808	377	431	53.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	857	324	522	60.9
Kansas.....	622	224	389	62.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	671	303	350	52.1
Kentucky.....	820	387	433	52.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	750	266	484	64.5
Louisiana.....	422	319	103	75.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	438	438	-	100.0
Maine.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	381	254	127	66.6	320	131	188	58.9
Maryland.....	714	444	270	62.2	1,081	679	402	62.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Massachusetts.....	2,097	1,163	878	55.4	2,312	1,717	588	74.3	2,000	775	1,213	61.7
Michigan.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3,102	1,997	1,096	64.4	2,441	1,070	1,364	55.9
Minnesota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,544	931	606	60.3	1,271	686	575	53.9
Mississippi.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	343	343	-	100.0	394	258	105	65.6
Missouri.....	1,222	667	555	54.6	1,733	1,187	596	66.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Montana.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	280	181	99	64.5	260	138	122	53.2
Nebraska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	563	218	346	61.4	485	188	296	61.2
Nevada.....	97	63	34	65.3	135	2 67	2 67	50.0	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire.....	224	90	134	59.7	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	229	124	105	54.1
New Jersey.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,710	1,678	1,012	61.9	2,131	788	1,279	60.0
New Mexico.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	326	178	148	54.7	258	137	121	53.1
New York.....	5,703	2,289	3,272	57.4	7,152	3,824	3,104	53.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
North Carolina.....	813	492	322	60.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	902	501	401	55.6
North Dakota.....	224	88	136	60.7	259	149	110	57.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Ohio.....	2,995	1,844	1,151	61.6	3,830	1,924	1,907	50.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Oklahoma.....	665	354	308	53.2	912	467	445	51.2	639	343	296	53.7
Oregon.....	637	345	292	54.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	685	330	354	51.8
Pennsylvania.....	4,383	2,238	2,135	51.1	4,803	2,359	2,430	50.6	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Rhode Island.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	386	320	67	82.7	324	219	105	67.7
South Carolina.....	313	179	134	57.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	436	165	271	62.2
South Dakota.....	254	2 127	2 127	50.1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	227	77	151	66.3
Tennessee.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	3 1,064	3 571	3 493	53.6	867	384	483	55.7
Texas.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	2,604	1,464	1,134	56.2	1,493	644	843	56.4
Utah.....	318	152	167	52.4	397	228	170	57.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Vermont.....	122	40	81	66.8	164	76	88	53.5	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	928	592	177	63.8	734	430	246	58.6
Washington.....	943	491	446	52.1	1,213	876	337	72.2	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
West Virginia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	761	515	246	67.7	491	292	199	59.5
Wisconsin.....	1,260	662	595	52.6	1,674	892	780	53.3	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Wyoming.....	119	50	69	57.8	142	76	65	54.0	123	59	64	51.8

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes vote cast for minor parties.

² Votes cast round to same figure. For Nevada for 1964, recount figures: Democratic 66,907; Republican 66,823.

³ Represents votes cast for 6-year term.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, figures have been revised by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

No. 522. APPORTIONMENT OF MEMBERSHIP IN HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, BY STATES: 1790 TO 1960

[Population figures used for apportionment purposes are those determined for States by each decennial census. No reapportionment based on 1920 Population Census. For method of calculating apportionment and a short history of apportionment, see House Report 2223, 86th Congress, 2d session; *Congressional Apportionment—Role of the Bureau of the Census*. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 155-204]

STATE	BASED ON CENSUS OF—																
	1790	1800	1810	1820	1830	1840	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1900	1910	1930	1940	1950	1960
Total Representatives.	106	142	186	213	242	232	237	243	293	332	357	391	435	435	437	435	
Alabama.....	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	3	5	7	7	6	8	8	9	9	10	(X)	9	9	8
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁶ 1	1
Arizona.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁷ 1	1	2	2	3
Arkansas.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁶ 1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	7	7	7	6	4
California.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	2	3	4	6	7	8	11	20	23	30	38
Colorado.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	2	3	4	4	4	4	4
Connecticut.....	7	7	7	6	6	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6
Delaware.....	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Florida.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	6	8	12
Georgia.....	2	4	6	7	9	8	8	7	9	10	11	11	12	10	10	10	10
Hawaii.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁶ 1	2
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Illinois.....	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	3	7	9	14	19	20	22	25	27	27	26	25	24
Indiana.....	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	3	7	10	11	11	13	13	13	13	13	12	11	11	11
Iowa.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	2	6	9	11	11	11	11	9	8	8	7
Kansas.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	3	7	8	8	8	7	6	6	5
Kentucky.....	2	6	10	12	13	10	10	9	10	11	11	11	11	9	9	8	7
Louisiana.....	(X)	(X)	⁶ 1	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8
Maine.....	(X)	⁶ 1	7	8	7	6	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	2
Maryland.....	8	9	9	9	8	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	8
Massachusetts.....	14	17	13	13	12	10	11	10	11	12	13	14	16	15	14	14	12
Michigan.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	3	4	6	9	11	12	12	13	17	17	18	10
Minnesota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	2	3	5	7	9	10	9	9	9	8
Mississippi.....	(X)	⁵ 1	1	2	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	8	7	7	7	6	5
Missouri.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	1	2	4	7	9	13	14	15	16	16	13	13	11	10
Montana.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Nebraska.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	3	6	6	6	5	4	4	3
Nevada.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
N. Hampshire.....	4	5	6	6	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Jersey.....	5	6	6	6	6	6	5	5	5	7	7	8	10	12	14	14	15
New Mexico.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	2	2	2
New York.....	10	17	27	34	40	34	33	31	33	34	34	37	43	45	45	43	41
N. Carolina.....	10	12	13	13	13	9	8	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	12	12	11
N. Dakota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2
Ohio.....	(X)	⁵ 1	6	14	19	21	21	19	20	21	21	21	22	24	23	23	24
Oklahoma.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 5	8	9	8	6	6
Oregon.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	4
Pennsylvania.....	13	18	23	26	28	24	25	24	27	28	30	32	36	34	33	30	27
Rhode Island.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
S. Carolina.....	6	8	9	9	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
S. Dakota.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
Tennessee.....	⁵ 1	3	6	9	13	11	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9
Texas.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	2	4	6	11	13	16	18	21	21	22	23
Utah.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Vermont.....	2	4	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
Virginia.....	19	22	23	22	21	15	13	11	9	10	10	10	10	9	9	10	10
Washington.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	2	3	5	6	6	7	7
West Virginia.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	2	3	5	6	6	6	5
Wisconsin.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 2	3	6	8	9	10	11	10	10	10
Wyoming.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	⁵ 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

X Not applicable.

¹ Membership increased from 233 to 234 by act of July 30, 1852 (10 Stat. L. 25). See footnote 5.

² Membership increased from 233 to 241 by act of Mar. 4, 1862 (12 Stat. L. 353). See footnote 5.

³ Membership originally fixed at 283 but increased to 292 by act of May 30, 1872 (17 Stat. L. 192).

⁴ Includes one member each assigned to Alaska and Hawaii after apportionment.

⁵ Assigned after apportionment. ⁶ Members seated in 1959.

⁷ Included in apportionment act in anticipation of statehood.

⁸ Included in the 20 members originally assigned to Massachusetts but credited to Maine after its admission as a State, Mar. 15, 1820 (3 Stat. L. 555).

No. 523. POPULATION, 1960, OF CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS FOR THE 88TH AND 90TH CONGRESSES, BY DIFFERENCES IN SIZE—STATES

[As of April 1]

STATE	DISTRICT POPULATION, 88TH CONGRESS					DISTRICT POPULATION, 90TH CONGRESS					Year of last redistricting
	Average (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district		Average (1,000)	Smallest district		Largest district		
		(1,000)	Percent below average	(1,000)	Percent above average		(1,000)	Percent below average	(1,000)	Percent above average	
United States.....	412	177	57.0	952	130.8	412	228	44.5	589	42.9	(X)
Alabama ¹	² 267	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	408	384	6.1	443	8.4	1965
Alaska ³	² 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 226	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Arizona.....	434	198	54.3	664	52.9	434	405	6.6	457	5.2	1966
Arkansas.....	447	333	25.5	575	28.8	447	444	0.6	454	1.6	1965
California.....	414	302	27.0	589	42.4	414	302	27.0	589	42.4	1961
Colorado.....	438	196	55.4	654	49.1	438	406	7.4	494	12.6	1964
Connecticut.....	507	319	37.1	690	36.0	423	404	4.3	482	14.1	1964
Delaware ³	² 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 446	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Florida.....	413	237	42.5	660	60.0	413	375	9.3	476	15.3	1965
Georgia.....	394	272	31.0	824	108.9	394	330	16.4	456	15.5	1964
Hawaii ⁴	² 633	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 633	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Idaho.....	334	257	22.9	410	22.9	334	302	9.4	365	9.4	1965
Illinois.....	420	279	33.6	553	31.6	420	394	6.1	451	7.4	1965
Indiana.....	424	291	31.4	698	64.6	424	370	12.8	454	7.2	1965
Iowa.....	394	353	10.4	442	12.3	394	353	10.4	442	12.3	1961
Kansas.....	436	374	14.3	540	23.8	436	394	9.6	454	4.2	1965
Kentucky.....	434	351	19.2	611	40.8	434	418	3.8	458	5.5	1966
Louisiana.....	407	264	35.2	536	31.7	407	370	9.1	463	13.7	1966
Maine.....	485	464	4.3	505	4.3	485	464	4.3	505	4.3	1961
Maryland.....	443	244	45.0	711	60.5	388	383	1.2	393	1.5	1966
Massachusetts.....	429	376	12.3	479	11.6	429	376	12.3	479	11.6	1962
Michigan.....	435	177	59.2	803	84.8	412	403	2.1	417	1.3	1964
Minnesota.....	427	375	12.0	483	13.2	427	375	12.0	483	13.2	1961
Mississippi.....	436	295	32.3	608	39.7	436	423	2.8	450	3.2	1966
Missouri.....	432	378	12.4	507	17.3	432	390	9.7	476	10.1	1965
Montana.....	337	274	18.7	401	18.7	337	327	3.1	348	3.1	1965
Nebraska.....	470	405	14.0	531	12.8	470	405	14.0	531	12.8	1961
Nevada ³	² 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 285	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New Hampshire.....	303	275	9.3	332	9.3	303	275	9.3	332	9.3	1881
New Jersey.....	404	255	36.9	586	44.8	404	375	7.3	440	8.7	1966
New Mexico ⁴	² 951	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 951	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
New York.....	409	350	14.4	471	15.1	409	350	14.4	471	15.1	1962
North Carolina.....	414	278	32.9	491	18.7	414	377	8.9	449	8.4	1966
North Dakota.....	316	299	5.4	333	5.4	316	299	5.4	333	5.4	1959
Ohio.....	422	236	44.0	726	72.1	404	320	20.9	458	13.2	1965
Oklahoma.....	388	228	41.3	553	42.5	388	228	41.3	553	42.5	1951
Oregon.....	442	265	40.0	523	18.2	442	404	8.6	469	6.0	1966
Pennsylvania.....	419	303	27.7	553	31.9	419	357	14.9	482	15.0	1966
Rhode Island.....	430	400	7.0	460	7.0	430	399	7.1	460	7.1	1963
South Carolina.....	397	272	31.4	532	33.9	397	376	5.6	421	6.1	1966
South Dakota.....	340	183	46.3	498	46.3	340	329	3.4	352	3.4	1966
Tennessee.....	396	223	43.6	627	58.2	396	341	13.8	453	14.4	1965
Texas.....	435	216	50.3	952	118.5	417	376	9.7	459	10.2	1965
Utah.....	445	318	28.6	573	28.6	445	439	1.5	452	1.5	1965
Vermont ³	² 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 390	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia.....	397	313	21.1	540	36.0	397	382	3.8	420	5.8	1965
Washington.....	408	343	16.0	511	25.2	408	343	16.0	511	25.2	1959
West Virginia.....	372	303	18.5	422	13.4	372	303	18.5	422	13.4	1961
Wisconsin.....	395	237	40.1	530	34.2	395	382	3.4	409	3.4	1963
Wyoming ³	² 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	² 330	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ 8 Representatives elected at large for 88th Congress.

² Total State population. ³ 1 Representative elected at large. ⁴ 2 Representatives elected at large.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Congressional District Data Book (Districts of the 88th Congress); Supplements, Redistricted States; and 1960 Census of Population, Supplementary Reports PC (S1)-53.*

No. 524. VOTE CAST FOR UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES, BY MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES, BY STATES: 1962, 1964, AND 1966

[In thousands, except percent. In each State, totals represent the sum of votes cast in each Congressional District, except as follows: In Alaska, Delaware, Nevada, Vermont, and Wyoming, only 1 Representative is elected from the State at large. In Hawaii, New Mexico, and North Dakota, 2 Representatives are elected from the State at large. In Connecticut (1962), Maryland (1962 and 1964), Ohio (1962 and 1964), and Texas (1962 and 1964), Representatives are elected by district, except 1 who was elected at large; these at-large votes are not reflected in this tabulation. In numerous States, one or other of the major parties had no candidate in some districts. In these cases where votes of a party as such are cast in endorsement of a candidate of another party, votes are counted as for the endorsing party. See also notes below]

STATE	1962				1964				1966			
	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party	Total ¹	Democrat	Republican	Percent for majority party
Total.....	51,261	26,905	24,210	52.5	65,886	37,700	27,866	57.2	52,900	26,917	25,525	50.9
Ala.....	445	² 304	² 141	² 68.3	617	298	317	51.4	705	430	275	60.9
Alaska.....	59	32	27	54.2	67	35	33	51.5	66	32	34	51.6
Ariz.....	349	170	179	51.4	461	231	230	50.1	364	160	204	56.1
Ark. ³	182	134	48	73.7	130	71	59	54.7	292	161	131	55.2
Calif. ⁴	5,571	2,892	2,680	51.9	6,824	3,609	3,214	52.9	6,279	2,938	3,337	53.1
Colo.....	597	282	314	52.7	758	440	316	58.1	640	340	298	53.0
Conn.....	1,032	557	474	50.4	1,209	753	456	62.3	1,004	543	443	54.1
Del.....	1,153	81	72	53.0	199	112	86	56.6	163	72	91	55.8
Fla.....	941	589	352	62.6	1,415	992	421	70.1	1,054	680	369	64.6
Ga.....	332	272	60	81.7	836	562	248	67.3	851	558	292	65.6
Hawaii.....	⁵ 195	⁵ 124	⁵ 71	⁵ 63.6	⁵ 230	⁵ 140	⁵ 89	⁵ 61.1	⁵ 208	⁵ 141	⁵ 67	⁵ 67.7
Idaho.....	254	135	120	52.9	285	140	144	50.7	248	99	149	60.7
Ill.....	3,625	1,802	1,821	50.2	4,575	2,492	2,082	54.5	3,735	1,708	2,028	54.3
Ind.....	1,791	878	912	50.9	2,073	1,095	978	52.8	1,678	780	897	53.5
Iowa.....	803	370	432	53.9	1,142	623	417	54.6	879	418	459	52.2
Kans.....	625	250	376	60.1	814	362	452	55.5	661	242	417	63.1
Ky.....	631	372	258	59.0	955	618	337	64.8	677	357	320	52.8
La.....	346	304	42	87.7	601	430	171	71.5	546	447	99	81.8
Maine.....	286	127	158	55.4	370	206	163	55.8	313	167	138	53.5
Md.....	719	403	316	56.1	1,012	636	376	62.9	765	429	336	56.1
Mass.....	1,970	1,147	808	58.2	2,108	1,813	787	62.3	1,812	1,098	713	60.6
Mich.....	2,675	1,378	1,297	51.5	3,060	1,708	1,289	57.8	2,367	1,150	1,216	51.6
Minn.....	1,205	599	605	50.2	1,521	827	693	54.4	1,220	590	630	51.6
Miss.....	1,162	157	—	97.2	361	326	35	90.2	383	283	62	73.9
Mo.....	1,212	684	528	56.4	1,772	1,108	665	62.5	1,045	561	484	53.7
Mont.....	248	119	120	52.0	277	136	140	50.5	258	117	141	64.5
Nebr.....	445	164	272	61.1	561	273	288	51.4	471	179	293	62.1
Nev.....	93	67	26	71.6	131	83	48	63.3	128	86	41	67.6
N.H.....	221	99	122	55.1	279	141	138	50.6	229	90	139	60.8
N.J.....	1,959	981	964	60.4	2,721	1,483	1,228	54.5	2,098	1,021	1,046	49.8
N. Mex.....	⁶ 245	⁶ 153	⁶ 91	⁶ 62.1	⁶ 349	⁶ 194	⁶ 155	⁶ 55.7	⁶ 265	⁶ 140	⁶ 125	⁶ 52.9
N.Y.....	5,550	2,778	2,686	50.0	6,763	3,919	2,718	57.9	5,513	2,764	2,495	50.1
N.C.....	819	482	336	58.9	1,304	788	516	60.4	916	484	432	52.9
N. Dak.....	216	99	118	54.3	249	⁸ 124	⁸ 124	50.0	197	81	117	59.1
Ohio.....	3,001	1,319	1,676	55.9	3,732	1,887	1,846	50.6	2,796	1,196	1,599	57.2
Okla.....	625	382	243	61.1	840	530	311	63.0	636	334	303	52.4
Oreg.....	631	242	289	54.3	768	462	306	60.1	665	315	350	52.6
Pa.....	4,354	2,136	2,217	50.9	⁹ 4,522	⁹ 2,516	⁹ 2,006	55.6	⁹ 3,967	⁹ 1,897	⁹ 2,070	52.2
R.I.....	319	208	111	65.1	373	278	95	74.6	321	197	125	61.3
S.C.....	263	226	37	86.0	438	387	49	88.3	364	257	107	70.6
S. Dak.....	253	102	151	59.8	288	123	164	57.2	225	81	144	63.8
Tenn.....	606	375	212	61.9	1,035	681	417	56.1	800	382	383	47.9
Tex.....	1,504	1,014	490	67.4	2,617	1,797	820	68.7	1,258	1,037	206	82.4
Utah.....	317	150	167	52.8	396	210	186	52.9	307	111	196	63.8
Vt.....	121	53	69	56.7	163	71	92	57.8	136	47	89	65.6
Wash.....	448	269	179	60.0	929	537	299	57.8	683	392	268	57.3
W. Va.....	831	338	543	61.7	1,198	613	584	51.2	939	474	450	50.5
Wis.....	613	343	270	56.0	770	450	320	58.4	494	262	232	53.0
Wyo.....	1,244	620	624	50.1	1,649	859	790	52.1	1,154	533	621	53.8
	116	45	71	61.4	139	71	68	60.8	119	56	63	52.7

¹ Represents zero. ² Includes vote cast for minor parties.

³ Represents vote cast for the candidate receiving the greatest number of votes.

⁴ 1962 and 1966 data for 3d and 4th Districts; 1964 for 3d District only. Arkansas law does not require tabulation of votes for unopposed candidates.

⁵ A person may be candidate of one or more parties for same office, so party votes for candidates are not segregable. Party vote shown is computed by assigning to a party total votes for candidates who are members of that party. ⁶ Voters entitled to vote for any 2 candidates; total ascertained by adding the highest vote received by a single candidate in each political party.

⁷ 2 at-large positions filled separately. Voters have 1 vote for each position. State totals represent largest number of votes cast for either position. Therefore, total shown for each party does not necessarily add to overall State total. ⁸ Includes votes cast by minor parties for Democratic-endorsed and Republican-endorsed candidates.

⁹ Actual figures, Republican 124,453; Democratic 123,959. ⁹ Vote for the 6th District not available.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House; *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*. (In some cases, revisions by Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.)

Composition of Congress

373

No. 525. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS, BY STATES: 1965 TO 1967

[Figures are for the beginning of the first session of each Congress, except 1966, which are for beginning of second session. Dem.=Democratic; Rep.=Republican]

STATE	REPRESENTATIVES						SENATORS					
	89th Congress				90th Congress (1967) ²		89th Congress				90th Congress (1967)	
	1965		1966 ¹				1965		1966			
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
	Total	295	140	293	140	247	187	68	32	68	32	64
Alabama	3	5	3	5	5	3	2	-	2	-	2	-
Alaska	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Arizona	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	2	1
Arkansas	4	-	4	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
California	23	15	23	15	21	17	-	2	-	2	-	2
Colorado	4	-	4	-	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Connecticut	6	-	6	-	5	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Delaware	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
Florida	10	2	10	2	9	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Georgia	9	1	9	1	8	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Hawaii	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Idaho	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Illinois	13	11	13	11	12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1
Indiana	6	5	6	5	5	6	2	2	2	2	2	2
Iowa	6	1	6	1	2	5	-	2	-	2	-	2
Kansas	-	5	-	5	-	5	-	2	-	2	-	2
Kentucky	6	1	6	1	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Louisiana	8	-	8	-	8	-	2	2	2	2	2	2
Maine	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
Maryland	6	2	6	2	5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
Massachusetts	7	5	7	5	7	5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Michigan	12	7	12	7	7	12	2	2	2	2	2	2
Minnesota	4	4	4	4	3	5	2	-	2	-	2	-
Mississippi	4	1	4	1	5	-	2	2	2	2	2	2
Missouri	8	2	8	2	8	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Montana	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Nebraska	1	2	1	2	-	3	-	2	-	2	-	2
Nevada	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	2
New Hampshire	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Jersey	11	4	11	4	9	6	1	1	1	1	1	1
New Mexico	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
New York	27	14	27	13	26	15	1	1	1	1	1	1
North Carolina	9	2	8	2	8	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
North Dakota	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Ohio	10	14	10	14	5	19	2	2	2	2	2	2
Oklahoma	5	1	5	1	4	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Oregon	3	1	3	1	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
Pennsylvania	15	12	15	12	14	13	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rhode Island	2	-	2	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	-
South Carolina	6	-	5	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
South Dakota	-	2	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Tennessee	6	3	6	3	5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2
Texas	23	-	23	-	21	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Utah	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vermont	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	2
Virginia	8	2	8	2	6	4	2	-	2	-	2	-
Washington	5	2	5	2	5	2	2	-	2	-	2	-
West Virginia	4	1	4	1	4	1	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wisconsin	5	5	5	5	3	7	2	-	2	-	2	-
Wyoming	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

- Represents zero.

¹ New York and North Carolina each had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

² Rhode Island had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

Source: U.S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing, *Congressional Directory*.

No. 526. COMPOSITION OF CONGRESS, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS: 1929 TO 1967

[D=Democratic, R=Republican. Figures are for beginning of first session of each Congress, except 1964 and 1966, which are for beginning of second session. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 139-145]

YEAR	Party and President	Congress	HOUSE			SENATE		
			Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)	Majority party	Principal minority party	Other (except vacancies)
1929	R (Hoover)	71st	R-267	D-167	1	R-56	D-39	1
1931	R (Hoover)	72d	D-220	R-214	1	R-48	D-47	1
1933	D (F. Roosevelt)	73d	D-310	R-117	5	D-60	R-35	1
1935	D (F. Roosevelt)	74th	D-319	R-103	10	D-69	R-25	2
1937	D (F. Roosevelt)	75th	D-331	R- 89	13	D-76	R-16	4
1939	D (F. Roosevelt)	76th	D-261	R-164	4	D-69	R-23	4
1941	D (F. Roosevelt)	77th	D-268	R-162	5	D-66	R-28	2
1943	D (F. Roosevelt)	78th	D-218	R-208	4	D-58	R-37	1
1945	{ D (F. Roosevelt) D (Truman)	79th	D-242	R-190	2	D-56	R-38	1
1947	D (Truman)	80th	R-245	D-188	1	R-51	D-45	-
1949	D (Truman)	81st	D-263	R-171	1	D-54	R-42	-
1951	D (Truman)	82d	D-234	R-199	1	D-49	R-47	-
1953	R (Eisenhower)	83d	R-221	D-211	1	R-48	D-47	1
1955	R (Eisenhower)	84th	D-232	R-203	-	D-48	R-47	1
1957	R (Eisenhower)	85th	D-233	R-200	-	D-49	R-47	-
1959 ¹	R (Eisenhower)	86th	D-283	R-153	-	D-64	R-34	-
1961	D (Kennedy)	87th	D-263	R-174	-	D-65	R-35	-
1963	{ D (Kennedy) D (Johnson)	88th	D-258	R-177	-	D-67	R-33	-
1964 ²	D (Johnson)	88th	D-255	R-178	-	D-67	R-33	-
1965	D (Johnson)	89th	D-295	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1966 ²	D (Johnson)	89th	D-293	R-140	-	D-68	R-32	-
1967 ³	D (Johnson)	90th	D-247	R-187	-	D-64	R-36	-

- Represents zero. ¹ Excludes Hawaii. Members of Congress from Hawaii (2 Senators—1 Republican and 1 Democrat; 1 Representative—Democrat) were seated on August 21, 1959.

² House of Representatives had 2 vacancies at beginning of session.

³ House of Representatives had 1 vacancy at beginning of session.

Source: U. S. Congress, Joint Committee on Printing; *Congressional Directory*.

No. 527. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS, ACTS, AND RESOLUTIONS: 1949 TO 1966

[Excludes simple and concurrent resolutions. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series Y 129-138]

ITEM	81st Cong.	82d Cong.	83d Cong.	84th Cong.	85th Cong.	86th Cong.	87th Cong.	88th Cong.	89th Cong.
Period of session	1949-50	1951-52	1953-54	1955-56	1957-58	1959-60	1961-62	1963-64	1965-66
Measures introduced	14, 988	12, 730	14, 952	17, 687	19, 112	18, 261	18, 376	17, 480	24, 003
Bills	14, 219	12, 062	14, 181	16, 782	18, 205	17, 230	17, 230	16, 079	22, 483
Joint resolutions	769	668	771	905	907	1, 031	1, 146	1, 401	1, 520
Measures enacted	2, 119	1, 617	1, 783	1, 921	1, 854	1, 292	1, 509	1, 026	1, 283
Public	1, 016	594	781	1, 028	1, 009	800	885	666	810
Private	1, 103	1, 023	1, 002	893	845	492	684	360	473

Source: U. S. Congress; *Calendars of the U. S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

No. 528. CONGRESSIONAL BILLS VETOED: 1913 TO 1966

PERIOD	President	VETOED BILLS			Vetoes sustained	Bills passed over veto
		Total	Regular	Pocket		
1913-1921	Wilson	44	33	11	38	6
1921-1923	Harding	6	5	1	6	-
1923-1929	Coolidge	50	20	30	46	4
1929-1933	Hoover	37	21	16	34	3
1933-1945	F. Roosevelt	631	371	260	622	9
1945-1953	Truman	250	180	70	238	12
1953-1961	Eisenhower	201	83	118	198	3
1961-1963	Kennedy	25	14	11	25	-
1963-1966	Johnson	23	15	8	23	-

- Represents zero.

Source: U. S. Congress, Senate Library; *Veto Messages . . . 1889-1956*; U. S. Congress, *Calendars of the U. S. House of Representatives and History of Legislation*.

Vote for Governor

375

No. 529. VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR, BY STATES, 1960 TO 1966, AND CANDIDATES ELECTED

[In thousands, except percent. D=Democratic, R=Republican. Majority party vote refers to the party vote representing either a majority or a plurality for the victorious party]

STATE	1960		1962		1964		1966		Candidate elected at most recent election
	Total vote	Percent for majority party							
Ala.....	(X)	(X)	316	D-96.3	(X)	(X)	848	D-63.4	Lurleen Wallace.
Alaska.....	(X)	(X)	57	D-52.3	(X)	(X)	66	R-50.0	Walter J. Hickel.
Ariz.....	397	R-59.3	366	R-54.8	474	D-53.2	378	R-53.8	Jack Williams.
Ark.....	422	D-69.2	308	D-73.3	592	D-57.0	564	R-54.3	Winthrop Rockefeller.
Calif.....	(X)	(X)	5,853	D-51.9	(X)	(X)	6,503	R-57.6	Ronald Reagan.
Colo.....	(X)	(X)	616	R-56.7	(X)	(X)	660	R-54.0	John A. Love.
Conn.....	(X)	(X)	1,032	D-53.2	(X)	(X)	1,099	D-55.7	John N. Dempsey.
Del.....	195	D-51.7	(X)	(X)	200	D-51.4	(X)	(X)	Charles L. Terry, Jr.
Fla.....	1,410	D-59.8	(X)	(X)	1,663	D-56.1	1,490	R-55.1	Claude R. Kirk, Jr.
Ga.....	(X)	(X)	312	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	957	R-47.4	Lester Maddox. ¹
Hawaii ²	(X)	(X)	196	D-58.3	(X)	(X)	213	D-51.1	John A. Burns.
Idaho.....	(X)	(X)	255	R-54.6	(X)	(X)	253	R-41.4	Don Samuelson.
Ill.....	4,674	D-55.5	(X)	(X)	4,658	D-51.9	(X)	(X)	Otto Kerner.
Ind.....	2,129	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,073	D-56.2	(X)	(X)	Roger D. Branigin.
Iowa.....	1,237	R-52.1	820	D-52.6	1,168	D-68.0	893	D-55.3	Harold E. Hughes.
Kans.....	923	R-56.0	639	R-53.4	850	R-50.9	693	D-54.8	Robert Dooking.
Ky. ³	853	D-60.6	(X)	(X)	886	D-50.7	(X)	(X)	Edward T. Breathitt, Jr.
La.....	507	D-80.5	(X)	(X)	773	D-60.7	(X)	(X)	John J. McKeithen.
Maine.....	4,417	R-52.7	293	R-50.1	(X)	(X)	324	D-53.1	Kenneth M. Curtis.
Md.....	(X)	(X)	775	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	919	R-49.6	Spiro T. Agnew.
Mass.....	2,417	R-52.9	2,109	D-49.9	2,340	R-50.3	2,041	R-62.6	John A. Volpe.
Mich.....	3,256	D-50.6	2,765	R-51.4	3,158	R-55.9	2,462	R-60.5	George W. Romney.
Minn. ⁵	1,550	R-50.6	1,247	D-49.7	(X)	(X)	1,295	R-52.6	Harold E. Levander.
Miss. ³	58	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	364	D-61.9	(X)	(X)	Paul B. Johnson.
Mo.....	1,887	D-58.0	(X)	(X)	1,790	D-62.1	(X)	(X)	Warren E. Hearnes.
Mont.....	280	R-55.1	(X)	(X)	281	R-51.3	(X)	(X)	Tim M. Babcock.
Nebr.....	599	D-52.3	465	D-52.2	578	D-60.0	486	R-61.5	Norbert T. Tiemann.
Nev.....	(X)	(X)	97	D-66.8	(X)	(X)	138	R-52.2	Paul Laxalt.
N.H.....	291	R-55.5	230	D-58.9	286	D-66.8	234	D-54.0	John W. King.
N.J. ⁶	(X)	(X)	2,153	D-50.4	(X)	(X)	2,230	D-57.4	Richard J. Hughes.
N. Mex.....	306	R-52.0	247	D-53.0	318	D-60.2	260	R-51.7	David F. Cargo.
N.Y.....	(X)	(X)	5,805	R-53.1	(X)	(X)	6,032	R-44.6	Nelson A. Rockefeller.
N.C.....	1,350	D-54.4	(X)	(X)	1,397	D-56.6	(X)	(X)	Dan K. Moore.
N. Dak.....	275	D-49.4	229	D-50.4	263	D-55.7	(X)	(X)	William L. Guy.
Ohio.....	(X)	(X)	3,117	R-58.9	(X)	(X)	2,887	R-62.2	James A. Rhodes.
Okla.....	(X)	(X)	710	R-55.3	(X)	(X)	677	R-55.7	Dewey F. Bartlett.
Oreg.....	(X)	(X)	637	R-54.2	(X)	(X)	683	R-55.3	Tom McCall.
Pa.....	(X)	(X)	4,378	R-55.4	(X)	(X)	4,051	R-52.1	Raymond P. Shafer.
R.I.....	401	D-56.9	328	R-50.1	392	R-61.1	332	R-63.3	John H. Chafee.
S.C.....	(X)	(X)	254	D-100.0	(X)	(X)	440	D-58.2	Robert E. McNair.
S. Dak.....	305	R-50.7	256	R-56.1	291	R-51.7	228	R-57.7	Nils A. Boe.
Tenn.....	(X)	(X)	621	D-50.8	(X)	(X)	657	D-81.2	Buford Ellington.
Texas.....	2,251	D-72.8	1,569	D-54.0	2,545	D-73.8	1,426	D-72.8	John B. Connally.
Utah.....	371	R-52.7	(X)	(X)	398	D-57.0	(X)	(X)	Calvin L. Rampton.
Vt.....	165	R-56.4	121	D-50.6	164	D-64.9	136	D-57.7	Philip H. Hoff.
Va. ⁴	(X)	(X)	394	D-63.8	(X)	(X)	563	D-47.9	Mills E. Godwin, Jr.
Wash.....	1,216	D-51.3	(X)	(X)	1,250	R-55.8	(X)	(X)	Daniel J. Evans.
W. Va.....	827	D-54.0	(X)	(X)	789	D-54.9	(X)	(X)	Hulett Smith.
Wis.....	1,728	D-51.6	1,266	D-50.4	1,695	R-50.6	1,170	R-53.5	Warren P. Knowles.
Wyo.....	(X)	(X)	119	R-54.5	(X)	(X)	121	R-54.3	Stanley K. Hathaway.

X Not applicable.

¹ Democratic candidate elected by State legislature in absence of majority in popular vote. Total vote includes only those write-ins officially canvassed.

² Election held in 1959 for 3-year term; 1962 for regular 4-year term.

³ Voting years, 1959 and 1963.

⁴ Election held to fill vacancy.

⁵ Term of office increased from 2 to 4 years, effective with 1962 election.

⁶ Voting years, 1961 and 1965.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

No. 530. COMPOSITION OF STATE LEGISLATURES, BY POLITICAL PARTY AFFILIATIONS:
1962, 1964, AND 1966

[Dates shown refer to election years in most States, to odd-year elections a year previously in a few; figures reflect immediate results of elections, including holdover members in partial renewal situations. Dem. = Democratic; Rep. = Republican. In general, Lower House refers to body consisting of State Representatives; Upper House, of State Senators. In some States, legislature membership has been changed in recent years; data do not reflect special elections held in 1965 as a result of legislative reapportionment]

STATE	LOWER HOUSE						UPPER HOUSE					
	1962 ¹		1964 ²		1966		1962 ¹		1964 ³		1966	
	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.	Dem.	Rep.
Ala.....	104	2	104	2	106	-	35	-	35	-	34	1
Alaska ⁴	20	20	30	10	15	25	15	5	17	3	6	14
Ariz.....	48	32	45	35	27	33	24	4	26	2	14	16
Ark.....	99	1	99	1	98	2	35	-	35	-	35	-
Calif. ⁴	52	28	49	31	42	38	27	13	27	13	21	19
Colo. ⁴	24	41	42	23	27	38	15	20	15	20	15	20
Conn.....	110	184	111	183	117	60	23	13	23	13	25	11
Del. ⁴	24	11	30	5	12	23	10	7	13	5	9	9
Fla. ⁴	90	5	102	10	91	26	37	1	42	2	37	11
Ga.....	203	2	198	7	183	22	52	2	44	9	46	⁵ 7
Hawaii.....	40	11	39	12	39	12	15	10	16	9	15	10
Idaho.....	29	34	36	43	31	39	21	23	19	25	12	23
Ill. ⁴	87	90	118	59	78	99	23	35	25	33	21	37
Ind. ⁴	44	56	78	22	34	66	24	26	35	15	29	21
Iowa ⁴	29	79	101	23	35	89	12	38	34	25	31	28
Kans.....	36	89	44	81	49	76	8	32	13	27	13	27
Ky. ⁴	68	37	63	37	63	⁶ 36	25	13	25	13	26	12
La.....	101	-	103	2	103	2	39	-	39	5	39	-
Maine.....	41	110	81	70	56	95	5	29	29	5	9	25
Md.....	117	25	117	25	118	24	22	7	22	7	35	8
Mass.....	147	93	169	70	168	⁷ 71	28	12	28	12	26	14
Mich.....	52	58	72	38	55	55	11	23	23	15	18	20
Minn.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Miss.....	122	-	122	-	120	2	52	-	52	-	51	1
Mo. ⁴	101	62	124	39	107	56	23	11	23	11	23	11
Mont. ⁴	37	57	56	38	40	64	35	21	32	24	30	25
Nebr. ⁶	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Nev. ⁴	25	12	25	12	21	19	8	9	8	8	11	9
N.H. ⁴	146	254	176 ^{1/2}	223 ^{1/2}	156	244	5	19	9	15	10	14
N.J. ⁴	27	33	27	33	41	19	6	15	6	15	19	10
N. Mex.....	55	11	59	18	46	24	28	4	28	4	25	17
N.Y.....	65	85	88	62	80	70	25	33	33	25	26	31
N.C.....	99	21	106	14	94	26	48	2	49	1	43	7
N.Dak. ⁴	43	70	65	44	16	82	11	38	20	29	5	44
Ohio ⁴	49	88	62	75	37	62	13	20	16	16	10	23
Okla. ⁴	95	25	78	21	74	25	38	6	41	7	38	10
Oreg. ⁴	31	29	28	32	22	38	21	9	19	11	19	11
Pa. ⁴	101	109	116	93	99	104	23	27	30	27	23	27
R.I. ⁴	75	25	76	24	68	32	27	19	30	15	35	15
S.C. ⁴	124	-	124	-	107	17	46	-	46	-	44	6
S. Dak.....	17	58	30	45	12	63	9	26	16	18	6	29
Penn.....	78	21	75	24	59	⁸ 39	27	6	25	8	25	8
Tex. ⁴	143	7	149	1	147	3	31	-	31	-	30	1
Utah ⁴	30	34	39	30	10	59	12	13	15	12	7	21
Vt.....	45	189	50	192	48	102	9	21	18	17	8	22
Va.....	89	11	89	11	88	⁹ 11	37	3	37	3	36	4
Wash. ⁴	51	48	60	39	44	55	32	17	32	17	29	20
W. Va. ⁴	76	24	91	9	65	35	23	9	27	7	25	9
Wis. ⁴	47	53	52	48	47	53	11	22	13	20	12	21
Wyo. ⁴	19	37	34	27	27	34	11	16	12	13	12	18

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

¹ For Vermont, data exclude 12 Independents.

² For Vermont, data exclude 4 Independents; Massachusetts, 1 Independent; and New Hampshire, 1 seat divided with a half-vote assigned to each of 2 members.

³ For Georgia, Nevada, and South Dakota, data exclude 1 Independent each; and Rhode Island, 1 Republican Independent.

⁴ Upper House members serve 4-year terms, some elected every 2 years.

⁵ Independent.

⁶ Single chamber (unicameral body) of 43 members serving on nonpartisan basis (2-year terms).

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; *America Votes* (copyright), and unpublished data.

No. 531. DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY ELECTIONS HELD IN SELECTED SOUTHERN STATES: 1964 AND 1966

[Vote in thousands. A primary election is one in which the voters of a political party nominate candidates to run for public office in a general election. Because of the historic supremacy of the Democratic Party in parts of the South, votes cast in the Democratic primary elections for Senator or Governor are sometimes a better measure of voter participation than those cast in the general elections]

STATE	1964		1966		STATE	1964		1966	
	Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast		Office	Vote cast	Office	Vote cast
Alabama.....	(1)	(1)	Governor ²	889	South Carolina.....	(1)	(1)	Senator ²	323
Arkansas.....	Governor	365	Governor ²	420	Tennessee.....	Senator	650	Governor	774
Florida.....	Governor ²	1,136	Governor ³	1,106	Texas.....	Governor	1,630	Governor ²	1,255
Georgia.....	(1)	(1)	Governor ³	816	Virginia.....	(1)	(1)	Senator ²	434
Louisiana.....	Governor ³	944	Senator ²	667					
Mississippi.....	Senator	178	Senator ²	289					
North Carolina.....	Governor ³	774	Senator ²	562					

¹ No contested Democratic primary for Senator or Governor this year in this State.

² First primary.

³ Second primary.

Source: Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C.; unpublished data.

No. 532. VOTING-AGE POPULATION AND VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS AND UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES: 1920 TO 1966

[Numbers in thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens. Prior to 1958, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES		YEAR	Estimated civilian population of voting age ¹	VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS		VOTE CAST FOR U.S. REPRESENTATIVES	
		Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age			Number	Percent of civilians of voting age	Number	Percent of civilians of voting age
1920.....	61,495	26,748	43.5	25,080	40.8	1944.....	² 90,599	² 47,969	² 52.9	45,103	49.8
1922.....	63,598	(X)	(X)	20,409	32.1	1946.....	92,018	(X)	(X)	34,398	37.4
1924.....	66,195	29,086	43.9	26,884	40.6	1948.....	94,877	48,691	51.3	45,933	48.4
1926.....	68,550	(X)	(X)	20,435	29.8	1950.....	97,058	(X)	(X)	40,342	41.6
1928.....	70,993	36,812	51.9	33,906	47.8	1952.....	98,279	61,551	62.6	57,571	58.6
1930.....	73,521	(X)	(X)	24,777	33.7	1954.....	100,475	(X)	(X)	42,580	42.4
1932.....	75,671	39,732	52.5	37,657	49.8	1956.....	103,166	62,027	60.1	58,426	56.6
1934.....	77,898	(X)	(X)	32,256	41.4	1958 ³	105,455	(X)	(X)	45,818	43.4
1936.....	80,055	45,643	57.0	42,886	53.6	1960.....	107,597	68,839	64.0	64,133	59.6
1938.....	82,225	(X)	(X)	36,236	44.1	1962.....	109,687	(X)	(X)	51,261	46.7
1940.....	84,319	49,891	59.2	46,951	55.7	1964.....	112,184	70,645	63.0	65,886	58.7
1942.....	82,851	(X)	(X)	28,074	33.9	1966.....	114,377	(X)	(X)	52,902	46.3

X Not applicable.

¹ Population 18 years and over in Georgia since 1944; 18 years and over in Kentucky since 1956; 19 years and over in Alaska; 20 years and over in Hawaii.

² Total population including Armed Forces abroad. Civilian population was 81,024,000; vote cast by civilians, 45,285,000; and percent of voting age, 55.9.

³ Includes Alaska, which voted for a Representative in November 1958 although it did not achieve statehood until January 1959. Also includes the estimated 1959 population of voting age for Hawaii and the vote cast in the July 1959 election.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 315, 325, and 342; U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election*; and Governmental Affairs Institute, Washington, D.C., *America Votes* (copyright).

No. 533. CIVILIAN RESIDENT POPULATION OF VOTING AGE, 1940 TO 1964, AND PROJECTIONS, 1968, BY STATES

[In thousands. As of November 1. Population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens; prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

STATE	1940	1944	1948	1952	1956	1960		1964	1968
						Total	Negro		
U.S.....	84,319	81,024	94,877	98,279	103,166	107,597	9,972	112,184	118,501
Ala.....	1,571	1,492	1,698	1,742	1,760	1,828	480	1,905	2,014
Alaska ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	103	4	106	121
Ariz.....	289	316	404	481	573	741	23	846	988
Ark.....	1,110	966	1,070	1,081	1,023	1,041	191	1,111	1,182
Calif.....	4,894	5,597	6,856	7,591	8,593	9,583	488	10,665	11,770
Colo.....	719	663	804	843	975	1,027	22	1,090	1,185
Conn.....	1,162	1,185	1,394	1,385	1,464	1,587	59	1,697	1,806
Del.....	179	182	209	219	248	263	33	279	301
Dist. of Col.....	503	600	610	572	525	501	237	494	504
Fla.....	1,229	1,327	1,679	1,975	2,460	3,086	464	3,404	3,853
Ga. ²	1,767	1,797	2,059	2,191	2,261	2,354	588	2,537	2,725
Hawaii ³	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	313	2	338	377
Idaho.....	313	273	331	338	353	373	1	378	401
Ill.....	5,400	5,081	5,873	5,927	6,046	6,220	572	6,344	6,541
Ind.....	2,245	2,192	2,547	2,641	2,761	2,776	147	2,825	2,943
Iowa.....	1,644	1,460	1,661	1,683	1,693	1,658	14	1,635	1,654
Kansas.....	1,155	1,073	1,235	1,250	1,294	1,294	50	1,294	1,316
Ky. ⁴	1,645	1,454	1,660	1,687	1,799	1,859	131	1,932	2,020
La.....	1,382	1,327	1,541	1,639	1,704	1,790	507	1,873	2,003
Maine.....	535	489	558	565	562	570	2	565	584
Md.....	1,193	1,280	1,472	1,542	1,717	1,810	274	1,959	2,117
Mass.....	2,926	2,764	3,209	3,079	3,113	3,212	63	3,237	3,352
Mich.....	3,423	3,461	4,041	4,193	4,538	4,564	393	4,655	4,844
Minn.....	1,801	1,603	1,858	1,917	1,986	2,001	12	2,017	2,096
Miss.....	1,198	1,074	1,156	1,189	1,146	1,162	417	1,214	1,289
Mo.....	2,512	2,281	2,590	2,633	2,712	2,665	216	2,703	2,744
Mont.....	356	293	344	367	384	387	1	388	406
Nebr.....	839	742	824	835	863	851	16	855	881
Nev.....	77	87	106	115	154	176	7	243	280
N. H.....	326	294	346	348	356	369	1	392	414
N. J.....	2,853	2,769	3,309	3,418	3,613	3,860	295	4,092	4,365
N. Mex.....	285	258	329	393	427	482	9	500	548
N. Y.....	9,355	8,519	10,210	10,492	10,786	10,897	861	11,247	11,761
N. C.....	1,937	1,833	2,162	2,302	2,429	2,528	529	2,678	2,833
N. Dak.....	373	310	346	360	361	352	1	352	361
Ohio.....	4,613	4,538	5,281	5,310	5,720	5,837	441	5,962	6,227
Okla.....	1,366	1,150	1,288	1,328	1,356	1,404	81	1,458	1,519
Oreg.....	747	804	941	1,034	1,084	1,072	10	1,129	1,191
Pa.....	6,375	5,921	6,874	6,941	6,991	7,085	490	7,071	7,228
R. I.....	477	458	528	510	528	524	9	532	545
S. C.....	992	942	1,069	1,164	1,199	1,230	360	1,310	1,396
S. Dak.....	388	323	377	394	401	389	1	389	403
Tenn.....	1,727	1,643	1,940	2,001	2,037	2,086	311	2,212	2,341
Texas.....	3,899	3,766	4,665	4,930	5,170	5,452	629	5,780	6,153
Utah.....	310	325	372	406	445	475	2	506	559
Vt.....	280	197	229	233	228	230	(Z)	232	244
Va.....	1,584	1,626	1,901	1,964	2,093	2,241	419	2,416	2,559
Wash.....	1,188	1,306	1,480	1,540	1,631	1,676	26	1,704	1,798
W. Va.....	1,075	966	1,115	1,156	1,109	1,076	48	1,064	1,074
Wis.....	2,030	1,881	2,165	2,204	2,310	2,352	37	2,386	2,484
Wyo.....	153	134	164	173	183	189	1	188	199

X Not applicable. Z Less than 500.

¹ Population 19 years old and over.

² Beginning 1944, population 18 years old and over.

³ Population 20 years old and over.

⁴ Beginning 1956, population 18 years old and over.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, No. 342, and unpublished data.

No. 534. PERCENT OF POPULATION CASTING VOTES, 1960 TO 1966, AND VOTING UNITS, 1964

[As of November 1, except as noted. Civilian population 21 years old and over, except as noted; includes aliens]

STATE	1960, PERCENT CASTING VOTES FOR—		1962, percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives	1964		1966, percent casting votes for U.S. Representatives	
	Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives		Percent casting votes for—			Voting units ¹ (number)
				Presidential electors	U.S. Representatives		
U.S. ²	64.0	59.6	46.7	63.0	53.7	175,756	46.8
Alabama.....	31.2	23.9	24.1	36.2	32.4	3,672	35.9
Alaska ³	59.2	57.5	56.2	63.3	63.2	356	56.0
Arizona.....	53.8	50.8	43.4	56.8	54.5	741	41.4
Arkansas ⁴	41.1	6.7	16.9	50.4	11.7	2,543	25.8
California.....	67.9	64.6	54.8	66.2	64.0	31,498	56.8
Colorado.....	71.7	69.6	55.8	71.3	69.5	1,966	57.5
Connecticut.....	77.1	76.8	63.4	71.8	71.3	600	57.6
Delaware.....	74.5	74.0	57.0	72.1	71.2	356	56.8
Dist. of Col.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	40.2	(X)	91	(X)
Florida.....	50.0	40.4	28.6	54.5	41.6	2,279	29.5
Georgia ⁵	31.2	24.4	13.6	44.9	32.6	1,857	32.0
Hawaii ⁶	58.9	58.3	58.9	61.3	68.0	242	57.5
Idaho.....	80.6	77.9	67.2	77.5	75.4	890	64.5
Illinois.....	76.5	74.0	57.6	74.1	72.1	10,329	58.5
Indiana.....	76.9	76.4	64.5	74.0	73.4	4,416	58.7
Iowa.....	76.8	74.0	49.0	74.9	69.8	2,476	54.2
Kansas.....	71.8	67.3	48.4	66.3	62.9	2,927	50.3
Kentucky ⁵	60.5	49.1	33.4	54.1	49.4	2,994	34.2
Louisiana.....	45.1	29.0	19.1	47.9	32.1	2,224	28.3
Maine.....	74.0	71.7	50.3	67.4	65.4	628	55.6
Maryland.....	58.3	54.2	38.5	57.0	51.7	1,463	37.6
Massachusetts.....	76.2	70.3	61.3	72.4	65.1	2,024	55.7
Michigan.....	72.7	70.4	58.8	68.8	65.7	5,211	49.7
Minnesota.....	77.1	75.7	60.0	77.1	75.4	3,800	59.8
Mississippi.....	25.7	22.2	13.5	33.7	29.8	1,878	31.1
Missouri.....	72.6	69.2	45.6	67.2	65.8	4,414	38.5
Montana.....	71.7	70.3	64.1	71.9	71.3	1,065	66.5
Nebraska.....	72.1	68.2	51.9	68.4	65.7	2,158	55.8
Nevada.....	61.0	58.9	44.4	55.8	53.8	634	49.0
New Hampshire.....	80.2	77.2	53.4	72.9	71.2	302	56.6
New Jersey.....	71.8	68.9	49.5	69.6	66.5	4,603	49.9
New Mexico.....	64.5	62.5	55.2	65.0	69.9	1,049	52.5
New York.....	66.9	64.4	50.1	63.7	60.1	12,439	48.3
North Carolina.....	54.1	51.5	31.5	53.2	48.7	2,164	33.1
North Dakota.....	79.1	72.8	62.4	73.4	70.8	2,255	56.1
Ohio.....	71.3	65.9	51.1	66.6	62.6	13,485	46.5
Oklahoma.....	64.3	59.7	43.2	64.0	57.6	3,085	43.5
Oregon.....	72.4	71.1	57.7	69.7	65.0	3,255	56.4
Pennsylvania.....	70.7	69.9	62.2	68.2	64.0	9,286	55.8
Rhode Island.....	77.3	74.8	60.8	73.4	70.2	469	60.2
South Carolina.....	31.4	26.7	20.7	40.1	33.5	1,611	27.0
South Dakota.....	78.8	77.4	64.1	75.4	74.0	1,771	59.6
Tennessee.....	50.4	30.8	28.2	51.7	46.8	2,742	35.2
Texas.....	42.4	37.1	26.6	45.4	45.3	5,525	21.1
Utah.....	78.9	77.8	63.6	79.2	78.3	1,223	58.4
Vermont.....	72.9	72.3	52.7	70.4	70.5	246	57.5
Virginia.....	34.4	28.6	19.3	43.1	38.4	2,016	27.5
Washington.....	74.1	67.1	52.1	73.8	70.2	5,659	54.7
West Virginia.....	77.9	76.3	58.0	74.5	72.4	2,668	46.8
Wisconsin.....	73.5	70.7	52.9	70.9	69.1	3,550	48.0
Wyoming.....	73.9	71.0	62.6	76.1	74.2	621	65.4

X Not applicable. ¹ As of Nov. 3. Source: Network Election Service, New York, N.Y.

² Includes District of Columbia. ³ Population 19 years old and over.

⁴ According to Arkansas law, it is not required to tabulate votes for unopposed candidates.

⁵ Population 18 years old and over. ⁶ Population 20 years old and over.

Source: Except as noted, Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-26, No. 342, and unpublished data. Based on votes cast as presented in U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *Statistics of the Presidential and Congressional Election and Statistics of the Congressional Election*.

No. 535. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTION, BY SEX, COLOR, AND REGION: 1964 AND 1966

[Persons in thousands. As of November. Covers civilian noninstitutional population 18 years old and over in Georgia and Kentucky, 19 and over in Alaska, 20 and over in Hawaii, and 21 and over elsewhere. Includes aliens. Based on sample; see text, p. 1. Excludes persons who did not report whether or not they had voted or registered]

CHARACTERISTIC	1964			1966				
	Persons of voting age	Percent		Persons of voting age	Percent voted		Percent did not vote	
		Voted	Did not vote		Total	For Congressman	Total	Registered
Total	110,604	69.3	29.8	112,903	55.4	51.0	41.6	14.2
Sex:								
Male	52,123	71.9	27.0	52,849	58.1	52.7	38.1	13.1
Female	58,482	67.0	32.2	60,055	53.0	49.6	44.7	15.2
Color:								
White	99,353	70.7	28.5	101,291	57.0	52.9	40.2	14.1
Nonwhite	11,251	57.5	41.3	11,611	41.0	34.7	53.4	15.8
Negro	10,340	58.5	40.3	10,545	41.7	35.1	52.6	16.7
Region: ¹								
North and West	78,174	74.6	24.5	(NA)	60.9	56.6	35.9	12.3
South	32,429	56.7	42.4	(NA)	43.0	38.2	54.4	18.5

NA Not available. ¹ For composition, see fig. I, p. xii.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 143 and 160, and unpublished data.

No. 536. PARTICIPATION IN NATIONAL ELECTION, BY POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1964

[Persons in thousands. As of November. See headnote, table 535]

CHARACTERISTIC	Persons of voting age	PERCENT		CHARACTERISTIC	Persons of voting age	PERCENT	
		Voted	Did not vote			Voted	Did not vote
Total	110,604	69.3	29.8				
Age: ¹				Employment status:			
18 to 20 years	296	39.2	59.5	Employed	64,423	73.0	26.1
21 to 24 years	9,623	51.3	47.0	Agriculture	3,929	63.1	36.3
25 to 44 years	45,296	68.7	30.5	Nonagricultural industries	60,494	73.6	25.5
45 to 64 years	38,121	75.9	23.2	Unemployed	2,503	58.0	40.6
65 years and over	17,269	64.0	35.2	Not in labor force	43,677	64.6	34.6
Residence:				Family income: ³			
Metropolitan	72,202	70.8	28.2	Under \$2,000	9,160	49.6	49.6
Nonmetropolitan	38,402	66.5	32.7	\$2,000 to \$2,999	7,652	57.6	41.3
Education: ²				\$3,000 to \$4,999	18,039	62.7	36.7
8 years or less	31,082	59.1	40.2	\$5,000 to \$7,499	25,319	72.4	27.1
9 to 11 years	19,359	65.4	33.9	\$7,500 to \$9,999	14,654	78.3	21.2
12 years	34,872	76.1	23.4	\$10,000 and over	15,971	84.9	14.8
More than 12 years	20,697	84.8	14.5	Not reported	8,059	70.7	26.7
Not reported	4,298	34.1	68.6				

¹ As applicable for States specified in headnote to table 535.

² Covers persons 21 years old and over only.

³ Covers persons 21 years old and over in primary families (see text, p. 3. Income for preceding 12 months.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, No. 143.

No. 537. EXPENDITURES FOR POLITICAL BROADCASTS, BY MEDIUM AND PARTY—ELECTIONS OF 1956, 1960, AND 1964

[In thousands of dollars. Represents media charges before commissions and after discounts]

MEDIUM AND PARTY	GENERAL ELECTION		ELECTIONS, 1964		
	1956 ¹	1960	Total	General	Primary
Total	9,818	14,195	34,611	24,605	10,005
Republican	5,362	7,559	15,917	13,033	2,884
Democratic	4,120	6,205	17,841	11,013	6,828
Other ²	316	431	853	559	204
Television	6,635	10,052	23,777	17,496	6,281
Republican	3,737	5,431	11,373	9,431	1,942
Democratic	2,746	4,415	11,912	7,715	4,197
Other ²	152	206	492	350	142
Radio	3,183	4,143	10,834	7,103	3,726
Republican	1,645	2,128	4,543	3,601	942
Democratic	1,374	1,790	5,930	3,298	2,632
Other ²	164	225	361	200	152

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Third party and nonpartisan candidates.

Source: U.S. Congress, Clerk of the House, *1966 General Election Campaigns* (85th Congress, 1st session); and Federal Communications Commission; *Survey of Political Broadcasting*, April 1961 and July 1965.