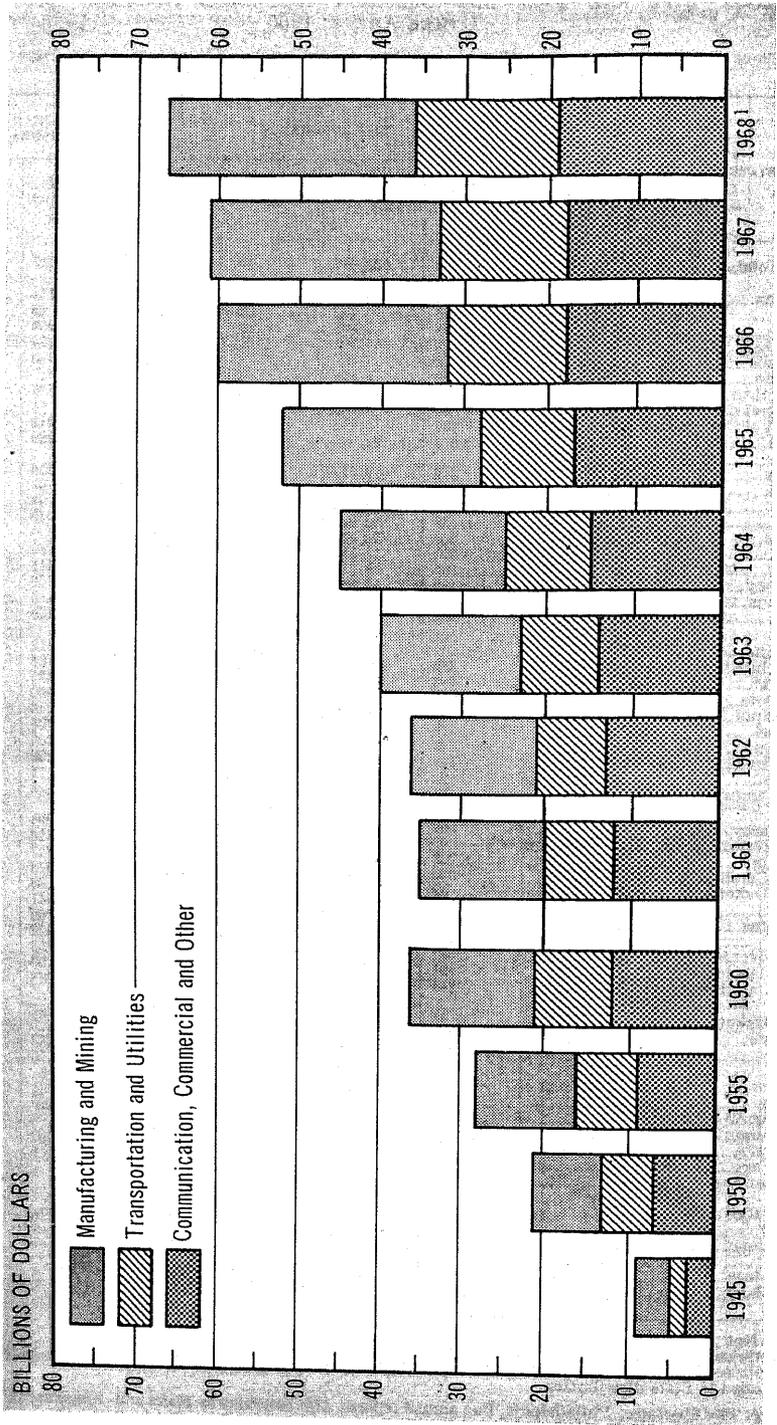


Fig. XXVIII. BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT: 1945 TO 1968

[See table 710]



¹ Estimated; see footnote 1, table 710.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Securities and Exchange Commission and Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics.

Section 17

Business Enterprise

This section relates in general to the place and behavior of the business firm and of business initiative in the American economy. It includes data on the number of businesses; assets and liabilities of corporations; types of business income and expenditures; business sales and inventories; employment and payrolls for businesses subject to the Federal Insurance Contributions Act; and consumer cooperatives.

The principal sources of these data are the *Survey of Current Business* and *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965*, published by the Office of Business Economics; *County Business Patterns* issued by the Bureau of the Census; the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* issued by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; the annual *Statistics of Income* reports of the Internal Revenue Service; and monthly statements issued by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. Other sources are publications of the Securities and Exchange Commission, the Federal Trade Commission, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts.

Business firms.—A business firm is generally defined as a business organization under a single management and may include one or more plants or outlets; a firm doing business in more than one industry is classified by industry according to the major activity of the firm as a whole. The Internal Revenue Service concept of business firm relates primarily to the legal entity used for tax reporting purposes. Its *Statistics of Income* reports present data separately for proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations. While a few corporations file consolidated tax returns (i.e., one return for the parent firm and all its subsidiaries), most corporate tax returns represent individual corporations, some of which are affiliated through common ownership or control with other corporations filing separate returns.

Employment and payrolls.—*County Business Patterns* provides information, by industry and by county, on employment, taxable payrolls, and number and employment-size of reporting units of private non-farm employers, and of non-profit membership organizations under compulsory coverage and of religious, charitable, educational, and other non-profit organizations covered under the elective provisions of the Federal Insurance Contributions Act (FICA).

The statistics in *County Business Patterns* are tabulated in terms of "reporting units." Each *manufacturing* location of a company is counted as a separate reporting unit. However, data for all *nonmanufacturing* locations of a given firm (i.e., separate legal entity) that are in the same kind of business and same county are consolidated into a single reporting unit, regardless of the number of locations operated.

Industrial and commercial failures.—These data, collected by Dun & Bradstreet, are available by years since 1857 and by months since 1900. The number of failures includes concerns involved in court proceedings or voluntary actions likely to end in loss to creditors; discontinuances with outside obligations paid in full are not included. Data cover manufacturers, wholesalers, retailers, building contractors, and certain types of commercial service, but do not encompass finance, insurance, and real estate companies; railroads and steamship lines; and amusement enterprises. Failures data are published monthly in *Dun's Review*.

Corporate assets and liabilities.—Data on corporate assets and liabilities are from the Internal Revenue Service and the Securities and Exchange Commission. In its annual report, *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*, the Internal Revenue Service presents balance sheet and income account data for all active United States corporations. In a quarterly release entitled *Net Working Capital of U.S. Corporations*, the Securities and Exchange Commission publishes data on the net working

capital position of all United States corporations, exclusive of banks, savings and loan associations, insurance companies, and investment companies, showing the principal components of current assets and liabilities.

Corporate income, profits, dividends, and taxes.—Several agencies (the Internal Revenue Service, the Office of Business Economics, and the Federal Reserve Board) compile corporate income account data. These data, however, are not comparable because of differing methods of compilation.

The Internal Revenue Service publishes financial data for all business enterprises, both corporate and noncorporate, based on income tax returns filed by proprietorships, partnerships, and corporations. These data appear in *Statistics of Income—U.S. Business Tax Returns and Corporation Income Tax Returns*.

The corporate data issued by the Office of Business Economics are a part of its national income and product accounts and are defined as required for purposes of national income estimation. The primary sources of data for the estimates of profits, taxes, dividends, and undistributed profits are the original corporate tax returns submitted to the Internal Revenue Service. Various adjustments of the *Statistics of Income* data are required by the national income treatment, particularly with respect to depletion, capital gain or loss, and intercorporate dividends, and because the original corporate income statements do not represent the final stage of information.

Federal Reserve Board data relating to profits and dividends apply to particular industrial segments only, such as large manufacturing and public utility corporations.

Sources and uses of corporate funds.—These data indicate capital requirements of corporations and the manner in which they are financed. Sources of funds are equal to their uses. Certain discrepancies, however, interfere with this equality due to omission of such factors as (1) money accruing to corporations from an excess of sales over purchases of used plant and equipment, and (2) transactions in securities held as permanent investments except public offerings.

Business sales and inventories.—Business sales and inventories as defined by the Office of Business Economics are the sum of data for manufacturing, merchant wholesalers, and retail trade. Sales are estimated aggregate values and inventories are book values at the end of the period. Sales signifies sales or shipments for retail and wholesale trade and billings or shipments for manufacturing. Trade inventories are valued at cost of merchandise on hand, while manufacturers' inventories are valued at approximate current costs or at book values, as reported by the manufacturer. Inventories data for manufacturing (see table 707) are based on data from the *Census of Manufactures* and the *Annual Survey of Manufactures*.

Net change in business inventories.—To ascertain net physical change in nonfarm inventories, book values of beginning and ending inventories of each year are expressed in terms of constant base year prices by means of selected Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price indexes appropriate to each industry. Net increment in deflated book value figures is then converted to a current price basis by index ratios of current prices to base year prices. No inventory valuation adjustment is shown for farm inventories because change in farm inventories is estimated by the Department of Agriculture from physical quantity data.

Plant and equipment expenditures.—A joint survey by the Securities and Exchange Commission and the Department of Commerce presents quarterly data on actual plant and equipment expenditures, and on anticipated expenditures for the next two or three quarters. In addition, at the beginning of each year, a survey is made of plans of business as regards capital expenditures during that year. The data are based on reports submitted by corporations registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission, by transportation companies under Interstate Commerce Commission jurisdiction, and by a large sample of nonregistered companies, unincorporated as well as corporate, reporting to the Department of Commerce.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 681. PROPRIETORSHIPS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS—NUMBER, RECEIPTS, DEDUCTIONS, AND PROFIT: 1939 TO 1965

[Number in thousands; money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote, table 682]

ITEM	1939	1945	1953	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
PROPRIETORSHIPS ¹								
Number.....	1,052	5,689	7,715	9,090	9,183	9,136	9,193	9,078
Business receipts ²	23,505	79,028	143,792	171,257	178,420	181,551	188,738	199,385
Deductions ³	21,027	66,957	126,785	150,190	154,526	157,781	163,182	171,497
Net profit (less loss) ⁴	2,478	12,069	17,007	21,067	23,895	23,771	25,556	27,887
ACTIVE PARTNERSHIPS								
Number.....	271	627	959	941	932	924	922	914
Total receipts ⁵	14,763	47,301	79,985	74,308	73,673	73,274	74,322	75,259
Deductions ³	13,199	40,534	71,591	65,948	65,159	64,606	65,578	65,559
Net profit (less loss) ⁴	1,564	6,768	8,394	8,360	8,513	8,662	9,244	9,699
ACTIVE CORPORATIONS								
Number.....	470	421	698	1,141	1,268	1,323	1,374	1,424
Total receipts ⁶	132,878	255,448	558,242	849,132	949,305	1,008,743	1,086,739	1,194,601
Deductions ³	125,700	234,102	518,441	804,633	898,463	953,006	1,023,680	1,119,860
Net profit (less loss) ^{4,7}	6,735	21,139	39,485	43,505	49,606	54,285	61,575	73,890

¹ Individually owned businesses and farms.
² See footnote 3, table 682. ³ Cost of goods sold, depreciation, and other expenses. ⁴ See footnote 4, table 682.
⁵ The sum of business receipts and such items as interest, rents, nonqualifying dividends, and other income.
⁶ Gross taxable receipts before deduction of cost of goods sold, cost of operations, and net loss from sales of property other than capital assets. Includes nontaxable interest; excludes all other nontaxable income.
⁷ Beginning 1963, includes constructive taxable income from related foreign corporations.
 Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, U.S. Business Tax Returns.*

No. 682. PROPRIETORSHIPS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS—NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND NET PROFIT, BY INDUSTRY: 1965

Number in thousands; money figures in millions of dollars. Based on sample of unaudited tax returns filed for accounting periods ending between July 1 of year shown and June 30 of following year]

INDUSTRY	NUMBER ¹			BUSINESS RECEIPTS ^{1,3}			NET PROFIT (less loss) ^{1,4}		
	Proprietorships ²	Active partnerships	Active corporations	Proprietorships ²	Active partnerships	Active corporations	Proprietorships ²	Active partnerships	Active corporations
Total	9,078	914	1,424	199,385	73,588	1,120,382	27,887	9,699	73,890
Agric., forestry, and fisheries.....	3,225	128	28	32,160	5,024	7,186	3,781	677	237
Mining.....	36	15	13	943	866	11,903	⁵ 7	⁵ 13	1,392
Construction.....	705	58	113	19,308	7,003	55,696	2,685	676	1,258
Manufacturing.....	186	37	186	7,267	5,696	502,982	774	589	40,248
Transp., comm., elec., gas ⁶	297	18	60	5,527	1,315	86,439	826	147	10,699
Wholesale and retail trade ¹	1,854	235	440	97,190	34,373	358,173	6,624	2,216	7,621
Wholesale.....	265	32	147	17,934	10,879	171,414	1,483	548	3,517
Retail.....	1,589	202	293	79,256	23,494	186,759	5,141	1,668	4,104
Fin., ins., and real estate.....	539	249	388	7,022	6,845	61,371	2,151	983	10,844
Services.....	2,208	169	188	29,789	12,442	36,547	11,008	4,402	1,590

¹ Includes business not allocable to individual industries. ² Individually owned businesses and farms.
³ Receipts from sales and services less returns and allowances: (a) For proprietorships, excludes capital gains or losses and investment income not associated with the taxpayer's business; (b) For partnerships and corporations engaged in finance, insurance, and real estate, excludes a sizable part of income because reporting instructions prescribe separate entries for investment income.
⁴ Net profit or net income less loss or deficit: (a) Proprietorships: Business receipts less total deductions, including cost of goods sold; (b) Partnerships: Total receipts less total deductions, including cost of goods sold; net profit includes investment and other income; (c) Corporation returns: Gross income subject to tax, less ordinary and necessary business deductions; includes constructive taxable income from related foreign corporations. ⁵ Net loss exceeds net profit. ⁶ Includes sanitary services.
 Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1965, U.S. Business Tax Returns.*

No. 683. NEW AND LISTED BUSINESS CONCERNS: 1940 TO 1967

[In thousands, except as indicated. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	BUSINESS FORMATIONS		Listed operating businesses ¹	YEAR	BUSINESS FORMATIONS		Listed operating businesses ¹
	Index of net formations (1957-59=100)	New business incorporations			Index of net formations (1957-59=100)	New business incorporations	
1950.....	102.3	93	2,687	1963.....	100.6	186	2,544
1955.....	107.6	140	2,633	1964.....	104.5	198	2,524
1960.....	99.8	183	2,708	1965.....	106.0	204	2,527
1961.....	95.4	182	2,641	1966.....	105.5	200	2,520
1962.....	98.0	182	2,589	1967.....	107.7	207	2,519

¹ Represents names listed in July issue of *Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book*. See table 719 for industries covered.
 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census and Office of Business Economics. Compiled from data supplied by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc.

**NO. 684. PROPRIETORSHIPS AND PARTNERSHIPS—NUMBER AND BUSINESS RECEIPTS,
STATES: 1965**

[Number in thousands; receipts in millions of dollars. Totals differ slightly from those shown in other tables in this section based on Internal Revenue Service data because of minor variations in estimating techniques for deriving subnational and national statistics. See headnote, table 682]

STATE	PROPRIETORSHIPS ¹		PARTNERSHIPS		STATE	PROPRIETORSHIPS ¹		PARTNERSHIPS	
	Number of businesses	Business receipts ²	Number of partnerships	Business receipts ²		Number of businesses	Business receipts ²	Number of partnerships	Business receipts ²
U.S.	9,067	199,016	914	73,612	S.A.—Con.				
					W. Va.	59	1,087	9	290
N.E.	385	9,277	36	2,351	N.C.	250	4,309	18	1,317
Maine	50	909	3	186	S.C.	97	2,127	7	622
N.H.	32	849	2	124	Ga.	178	4,602	15	1,417
Vt.	23	400	2	60	Fla.	242	5,131	24	1,508
Mass.	164	4,245	14	1,088	E.S.C.	677	11,874	57	5,065
R.I.	27	613	3	164	Ky.	225	2,792	16	1,096
Conn.	90	2,260	12	728	Tenn.	225	3,869	18	1,743
M.A.	1,188	30,326	168	14,802	Ala.	134	2,886	14	1,411
N.Y.	584	14,013	90	8,452	Miss.	104	2,326	9	814
N.J.	199	5,383	31	2,268	W.S.C.	1,016	22,429	91	7,815
Pa.	404	10,929	48	4,082	Ark.	113	2,164	9	830
E.N.C.	1,818	37,663	166	13,230	La.	124	3,391	11	877
Ohio	433	8,539	36	2,280	Okl.	179	3,512	12	1,146
Ind.	290	5,113	18	1,457	Tex.	600	13,362	59	4,962
Ill.	502	11,745	60	5,234	Mt.	420	9,648	44	3,064
Mich.	332	7,404	34	3,071	Mont.	56	1,319	5	282
Wis.	260	4,862	18	1,188	Idaho	59	1,307	3	530
W.N.C.	1,375	25,715	96	6,795	Wyo.	27	612	3	167
Minn.	258	4,274	19	1,191	Colo.	111	2,355	12	850
Iowa	295	6,423	22	1,565	N. Mex.	46	1,128	5	317
Mo.	302	5,681	22	1,714	Ariz.	58	1,589	7	481
N. Dak.	82	1,170	4	280	Utah	46	924	5	332
S. Dak.	84	1,324	5	290	Nev.	16	413	3	166
S. Dak.	84	1,324	5	290	Pac.	1,046	28,195	150	12,711
Nebr.	154	3,200	11	840	Wash.	146	3,565	16	1,121
Kans.	199	3,642	13	915	Oreg.	111	2,391	13	1,280
S.A.	1,142	23,889	105	7,778	Calif.	753	21,497	117	10,081
Del.	16	358	2	136	Alaska	13	311	1	82
Md.	116	2,895	12	959	Hawaii	23	432	3	248
D.C.	19	344	4	420					
Va.	165	3,066	15	1,109					

¹ Individually owned businesses and farms.

² Receipts from sales and services less allowances, rebates, and returns; excludes capital gains or losses, and investment income not associated with the taxpayer's business.

Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1965, U.S. Business Tax Returns.*

NO. 685. INCOME OF UNINCORPORATED ENTERPRISES, BY INDUSTRY: 1940 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Income equals business receipts (exclusive of capital gains and expenses) less business expenses (exclusive of capital losses and depletion allowances)]

INDUSTRY	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
All industries	13,090	31,528	38,569	41,899	46,228	57,052	59,647
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4,529	12,371	13,860	11,868	12,394	15,356	16,075
Mining	69	129	295	339	276	248	243
Contract construction	697	1,094	3,088	3,167	3,357	4,296	4,382
Manufacturing	523	2,365	2,047	2,035	1,841	1,949	1,969
Wholesale and retail trade	3,904	9,683	10,076	11,143	11,503	12,825	13,232
Finance, insurance, and real estate	433	899	1,831	2,915	3,163	3,676	3,723
Transportation	286	432	655	754	794	1,146	1,114
Communications and public utilities	7	23	34	61	71	103	105
Services	2,642	4,532	6,683	9,617	12,829	17,453	18,204

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965* and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967.

No. 686. PROPRIETORSHIPS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS—NUMBER, RECEIPTS, AND NET PROFIT, BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF BUSINESS RECEIPTS: 1965

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Covers individually owned businesses and farms. See headnote, table 682]

ITEM	PROPRIETORSHIPS			ACTIVE PARTNERSHIPS			ACTIVE CORPORATIONS		
	Under \$50,000 ¹	\$50,000 to \$99,900	\$100,000 or more	Under \$50,000 ¹	\$50,000 to \$99,900	\$100,000 or more	Under \$50,000 ¹	\$50,000 to \$99,900	\$100,000 or more
All industrial divisions:²									
Number.....1,000	8,180	528	370	626	126	162	593	191	640
Business receipts ³	77,177	36,377	85,830	8,730	8,995	56,600	9,290	13,797	1,146,389
Net profit ⁴	17,136	5,688	5,063	1,410	1,639	6,651	5,209	508	73,591
Agric., forestry, fisheries:									
Number.....1,000	3,143	58	24	103	14	11	13	5	10
Business receipts ³	22,750	3,860	5,550	1,398	956	2,670	225	354	6,607
Net profit ⁴	3,085	491	214	245	182	250	541	1	277
Mining:									
Number.....1,000	32	2	2	12	1	2	6	2	5
Business receipts ³	280	166	497	88	76	702	62	121	11,720
Net profit ⁴	5	6	3	61	1	46	577	6	1,474
Construction:									
Number.....1,000	612	50	42	35	11	13	30	16	67
Business receipts ³	6,375	3,480	9,454	686	788	5,529	553	1,197	53,646
Net profit ⁴	1,680	391	614	162	127	387	58	4	1,292
Manufacturing:									
Number.....1,000	150	18	17	19	6	10	36	19	130
Business receipts ³	1,726	1,283	4,259	337	454	4,806	649	1,423	500,910
Net profit ⁴	325	143	306	74	74	442	121	14	40,382
Transp., comm., electric, gas, sanitary services:									
Number.....1,000	278	11	8	13	3	3	26	9	24
Business receipts ³	2,763	732	2,032	222	177	917	431	662	85,346
Net profit ⁴	630	91	105	40	24	84	11	30	10,659
Wholesale and retail trade:									
Number.....1,000	1,341	272	241	105	50	81	92	63	285
Business receipts ³	20,927	19,076	57,187	2,168	3,618	28,587	1,878	4,616	351,670
Net profit ⁴	2,392	1,594	2,638	242	370	1,604	107	2	7,725
Finance, ins., real estate:									
Number.....1,000	516	15	8	224	14	11	285	45	59
Business receipts ³	3,888	1,016	2,119	1,983	972	4,626	3,840	3,138	103,488
Net profit ⁴	1,766	242	144	213	150	620	197	432	10,216
Services:									
Number.....1,000	2,079	101	28	110	27	32	97	32	59
Business receipts ³	18,339	6,721	4,729	1,814	1,929	8,699	1,635	2,273	32,639
Net profit ⁴	7,225	2,745	1,038	491	706	3,205	532	59	1,564

¹ Includes businesses without receipts. ² Includes business not allocable to individual industries. ³ See footnote 3, table 682. ⁴ Less loss. See footnote 4, table 682. ⁵ Net loss exceeds net profit.

No. 687. TRADE AND SERVICE INDUSTRIES—PROPRIETORSHIPS, RECEIPTS, PAYROLL, AND NET PROFIT: 1965

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Covers standard metropolitan statistical areas with 1960 population of over one million; for definition, see text, p. 2]

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA	TRADE				SERVICES			
	Number	Business receipts	Payroll	Net profit (less loss)	Number	Business receipts	Payroll	Net profit (less loss)
Atlanta, Ga.....	7,696	443	37	39	13,433	191	33	67
Baltimore, Md.....	11,477	637	54	48	19,029	256	34	113
Boston, Mass.....	20,349	1,333	70	86	32,716	461	55	187
Buffalo, N.Y.....	13,239	510	45	47	14,579	184	28	81
Chicago, Ill.....	54,305	2,948	256	245	74,571	1,189	169	481
Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.....	12,949	597	63	53	15,233	212	36	82
Cleveland, Ohio.....	13,792	608	45	52	20,710	297	40	105
Dallas, Tex.....	14,782	667	65	62	20,196	288	54	85
Detroit, Mich.....	30,029	1,506	123	148	36,362	554	101	236
Houston, Tex.....	17,703	900	81	51	21,014	324	55	105
Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.....	10,981	553	44	42	15,237	213	32	85
Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.....	64,746	3,536	335	256	106,504	1,691	306	587
Milwaukee, Wis.....	12,725	478	35	56	12,450	174	29	84
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.....	12,531	591	68	55	17,261	204	36	80
New York, N.Y.....	84,826	3,890	260	414	155,857	2,188	273	945
Newark, N.J.....	15,408	781	44	69	18,906	325	47	144
Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.....	7,528	447	29	39	13,911	232	29	98
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.....	37,360	2,294	192	161	50,746	704	99	284
Pittsburgh, Pa.....	20,195	1,287	108	70	26,911	337	46	132
St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.....	17,904	815	66	74	23,632	299	41	61
San Diego, Calif.....	10,263	404	58	27	14,877	178	25	61
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.....	24,105	1,256	134	115	46,231	722	131	283
Seattle-Everett, Wash.....	10,775	676	67	52	17,575	228	49	86
Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.....	8,850	617	72	44	27,921	471	90	188

Source of tables 686 and 687: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1966, U.S. Business Tax Returns*, and unpublished data.

No. 688. REPORTING UNITS, EMPLOYMENT, AND PAYROLLS UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY,
BY INDUSTRY: 1962 AND 1966

[Based on reports of employers under the Federal Insurance Contributions Act. A reporting unit is a single establishment except that, for nonmanufacturing industries, a group of similar establishments of an employer located in the same county is also considered one reporting unit. Excludes data for farm workers, domestic workers, self-employed persons, and Government employees. Also excludes railroad employment subject to the Railroad Retirement Act and employment on oceanborne vessels. Employment-size class refers to the number of employees in the mid-March pay period]

INDUSTRY	1962			1966		
	Total reporting units	Employees, mid-March (1,000)	Taxable payrolls, Jan.-Mar. (mil. dol.)	Total reporting units	Employees, mid-March (1,000)	Taxable payrolls, Jan.-Mar. (mil. dol.)
Total	3,347,647	43,512	51,556	3,541,562	50,734	67,348
Agric., forestry, and fisheries	26,794	130	99	30,703	160	140
Mining	29,246	622	903	28,136	603	1,001
Contract construction.....	296,121	2,426	3,205	322,781	3,054	4,663
Manufacturing	289,742	16,414	22,583	299,541	18,772	29,104
Transportation and other public utilities.....	122,297	3,011	4,207	129,359	3,365	5,367
Wholesale trade	283,978	3,240	4,590	302,016	3,593	5,830
Retail trade	1,082,027	8,045	6,632	1,071,618	9,449	8,527
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	304,411	2,723	3,245	329,437	3,110	4,191
Services.....	862,688	6,615	5,869	947,282	8,320	8,260
Unclassified establishments.....	80,843	286	222	83,739	299	254

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *County Business Patterns, U.S. Summary, 1964 and 1966.*

No. 689. REPORTING UNITS AND EMPLOYMENT UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY, BY
EMPLOYMENT SIZE, BY INDUSTRY: 1966

[For coverage and industry totals, see table 688]

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS							
	1 to 3	4 to 7	8 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 or more
Reporting units	1,935,728	685,724	540,906	233,440	77,450	44,146	14,065	10,103
Agric., forestry, and fisheries	19,606	5,948	3,678	1,139	255	72	4	1
Mining	11,097	5,112	6,210	3,526	1,218	642	210	121
Contract construction.....	174,356	67,141	50,429	20,779	6,536	2,835	517	188
Manufacturing	76,087	48,718	65,996	50,245	25,259	19,614	7,736	5,886
Transportation and other public utilities.....	58,093	23,407	24,926	13,164	5,113	3,008	892	756
Wholesale trade	124,250	67,804	68,392	30,111	7,738	3,044	495	182
Retail trade	580,641	240,459	170,740	57,477	14,273	5,586	1,444	998
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	215,076	51,047	36,413	15,180	4,810	2,682	729	500
Services.....	615,525	162,837	106,544	39,950	12,208	6,659	2,038	1,471
Unclassified establishments.....	60,997	13,251	7,578	1,869	40	4	-	-
Employees, mid-March 1,000	3,224	3,550	6,436	7,021	5,311	6,696	4,846	13,650
Agric., forestry, and fisheries	32	30	43	34	17	11	(D)	(D)
Mining	18	27	77	108	84	96	(D)	(D)
Contract construction.....	285	347	597	624	445	412	172	172
Manufacturing	136	259	823	1,569	1,763	3,041	2,681	8,500
Transportation and other public utilities.....	96	123	304	400	352	458	305	1,326
Wholesale trade	220	357	826	896	521	447	167	159
Retail trade	1,020	1,244	1,993	1,690	964	825	496	1,217
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	324	263	431	456	329	402	249	657
Services.....	1,004	831	1,254	1,194	834	1,005	700	1,440
Unclassified establishments.....	91	68	87	51	2	1	-	-

- Represents zero. D Withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual reporting units.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *County Business Patterns, U.S. Summary, 1966.*

No. 690. CONSUMER COOPERATIVES, BY TYPE OF ASSOCIATION: 1965 AND 1966

[Members in thousands; business in millions of dollars]

TYPE OF ASSOCIATION	1965			1966		
	Associa- tions	Mem- bers	Busi- ness	Associa- tions	Mem- bers	Busi- ness
Credit unions ¹	22,064	16,756	8,098	22,585	17,923	9,093
Electric power cooperatives ²	885	4,964	781	882	5,090	838
Rural telephone cooperatives ³	219	485	48	224	507	55
Independent nonprofit prepayment health plans ⁴	550	9,250	582	540	8,300	628
Community.....	43	3,500	216	40	3,600	257
Employer-employee-union.....	507	5,750	366	500	4,700	371
Housing ⁵	1,903	107	1,356	1,951	113	1,439
Farm supply cooperatives ⁶	6,763	(NA)	(NA)	6,568	(NA)	3,085
Producers' goods.....	4,400+	(NA)	1,851	4,400+	(NA)	1,941
Petroleum products.....	2,773	(NA)	643	2,733	(NA)	702
Meats and groceries.....	775	(NA)	60	764	(NA)	58
Miscellaneous.....	4,800+	(NA)	356	4,800+	(NA)	334
Associations principally engaged in farm supply business ⁶	3,085	3,251	(NA)	2,949	3,154	(NA)

NA Not available.

¹ Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Admin. "Business" refers to loans outstanding.² Dept. of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Admin. Electric distribution cooperatives currently borrowing from REA, average number of consumers served, and total revenues.³ Dept. of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Admin. Cooperatives currently borrowing from REA, number of subscribers at end of year, annual revenues.⁴ Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Social Security Admin. Estimated enrollees and annual income of plans.⁵ Dept. of Housing and Urban Development, Federal Housing Admin. Cooperative projects insured, housing units, and value of mortgages, cumulative from beginning of Section 213 program, in 1950, through Dec. 31.⁶ Dept. of Agriculture, Farmer Cooperative Service. Data cover fiscal years 1964-65 and 1965-66. 1965-66, preliminary. Since many cooperatives do more than one type of business, totals are less than would be obtained by adding number of cooperatives handling individual items or performing individual services. Figures for members refer to estimated number of memberships; some persons hold more than one.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Compiled from sources indicated above.

No. 691. ACTIVE CORPORATIONS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1940 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, table 559. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series V 33 and V 65-85]

ITEM ¹	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Total assets or liabilities	320,478	598,369	888,621	1,206,662	1,481,236	1,585,619	1,723,524
ASSETS							
Cash.....	41,423	71,018	87,375	97,162	108,775	113,742	117,060
Notes and accounts receivable ²	42,864	108,639	191,779	242,416	330,953	345,322	392,252
Inventories.....	19,463	54,496	70,920	91,334	106,340	112,960	126,341
Investments, gov't. obligations.....	28,570	109,822	131,897	135,180	150,553	155,335	156,916
Other current assets.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	10,305	21,961	22,729	32,363
Mortgage and real estate loans.....	(4)	(4)	(4)	129,376	(4)	(4)	(4)
Other investments.....	80,429	95,760	179,558	179,415	385,393	430,238	465,221
Capital assets ³	100,214	144,690	206,388	293,215	342,026	395,561	395,297
Other assets.....	6,514	12,944	20,703	28,259	35,237	39,741	38,076
LIABILITIES							
Notes and accounts payable ⁴	22,683	47,143	76,048	112,315	164,078	155,003	174,278
Other current liabilities.....	(7)	(7)	(7)	364,705	453,668	527,260	583,400
Bonded debt and mortgages ⁵	49,109	65,719	98,399	163,566	180,932	192,878	210,274
Other liabilities.....	110,210	261,899	408,726	167,110	205,982	207,074	219,574
Capital stock.....	89,430	94,216	112,628	140,348	154,602	158,120	161,357
Surplus and undivided profits (net).....	48,957	129,393	192,820	268,618	321,953	345,285	374,641

¹ For number of returns, see table 694.² Less reserve for bad debts. Includes loans and discounts of banks, except mortgage and real estate loans.³ Included partly in "Other investments" and partly in "Other assets."⁴ For 1940-1955, included partly in "Notes and accounts receivable" and partly in "Other investments"; for 1963-1965, included in "Other investments."⁵ Less depreciation, amortization, and depletion reserves. Includes land and intangible assets.⁶ Includes bonds, notes, and mortgages payable with maturity of less than 1 year.⁷ Included in "Other liabilities." ⁸ With maturity of 1 year or more.Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*.

No. 692. NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS—ASSETS AND LIABILITIES: 1945 to 1967

[In billions of dollars. As of December 31. Covers all U.S. corporations excluding banks, savings and loan associations, and insurance and investment companies. 1945-1964 based on Bureau of Internal Revenue, *Statistics of Income*, covering virtually all corporations in United States; 1965-1967 estimated (subject to revision), based on data compiled from many different sources, including data on corporations registered with SEC]

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Current assets	97.4	161.5	224.0	289.0	351.7	372.2	406.6	439.6	460.1
Cash on hand and in banks ¹	21.7	28.1	34.6	37.2	46.5	47.3	49.7	49.8	52.0
U.S. Government securities ²	21.1	19.7	23.5	20.1	20.2	18.6	16.5	15.2	12.1
Receivables from U.S. Government ³	2.7	1.1	2.3	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.9	4.5	5.1
Other notes and accounts receivable.....	23.2	55.7	86.6	126.1	156.8	169.9	187.9	202.6	211.8
Inventories.....	26.3	55.1	72.8	91.8	107.0	113.5	125.7	143.2	152.6
Other current assets ⁴	2.4	1.7	4.2	10.6	17.8	19.6	22.9	24.2	26.6
Current liabilities	45.8	79.8	121.0	160.4	188.2	202.2	226.5	250.2	260.0
Advances and prepayments, U.S. Govt. ².....	.9	.4	2.3	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.8
Other notes and accounts payable.....	24.8	47.9	73.8	105.0	130.4	140.3	158.0	173.7	181.0
Federal income tax liabilities.....	10.4	16.7	19.3	13.5	16.5	17.0	18.8	18.8	14.9
Other current liabilities.....	9.7	14.9	25.7	40.1	38.7	42.2	46.6	53.3	58.2
Net working capital	51.6	81.6	103.0	128.6	163.5	170.0	180.1	189.4	200.1

¹ Includes time certificates of deposits. ² Includes Federal agency issues.

³ Receivables from, and payables to, U.S. Government exclude amounts offsetting each other on corporation's books or amounts arising from subcontracting not directly due from or to U.S. Government. Wherever possible, adjustments have been made to include U.S. Government advances offsetting inventories on corporation's books.

⁴ Includes marketable investments (other than Government securities and time certificates of deposit) as well as sundry current assets.

Source: Securities and Exchange Commission; Statistical Series, *Net Working Capital of U.S. Corporations*. Data published quarterly.

No. 693. NONFINANCIAL CORPORATIONS—GROSS PRODUCT AND UNIT COSTS: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars, except current dollar cost per unit. Excludes gross product originating in the rest of the world]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations	151.7	216.3	273.1	320.0	346.0	376.3	412.1	430.7
Capital consumption allowances.....	8.6	17.1	24.3	31.0	32.9	35.5	37.9	40.2
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies.....	14.0	19.2	26.4	31.5	33.8	35.3	36.5	38.9
Compensation of employees.....	94.6	138.2	179.0	204.4	218.9	236.4	261.3	278.3
Wages and salaries.....	89.1	128.7	163.3	184.5	197.5	212.8	233.4	247.4
Supplements to wages and salaries.....	5.5	9.4	15.7	19.9	21.4	23.6	27.9	31.0
Net interest.....	.9	1.6	3.0	4.5	5.1	5.9	6.7	7.3
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	33.5	40.3	40.3	48.6	55.2	63.3	69.7	65.9
Profits before tax.....	38.5	42.0	40.1	49.1	55.8	64.9	71.3	67.0
Profits tax liability.....	16.7	19.8	19.5	22.9	24.3	27.6	30.3	28.6
Profits after tax.....	21.7	22.2	20.6	26.2	31.4	37.3	41.0	38.5
Dividends.....	7.9	9.4	11.6	14.3	15.0	16.9	18.5	19.6
Undistributed profits.....	13.8	12.8	9.0	11.9	16.5	20.4	22.5	18.8
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.0	-1.7	.2	-.5	-.5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.2
Gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations, 1958 dollars	186.4	237.2	267.1	308.0	329.7	356.1	383.0	387.5
Current dollar cost per unit of 1958 dollar gross product originating in nonfinancial corporations ¹	0.814	0.912	1.022	1.039	1.050	1.057	1.076	1.112
Capital consumption allowances.....	.046	.072	.091	.100	.100	.100	.099	.104
Indirect business taxes plus transfer payments less subsidies.....	.075	.081	.099	.102	.103	.099	.095	.100
Compensation of employees.....	.607	.582	.670	.664	.664	.664	.682	.718
Net interest.....	.005	.007	.011	.015	.015	.016	.018	.019
Corporate profits and inventory valuation adjustment.....	.180	.170	.151	.168	.168	.178	.182	.170
Profits tax liability.....	.090	.084	.073	.074	.074	.078	.079	.074
Profits after tax plus inventory valuation adjustment.....	.090	.086	.078	.084	.094	.100	.103	.096

¹ Equal to the deflator for gross product of nonfinancial corporations, with the decimal point shifted two places to the left.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 694. ACTIVE CORPORATIONS—INCOME TAX RETURNS: 1940 TO 1965

[Money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote and footnotes, table 559. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series V 113, and, for related but not comparable data, series V 86-97]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Number of active corporation returns.....	473,042	629,314	807,303	1,140,574	1,323,187	1,373,517	1,423,980
With assets at end of year.....	413,716	569,961	746,962	1,095,439	1,285,822	1,333,887	1,380,217
Under \$100,000.....	286,053	338,499	431,074	639,479	757,841	784,011	802,399
\$100,000 to \$999,999.....	104,396	190,331	260,134	389,307	450,622	468,200	490,688
\$1,000,000 to \$49,999,999.....	22,496	39,847	53,893	64,175	74,324	78,465	83,729
\$50,000,000 and over.....	771	1,284	1,861	2,478	3,085	3,211	3,401
With no assets at end of year.....	59,326	59,353	60,341	45,135	37,365	39,630	43,763
Total receipts.....	148,237	458,130	642,248	849,132	1,008,743	1,086,739	1,194,601
Business receipts.....	139,124	439,881	612,688	802,791	949,549	1,018,889	1,120,382
Other taxable receipts.....	8,329	17,854	29,015	45,303	57,733	66,291	72,468
Tax-exempt interest on government obligations.....	783	394	550	1,038	1,456	1,559	1,751
Total deductions.....	138,889	415,299	594,299	804,633	953,066	1,023,680	1,119,860
Cost of sales and operations.....	99,036	321,287	448,565	577,039	672,972	722,477	792,953
Interest paid.....	2,701	3,212	7,058	14,622	20,711	23,246	26,425
Taxes paid ¹	4,317	9,013	14,203	21,130	27,084	29,803	31,656
Depreciation, amortization, depletion.....	4,003	9,611	18,815	26,899	34,123	36,486	39,189
Other deductions.....	28,832	72,206	105,658	164,943	198,110	211,668	229,637
Total receipts minus total deductions..	9,348	42,831	47,949	44,499	55,737	63,059	74,741
Net income less deficit ²	8,919	42,613	47,478	43,505	54,285	61,575	73,890
Statutory prior year loss deduction.....	123	345	836	1,286	1,837	2,230	2,349
Total income and profit taxes ³	4,259	17,317	21,741	21,866	25,193	26,538	29,945
Investment credit.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,106	1,819	1,716
Net income less deficit after tax.....	6,370	25,296	25,737	21,639	29,092	35,037	43,945

X Not applicable.

¹ Excludes (a) Federal income and profits taxes; (b) estate, inheritance, legacy, succession, and gift taxes; (c) income and profits taxes paid to a foreign country or possession of the United States if any portion was claimed as a tax credit; (d) taxes assessed against certain local benefits; (e) Federal taxes on tax-free covenant bonds; and (f) unaffordable amounts of taxes reported in "Cost of sales and operations," beginning 1955. For prior years, excludes all taxes reported in these costs.

² Excludes wholly exempt interest but includes constructive taxable income from related foreign corporations.

³ Beginning 1963, data are after adjustments for investment credit. ⁴ Includes defense tax.

Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, Corporation Income Tax Returns*.

No. 695. LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS AND MERCHANDISING FIRMS—SALES, BY GROUP RANK: 1955 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars, except percent. Excludes large privately owned companies that do not publish sales. Includes sales of subsidiaries when they are consolidated. Industrial corporations: Includes service and rental revenues, but companies must derive 60 percent of revenues from manufacturing or mining for fiscal years ending not later than December 31 of year stated; excludes excise taxes collected by manufacturer. Merchandising firms: Includes all operating revenues for fiscal years ending not later than March or April following year stated; beginning 1966, excludes wholesalers]

SALES GROUP	VOLUME OF SALES					PERCENT DISTRIBUTION				
	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS										
500 largest.....	161,399	204,724	266,498	298,059	332,530	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest hundred.....	6,292	8,474	11,317	12,497	14,532	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.4
Second hundred.....	8,609	11,690	15,770	17,651	20,208	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.1
Third hundred.....	13,734	18,524	24,592	27,687	31,546	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.5
Fourth hundred.....	24,458	32,637	42,244	47,237	54,571	15.2	15.9	15.9	15.8	16.4
Highest hundred.....	108,306	138,390	172,575	192,987	211,724	67.1	65.2	64.8	64.7	63.7
MERCHANDISING FIRMS										
50 largest.....	25,610	35,702	45,139	48,958	50,956	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest ten.....	1,168	2,221	2,968	3,264	3,088	4.6	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.1
Second ten.....	1,719	2,818	4,044	4,505	3,873	6.7	7.9	9.0	9.2	7.6
Third ten.....	2,704	4,100	5,354	6,050	5,872	10.6	11.5	11.9	12.4	11.5
Fourth ten.....	4,520	6,436	8,194	8,961	9,950	17.6	18.0	18.2	18.3	19.5
Highest ten.....	15,499	20,126	24,579	26,177	28,173	60.5	56.4	54.5	53.5	55.8

Source: Fortune, New York, N.Y.; annual supplement, *The Fortune Directory*. (Copyright, 1967, by Time Inc.)

**No. 696. LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS AND MERCHANDISING FIRMS—
ASSETS, EMPLOYEES, INCOME, AND CAPITAL, BY RANK OF SALES: 1965 AND 1966**

[Money figures in millions of dollars, employees in thousands, except as indicated. See headnote, table 695]

SALES GROUP	1965				1966			
	Assets ¹	Em- ployees ²	Net income ³	Invested capital ⁴	Assets ¹	Em- ployees ²	Net income ³	Invested capital ⁴
INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS								
500 largest.....	251,676	11,279	20,011	154,033	282,089	12,307	22,079	166,760
Lowest hundred.....	10,066	569	747	5,895	11,882	639	916	6,723
Second hundred.....	13,873	789	995	8,339	16,315	912	1,209	9,570
Third hundred.....	22,497	1,178	1,558	13,727	24,836	1,275	1,802	14,371
Fourth hundred.....	36,252	1,809	2,656	21,614	41,577	2,028	3,488	24,268
Highest hundred.....	168,989	6,934	14,055	104,468	187,478	7,453	14,665	111,820
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest hundred.....	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.8	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.0
Second hundred.....	5.5	7.0	5.0	5.4	5.8	7.4	5.5	5.7
Third hundred.....	8.9	10.4	7.8	8.9	8.8	10.4	8.2	8.6
Fourth hundred.....	14.4	16.0	13.3	14.0	14.7	16.5	15.8	14.6
Highest hundred.....	67.1	61.5	70.2	67.8	66.5	60.6	66.4	67.1
MERCHANDISING FIRMS								
50 largest.....	19,290	1,609	1,196	9,912	20,675	1,765	1,194	9,918
Lowest ten.....	1,546	120	72	673	1,408	120	80	616
Second ten.....	1,253	103	68	606	1,083	124	59	459
Third ten.....	2,270	180	119	1,071	2,236	184	110	1,031
Fourth ten.....	3,469	286	214	1,741	3,837	353	199	1,877
Highest ten.....	10,751	920	723	5,828	12,110	982	746	6,140
Percent of total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest ten.....	8.0	7.5	6.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.2
Second ten.....	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.2	7.0	4.9	4.6
Third ten.....	11.8	11.2	9.9	10.8	10.8	10.4	9.2	10.4
Fourth ten.....	18.0	17.7	17.9	17.6	18.6	20.0	16.7	16.9
Highest ten.....	55.7	57.2	60.5	58.7	58.6	55.7	62.5	61.9

¹ Total assets employed in business at end of fiscal year, less depreciation and depletion.

² As of year end, or yearly average. ³ After taxes.

⁴ Capital stock, surplus, and retained earnings (i.e., net worth) at end of fiscal year.

 Source: Fortune, New York, N.Y.; adapted from *The Fortune Directory*. (Copyright, 1967, by Time Inc.)

**No. 697. LARGEST INDUSTRIAL CORPORATIONS—SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS, BY
INDUSTRY: 1966**

[Figures are medians for 500 largest corporations based on sales in 1966. See headnote, table 695. See also headnote table 8, for definition of median. Minus sign (–) denotes decrease]

INDUSTRY (U.S. Bureau of the Budget classifications)	Assets	Sales	Sales	Return	Return	CHANGE FROM 1965 IN—	
	per em- ployee	per em- ployee	per dollar of invested capital	on invested capital	on sales	Sales	Profit
Total.....	Dollars 18,212	Dollars 24,608	Dollars 2.34	Percent 12.7	Percent 5.6	Percent 12.2	Percent 17.3
Mining.....	100,210	54,023	1.10	16.2	12.1	17.8	24.0
Petroleum refining.....	86,328	64,943	1.36	12.3	9.0	12.2	17.2
Tobacco.....	47,070	41,669	1.43	13.2	8.1	9.2	5.1
Chemicals.....	26,807	28,710	1.74	12.6	6.8	11.0	12.3
Metal manufacturing.....	26,790	27,510	1.67	10.8	6.5	10.0	20.1
Paper and wood products.....	24,379	26,304	1.80	10.4	5.9	12.6	13.0
Glass, cement, gypsum, concrete.....	23,806	23,601	1.60	11.0	6.7	6.7	-6.0
Pharmaceuticals.....	21,399	24,748	1.61	18.4	10.2	16.0	16.2
Publishing and printing.....	19,828	26,678	2.43	14.8	6.7	8.9	11.1
Shipbuilding and railroad equipment.....	19,676	26,180	2.39	12.6	4.4	11.8	12.2
Food and beverages.....	19,218	41,943	3.52	11.1	3.2	11.6	11.6
Soaps, cosmetics.....	19,021	35,788	2.75	15.7	6.7	9.1	10.5
Motor vehicles and parts.....	17,261	25,016	2.90	14.3	4.8	11.9	17.1
Rubber.....	16,865	22,585	2.78	11.2	4.7	7.8	18.0
Farm and industrial machinery.....	15,509	22,353	2.35	14.5	5.8	18.0	24.0
Textiles.....	13,966	18,404	2.44	11.4	4.4	7.9	12.4
Metal products.....	13,606	21,020	2.50	13.3	5.4	14.6	17.8
Measuring, scientific, and photographic equip.....	13,313	18,399	1.93	14.7	7.6	23.4	49.1
Appliances, electronics.....	12,144	18,471	2.59	13.3	5.1	24.3	30.9
Office machinery (incl. computers).....	10,968	14,713	2.42	14.0	4.9	21.3	35.0
Aircraft and parts.....	10,333	19,713	4.46	14.8	3.3	22.0	21.3
Apparel.....	8,868	13,092	3.07	14.5	4.1	20.9	25.5

 Source: Fortune, New York, N.Y.; *Fortune*. (Copyright, 1967, by Time Inc.)

No. 698. ACTIVE CORPORATIONS—INCOME TAX RETURNS, BY ASSET SIZE AND INDUSTRY: 1965

[Money figures in millions of dollars. See headnote and footnotes, table 559. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series V 98-127.

ITEM	Total	ASSET SIZE-CLASS						
		Under \$100 thousand	\$100 to \$999.9 thousand	\$1 to \$24.9 million	\$25 to \$49.9 million	\$50 to \$99.9 million	\$100 to \$249.9 million	\$250 million and over
All industrial divisions: ¹								
Number of returns.....	1,423,980	846,162	490,688	80,872	2,857	1,500	1,079	822
Total assets or liabilities.....	1,723,524	28,217	143,089	321,112	99,139	104,339	165,385	862,244
Total receipts.....	1,194,601	76,435	269,257	289,784	53,849	54,857	86,081	374,357
Net income less deficit ²	73,890	1,229	7,519	13,202	3,561	3,885	7,479	37,015
Income tax ³	29,945	522	2,366	5,838	1,514	1,623	2,740	15,342
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries:								
Number of returns.....	27,530	14,882	11,684	951	7	4	1	1
Total assets or liabilities.....	6,845	538	3,116	2,247	216	260	152	316
Total receipts.....	7,524	1,038	3,467	2,029	78	391	69	453
Mining:								
Number of returns.....	13,285	7,463	4,502	1,228	49	14	18	11
Total assets or liabilities.....	16,546	239	1,493	4,686	1,775	1,050	2,691	4,612
Total receipts.....	12,602	552	1,822	3,351	937	551	1,783	3,606
Construction:								
Number of returns.....	113,284	72,551	36,894	3,788	26	16	8	1
Total assets or liabilities.....	26,725	2,315	10,601	10,254	887	1,221	1,174	274
Total receipts.....	66,695	8,700	25,566	13,536	1,090	1,516	1,078	209
Manufacturing:								
Number of returns.....	185,924	87,379	78,244	18,971	581	317	234	198
Total assets or liabilities.....	371,524	3,120	25,427	66,271	20,284	22,488	36,477	197,458
Total receipts.....	514,719	12,569	50,633	117,177	27,626	30,300	48,743	218,671
Transportation, communication, electric, gas, and sanitary services:								
Number of returns.....	59,676	38,338	17,879	3,047	110	82	91	129
Total assets or liabilities.....	136,854	1,162	5,019	11,980	4,021	5,939	14,826	143,907
Total receipts.....	88,967	3,007	7,486	11,623	2,287	2,734	6,655	55,165
Wholesale and retail trade:								
Number of returns.....	440,304	266,773	159,221	14,024	158	61	42	25
Total assets or liabilities.....	125,487	9,713	44,219	37,703	5,369	4,125	6,434	17,924
Total receipts.....	365,166	37,464	139,527	108,698	14,486	10,930	15,359	38,702
Finance, insurance, and real estate: ⁴								
Number of returns.....	388,428	209,275	140,158	35,018	1,879	976	671	451
Total assets or liabilities.....	955,902	7,383	41,913	176,796	65,126	67,186	101,396	496,101
Total receipts.....	110,466	3,844	8,497	18,153	5,880	6,729	11,125	56,238
Services:								
Number of returns.....	188,177	142,445	41,806	3,829	47	30	14	6
Total assets or liabilities.....	38,481	3,670	11,243	11,148	1,461	2,068	2,236	1,653
Total receipts.....	38,377	9,193	13,245	10,204	1,464	1,707	1,251	1,313

¹ Includes data not shown separately.

² Excludes wholly tax-exempt interest but includes constructive taxable income from related foreign corporations.

³ After adjustments for investment credit. ⁴ Includes lessors of real property.

Source: Treasury Dept., Internal Revenue Service; *Statistics of Income, 1965, Corporation Income Tax Returns.*

No. 699. CORPORATE PROFITS, TAXES, AND DIVIDENDS: 1940 TO 1967

[In millions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Covers corporations organized for profit. Represents profits accruing to U.S. residents, without deduction of depletion charges and exclusive of capital gains and losses; intercorporate dividends from profits of domestic corporations are eliminated; net receipts of dividends and branch profits from abroad are added]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967
Profits before taxes ¹	10,013	42,634	48,607	49,712	76,560	83,832	80,200
Less: Income tax liability ¹	2,834	17,770	21,616	23,032	31,358	34,546	33,000
Equals: Profits after taxes ¹	7,179	24,864	26,991	26,680	45,202	49,286	47,200
Less: Cash dividends ²	4,016	8,838	10,478	13,437	19,792	21,452	22,800
Equals: Undistributed profits.....	3,163	16,026	16,513	13,243	25,410	27,834	24,400
Capital consumption allowances ³	3,831	8,800	17,403	24,908	36,467	38,986	41,400
Plus profits after tax.....	6,994	24,826	33,916	38,151	61,877	66,820	65,800

¹ Refers to Federal and State corporate income and excess profits taxes.

² Represents amounts disbursed to U.S. residents, measured after elimination of intercorporate dividends.

³ Excludes capital gain dividends paid by investment companies.

³ Includes depreciation and accidental damages.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business.*

No. 700. CORPORATE PROFITS, BY INDUSTRY: 1950 TO 1966
 [In millions of dollars. 1950 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See headnote, table 699]

INDUSTRY	BEFORE TAXES				AFTER TAXES			
	1950	1960	1965	1966	1950	1960	1965	1966
All industries.....	42,634	49,712	76,560	83,832	24,864	26,680	45,202	49,286
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	175	65	107	254	87	12	100	121
Mining.....	1,490	983	1,106	1,391	1,115	755	834	956
Contract construction.....	574	516	1,513	1,688	325	224	1,002	1,107
Manufacturing.....	24,115	24,126	39,545	43,833	13,290	12,631	22,400	25,043
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,409	4,954	8,503	8,876	3,743	2,531	5,156	5,349
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,070	8,816	9,788	10,837	2,597	4,722	5,358	5,795
Transportation.....	2,001	901	2,235	2,312	1,107	295	1,373	1,364
Communication and public utilities.....	2,253	6,588	8,966	9,681	1,290	3,225	4,946	5,372
Services.....	563	883	1,477	1,704	326	405	803	923
Rest of the world.....	984	1,830	3,230	3,256	984	1,880	3,230	3,256

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1929-1965* and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967.

No. 701. PUBLIC UTILITY CORPORATIONS—REVENUES, PROFITS, AND DIVIDENDS: 1940 TO 1967

[In millions of dollars]

PUBLIC UTILITY	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Railroad: ¹									
Operating revenue.....	4,297	8,902	9,473	10,106	9,514	9,778	10,208	10,654	(NA)
Profits before taxes.....	249	756	1,385	1,341	648	829	980	1,088	(NA)
Profits after taxes.....	189	450	784	927	445	694	816	902	(NA)
Dividends.....	159	246	312	448	385	438	468	496	(NA)
Electric power: ²									
Operating revenue.....	2,797	3,682	5,528	8,360	11,906	15,156	15,816	16,908	17,894
Profits before taxes.....	692	905	1,313	2,304	3,163	3,926	4,213	4,395	4,554
Profits after taxes.....	543	534	822	1,244	1,793	2,375	2,896	2,764	2,911
Dividends.....	447	407	619	942	1,807	1,682	1,838	1,932	2,071
Telephone: ³									
Operating revenue.....	1,206	1,979	3,342	5,425	8,111	10,550	11,320	12,420	13,311
Profits before taxes.....	257	433	580	1,282	2,326	3,069	3,185	3,537	3,694
Profits after taxes.....	193	174	331	638	1,155	1,590	1,718	1,903	1,997
Dividends.....	167	162	276	496	806	1,065	1,153	1,248	1,363

NA Not available. ¹ Class I line-haul railroads. ² Class A and B electric utilities.

³ Revenues and profits for telephone operations of Bell System Consolidated (including the 20 operating subsidiaries and Long Lines and General departments of American Telephone and Telegraph Company) and of 2 affiliated telephone companies. Dividends for the 20 operating subsidiaries and 2 affiliates.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

No. 702. MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS—SALES, PROFITS, AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Excludes newspapers. For explanatory notes concerning compilation of the series and comparability of the data, see Federal Trade Commission and Securities and Exchange Commission combined report, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing Corporations*]

YEAR AND MONTH	ALL MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS				DURABLE GOODS INDUSTRIES				NONDURABLE GOODS INDUSTRIES			
	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ¹	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ¹	Sales (net)	Profits		Stockholders' equity ¹
		Before taxes	After taxes			Before taxes	After taxes			Before taxes	After taxes	
1950.....	181.9	23.2	12.9	83.3	86.8	12.9	6.7	39.9	95.1	10.3	6.1	43.5
1955.....	278.4	28.6	15.1	120.1	142.1	16.5	8.1	58.8	136.3	12.1	7.0	61.3
1960.....	345.7	27.5	15.2	165.4	173.9	14.0	7.0	82.3	171.8	13.5	8.2	83.1
1961.....	356.4	27.5	15.3	172.6	175.2	13.6	6.9	84.9	181.2	13.9	8.5	87.7
1962.....	389.9	31.9	17.7	181.4	195.5	16.7	8.6	89.1	194.4	15.1	9.2	92.3
1963.....	412.7	34.9	19.5	189.7	206.0	18.5	9.5	93.3	203.6	16.4	10.0	96.3
1964.....	443.1	39.6	23.2	199.8	226.3	21.2	11.6	98.5	216.8	18.3	11.6	101.3
1965.....	492.2	46.5	27.5	211.7	257.0	26.2	14.5	105.4	235.2	20.3	13.0	106.3
1966.....	554.2	51.8	30.9	230.3	291.7	29.2	16.4	115.2	262.4	22.6	14.6	115.1
1967.....	575.4	47.8	29.0	247.6	300.6	25.7	14.6	125.0	274.8	22.1	14.4	122.6

¹ Annual data are average equity for the year (using four end-of-quarter figures).

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, February 1968. Data from Federal Trade Commission and Securities and Exchange Commission.

No. 703. MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS—RELATION OF PROFITS AFTER TAXES TO STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY AND TO SALES: 1960 TO 1967

[Averages of quarterly figures at annual rates. Excludes newspapers. For explanatory notes concerning compilation, see Federal Trade Commission, *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing Corporations*. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology]

INDUSTRY GROUP	RATIOS OF PROFITS TO STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (percent)					PROFITS PER DOLLAR OF SALES (cents)				
	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total	9.2	11.6	13.0	13.4	11.7	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.0
Durable goods ¹	8.5	11.7	13.8	14.2	11.7	4.0	5.1	5.7	5.6	4.8
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	13.5	16.9	19.5	15.9	11.7	5.9	7.0	7.2	6.2	4.9
Aircraft and parts.....	7.3	12.2	15.2	14.4	12.9	1.4	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.7
Electrical machinery, equip. and supplies.....	9.5	11.2	13.5	14.8	12.8	3.5	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.4
Machinery, except electrical.....	7.5	12.5	14.1	15.0	12.9	3.9	5.8	6.2	6.4	5.7
Fabricated metal products.....	5.6	10.1	13.2	14.7	12.7	2.4	3.7	4.5	4.9	4.5
Primary iron and steel industries.....	7.2	8.8	9.8	10.2	7.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.8	4.8
Primary nonferrous metal industries.....	7.1	9.8	11.9	14.8	10.9	5.4	6.5	7.3	8.2	6.8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	9.9	9.6	10.3	9.9	8.2	6.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	4.8
Furniture and fixtures.....	6.5	10.1	13.4	14.2	12.1	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.5
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	3.6	9.9	10.1	10.0	8.6	1.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.4
Instruments and related products.....	11.6	14.4	17.5	20.9	18.0	5.9	7.2	8.6	9.5	8.5
Misc. manufacturing, including ordnance.....	9.2	9.5	10.7	15.4	13.1	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.2
Non-durable goods ¹	9.8	11.5	12.2	12.7	11.8	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3
Food and kindred products.....	8.7	10.0	10.7	11.2	10.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6
Tobacco manufactures.....	13.4	13.4	13.5	14.0	14.4	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9
Textile mill products.....	5.8	8.5	10.9	10.0	7.6	2.5	3.1	3.8	3.6	2.9
Apparel and related products.....	7.7	11.7	12.7	13.3	12.0	1.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3
Paper and allied products.....	8.5	9.3	9.4	10.6	9.1	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.4	4.7
Printing and publishing, except newspapers.....	10.6	12.6	14.2	15.6	13.0	3.6	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.4
Chemicals and allied products.....	12.2	14.4	15.2	15.1	13.1	7.5	7.9	7.9	7.8	6.9
Petroleum refining.....	10.1	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.5	9.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.9
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	9.1	10.6	11.7	12.2	10.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.9
Leather and leather products.....	6.3	10.5	11.6	12.9	11.9	1.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.0

¹ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: Executive Office of the President, Council of Economic Advisers. In *Economic Report of the President*, February 1968. Data from Federal Trade Commission and Securities and Exchange Commission.

No. 704. MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS—RATES OF PROFIT AFTER TAXES, BY ASSET SIZE: 1966 AND 1967

[Excludes newspapers. Based on sample; see source for discussion of methodology]

ITEM	All asset sizes	ASSET SIZE-CLASS					
		Under \$1,000,000	\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999	\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	\$10,000,000 to \$49,999,999	\$50,000,000 to \$99,999,999	\$100,000,000 and over
PROFITS PER DOLLAR OF SALES (in cents)							
1966: First quarter.....	5.6	3.0	3.0	3.9	4.4	4.8	6.9
Second quarter.....	5.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	5.2	7.1
Third quarter.....	5.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.8	4.9	6.3
Fourth quarter.....	5.5	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.7
1967: First quarter.....	4.9	2.8	2.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	6.1
Second quarter.....	5.2	3.4	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	6.2
Third quarter.....	4.7	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.5
Fourth quarter.....	5.2	2.0	3.1	3.8	4.3	4.5	6.4
ANNUAL RATE ON STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (percent)							
1966: First quarter.....	13.0	14.8	11.0	12.0	11.4	11.9	13.4
Second quarter.....	14.7	20.0	15.8	14.2	13.9	13.6	14.3
Third quarter.....	12.7	21.2	12.8	12.6	13.0	12.4	11.9
Fourth quarter.....	13.4	13.9	10.6	13.1	12.5	13.4	13.7
1967: First quarter.....	11.2	13.3	8.2	10.8	10.0	10.2	11.6
Second quarter.....	12.4	16.8	12.1	12.2	11.5	10.8	12.3
Third quarter.....	10.8	15.2	11.9	10.5	10.9	10.3	10.3
Fourth quarter.....	12.5	9.5	12.1	11.6	11.4	11.4	13.0

Source: Federal Trade Commission and Securities and Exchange Commission; *Quarterly Financial Report for Manufacturing Corporations*.

**No. 705. LARGE MANUFACTURING CORPORATIONS—SALES, PROFITS, AND DIVIDENDS:
1948 TO 1967**

[In millions of dollars. Includes data for 177 corporations each with sales of \$150 million or more in 1957. Profits before and after taxes are as published by the 177 companies except for certain adjustments, chiefly to exclude special charges and credits and intercorporate dividends where large. Figures include little or no representation of some important nondurable goods groups such as meatpacking and rubber]

INDUSTRY	1948	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Total (177 corporations):								
Sales.....	56,071	66,943	104,877	123,911	158,253	177,237	195,738	201,399
Profits before taxes ¹	7,902	11,638	14,854	13,543	18,734	22,046	23,487	20,860
Profits after taxes.....	4,858	6,014	7,585	7,161	10,462	12,461	13,307	11,757
Dividends.....	1,883	3,067	3,855	4,485	5,933	6,527	6,920	6,989
Nondurable goods industries (78 corp.):²								
Sales.....	23,241	25,455	36,879	47,372	59,770	64,897	73,643	77,969
Profits before taxes ¹	3,538	4,303	4,986	5,579	6,881	7,846	9,181	9,039
Profits after taxes.....	2,270	2,367	2,800	3,215	4,121	4,786	5,473	5,406
Dividends.....	844	1,266	1,581	1,948	2,408	2,627	2,729	3,027
Durable goods industries (99 corp.):²								
Sales.....	32,830	41,488	67,997	76,540	98,482	112,341	122,094	123,429
Profits before taxes ¹	4,364	7,335	9,868	7,964	11,853	14,200	14,307	11,822
Profits after taxes.....	2,588	3,846	4,786	3,946	6,341	7,675	7,834	6,352
Dividends.....	1,039	1,800	2,274	2,536	3,525	4,000	4,191	3,964
Selected industries:								
Food and kindred products (25 corp.):								
Sales.....	6,770	6,797	8,012	12,202	15,284	16,427	19,038	20,134
Profits before taxes ¹	700	851	891	1,342	1,579	1,710	1,916	1,967
Profits after taxes.....	428	457	425	639	802	896	1,008	1,041
Dividends.....	225	247	264	372	481	509	564	583
Chemicals and allied prod. (20 corp.):								
Sales.....	5,200	6,057	9,325	12,205	16,469	18,158	20,007	20,561
Profits before taxes ¹	947	1,539	1,816	2,005	2,597	2,891	3,073	2,731
Profits after taxes.....	525	724	930	1,058	1,400	1,630	1,737	1,579
Dividends.....	209	521	679	786	924	926	948	960
Petroleum refining (16 corporations):								
Sales.....	7,212	7,872	11,515	13,815	16,589	17,828	20,887	23,258
Profits before taxes ¹	1,297	1,157	1,844	1,267	1,560	1,962	2,681	3,004
Profits after taxes.....	967	800	979	1,026	1,309	1,541	1,898	2,038
Dividends.....	282	353	438	521	672	737	817	1,079
Primary metals and prod. (34 corp.):								
Sales.....	11,968	13,985	20,643	20,828	24,195	26,548	28,558	26,532
Profits before taxes ¹	1,707	2,313	3,263	2,214	2,556	2,981	3,277	2,487
Profits after taxes.....	1,051	1,194	1,649	1,169	1,475	1,689	1,903	1,506
Dividends.....	401	529	727	838	763	818	924	892
Machinery (24 corporations):								
Sales.....	6,704	7,987	12,391	16,681	23,558	25,364	29,512	32,721
Profits before taxes ¹	826	1,334	1,286	1,509	2,704	3,107	3,612	3,482
Profits after taxes.....	489	671	653	768	1,372	1,626	1,876	1,789
Dividends.....	185	298	374	494	673	774	912	921
Automobiles and equip. (14 corp.):								
Sales.....	10,669	15,173	25,102	26,275	35,338	42,712	43,641	42,306
Profits before taxes ¹	1,330	2,887	4,038	3,197	4,989	6,253	5,274	3,906
Profits after taxes.....	753	1,366	1,854	1,534	2,626	3,294	2,877	1,999
Dividends.....	312	777	880	837	1,629	1,890	1,775	1,597

¹ After all charges and before Federal income taxes and dividends.

² Nondurable includes 17 companies in groups not shown separately; durable, 27.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; *Federal Reserve Bulletin*.

**No. 706. AVERAGE ANNUAL CHANGE IN STOCK OF FIXED CAPITAL PER EMPLOYED
PERSON IN THE PRIVATE ECONOMY: 1947 TO 1966**

[In percent. Refers to constant (1958) dollar private purchases of plant and equipment with an allowance for retirement. Covers all business capital but excludes religious, educational, hospital, and other institutional construction]

ITEM	1947-66	1947-57	1957-66
Total.....	2.2	2.3	1.8
Plant.....	1.1	0.6	1.0
Equipment.....	3.6	4.6	2.6

Source: Dept. of Labor and Dept. of Commerce; unpublished data.

No. 707. NET CHANGE IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES: 1940 TO 1967

[In millions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Measures change in physical inventories, valued at average prices current during year. Difference between change in business inventories as thus measured and change in book value of inventories constitutes inventory valuation adjustment.]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Total	2,183	-1,034	6,789	5,953	3,569	9,405	13,388	5,200
Farm	281	-439	789	467	233	1,005	-277	400
Nonfarm	1,902	-595	6,000	5,486	3,336	8,400	13,665	4,800
Corporate.....	1,586	-1,027	4,823	4,927	3,031	7,702	12,264	(NA)
Noncorporate.....	316	432	1,177	559	305	698	1,401	(NA)
Change in book value.....	2,147	75	12,059	7,420	3,163	10,432	15,671	(NA)
Corporate.....	1,786	-433	9,788	6,065	2,839	9,364	13,900	(NA)
Noncorporate.....	361	538	2,271	767	324	1,068	1,771	(NA)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-245	-670	-6,059	-1,934	173	-2,032	-2,006	(NA)
Corporate.....	-200	-564	-4,865	-1,736	192	-1,662	-1,636	(NA)
Noncorporate.....	-45	-106	-1,094	-198	-19	-370	-370	(NA)
Nonfarm, by industry groups:								
Manufacturing.....	1,218	-1,566	2,164	2,626	1,347	3,621	8,750	(NA)
Change in book value.....	1,357	-1,121	5,496	4,008	1,015	4,484	9,524	(NA)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-139	-435	-3,332	-1,382	332	-863	-774	(NA)
Wholesale trade.....	183	560	1,356	1,115	173	1,037	2,299	(NA)
Change in book value.....	173	665	2,458	1,195	312	1,551	2,699	(NA)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	10	-105	-1,102	-80	-139	-514	-400	(NA)
Retail trade.....	482	272	2,131	2,092	1,381	2,697	1,818	(NA)
Change in book value.....	563	358	3,351	2,294	1,524	3,254	2,411	(NA)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-81	-86	-1,220	-202	-143	-557	-593	(NA)
All other.....	19	129	349	-947	435	1,045	798	(NA)
Change in book value.....	54	173	754	-77	312	1,143	1,037	(NA)
Inventory valuation adjustment.....	-35	-44	-405	-270	123	-98	-239	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *The National Income and Product Accounts of the United States, 1921-1966* and *Survey of Current Business*, July 1967 and February 1968.

No. 708. USES AND SOURCES OF FUNDS, NONFARM NONFINANCIAL CORPORATE BUSINESS: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Minus sign (-) indicates a reduction in assets or liabilities. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

USE OR SOURCE	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Uses, total	41.9	51.4	45.2	61.7	65.8	66.6	87.1	94.0	87.7
Purchases of physical assets	24.1	31.5	39.2	44.7	46.7	53.6	63.5	75.2	71.3
Nonresidential fixed investment.....	17.8	25.8	34.9	37.0	38.6	44.1	52.1	60.2	62.6
Residential structures.....	1.5	.8	1.3	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	2.7	3.9
Change in business inventories.....	4.8	4.9	3.0	4.7	4.3	5.9	7.7	12.3	4.8
Increase in financial assets¹	17.8	19.9	6.1	16.9	19.1	13.0	23.6	18.8	16.3
Liquid assets.....	4.4	5.2	-3.9	4.1	4.3	.8	.8	1.0	1.9
Demand deposits and currency.....	1.5	1.0	-5	-9	-8	-2.3	-1.8	.7	-8
Time deposits.....	-	-1.1	1.3	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.9	-7	4.1
U.S. Government securities.....	2.9	4.2	-5.4	.5	1.5	-1.5	-2.1	-1.2	-2.7
Open-market paper.....	(Z)	.1	.7	.9	.7	1.4	.8	2.3	1.4
Consumer credit.....	.8	.7	.2	.9	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Trade credit.....	11.8	11.4	6.3	8.2	8.5	8.3	12.8	10.8	6.9
Other financial assets.....	.8	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.8	2.8	8.2	5.2	5.7
Sources, total	41.5	53.7	47.3	63.3	65.9	72.1	88.4	98.4	91.6
Internal sources	17.9	29.2	34.4	41.8	43.9	50.5	55.7	60.3	59.7
Undistributed profits.....	14.3	13.9	10.0	12.4	13.6	18.3	22.1	24.2	20.7
Corporate inventory valuation adjustment.....	-5.0	-1.7	.2	.3	-5	-5	-1.7	-1.6	-1.0
Capital consumption allowances.....	8.6	17.0	24.2	29.2	30.8	32.8	35.3	37.7	40.0
External sources	23.6	24.5	12.9	21.5	22.0	21.6	32.7	38.0	31.9
Stocks.....	1.4	1.9	1.6	.6	3.0	1.4	-	1.2	1.6
Bonds.....	1.6	2.8	3.5	4.6	3.9	4.0	5.4	10.2	15.0
Mortgages.....	.6	.7	.7	2.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.6	4.0
Bank loans, n.e.c.....	2.8	3.2	1.3	2.5	2.9	3.6	9.2	6.9	5.1
Other loans.....	.2	(Z)	1.0	.7	.5	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.1
Trade debt.....	8.7	8.7	3.1	4.4	6.0	4.0	7.4	7.8	3.9
Profits tax liability.....	7.5	4.1	-2.2	1.1	1.5	.7	1.9	.2	-4.4
Other liabilities.....	.8	3.0	4.0	4.7	4.0	3.3	4.3	6.6	4.7
Discrepancy (uses less sources).....	.4	-2.2	-2.0	-1.6	-1	-5.5	-1.3	-4.3	-3.9

- Represents zero. Z Less than \$50 million.

¹ Includes some categories not shown separately.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, February and November 1967 and May 1968. Data from Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

No. 709. GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT AND ITS COMPONENTS: 1950 TO 1967

[In billions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Consists of net acquisitions of fixed capital goods by private business and nonprofit institutions including commissions arising in sale and purchase of new and existing fixed assets, principally real estate, and value of change in volume of inventories held by business. Covers all private dwellings, including those acquired by persons for their own occupancy]

CLASS	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Gross private domestic investment	54.1	67.4	74.8	83.0	87.1	94.0	107.4	118.0	112.1
Nonfarm nonresidential structures and equipment ¹	24.2	34.8	45.2	48.0	50.0	56.8	66.3	75.0	77.4
Equipment ²	15.7	21.2	27.7	29.4	31.2	36.3	41.9	47.8	51.4
Structures.....	8.5	13.6	17.4	18.5	18.8	20.5	24.4	27.2	25.1
Farm nonresidential structures and equipment ³	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.2	5.1
Residential structures.....	19.4	23.3	22.8	25.3	27.0	27.1	27.0	24.4	24.4
Nonfarm.....	18.6	22.7	22.2	24.8	26.4	26.6	26.4	23.8	23.9
Farm.....	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5	.0
Net change in business inventories ⁴	6.8	6.0	3.6	6.0	5.9	5.8	9.4	13.4	5.2
Nonfarm.....	6.0	5.5	3.3	5.3	5.1	6.4	8.4	13.7	4.8
Farm.....	.8	.5	.2	.7	.8	-.6	1.0	-.3	.4

¹ Items for nonfarm producers' structures and equipment are not comparable with those shown in table 710 principally because the latter exclude investment by real estate industry, nonprofit organizations, and professional persons.

² Total producers' durable equipment less farmers' purchases of equipment, including business motor vehicles.

³ Farm nonresidential structures plus farmers' purchases of equipment, including business motor vehicles. See footnote 2. ⁴ After inventory valuation adjustment.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*, and unpublished data.

No. 710. BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT: 1945 TO 1968

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes expenditures of agricultural business, professions, institutions, and real estate firms, and outlays charged to current account]

INDUSTRY GROUP	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 ¹
All industries	8.69	20.60	28.70	35.68	44.90	51.96	60.63	61.66	65.23
Manufacturing industries.....	3.98	7.49	11.44	14.48	18.58	22.45	26.99	26.69	27.93
Durable goods industries.....	1.59	3.14	5.44	7.18	9.43	11.40	13.99	13.70	14.39
Primary iron and steel.....	.20	.60	.86	1.60	1.69	1.93	2.17	2.31	2.14
Primary nonferrous metals.....	.05	.13	.21	.31	.48	.68	.86	.90	.94
Electrical mach. and equip.....	.12	.24	.44	.68	.66	.85	1.19	1.24	1.41
Machinery, except electrical.....	.32	.41	.81	1.10	1.64	2.21	2.86	2.95	3.30
Motor vehicles and parts.....	.26	.51	1.13	.89	1.51	1.98	1.93	1.66	1.58
Transportation equipment, excluding motor vehicles.....	.06	.08	.27	.42	.48	.58	1.09	1.09	1.11
Stone, clay, and glass.....	.10	.28	.50	.62	.68	.78	.91	.73	.66
Other durable goods ².....	.48	.87	1.21	1.56	2.28	2.41	2.98	2.83	3.25
Nondurable goods industries.....	2.39	4.36	6.00	7.30	9.16	11.05	13.00	13.00	13.54
Food and beverages.....	.43	.76	.72	.92	1.06	1.24	1.39	1.41	1.49
Textile.....	.21	.45	.37	.53	.76	.98	1.13	.89	.86
Paper.....	.12	.33	.52	.75	.94	1.12	1.50	1.64	1.67
Chemicals.....	.38	.77	1.02	1.60	1.97	2.59	2.99	2.88	2.84
Petroleum.....	.88	1.59	2.80	2.64	3.36	3.82	4.42	4.65	5.00
Rubber.....	.12	.10	.15	.23	.27	.34	.42	.49	.59
Other nondurable goods ³.....	.26	.36	.44	.64	.80	.96	1.14	1.04	1.10
Mining.....	.38	.71	.96	.99	1.19	1.30	1.47	1.42	1.58
Railroad.....	.55	1.11	.92	1.03	1.41	1.73	1.98	1.53	1.27
Transportation, other than rail.....	.57	1.21	1.60	1.94	2.38	2.81	3.44	3.88	4.51
Public utilities.....	.50	3.31	4.31	5.68	6.22	6.94	8.41	9.88	10.88
Communication.....	.32	1.10	1.98	3.13	4.30	4.94	5.62	5.91	6.45
Commercial and other ⁴	2.38	5.67	7.49	8.44	10.83	11.79	12.74	12.34	12.60

¹ Estimates based on anticipated capital expenditures as reported by business in February 1968.

² Comprises fabricated metal, lumber, furniture, instrument, ordnance, and miscellaneous industries.

³ Comprises apparel, tobacco, leather, and printing and publishing.

⁴ Comprises trade, service, finance, and construction.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics, and Securities and Exchange Commission; in *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 711. BUSINESS EXPENDITURES FOR NEW PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, QUARTERLY TOTALS AT ANNUAL RATES: 1966 TO 1968

[In billions of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Seasonally adjusted. See headnote, table 710]

INDUSTRY	1966				1967				1968 ¹		
	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Apr.-June	July-Dec.
Total	58.0	60.1	61.3	62.8	61.6	61.5	60.9	62.7	64.8	64.3	66.0
Manufacturing.....	25.6	26.8	27.6	27.8	27.9	27.0	26.2	26.0	28.0	28.1	27.8
Durable goods.....	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5	14.2	13.7	13.5	13.5	14.6	14.5	14.2
Nondurable goods.....	12.5	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.7	13.2	12.6	12.5	13.4	13.5	13.6
Mining.....	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
Railroad.....	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
Trans. other than rail.....	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.9	5.1
Public utilities.....	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.5	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.0	10.7
Commercial and other ²	17.7	18.0	18.5	19.3	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.7	18.5	18.6	19.5

¹ See footnote 1, table 710.

² Comprises trade, service, finance, construction, and communication.

 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*. Includes data from Securities and Exchange Commission.

No. 712. MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS ACQUIRED: 1920 TO 1967

 [Total limited to actions reported by Moody's Investors Service and Standard and Poor's Corporation. Many smaller acquisitions are not reported in these sources. Includes partial acquisitions when they comprise whole divisions of other companies. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series V 30]

PERIOD	Total	YEAR	Total	LARGE CONCERNS ¹		YEAR	Total	LARGE CONCERNS ¹	
				Number	Assets (mil. dol.)			Number	Assets (mil. dol.)
1920-1924.....	2,235	1950.....	219	4	173	1959.....	835	64	1,960
1925-1929.....	4,583	1951.....	235	9	201	1960.....	844	62	1,710
		1952.....	288	13	327	1961.....	954	59	2,129
1930-1934.....	1,687	1953.....	295	23	679	1962.....	853	72	2,194
1935-1939.....	577	1954.....	387	35	1,425	1963.....	861	68	2,917
						1964.....	854	91	2,798
1950-1954.....	1,424	1955.....	683	68	2,129				
1955-1959.....	3,365	1956.....	673	58	2,037	1965.....	1,008	93	3,900
		1957.....	585	50	1,472	1966.....	995	101	4,100
1960-1964.....	4,366	1958.....	589	38	1,107	1967.....	1,496	² 155	² 7,969

¹ Includes all concerns with assets of \$10 million and over.

² Preliminary.

 Source: Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1955, and news release, March 18, 1968.

No. 713. MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS ACQUIRED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP OF ACQUIRING CONCERN: 1948 TO 1967

[See headnote, table 712]

INDUSTRY GROUP OF ACQUIRING CONCERN	1948-1957, total	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total	4,303	835	844	954	853	861	854	1,008	995	1,496
Mining.....	287	44	33	50	32	55	39	47	42	56
Manufacturing.....	3,744	734	742	780	744	716	712	826	841	1,261
Food and kindred products.....	465	69	61	73	56	67	69	86	69	95
Tobacco manufactures.....	19	3	2	5	5	6	6	5	9	5
Textiles and apparel.....	250	46	53	51	59	62	55	76	64	67
Lumber and furniture.....	85	24	32	15	21	29	12	24	29	40
Paper and allied products.....	177	39	52	28	23	16	14	27	21	36
Printing and publishing.....	65	23	26	46	31	31	24	30	23	33
Chemicals.....	375	76	68	86	108	78	103	89	105	123
Petroleum.....	86	20	10	10	25	14	19	24	13	10
Rubber and plastics products.....	55	5	14	18	15	14	13	20	15	29
Leather products.....	36	5	1	7	9	6	9	6	6	7
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	145	40	27	24	22	15	15	24	27	35
Primary metals.....	210	36	29	34	36	35	39	28	33	65
Fabricated metal products.....	317	53	45	57	32	46	45	63	50	87
Machinery, except electrical.....	687	91	77	87	73	88	72	87	102	155
Electrical machinery.....	348	82	113	122	113	109	116	117	145	257
Transportation equipment.....	113	65	67	47	56	46	56	59	64	103
Professional and scientific instruments.....	131	37	35	50	42	28	34	36	50	92
Miscellaneous manufactures.....	80	20	30	20	18	26	11	25	16	22
Nonmanufacturing.....	272	57	69	124	77	90	103	135	112	170

 Source: Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1955, and news releases.

No. 714. MERGERS AND ACQUISITIONS—MANUFACTURING AND MINING CONCERNS ACQUIRED, BY SIZE OF ASSETS OF ACQUIRING CONCERN: 1948 TO 1967

[See headnote, table 712]

ASSETS OF ACQUIRING CONCERN	1948-1964		1965		1966		1967	
	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent	Number acquired	Per- cent
Total	9,504	100.0	1,008	100.0	995	100.0	1,496	100.0
Under \$1,000,000 or unknown.....	958	10.1	99	9.8	72	7.2	59	3.9
\$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999.....	1,264	13.3	101	10.0	102	10.2	193	12.9
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999.....	1,222	12.9	104	10.3	107	10.8	187	10.5
\$10,000,000 to \$49,999,999.....	3,095	32.6	325	32.3	318	32.0	480	32.1
\$50,000,000 and over.....	2,965	31.2	379	37.6	396	39.8	607	40.6

Source: Federal Trade Commission; *Report on Corporate Mergers and Acquisitions*, 1965, and news releases.

No. 715. BANKRUPTCY CASES FILED AND PENDING: 1905 TO 1967

[For years ending June 30. Covers all U.S. District Courts. A bankruptcy case is a proceeding filed in a U.S. District Court under the National Bankruptcy Act. "Filed" means the commencement of a proceeding through the presentation of a petition to the clerk of the court; "Pending" is a proceeding in which the administration has not been completed]

YEAR	Filed	Pending	YEAR	Filed	Pending	YEAR	Filed	Pending
1905.....	16,946	27,957	1950.....	33,392	38,376	1961.....	146,643	123,690
1910.....	18,053	25,302	1955.....	59,404	55,592	1962.....	147,780	133,761
1915.....	27,632	43,515	1956.....	62,086	59,364	1963.....	155,493	147,814
1920.....	13,558	29,728	1957.....	73,761	68,457	1964.....	171,719	157,166
1925.....	45,641	59,959	1958.....	91,668	80,446	1965.....	180,323	162,372
1930.....	62,845	61,410	1959.....	65,347	84,273	1966.....	192,354	168,507
1935.....	69,153	65,347	1960.....	110,034	94,990	1967.....	208,329	184,582
1940.....	52,320	54,740						
1945.....	12,862	21,461						

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts; 1905-1935, *Annual Report of the Attorney General of the United States*, thereafter, *Tables of Bankruptcy Statistics*.

No. 716. BANKRUPTCY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF BANKRUPTCY AND OCCUPATION OF DEBTOR: 1940 TO 1967

[For years ending June 30. Covers all U.S. District Courts. The majority of cases filed are voluntary straight bankruptcy petitions filed by employees and individuals not engaged in business]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total	52,320	33,392	59,404	110,034	155,493	171,719	180,323	192,354	208,329
TYPE									
Straight bankruptcies.....	45,654	26,632	48,899	95,710	129,814	143,167	151,137	163,005	175,195
Voluntary.....	43,902	25,263	47,650	94,414	128,405	141,828	149,820	161,840	173,884
Involuntary.....	1,752	1,369	1,249	1,296	1,409	1,339	1,317	1,165	1,241
Corporate reorganization ¹	320	1,134	73	90	128	125	88	101	138
Arrangements ²	1,139	614	566	634	1,221	1,135	1,071	984	1,103
Wage earners' plans ³	3,247	6,007	9,864	13,599	24,329	27,292	28,027	28,261	31,968
Other.....	1,960	5		1	1			3	
OCCUPATION OF DEBTOR⁴									
Merchants.....	4,651	2,565	3,317	3,157	3,797	4,533	4,332	4,209	4,437
Manufacturers.....	921	803	750	624	680	660	688	624	635
Farmers.....	2,678	290	386	453	554	565	589	551	443
Employees.....	36,846	22,933	46,163	89,639	127,167	141,550	148,965	160,299	174,205
Members of professions.....	801	126	217	495	749	779	778	627	703
Other.....	6,423	6,675	8,571	15,666	21,137	22,282	23,628	24,871	26,652
In business.....	4,193	4,568	4,515	7,555	9,118	8,639	9,188	9,260	9,137
Not in business.....	2,230	2,107	4,056	8,111	12,019	13,643	14,440	15,611	17,515

- Represents zero.

¹ Includes petitions filed under Chapter X (Corporate Reorganization) of the National Bankruptcy Act.

² Includes petitions filed under Chapter XI (Arrangements) and Chapter XII (Real Estate Arrangements) of the National Bankruptcy Act.

³ Includes petitions filed under Chapter XIII (Wage Earners' Plans) of the National Bankruptcy Act.

⁴ Beginning 1963, excludes straight and corporate involuntary.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts; *Tables of Bankruptcy Statistics*.

No. 717. INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES: 1921 TO 1967

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes all railroad failures. Beginning 1933, excludes real estate and financial companies. Beginning 1939, includes voluntary discontinuances with loss to creditors and small concerns forced out of business with insufficient assets to cover all claims. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series V 1-3]

YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	Total concerns in business ¹ (1,000)	FAILURES ²				YEAR OR MONTH	Total concerns in business ¹ (1,000)	FAILURES ²			
		Number	Rate per 10,000 concerns	Current liabilities ³ (mil. dol.)	Average liability			Number	Rate per 10,000 concerns ⁴	Current liabilities ³ (mil. dol.)	Average liability
1921-1925..	2, 013	20, 775	103	556	\$26, 740	1958.....	2, 675	14, 964	56	728	\$48, 667
1926-1930..	2, 185	23, 605	108	514	21, 779	1959.....	2, 708	14, 053	52	693	49, 300
1931-1935..	2, 024	20, 860	102	553	26, 526	1960.....	2, 708	15, 445	57	939	60, 772
1936-1940..	2, 088	12, 064	58	196	16, 282	1961.....	2, 641	17, 075	64	1, 060	63, 843
1941-1945..	2, 022	5, 301	25	69	12, 988	1962.....	2, 589	15, 782	61	1, 214	
1946-1950..	2, 493	5, 652	21	213	44, 733	1963.....	2, 544	14, 374	56	1, 353	76, 898
1951-1955..	2, 635	9, 317	35	370	39, 322	1964.....	2, 524	13, 501	53	1, 329	94, 100
1956-1960..	2, 674	14, 177	53	708	49, 576	1965.....	2, 527	13, 514	53	1, 322	98, 454
1961-1965..	2, 565	14, 849	57	1, 261	86, 219	1966.....	2, 520	13, 061	52	1, 386	97, 800
1950.....	2, 687	9, 162	34	248	27, 099	1967.....	2, 519	12, 364	49	1, 265	102, 332
1951.....	2, 608	8, 053	31	260	32, 210	Jan.....	2, 534	1, 191	55	108	90, 825
1952.....	2, 637	7, 611	29	283	37, 224	Mar.....	2, 532	1, 216	50	119	93, 127
1953.....	2, 667	8, 862	33	394	44, 477	May.....	2, 522	1, 100	49	93	84, 882
1954.....	2, 632	11, 086	42	443	41, 731	July.....	2, 519	843	43	73	86, 063
1955.....	2, 633	10, 969	42	446	40, 968	Sept.....	2, 523	913	49	94	102, 895
1956.....	2, 629	12, 686	48	563	44, 356	Nov.....	2, 510	881	42	70	79, 429
1957.....	2, 652	13, 739	52	615	44, 784						

¹ Annual data represent number of names listed in July issue of *Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book*; monthly data are listings in edition published in specified month. See table 719 for class of industries covered.

² Includes concerns discontinuing following assignment, voluntary or involuntary petition in bankruptcy, attachment, execution, foreclosure, etc.; voluntary withdrawals from business with known loss to creditors; also enterprises involved in court action, such as receivership, and, since June 1934, reorganization or arrangement which may or may not lead to discontinuance; and businesses making voluntary compromise with creditors out of court.

³ Liabilities exclude long-term publicly held obligations; offsetting assets are not taken into account.

⁴ Monthly data represent annual rate at which business concerns would fail if number of concerns and failures listed in that month prevailed for entire year. Adjustments have been made for seasonal fluctuations.

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *The Failure Record Through 1966*, and unpublished data.

No. 718. INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND YEARS IN BUSINESS: 1957 TO 1967

[Excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEARS IN BUSINESS	ALL CONCERNS		MINING AND MANUFACTURING		WHOLESALE		RETAIL		CONSTRUCTION		COMMERCIAL SERVICE	
	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967	Annual avg., 1957-1966	1967
Number of failures..	14, 551	12, 364	2, 418	1, 832	1, 439	1, 246	6, 976	5, 696	2, 420	2, 261	1, 298	1, 329
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
First year.....	3.2	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.4	1.7	4.1	3.0	1.6	0.9	3.2	3.4
Second year.....	16.7	13.7	14.2	12.1	12.2	10.7	20.8	17.9	10.6	6.6	18.0	12.2
Third year.....	16.8	17.4	15.0	15.8	14.6	14.8	18.5	20.2	14.8	13.6	16.9	16.2
Fourth year.....	11.9	13.1	10.9	11.7	10.9	11.7	12.1	13.1	12.7	14.3	12.5	14.2
Fifth year.....	8.4	8.7	8.0	8.6	8.2	6.7	7.9	8.5	10.5	9.9	8.6	9.3
Sixth year.....	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.3	5.1	5.9	6.0	8.4	8.2	6.8	7.6
Seventh year.....	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.1	4.5	4.6	6.3	6.3	5.4	5.0
Eighth year.....	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.4	3.6	3.9	5.0	5.4	4.2	5.5
Ninth year.....	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	4.6	2.8	3.1	4.3	4.8	3.5	3.5
Tenth year.....	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	2.2	3.6	3.8	3.1	2.3
Over 10 years.....	21.4	22.2	27.4	28.8	29.5	30.7	17.4	17.5	22.2	25.7	19.8	20.8

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *The Failure Record Through 1966*, and unpublished data.

No. 719. INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES, BY INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF LIABILITY: 1955 TO 1967

[Liabilities in thousands of dollars. Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See footnotes 2 and 3, table 717]

INDUSTRY AND SIZE OF LIABILITY	FAILURES				CURRENT LIABILITIES			
	1955	1960	1965	1967	1955	1960	1965	1967
Total	10,969	15,445	13,514	12,364	449,380	938,630	1,321,666	1,265,227
Mining and manufacturing	2,202	2,612	2,097	1,832	156,945	289,635	350,324	325,869
By industry:								
Mining—coal, oil, misc.....	55	98	84	71	5,156	10,650	14,556	24,876
Food and kindred products.....	165	173	149	120	14,198	31,276	29,549	37,533
Textile-mill products and apparel.....	506	435	317	234	25,334	36,374	30,128	31,493
Lumber and products.....	336	520	344	286	13,658	38,292	35,068	25,681
Paper, printing, and publishing.....	114	200	202	188	6,760	12,084	31,674	19,997
Chemicals and allied products.....	49	63	79	58	3,454	5,662	11,796	9,814
Leather and products.....	80	82	42	29	4,358	12,786	6,180	4,567
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	49	44	41	74	1,821	4,000	10,247	10,145
Iron, steel, and products.....	120	167	128	109	14,219	27,046	37,326	25,648
Machinery.....	291	289	271	209	37,278	44,682	73,010	43,862
Transportation equipment.....	47	133	95	108	5,327	16,854	11,041	29,420
Miscellaneous.....	390	408	345	346	25,382	40,929	50,719	63,133
By size of liability:								
Under \$25,000.....	1,093	1,071	633	548	12,182	11,798	7,551	6,508
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	764	941	831	719	36,288	46,364	41,345	35,597
\$100,000 and over.....	345	600	633	565	108,475	231,473	301,428	283,764
Wholesale trade	1,164	1,473	1,355	1,246	57,682	107,156	144,361	136,434
By industry:								
Food and farm products.....	274	321	275	213	12,635	29,318	27,276	35,801
Apparel.....	62	46	37	30	2,176	3,513	3,142	2,129
Dry goods.....	54	35	39	49	4,107	1,403	3,157	11,528
Lumber, bldg. materials, hardware.....	135	184	183	141	7,014	14,040	17,642	15,806
Chemicals and drugs.....	36	45	43	50	1,187	1,626	2,569	2,007
Motor vehicles and auto equipment.....	68	116	114	117	2,020	7,404	6,634	12,266
Electrical goods.....	57	83	78	74	3,189	7,537	7,392	8,352
Furniture and furnishings.....	55	79	63	51	1,624	6,176	4,101	2,618
Machinery, equipment, supplies.....	132	221	221	222	7,266	12,298	27,231	17,576
Miscellaneous.....	291	343	302	299	16,564	23,841	45,317	28,351
By size of liability:								
Under \$25,000.....	632	654	444	412	7,385	7,867	5,237	5,123
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	412	577	600	493	19,690	27,889	29,391	24,908
\$100,000 and over.....	120	242	311	341	30,607	71,400	109,733	106,403
Retail trade	5,339	7,386	6,250	5,696	121,619	241,094	287,478	334,279
By industry:								
Food and liquor.....	1,053	1,059	823	703	19,556	28,557	32,095	48,715
General merchandise.....	193	255	225	199	5,193	12,844	26,238	27,722
Apparel and accessories.....	865	978	642	621	17,774	25,753	23,079	35,320
Furniture, home furnishings.....	719	968	679	626	21,072	33,782	39,363	39,610
Lumber, bldg. materials, hardware.....	324	487	366	315	10,367	20,063	20,200	24,872
Automotive group.....	544	1,338	1,267	1,209	12,915	49,944	56,088	68,206
Eating and drinking places.....	956	1,426	1,397	1,217	20,330	41,589	56,941	68,234
Drug stores.....	128	166	184	201	2,574	5,817	9,368	9,533
Miscellaneous.....	557	709	667	605	11,838	17,745	24,076	27,287
By size of liability:								
Under \$25,000.....	4,057	4,838	3,391	2,811	38,351	50,719	39,300	33,445
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	1,101	2,164	2,307	2,228	48,197	94,846	104,779	103,597
\$100,000 and over.....	181	384	552	657	35,071	95,529	143,399	197,237
Construction	1,404	2,607	2,513	2,261	83,179	201,369	290,980	323,680
By industry:								
General building contractors.....	443	1,020	1,030	867	39,827	110,656	196,633	238,854
Building subcontractors.....	880	1,419	1,329	1,243	34,485	74,177	78,049	71,380
Other contractors.....	81	168	154	151	8,867	16,536	16,298	13,446
By size of liability:								
Under \$25,000.....	777	1,180	951	860	8,737	13,296	11,258	10,177
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	462	991	1,074	939	21,779	48,040	53,733	46,366
\$100,000 and over.....	165	436	488	462	52,663	140,033	225,989	267,137
Commercial service	860	1,367	1,299	1,329	29,955	99,376	248,523	144,965
By industry:								
Passenger and freight transportation.....	255	410	370	427	11,870	33,356	68,863	52,223
Miscellaneous public services.....	30	62	82	73	4,028	3,874	69,801	5,805
Hotels.....	41	82	88	83	5,901	23,271	32,217	49,664
Cleaning, dyeing, repairing.....	95	122	92	81	1,229	3,381	3,206	2,122
Laundries.....	50	68	51	53	1,344	2,459	2,167	4,741
Undertakers.....	8	7	13	10	401	172	531	405
Other personal services.....	61	81	102	109	536	3,583	2,250	3,350
Business services.....	123	266	281	295	2,117	19,280	64,832	20,055
Repair services.....	197	269	220	198	2,529	5,000	4,656	6,600
By size of liability:								
Under \$25,000.....	638	829	655	617	5,706	8,561	7,265	7,472
\$25,000 to \$100,000.....	177	405	454	517	8,049	17,823	21,793	24,746
\$100,000 and over.....	45	133	190	195	16,200	72,992	219,465	112,747

Source: Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N.Y.; *The Failure Record Through 1968*, and unpublished data.

No. 720. INDUSTRIAL AND COMMERCIAL FAILURES—NUMBER AND LIABILITIES, BY STATES: 1960, 1965, AND 1967

STATE	TOTAL CONCERNS IN BUSINESS ¹			Number			As per- cent of con- cerns in busi- ness, 1967	Current liabilities (\$1,000)		
	1960	1965	1967	1960	1965	1967		1960	1965	1967
United States ³.....	2,707,519	2,527,360	2,518,664	15,445	13,514	12,364	0.49	938,630	1,321,666	1,265,227
New England.....	175,369	157,551	154,408	717	729	836	0.54	56,688	62,734	71,350
Maine.....	15,523	13,813	13,649	39	72	57	0.42	3,875	3,402	6,167
New Hampshire.....	10,213	9,730	9,779	33	52	62	0.63	2,424	3,034	3,859
Vermont.....	6,692	6,347	6,490	14	5	10	0.15	1,223	181	384
Massachusetts.....	88,527	76,259	74,412	295	378	420	0.56	28,887	29,601	35,005
Rhode Island.....	15,903	15,259	13,138	103	86	115	0.88	5,730	5,837	7,495
Connecticut.....	38,511	36,143	36,940	233	136	172	0.47	14,549	20,679	18,440
Middle Atlantic.....	529,082	505,698	498,885	4,609	3,374	3,015	0.60	276,280	471,995	332,942
New York.....	253,471	243,751	238,724	3,093	2,268	2,045	0.86	191,546	328,043	201,280
New Jersey.....	99,181	96,558	99,998	714	512	414	0.41	49,071	96,334	64,215
Pennsylvania.....	176,430	165,389	160,163	802	594	556	0.35	35,663	47,618	67,438
East North Central.....	526,957	484,592	472,681	2,683	1,945	1,733	0.37	146,212	139,670	160,496
Ohio.....	132,646	126,524	125,028	836	751	776	0.62	38,603	54,652	63,654
Indiana.....	66,344	62,405	60,519	151	111	145	0.24	9,686	10,923	23,559
Illinois.....	152,962	133,988	129,852	836	566	411	0.32	47,367	38,738	40,831
Michigan.....	104,091	98,773	95,824	524	222	191	0.20	37,687	16,114	17,057
Wisconsin.....	70,914	62,902	60,858	336	295	210	0.35	12,869	19,243	15,695
West North Central.....	266,327	247,086	240,498	492	654	618	0.26	29,204	49,352	44,515
Minnesota.....	54,680	53,091	50,914	101	294	293	0.58	5,050	19,548	17,264
Iowa.....	51,272	45,850	44,848	92	101	76	0.17	4,393	5,658	5,741
Missouri.....	70,700	60,717	59,801	132	88	62	0.10	7,489	10,842	8,247
North Dakota.....	10,654	10,496	10,411	13	17	40	0.38	1,496	2,597	4,189
South Dakota.....	12,266	12,083	11,708	5	29	21	0.18	179	1,509	1,093
Nebraska.....	27,802	26,970	26,689	32	56	73	0.27	2,366	3,111	5,037
Kansas.....	38,953	37,879	35,827	117	69	53	0.15	8,231	6,087	2,944
South Atlantic.....	363,439	328,879	333,021	1,695	1,459	1,276	0.38	78,940	107,524	189,293
Delaware.....	6,257	5,898	5,855	18	6	7	0.12	1,532	619	866
Maryland.....	36,553	36,155	36,279	160	218	239	0.66	7,043	17,027	109,662
Dist. of Columbia.....	9,484	10,547	9,567	30	14	12	0.13	2,161	1,281	1,287
Virginia.....	49,170	44,657	43,017	143	119	120	0.28	10,681	9,244	8,405
West Virginia.....	26,094	22,634	23,435	85	105	102	0.44	4,051	6,345	8,155
North Carolina.....	65,137	58,225	58,016	152	75	66	0.11	4,874	5,030	5,213
South Carolina.....	29,168	28,097	28,944	162	52	82	0.28	2,349	554	3,016
Georgia.....	55,019	50,231	50,081	227	269	145	0.29	11,813	20,009	18,180
Florida.....	86,557	72,435	77,227	718	601	503	0.65	34,436	47,415	35,009
East South Central.....	150,966	147,377	148,059	406	426	386	0.26	33,016	39,726	27,737
Kentucky.....	41,501	39,804	39,521	86	62	89	0.23	11,593	6,375	4,350
Tennessee.....	45,272	44,694	44,501	172	188	145	0.33	10,850	19,988	13,513
Alabama.....	37,253	35,769	36,047	85	123	106	0.29	4,149	9,679	7,333
Mississippi.....	26,940	27,140	27,390	63	53	46	0.17	6,424	3,784	2,541
West South Central.....	283,784	261,265	264,232	888	1,081	739	0.28	77,942	133,209	78,780
Arkansas.....	28,046	27,761	28,331	76	84	56	0.20	5,231	5,301	7,142
Louisiana.....	47,687	44,330	45,576	190	167	115	0.25	9,725	45,346	13,416
Oklahoma.....	42,333	38,783	36,958	105	119	103	0.28	8,078	9,488	6,406
Texas.....	165,718	150,391	153,367	517	711	465	0.30	54,908	73,074	51,816
Mountain.....	116,081	115,330	112,617	452	787	568	0.50	26,202	53,148	45,438
Montana.....	12,882	11,880	11,410	17	7	6	0.05	555	279	173
Idaho.....	10,879	10,119	9,925	40	69	46	0.46	1,987	4,375	2,801
Wyoming.....	6,735	6,902	6,492	5	11	8	0.12	630	400	879
Colorado.....	34,072	33,859	33,267	110	143	80	0.24	6,345	15,467	7,499
New Mexico.....	15,693	16,336	16,125	43	84	85	0.53	2,222	5,623	7,965
Arizona.....	18,277	18,620	17,391	183	203	130	0.78	11,662	10,439	11,171
Utah.....	12,833	12,390	12,308	37	243	101	0.82	1,623	14,085	3,349
Nevada.....	4,711	5,224	5,699	17	27	106	1.86	993	2,480	11,601
Pacific ³.....	295,514	279,582	294,263	3,503	3,059	3,193	1.09	214,323	264,308	314,676
Washington.....	42,082	41,764	42,514	428	363	221	0.52	15,534	15,739	14,915
Oregon.....	28,433	27,128	27,378	541	338	296	1.08	13,407	12,280	14,517
California.....	224,999	210,690	224,371	2,534	2,358	2,676	1.19	185,387	236,339	285,244

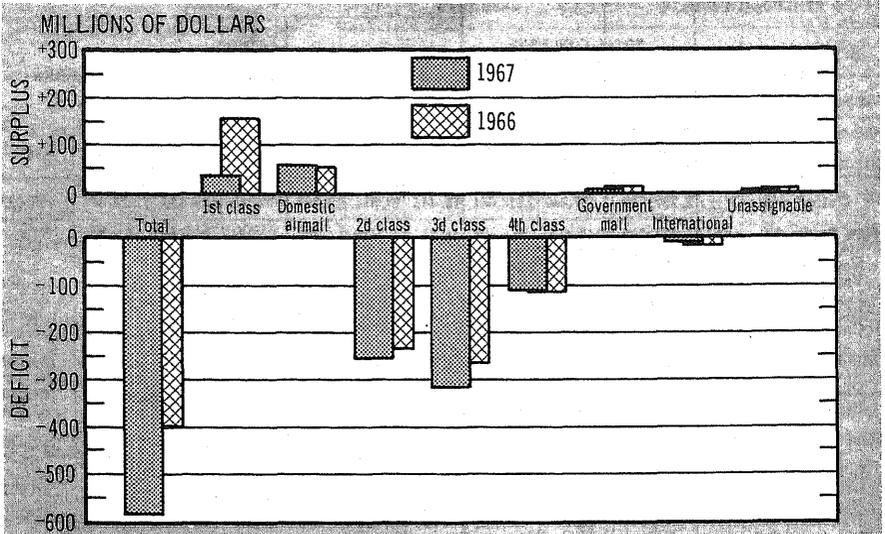
¹ Represents number of names listed in July issue of *Dun & Bradstreet Reference Book*. See table 719 for class of industries covered. ² See footnotes 2 and 3, table 717.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: *Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., New York, N.Y.; The Failure Record Through 1968*, and unpublished data.

FIG. XXIX. SURPLUS OR DEFICIT IN MAIL REVENUES AND ACCRUED COSTS: 1966 AND 1967

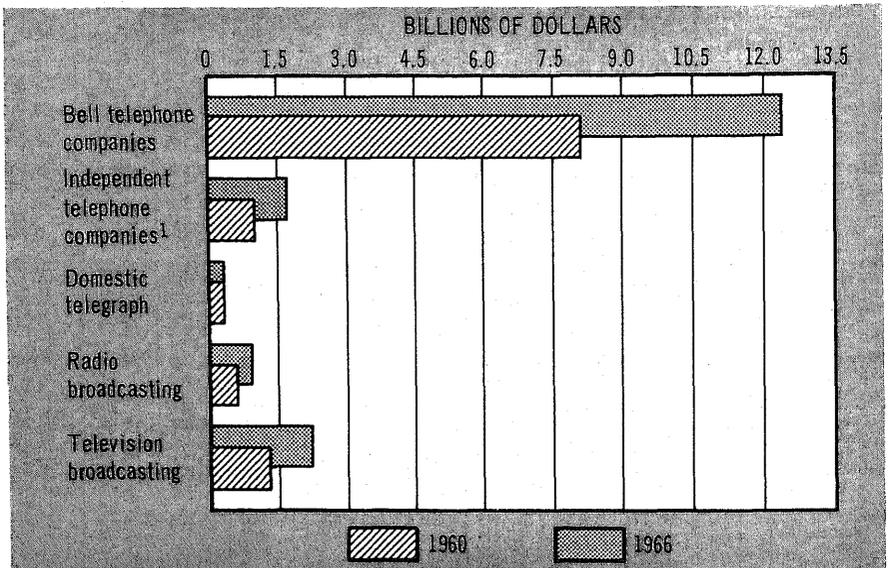
[See table 723]



Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from Post Office Dept.

FIG. XXX. OPERATING REVENUES OF SELECTED COMMUNICATIONS MEDIA: 1960 AND 1966

[See tables 728, 729, 735, 740, and 741]



¹ Includes estimates for nonreporting companies; see footnote 1, table 729.

Source: Chart prepared by Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. Data from American Telephone & Telegraph Company, United States Independent Telephone Association, and Federal Communications Commission.

Section 18

Communications

This section presents statistics on usage, finances, and operations of the various communications media: Postal service, telephone, telegraph, radio, television, newspapers, and books. Data on the postal service are included in the *Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General*. Statistics on revenues, volume of mail, and distribution of expenditures by classes of mail and services are presented in the Post Office Department's annual *Cost Ascertainment Report*. Principal sources of wire, radio, and television data are the Federal Communications Commission's *Annual Report*, its annual *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*, and its annual releases of financial data reported by radio and television stations and networks. Statistics on number and circulation of newspapers and periodicals and on sales of books and pamphlets are issued by the Bureau of the Census in reports of the Census of Manufactures. Annual data on number and circulation of daily and Sunday newspapers appear in Editor and Publisher's *International Yearbook Number*. Monthly data on new books and new editions of books are presented by R. R. Bowker Company in *Publishers' Weekly*.

Postal Service.—"Cost ascertainment" is the term used by the Post Office Department to describe its system for developing data on revenues, expenses, volume, and average hauls fairly attributable to each class of mail handled by the Postal Service (first, second, third, fourth, foreign, penalty, franked, free for the blind, and air mail) and similar data for each of its special services (special delivery, money order, insurance, collect-on-delivery, registry, certified, and postal savings).

Telephone and telegraph systems.—Statistical coverage of wire and radio communications has been concentrated in the Federal Communications Commission since its establishment in 1934. According to the Communications Act of 1934, as amended, the Commission has full jurisdiction only over carriers engaged in interstate or foreign communications service by means of their own facilities or those of another carrier under direct or indirect common control. The Commission requires all except the smallest of these carriers to file annual and monthly reports and requires the companies controlling any but the smallest to file annual reports. Full jurisdiction applies to practically all domestic and overseas telegraph carriers and to the Communications Satellite Corporation but not to a large number of telephone carriers which are engaged in interstate or foreign service only by connection with the facilities of another unaffiliated carrier. However, the gross operating revenues of the telephone carriers reporting annually to the Commission are estimated to cover over 90 percent of the revenues of all telephone carriers in the United States.

Broadcasting.—The number of broadcast stations authorized refers to the number licensed or holding construction permits. Total broadcast revenues are defined as total time sales of all networks and stations, less commissions to agencies and plus incidental revenues, such as sale of talent, program material, etc. Reports filed with the Federal Communications Commission by broadcast stations and networks cover substantially all units operating in the United States and its outlying areas.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 721. UNITED STATES POSTAL SERVICE—SUMMARY: 1900 TO 1967

[For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and all outlying areas except Canal Zone; see table 726. See text, p. 493. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series R 139-141 and R 145]

YEAR	Number of post offices	FINANCES ¹			Revenue per capita ³	MONEY ORDERS ISSUED		Sales of postage stamps and other stamped paper	Postage paid under permit (1st, 2d, 3d, and 4th class)	Number of pieces of mail handled ⁴
		Revenues	Expenditures ²	Surplus (+) or deficit (-)		Domes- tic	Inter- national			
		<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Mil. dol.</i>	<i>Millions</i>
1900.....	76,688	102	108	-5	1.34	239	17	94	(⁵)	7,130
1905.....	68,131	153	187	-15	1.82	397	43	140	1	10,188
1910.....	59,580	224	230	-6	2.43	548	90	202	4	14,850
1915.....	56,380	287	289	-11	2.85	654	52	256	8	(NA)
1920.....	52,641	437	454	-17	4.11	1,333	23	380	13	(NA)
1925.....	50,957	600	639	-40	5.28	1,533	36	508	39	25,835
1930.....	49,063	705	804	-98	5.75	1,715	52	575	74	27,888
1935.....	45,686	631	697	-66	4.94	1,821	22	473	96	22,332
1940.....	44,024	767	808	-41	5.84	2,095	13	522	177	27,749
1945.....	41,792	1,314	1,145	+169	9.44	⁶ 4,849	21	954	252	37,912
1950.....	41,464	1,677	2,223	-545	11.14	⁶ 5,122	16	862	678	45,064
1955.....	38,316	2,349	2,712	-363	14.33	5,852	31	999	1,136	55,234
1960.....	35,238	3,277	3,874	-597	18.27	5,031	27	1,243	1,701	63,675
1962.....	34,797	3,557	4,332	-775	19.20	4,787	25	1,260	1,930	66,493
1963.....	34,498	3,879	4,699	-820	20.62	4,709	23	1,379	2,111	67,853
1964.....	34,040	4,276	4,928	-652	22.40	4,719	22	1,504	2,357	69,676
1965.....	33,624	4,483	5,276	-793	23.17	4,520	20	1,528	2,532	71,873
1966.....	33,121	4,784	5,727	-943	24.43	4,706	18	1,579	2,715	75,607
1967.....	32,626	5,102	6,240	-1,147	25.75	4,697	17	1,636	2,917	78,387

NA. Not available.

¹ After allowance for reimbursements, embossed envelope purchases, indemnity claims, and miscellaneous revenue and expenditure offsets. Revenues, expenditures, and deficits through 1950 include payments and receipts in a year applicable to prior years; beginning 1955, expenditures are shown in year in which obligation was incurred, and revenues in year which gave rise to the earnings, whether collected or accrued. During fiscal 1954, the Department began receiving reimbursement for penalty and franked mail, and discontinued payment of subsidies to airlines. Revenues include reimbursements from the Treasury General Fund for statutory public services as follows: 1960, \$37.4 million; 1962, \$62.7 million. These and other changes affect comparability of figures.

² Includes capital expenditures for plant and equipment and cost of materials and supplies, but no provision for depreciation. Also includes costs of certain services rendered to other agencies without reimbursement but excludes costs of certain services rendered to the Post Office Department by other agencies. Beginning 1955, represents obligations incurred. Beginning 1963, represents accrued expense including depreciation on fixed assets, reimbursable work for others, and expenses paid by certain other agencies without reimbursement by the Department.

³ Based on Bureau of the Census estimated total population as of Jan. 1, including Armed Forces abroad.

⁴ Estimates. ⁵ Service not inaugurated. ⁶ Includes postal notes issued under act of Congress.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General and Cost Ascertainment Report*.

No. 722. POSTAL SERVICE REVENUES, BY SOURCE: 1920 TO 1967

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and all outlying areas except Canal Zone; see table 726. See text, p. 493]

REVENUE SOURCE	1920	1930	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967
Total ¹	437	705	767	1,314	1,677	2,349	3,277	4,483	5,102
Ordinary postal revenue.....	424	686	732	1,247	1,606	2,266	3,189	4,374	4,913
Stamps, postal cards, etc.....	380	575	522	954	862	999	1,243	1,525	1,631
Second-class postage paid in money (pound rates) ²	25	29	23	25	40	64	86	131	151
Other postage paid in money under permit.....	13	74	177	252	678	1,136	1,701	2,532	2,917
Box rents.....	6	9	8	11	14	26	29	34	38
Miscellaneous.....	1	1	3	4	11	41	130	152	176
Money-order revenues.....	10	17	24	47	63	66	81	59	66
Postal Savings System income.....	2	2	11	21	8	18	7	3	4
Operating reimbursements.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47	119

- Represents zero.

¹ Net revenue after refunds of postage. Beginning 1965, includes operating reimbursements.

² Beginning 1955, includes controlled circulation publications.

³ Includes \$37.4 million appropriated to postal revenues for public services as provided by the Postal Policy Act of 1958.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General*.

No. 723. POSTAL REVENUES AND ACCRUED COSTS: 1966 AND 1967

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and all outlying areas except Canal Zone; see table 726. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 146-160]

MAIL AND SERVICE	1966				1967			
	Revenues	Accrued costs, including public services	Public service losses and costs ¹	Excess of revenues (+) or obligations (-)	Revenues	Accrued costs, including public services	Public service losses and costs ¹	Excess of revenues (+) or obligations (-)
All operations.....	4,784,186	5,726,523	542,855	-399,481	5,101,983	6,249,027	561,647	-585,397
All mails and special services.....	4,702,322	5,518,701	416,897	-399,481	4,986,012	6,000,753	429,344	-585,397
Prepaid domestic mail.....	4,150,048	4,889,816	341,897	-397,872	4,369,423	5,315,668	362,582	-583,663
1st class.....	2,333,875	2,176,058	-	+157,818	2,441,875	2,406,852	-	+35,023
Domestic airmail.....	276,981	221,436	-	+55,545	329,343	270,554	-	+58,789
2d class.....	126,338	523,888	176,451	-221,099	129,156	551,015	184,143	-237,716
Controlled circulation publications.....	18,929	31,572	-	-12,643	22,462	38,603	-	-16,141
3d class.....	681,591	1,040,751	94,073	-265,088	704,414	1,115,984	97,736	-313,834
4th class.....	712,334	896,111	71,373	-112,405	742,173	932,660	80,703	-100,784
Government mail.....	136,131	125,673	395	+10,853	146,013	140,770	462	+5,705
Free for the blind.....	-	2,849	2,849	-	-	3,586	3,586	-
International mail.....	157,604	171,202	300	-13,287	178,062	186,168	300	-7,806
Special services.....	249,161	320,618	71,456	-	282,723	345,136	62,413	-
Registry (paid).....	32,736	50,026	17,290	-	35,932	54,883	18,951	-
Certified mail.....	12,584	15,926	3,342	-	17,393	19,333	1,940	-
Insurance.....	33,070	38,318	5,248	-	40,651	41,820	+4,831	-
Collect on delivery.....	13,766	26,868	13,101	-	14,987	28,030	13,043	-
Special delivery.....	35,805	65,944	30,138	-	40,836	70,934	30,098	-
Money orders.....	60,968	69,114	8,147	-	65,884	69,991	4,107	-
Postal savings.....	4,522	2,715	+1,808	-	3,647	2,105	+1,542	-
Box rent service.....	35,960	31,591	+4,369	-	37,896	37,206	+690	-
Stamped envelope service.....	19,750	20,117	367	-	19,497	20,834	1,337	-
Unassignable.....	9,378	8,543	-	+835	9,791	9,425	-	+366
Nonpostal services.....	81,864	105,316	23,452	-	115,971	140,726	24,755	-
Transportation of military mail.....	79,855	79,855	-	-	113,814	113,814	-	-
Miscellaneous items, other agencies.....	2,009	25,460	23,452	-	2,157	26,912	24,755	-
Public service-direct cost.....	-	102,506	102,506	-	-	107,548	107,548	-

- Represents zero.

¹ P. L. 87-793 provides for treatment of losses on specified free and preferred rate mails and services as public service losses; amounts shown are computed public service costs attributable to provisions of this law.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Cost Ascertainment Report*.

No. 724. POST OFFICE EMPLOYEES, BY TYPE: 1950 TO 1967

[As of June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and all outlying areas except Canal Zone; see table 726. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 161, for total employees]

TYPE OF EMPLOYEE	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
Total.....	500,578	511,613	562,868	585,313	595,512	675,423	716,603
Substitute.....	136,804	144,712	153,881	144,554	148,118	200,977	207,549
Regular.....	363,774	366,901	408,987	440,759	447,394	474,446	509,054
Postmasters.....	145,004	142,233	35,165	33,860	33,304	32,688	32,182
Post office supervisors and technical personnel.....	(2)	(2)	27,070	29,360	29,863	30,192	32,775
Post office clerks and mail handlers ²	169,148	174,920	171,914	185,044	188,460	209,843	230,181
City carriers ⁴	90,216	91,418	109,740	129,336	132,522	137,814	147,781
Rural carriers.....	32,553	32,022	31,296	31,098	30,981	30,871	30,756
Other.....	26,553	26,308	33,793	32,052	32,264	33,038	35,379

¹ Includes assistant postmasters: 3,540 in 1950, and 3,917 in 1955. ² Included in clerk-mail handler totals.

³ Includes mobile unit employees. ⁴ Beginning 1964, vehicle drivers included with city carriers.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General*.

No. 725. POST OFFICE MAIL, BY CLASSES: 1950 TO 1967

[Pieces of mail in millions, except per capita; weight of mail in millions of pounds. For years ending June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and all outlying areas except Canal Zone; see table 726. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 145-180]

CLASS OF MAIL	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967
Pieces of mail, total	45,064	55,234	63,675	69,677	71,873	75,607	78,367
Domestic	44,646	54,722	63,115	69,117	71,294	75,037	77,730
Per capita ¹	287	324	341	351	357	371	380
1st class and airmail.....	25,353	30,180	34,591	38,448	39,697	42,250	44,109
Per capita ¹	168	184	193	201	205	216	223
2d class.....	6,285	6,740	7,535	8,559	8,600	8,634	8,711
Per capita ¹	42	41	42	46	46	46	46
3d class.....	² 10,343	15,050	17,910	18,599	19,454	20,305	20,985
Per capita ¹	69	92	100	98	101	104	106
4th class.....	² 1,179	1,136	1,016	1,066	1,045	1,066	1,070
Per capita ¹	8	7	6	6	5	5	5
Controlled circulation publications.....	(²)	85	125	251	281	347	414
Penalty.....	1,472	1,480	1,826	2,067	2,088	2,228	2,239
Franked and free for blind.....	34	51	114	128	129	207	202
International ³	417	512	560	560	579	570	637
Regular and air mail ⁴	311	392	405	452	472	468	528
Parcel post and air parcel post.....	22	9	10	10	11	10	10
Weight of mail, total	11,521	10,844	11,689	12,202	12,330	12,694	13,110
Domestic	11,176	10,668	11,500	12,035	12,152	12,515	12,903
1st class and air mail.....	673	889	1,059	1,267	1,355	1,472	1,632
2d class.....	2,287	2,582	2,883	3,031	3,133	3,225	3,331
3d class.....	² 646	892	1,277	1,601	1,705	1,812	1,949
4th class.....	² 7,370	6,035	5,879	5,623	5,425	5,389	5,314
Controlled circulation publications.....	(²)	44	63	97	114	140	166
Penalty.....	183	201	305	376	383	433	471
Franked and free for blind.....	17	25	35	42	38	44	40
International ³	345	177	189	168	178	179	207
Regular and air mail ⁴	29	39	43	54	55	57	82
Parcel post and air parcel post.....	273	83	80	66	74	70	70

¹ Based on estimated total population as of January 1, including Armed Forces abroad.

² Publications included with 3d and 4th class. ³ Includes publishers 2d class.

⁴ Comprises letters, cards, and other articles.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Cost Ascertainment Report and Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General*.

No. 726. POST OFFICES—STATES AND OTHER AREAS: 1960 AND 1967

[For years ending June 30. Represents independent post offices; excludes branches and stations]

STATE OR OTHER AREA	1960	1967	STATE OR OTHER AREA	1960	1967	STATE OR OTHER AREA	1960	1967
Total	35,238	32,626	W.N.C.—Con.			W.S.C.—Con.		
United States	35,118	32,509	Missouri.....	1,142	1,046	Oklahoma.....	718	673
N.E.	2,068	1,876	North Dakota.....	540	496	Texas.....	1,691	1,605
Maine.....	599	531	South Dakota.....	476	443	Mt.	2,480	2,218
New Hampshire.....	297	260	Nebraska.....	608	580	Montana.....	439	399
Vermont.....	323	303	Kansas.....	790	746	Idaho.....	321	282
Massachusetts.....	619	466	S.A.	5,541	5,025	Wyoming.....	222	187
Rhode Island.....	62	59	Delaware.....	61	58	Colorado.....	475	437
Connecticut.....	268	257	Maryland.....	486	454	New Mexico.....	404	354
M.A.	4,394	4,103	D.C.....	1	1	Arizona.....	242	220
New York.....	1,757	1,671	Virginia.....	1,228	1,018	Utah.....	266	238
New Jersey.....	553	528	West Virginia.....	1,267	1,123	Nevada.....	111	101
Pennsylvania.....	2,084	1,904	North Carolina.....	835	803	Pac.	2,617	2,371
E.N.C.	5,121	4,904	South Carolina.....	435	408	Washington.....	583	520
Ohio.....	1,169	1,105	Georgia.....	714	675	Oregon.....	431	380
Indiana.....	823	778	Florida.....	514	483	California.....	1,305	1,188
Illinois.....	1,365	1,318	E.S.C.	3,575	3,237	Alaska.....	215	203
Michigan.....	933	894	Kentucky.....	1,643	1,417	Hawaii.....	83	80
Wisconsin.....	831	809	Tennessee.....	651	621	Other	120	117
W.N.C.	5,525	5,200	Alabama.....	738	692	Puerto Rico.....	105	100
Minnesota.....	943	901	Mississippi.....	543	507	Virgin Islands.....	5	5
Iowa.....	1,026	988	W.S.C.	3,797	3,575	Other areas ¹	10	12
			Arkansas.....	795	736			
			Louisiana.....	593	561			

¹ Comprises Guam, Samoa (Tutuila), Wake, Caroline, Mariana, and Marshall Islands.

Source: Post Office Dept.; *Financial Supplement to the Annual Report of the Postmaster General*.

Telephone Systems

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No. 727. TELEPHONES, CALLS, AND RATES: 1940 TO 1967

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 1-13]

ITEM	1940	1950	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Telephones (Dec. 31).....1,000.....	21, 976	43, 131	74, 342	84, 453	88, 793	93, 656	98, 789	103, 750
Total per 1,000 population.....	164. 9	280. 8	407. 7	442. 7	458. 9	478. 2	498. 7	518. 3
Bell companies ¹.....1,000.....	18, 311	36, 795	62, 989	71, 152	74, 659	78, 632	82, 813	86, 740
Dial operated ¹.....1,000.....	10, 915	27, 893	61, 144	70, 586	74, 303	78, 439	82, 744	86, 742
Independent companies.....1,000.....	3, 665	6, 336	11, 353	13, 301	14, 134	15, 024	15, 976	17, 010
Type of service:								
Business.....1,000.....	² 7, 657	² 12, 927	20, 779	23, 610	24, 717	26, 007	27, 415	28, 927
Residence.....1,000.....	² 14, 271	² 30, 077	53, 563	60, 843	64, 076	67, 649	71, 374	74, 823
Households with telephone service (percent) ³	37	62	78	81	83	85	87	88
Bell companies calls ^{2 4 5}.....mil.	32, 371	62, 638	100, 410	110, 970	116, 770	125, 006	133, 797	(NA)
Average daily conversations (1,000):								
Bell companies ^{1 6}	82, 367	144, 099	225, 385	258, 066	269, 300	287, 400	303, 400	315, 300
Local ¹	79, 515	138, 881	215, 317	246, 282	256, 600	273, 400	288, 000	298, 600
Long distance ^{1 6}	2, 852	6, 118	10, 068	11, 784	12, 800	14, 000	15, 400	16, 700
Independent companies ⁶	17, 252	31, 159	60, 001	70, 800	75, 900	80, 400	86, 100	90, 700
Local.....	16, 738	29, 927	58, 005	68, 400	73, 200	77, 400	82, 800	87, 100
Long distance ⁶	514	1, 232	1, 996	2, 400	2, 700	3, 000	3, 300	3, 600
Toll rates in effect (Dec. 31), from New York City to:⁴								
Philadelphia.....	\$0. 45	\$0. 45	\$0. 50	\$0. 50	\$0. 50	\$0. 50	\$0. 50	\$0. 50
Chicago.....	1. 90	1. 55	1. 45	1. 45	1. 45	1. 40	1. 40	1. 40
Denver.....	3. 25	2. 20	1. 80	1. 80	1. 80	1. 70	1. 70	1. 60
San Francisco.....	4. 00	2. 50	2. 25	2. 25	2. 25	2. 00	2. 00	1. 75

NA Not available.

¹ Comprises American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its principal telephone subsidiaries, which constitute the Bell Telephone System, plus Southern New England and Cincinnati and Suburban Bell Telephone Companies, together with telephones serviced by these companies.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ³ See footnote 1, table 731.

⁴ Source: Federal Communications Commission. Toll rates represent rate for station-to-station, daytime, 3-minute call. ⁵ See footnote 2, table 731.

⁶ Includes messages originating in independent company areas routed in part over Bell facilities.

Source: American Telephone and Telegraph Company, New York, N.Y.; compiled from reports of Bell System, Southern New England and Cincinnati and Suburban Companies, and unpublished data.

No. 728. BELL TELEPHONE COMPANIES—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1967

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31 or calendar year, as applicable. Comprises American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its principal telephone subsidiaries, which constitute the Bell Telephone System, plus Southern New England and Cincinnati and Suburban Bell Telephone Companies. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 14-27]

ITEM	1940	1950	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
Central offices, number ¹	7, 189	8, 656	11, 212	12, 445	13, 107	13, 425	13, 687	14, 133
Miles of wire ².....1,000.....	91, 274	144, 256	307, 876	368, 594	394, 360	422, 623	453, 521	480, 308
Percent total wire mileage in cable.....	95. 8	96. 6	97. 8	98. 1	98. 3	98. 5	98. 7	98. 8
Miles of coaxial tube.....	-	62, 741	96, 783	135, 111	155, 091	168, 980	196, 872	237, 506
Miles of microwave radio relay, broad band 1-way channel.....	-	7, 517	298, 091	514, 220	607, 182	727, 958	894, 569	996, 926
Book value of plant (cost).....	4, 887	10, 375	24, 722	30, 854	33, 385	36, 229	39, 317	42, 509
Depreciation and amortization reserves.....	1, 397	2, 905	5, 402	6, 584	7, 158	7, 794	8, 551	9, 445
Operating revenues	1, 206	3, 342	8, 111	9, 796	10, 549	11, 820	12, 419	13, 311
Local exchange.....	811	1, 997	4, 665	5, 528	5, 779	6, 114	6, 517	6, 910
Toll.....	361	1, 208	3, 058	3, 814	4, 291	4, 706	5, 378	5, 852
Operating expenses ³	913	2, 653	6, 586	6, 648	7, 233	7, 857	8, 578	9, 246
Net income.....	226	370	1, 279	1, 557	1, 744	1, 887	2, 076	2, 151
Dividends declared ⁴	180	263	770	934	1, 085	1, 144	1, 250	1, 291
Employees, number	282, 224	534, 751	594, 860	585, 941	604, 577	627, 278	666, 982	673, 316
Wages and salaries.....	522	1, 742	3, 283	3, 660	3, 890	4, 169	4, 517	4, 792

- Represents zero. ¹ Beginning 1963, data on revised basis, not fully comparable with prior years.

² Excludes drop and block wire. ³ Includes operating taxes other than Federal income.

⁴ Includes dividends on all minority holdings of preferred and common stocks, but excludes intercompany dividends.

Source: American Telephone and Telegraph Company, New York, N.Y.; compiled from reports of Bell System, Southern New England and Cincinnati and Suburban Companies, and unpublished data.

No. 729. INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1966

[Money figures in millions of dollars. As of December 31 or calendar year, as applicable. Includes Puerto Rico. Covers only those companies submitting operating information to the U. S. Independent Telephone Association. Companies reporting in 1966 represented 91 percent of the Independent telephones in service. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 28-42]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
All companies, number.....	6,400	5,500	4,700	3,300	2,700	2,500	2,400	2,246
Reporting companies, number.....	218	379	406	550	613	663	669	666
Number of telephones (incl. service tele- phones).....1,000.....	2,194	4,922	6,750	9,718	11,868	12,800	13,648	14,704
Telephone plant in service, book value....	375	878	1,656	3,396	4,847	5,452	6,056	6,878
Depreciation reserves.....	85	208	326	600	911	1,030	1,188	1,333
Operating revenues ¹	81	270	503	906	1,248	1,386	1,530	1,734
Local exchange.....	60	171	329	585	778	849	917	1,000
Toll.....	19	92	155	289	429	492	561	669
Operating expenses ²	61	211	354	630	835	934	1,040	1,184
Net income.....	13	29	67	117	177	201	225	267
Dividends declared.....	(NA.)	(NA.)	43	81	113	126	138	159
Employees.....1,000.....	(NA)	63	72	85	90	95	101	110
Wages and salaries.....	(NA)	147	224	359	440	485	537	612

NA Not available.

¹ Revenues for the total Independent industry (U.S. and Puerto Rico) including estimates for nonreporting companies, amounted to \$1,020 million in 1960, \$1,376 million in 1963, \$1,619 million in 1964, \$1,670 million in 1965, and \$1,379 million in 1966.

² Excludes Federal income taxes.

Source: United States Independent Telephone Association, Washington, D.C.; annual report, *Statistics of the Independent Telephone Industry*. (Copyright.)

No. 730. TELEPHONE SYSTEMS—SUMMARY: 1940 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. Includes Puerto Rico and, beginning 1964, Virgin Islands. Excludes intercompany duplications. Covers telephone carriers filing annual reports with FCC. Revisions in the Commission's rules regarding reporting requirements in 1951 and 1965 resulted in a smaller number of reporting carriers; comparability of data relatively unaffected by change in coverage. Gross operating revenues of carriers (excluding intercompany duplications of Bell System) reporting in 1966 represented approximately 90 percent of revenues of all telephone carriers as estimated by U.S. Independent Telephone Association]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
Carriers.....number.....	78	76	71	53	52	60	54	55
Telephones ¹.....1,000.....	19,336	24,814	38,525	49,753	65,735	78,260	82,424	86,905
Miles of wire.....1,000.....	93,688	104,388	147,380	204,879	315,541	406,440	435,962	468,945
Capital investment:								
Book cost of plant.....	5,071	6,057	10,702	16,224	25,714	34,960	37,967	41,314
Depreciation and amortization reserves.....	1,438	2,167	2,979	4,098	5,577	7,443	8,105	8,902
Ratio to book cost.....percent.....	28.35	35.77	27.84	25.26	21.69	21.29	21.35	21.55
Capital stock.....	2,112	2,246	3,195	5,967	8,383	9,813	10,036	10,286
Funded debt.....	1,214	1,389	3,779	4,612	7,720	9,448	9,874	11,278
Earned surplus.....	359	358	446	992	2,625	4,697	5,355	6,108
Dividends declared.....	185	193	270	498	796	1,126	1,191	1,300
Income and expenses:								
Operating revenues ²	1,243	2,037	3,445	5,562	8,365	10,949	11,762	12,921
Local service revenues.....	839	1,108	2,058	3,253	4,823	6,011	6,364	6,789
Toll service revenues.....	370	867	1,245	2,049	3,148	4,447	4,886	5,696
Operating expenses ³	812	1,342	2,464	3,704	5,024	6,503	7,082	7,721
Operating ratio ⁴.....percent.....	65.33	65.89	71.52	66.60	60.07	59.39	60.21	59.75
Net operating income ⁵	237	274	455	764	1,399	1,926	2,094	2,322
Net income.....	221	191	372	694	1,250	1,727	1,862	2,058
Employees ⁶.....1,000.....	305	398	565	649	627	631	655	698
Compensation of employees.....	537	936	1,795	2,693	3,384	4,023	4,317	4,686
Annual average.....dollars.....	1,763	2,350	3,182	4,149	5,398	6,376	6,591	6,713

¹ Includes company, service, and private line telephones.

² Includes miscellaneous revenues not shown separately. ³ Excludes taxes.

⁴ Ratio of operating expenses, excluding taxes, to operating revenues. ⁵ After tax deductions.

⁶ For 1940, and beginning 1964, as of Dec. 31; 1945 to 1960 as of Oct. 31.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*.

Telephones

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No. 731. TELEPHONES IN USE, BY STATES: 1966

[As of December 31]

STATE	TELEPHONES (1,000)					Tele- phones per 100 popu- lation	House- holds with tele- phone service ¹ (percent)	Bell com- panies calls ² (mil.)
	Total	Ownership		Type of service				
		Bell companies	All other	Busi- ness	Resi- dence			
United States	98,786	82,813	15,973	27,414	71,372	50.18	87	133,797
Alabama.....	1,271	1,080	191	335	936	35.97	72	2,299
Alaska.....	64	-	64	28	36	23.79	(NA)	-
Arizona.....	693	675	18	225	468	42.34	74	1,130
Arkansas.....	664	489	175	177	487	33.88	66	866
California.....	11,191	8,910	2,281	3,300	7,891	58.41	90	14,859
Colorado.....	1,078	1,061	17	329	749	54.25	88	1,688
Connecticut.....	1,723	1,717	6	457	1,266	59.47	96	2,314
Delaware.....	299	299	-	83	216	57.77	91	391
District of Columbia.....	789	789	-	378	411	97.40	98	1,282
Florida.....	3,008	2,037	971	943	2,065	50.03	81	3,654
Georgia.....	1,812	1,561	251	509	1,303	40.31	75	3,284
Hawaii.....	343	-	343	113	230	46.85	(NA)	-
Idaho.....	287	230	57	82	205	41.37	79	371
Illinois.....	6,122	5,147	975	1,660	4,482	56.80	92	7,108
Indiana.....	2,388	1,541	847	594	1,794	48.43	90	2,709
Iowa.....	1,374	952	422	317	1,057	50.12	94	1,349
Kansas.....	1,086	898	190	271	817	48.34	88	1,342
Kentucky.....	1,149	846	303	290	859	36.06	73	1,631
Louisiana.....	1,440	1,368	72	366	1,074	39.73	78	3,105
Maine.....	408	370	38	105	303	41.59	86	511
Maryland.....	1,942	1,940	2	514	1,428	53.17	91	2,745
Massachusetts.....	3,009	3,007	2	870	2,139	55.76	96	4,678
Michigan.....	4,301	3,846	455	1,084	3,217	51.14	94	6,355
Minnesota.....	1,818	1,475	343	457	1,361	50.74	95	2,407
Mississippi.....	672	643	29	170	502	28.82	59	1,242
Missouri.....	2,305	1,918	387	627	1,678	51.06	87	3,207
Montana.....	307	258	49	84	223	43.85	82	385
Nebraska.....	736	428	308	184	552	50.55	92	666
Nevada.....	237	94	143	97	140	51.01	70	146
New Hampshire.....	319	303	16	81	238	46.60	90	377
New Jersey.....	3,954	3,890	64	1,013	2,941	56.86	92	5,208
New Mexico.....	416	358	58	147	269	40.57	72	594
New York.....	10,861	10,047	814	3,316	7,545	59.24	91	15,153
North Carolina.....	1,764	947	807	473	1,281	34.87	71	1,786
North Dakota.....	272	190	82	71	201	41.84	86	282
Ohio.....	5,255	4,095	1,160	1,312	3,943	50.83	91	6,613
Oklahoma.....	1,185	1,048	137	339	846	48.20	82	1,851
Oregon.....	960	765	195	272	688	48.79	86	1,235
Pennsylvania.....	6,311	5,271	1,040	1,552	4,759	54.47	91	6,891
Rhode Island.....	454	454	-	122	332	50.48	91	698
South Carolina.....	865	647	218	230	635	33.24	70	1,264
South Dakota.....	285	232	53	71	214	41.99	84	336
Tennessee.....	1,535	1,298	237	392	1,143	39.36	77	2,917
Texas.....	4,844	4,046	798	1,435	3,409	44.72	77	7,874
Utah.....	498	480	18	146	352	49.08	89	899
Vermont.....	182	160	22	51	131	44.74	91	206
Virginia.....	1,915	1,640	375	546	1,369	42.12	79	2,518
Washington.....	1,598	1,262	336	449	1,149	53.57	93	2,065
West Virginia.....	667	677	80	161	496	36.82	77	1,038
Wisconsin.....	1,981	1,468	513	536	1,445	47.48	92	2,057
Wyoming.....	167	156	11	50	117	50.76	83	211

- Represents zero. NA Not available.

¹ Households with service are the sum of residence main, apartment house PBX and residence service main telephones, and other residence PBX systems. There tends to be a slight overstatement of the proportion of households with telephone service.

² Represents the number of completed local calls and completed and uncompleted toll calls originating from company and service telephones of the Bell companies.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*, and unpublished data. Data from American Telephone and Telegraph Company.

No. 732. HOUSEHOLDS WITH TELEPHONES: 1958, 1960, AND 1965

[As of March. 1958 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes members of the Armed Forces living off post or with their families on post; excludes all other Armed Forces and inmates of institutions. Base includes households for which telephone availability was not reported: For 1958, 3.0 percent; for 1960 and 1965, 2.4 percent. Based on sample and subject to sampling variability. For definition of terms used, see pp. 2 and 3]

AREA AND CHARACTERISTIC	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS (1,000)			PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH TELEPHONE			AREA AND CHARACTERISTIC	PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH TELEPHONE		
	1958	1960	1965	1958	1960	1965		1958	1960	1965
Total	50,474	52,799	57,251	72.5	74.8	80.6				
Primary families.....	43,426	44,905	47,720	74.7	77.0	82.5	REGION ¹			
Primary individuals.....	7,047	7,895	9,531	58.6	61.5	71.2	Northeast.....	80.8	81.8	86.1
							North Central.....	78.2	79.1	86.1
RESIDENCE							South.....	58.3	63.1	70.0
Metropolitan.....	(NA)	(NA)	37,395	80.1	81.4	84.6	West.....	75.7	76.2	81.3
In central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	19,222	77.7	77.6	81.4				
Outside central cities.....	(NA)	(NA)	18,173	(NA)	(NA)	88.1				
Nonmetropolitan.....	(NA)	(NA)	19,856	61.1	64.8	72.6	INCOME ²			
Nonfarm.....	(NA)	(NA)	16,883	(NA)	(NA)	73.3	Under \$1,000.....	(NA)	43.5	55.7
Farm.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,973	45.5	50.3	68.6	\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	(NA)	50.3	61.5
							\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	(NA)	57.0	66.7
HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD							\$3,000 to \$3,499.....	62.0	66.1	70.7
Male.....	41,517	43,198	46,027	74.5	75.8	81.2	\$3,500 to \$3,999.....	68.5	65.9	73.4
Under 25 years.....	2,010	2,184	2,918	48.5	49.5	58.7	\$4,000 to \$4,499.....	70.9	72.8	74.3
25 to 34 years.....	8,758	8,810	8,912	71.6	75.6	78.3	\$4,500 to \$4,999.....	78.4	76.8	76.5
35 to 44 years.....	9,904	10,297	10,449	78.4	79.7	85.1				
45 to 54 years.....	8,800	8,918	9,725	79.5	80.8	85.8	\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	82.3	82.8	80.7
55 to 64 years.....	6,259	6,618	7,290	78.6	78.4	83.7	\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	56.5	58.4	65.9
65 years and over.....	5,786	6,372	6,732	69.1	68.9	79.1	\$7,000 to \$9,999.....	91.5	92.4	92.7
Female.....	8,956	9,601	11,224	63.2	69.9	77.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	95.5	95.0	95.6
Under 25 years.....	308	306	484	37.3	50.2	61.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	95.9	95.0	96.2
25 to 34 years.....	764	847	984	44.1	58.0	60.2	\$25,000 and over.....	97.2	92.9	95.4
35 to 44 years.....	1,162	1,275	1,521	65.7	66.8	75.9				
45 to 54 years.....	1,682	1,770	1,760	66.9	73.1	77.1				
55 to 64 years.....	1,936	1,966	2,279	69.3	75.6	83.3				
65 years and over.....	3,103	3,437	4,196	63.6	70.9	80.6	Median income ³	\$5,342	\$5,738	\$6,621

NA Not available.

¹ For composition of regions, see fig. I, p. xii.

² Money income received by primary families and individuals during calendar year.

³ For definition of median, see headnote, table 8.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-20, Nos. 95, 111, 146.

No. 733. RADIO AND OCEAN-CABLE TELEPHONE SERVICE: 1963 TO 1965

[In thousands. During 1965, 5 telephone carriers reporting to FCC furnished service between fixed stations and over ocean cables, 15 furnished marine service, and 37 furnished domestic public land mobile radio services; in addition, 3 telephone carriers engaged in furnishing marine service only reported revenues of \$317,000, and 3 overseas telegraph carriers reported telephone service revenues amounting to \$2,470,000, details for which were not reported.]

CLASS OF SERVICE	1963		1964		1965	
	Chargeable calls	Gross revenues	Chargeable calls	Gross revenues	Chargeable calls	Gross revenues
FIXED STATIONS AND OCEAN-CABLE						
Message service.....	5,495	\$71,204	6,612	\$87,238	8,464	\$103,706
Overseas ¹	4,825	69,410	5,818	85,277	7,515	101,482
Bernuda and trans-Atlantic.....	1,745	29,039	2,114	37,114	2,502	40,714
Central and South American and Caribbean.....	2,113	22,849	2,455	25,991	3,155	31,036
Trans-Pacific.....	967	17,522	1,249	22,172	1,858	29,732
Within Hawaii.....	670	1,794	794	1,961	949	2,224
Private line service, overseas.....	(X)	9,735	(X)	12,043	(X)	15,832
MOBILE STATIONS						
Marine service to mobile stations.....	658	1,349	691	1,445	671	1,349
General service.....	640	1,330	675	1,422	658	1,336
Dispatching service.....	18	19	16	23	13	13
Domestic public land mobile radio services ²	5,191	8,285	(NA)	10,453	(NA)	12,447
General service.....	4,465	7,351	(NA)	9,237	(NA)	10,996
Direct dispatching service.....	439	504	(NA)	510	(NA)	485
Signalling or paging service.....	287	430	(NA)	706	(NA)	966
Private mobile radiotelephone systems.....	(X)	1,437	(X)	1,345	(X)	1,221

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes calls between Hawaii and Puerto Rico and conterminous U.S. classified as international.
² In addition, this service was furnished by other carriers with gross operating revenues in 1963, 1964, and 1965 of \$5,700,000, \$6,900,000, and \$8,500,000, respectively.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*.

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No. 734. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION—TELEPHONE PROGRAM, SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1950 TO 1967

[Cumulative data cover period from program authorization, October 28, 1949, to December 31 of years shown]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967
Loans approved, cumulative, Dec. 31: ¹						
Borrowers.....	61	415	727	845	860	871
Amount..... mill. dol.	19	274	737	1,200	1,296	1,439
Route miles of line provided for, cumulative, Dec. 31—1,000..						
Subscribers provided for, cumulative, Dec. 31.....	21	179	378	515	523	541
To receive initial service.....	75	607	1,467	2,066	2,139	2,241
To receive improved service.....	45	311	673	1,072	1,127	1,198
	29	296	794	994	1,012	1,043
Borrowers' operations:						
Borrowers reporting, Dec. 31.....	(NA)	285	695	816	814	² 814
Total subscribers served, Dec. 31.....	(NA)	284	1,142	1,726	1,826	² 1,941
Receiving initial service ³	(NA)	(NA)	404	759	841	² 933
Dial subscribers served, Dec. 31.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,023	1,716	1,818	² 1,933
Receiving initial service ⁴	(NA)	(NA)	869	1,479	1,573	² 1,673
Telephones in service, Dec. 31.....	(NA)	304	1,280	2,046	2,195	² 2,360
Total operating revenues during year..... mill. dol.	(NA)	16	94	187	215	² 240
Total telephone plant..... mill. dol.	(NA)	(NA)	635	1,168	1,299	² 1,420
Employees.....	(NA)	(NA)	9,672	11,567	12,220	² 12,800

NA Not available. ¹ Net loans (revisions deducted). ² Preliminary.
³ Subscribers receiving telephone service for first time as result of REA Rural Telephone Program.
⁴ Subscribers receiving dial telephone service for first time as result of REA Rural Telephone Program. Includes subscribers who previously had manual service.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Administration; *Annual Statistical Report—Rural Telephone Borrowers*.

No. 735. DOMESTIC AND OVERSEAS TELEGRAPH AND OVERSEAS TELEPHONE SERVICE: 1940 TO 1966

[Figures cover principal carriers filing annual reports with Federal Communications Commission. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1857*, series R 53-65 and R 72-85]

ITEM	1940	1950	1960	1964	1965	1966
DOMESTIC TELEGRAPH						
Number of carriers.....	2	1	1	1	1	1
Revenue messages transmitted ^{1 2}	191,645	178,904	124,319	97,448	94,302	92,682
Message revenues..... \$1,000..	97,906	152,248	189,789	176,315	174,263	177,258
Telex service revenues..... \$1,000..	(3)	(2)	315	13,134	18,030	25,033
Total operating revenues..... \$1,000..	114,587	177,994	262,365	299,410	305,615	319,329
Operating revenue deductions ⁴ \$1,000..	110,856	167,280	246,768	278,324	281,835	294,435
Operating income ⁵ \$1,000..	3,731	8,664	11,247	22,286	23,780	24,893
Miles of wire in cable.....	449	369	417	411	410	405
Miles of aerial wire.....	1,820	929	647	572	554	486
Number of employees ⁶	59,670	40,482	32,655	26,607	26,179	27,198
Total compensation..... \$1,000..	74,736	116,937	164,624	161,129	164,793	180,172
Teletypewriter exchange service messages (T.W.X), Bell companies.....	6,568	14,789	33,340	45,261	46,828	47,611
TELEGRAPH OVERSEAS ⁷						
Number of carriers.....	13	11	9	8	6	6
Revenue messages transmitted ²	16,619	22,578	28,278	30,102	28,830	29,925
Message revenues..... \$1,000..	29,270	42,470	62,986	64,410	57,029	56,639
Telex service revenues..... \$1,000..	(5)	24	7,543	17,206	21,470	27,319
Total operating revenues..... \$1,000..	32,087	50,333	86,976	107,560	106,696	121,616
Operating revenue deductions ⁴ \$1,000..	27,035	45,226	76,385	91,109	87,374	95,872
Operating income ⁵ \$1,000..	3,693	3,804	5,580	11,097	13,874	18,333
Number of employees ⁶	8,083	10,759	11,011	9,041	7,581	7,437
Total compensation.....	12,809	30,240	47,636	53,131	50,531	52,217
OVERSEAS TELEPHONE SERVICE						
Number of overseas calls.....	47	745	3,301	5,818	7,515	9,597
Revenue from overseas calls..... \$1,000..	1,051	9,059	42,322	85,277	101,482	128,600
Telephone ocean cable systems.....	-	1	5	-	11	11
Communications satellites.....	-	-	-	-	1	2
Overseas television transmission ⁸ hours..	-	-	-	-	33	78

- Represents zero. ¹ Beginning 1950, press messages included on unequated basis; equated basis for 1940.
² Principally as estimated by reporting carriers on basis of actual counts for test periods.
³ Service began 1959. ⁴ Includes depreciation and operating taxes.
⁵ After recorded provision for Federal income taxes including those on noncommunications activities.
⁶ 1940, end of December; thereafter, end of October.
⁷ Beginning 1965, excludes data for South American and most Caribbean operations of All America Cables and Radio, Inc. ⁸ Service began 1960.
⁹ Includes business handled by overseas telegraph carriers. Service began July 1965.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual report, *Statistics of Communications Common Carriers*.

No. 736. COMMUNICATIONS RATES BETWEEN SELECTED CITIES: 1919 TO 1968

[See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 68-71 and R 86-89]

EFFECTIVE DATE	BETWEEN NEW YORK CITY AND—				EFFECTIVE DATE	BETWEEN NEW YORK CITY AND—			
	Phila- delphia	Chicago	Denver	San Francisco		London	Cairo	Tokyo	Buenos Aires
TELEGRAPH RATES ¹					INTERNATIONAL CABLE AND RADIO- TELEGRAPH RATES ⁴				
1919, Apr. 1.....	\$0.30	\$0.60	\$0.90	\$1.20	1940.....	\$0.20	\$0.42	\$0.72	\$0.42
1946, Dec. 29.....	.36	.72	1.08	1.44	1945, May 1.....	.20	.42	.24	.20
1950, Feb. 1.....	.40	.75	1.25	1.45	1948, Apr. 28.....	.25	.30	.30	.28
1954, July 15.....	.85	1.25	1.70	1.70	1949, Feb. 2.....	.25	.40	.40	.35
1956, Aug. 26.....	.95	1.30	1.75	1.75	1950, July 1.....	.19	.30	.30	.27
1958, Aug. 1.....	1.05	1.40	1.85	1.85	1958, Aug. 1.....	.21	.34	.34	.31
1960, Oct. 17.....	1.10	1.45	1.90	1.90	1966, Apr. 12.....	.23	.34	.34	.31
1963, July 10.....	1.20	1.60	2.10	2.10	In effect Jan. 1, 1968..	.23	.34	.34	.31
1966, Jan. 1.....	1.27	1.70	2.23	2.23	INTERNATIONAL TELEPHONE RATES ⁵				
In effect Jan. 1, 1968..	1.27	1.70	2.23	2.23	1940.....	21.00	30.00	19.50	15.00
TELETYPEWRITER EXCHANGE SERVICE (TWX) RATES ²					1944.....	21.00	30.00	19.50	12.00
1931, Nov. 21 ³.....	.35	1.10	1.80	2.40	1945.....	12.00	30.00	19.50	12.00
1946, Feb. 1.....	.35	1.05	1.55	1.75	1946.....	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
1953, July 1.....	.45	1.20	1.65	1.75	In effect Jan. 1, 1968..	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
1960, Feb. 7.....	.45	1.15	1.65	1.75					
1966, Sept. 1.....	.25	.45	.55	.60					
In effect Jan. 1, 1968..	.25	.45	.55	.60					

¹ Beginning Sept. 1, 1951, minimum charge for 15 text words or less; prior to that, for 10 text words or less.

² Prior to September 1966, telephone company rates for 3 minutes or less, 2-way; thereafter, for each minute or fraction thereof. Since 1959, the telegraph company has offered similar service called "Telex" with a different rate structure. ³ Beginning of service.

⁴ Per plain language telegraph-word including address and signature.

⁵ For person-to-person, 3-minute call. Station-to-station service available to Tokyo beginning June 18, 1964, and to London beginning Feb. 1, 1967 with 3-minute initial period rates of \$7.50 and \$9.00, respectively.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; unpublished data.

No. 737. BROADCAST AND OTHER STATIONS AUTHORIZED AND OPERATORS LICENSED, BY CLASS: 1960 AND 1967

[As of June 30. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 90-94 and R 120-128]

CLASS	1960	1967	CLASS	1960	1967
Safety and special radio services ¹			Broadcast services ²	11,179	21,838
Amateur and disaster.....	651,993	1,640,371	Commercial A.M.....	3,581	4,224
Citizens.....	228,206	279,093	Commercial TV.....	653	787
Aviation.....	126,034	848,237	Educational TV.....	64	183
Aircraft.....	91,180	122,588	TV translator.....	302	2,322
Aeronautical and fixed.....	72,017	97,335	Auxiliary TV.....	1,093	2,006
Civil air patrol.....	3,942	5,584	Experimental TV.....	24	20
Other.....	14,432	17,940	Commercial FM.....	612	1,951
Industrial.....	789	1,709	Educational FM.....	181	344
Power.....	64,804	169,417	International.....	5	3
Business.....	12,427	16,705	Remote pickup.....	4,279	9,491
Petroleum.....	19,161	98,244	Studio-transmitter-link.....	65	225
Forest products.....	8,591	10,995	Instructional TV fixed.....	-	81
Special industrial.....	1,876	3,237	Other.....	20	201
Other.....	21,901	35,699	Common carrier services.....	4,358	11,538
Land transportation.....	848	4,537	Point to point microwave.....	2,379	5,423
Railroad.....	11,452	18,613	Local TV transmission.....	77	69
Taxicab.....	3,065	6,871	Rural radio.....	473	716
Interurban property.....	4,935	4,997	Developmental.....	51	113
Other.....	1,861	2,946	Domestic public land mobile ¹	1,350	5,172
Ship.....	1,591	3,799	Fixed public teleg.-telephone.....	-	9
Alaskan.....	97,411	143,612	International control-fixed.....	-	8
Coastal and other.....	85,626	140,759	Fixed public telephone.....	12	8
Public safety.....	1,240	1,727	Fixed public telegraph.....	44	11
Police.....	32,906	58,831	Satellite earth stations.....	-	5
Fire.....	14,039	19,493	Satellites in orbit.....	-	4
Forestry conservation.....	5,935	11,238	Experimental services, miscellaneous.....	728	898
Highway maintenance.....	3,667	4,866	Community antenna relay.....	-	13
Special emergency.....	3,582	6,422	Radio operators.....	2,154,402	3,240,355
Other.....	3,994	7,219	Commercial operators.....	1,947,368	2,973,771
	1,689	9,593	Amateur operators.....	207,034	266,584

- Represents zero.

¹ Each license, construction permit, or combination construction permit and license is counted as one station; therefore, a station might include a transmitter and many mobile units.

² Stations licensed or holding construction permits.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; *Annual Report*, and unpublished data.

**No. 738. COMMERCIAL BROADCAST STATIONS AUTHORIZED AND ON THE AIR:
1945 TO 1968**

[As of January 1. Includes Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands, and beginning 1957, Guam. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 90-94, for number of operating stations]

YEAR	TOTAL		AM RADIO		FM RADIO		TELEVISION	
	Authorized	On the air	Authorized	On the air	Authorized	On the air	Authorized	On the air
1945	969	936	908	884	52	46	9	6
1950	3,098	2,881	2,199	2,051	788	733	111	97
1955	3,864	3,599	2,740	2,635	559	553	565	411
1957	4,275	3,975	3,091	2,974	554	580	680	471
1958	4,503	4,185	3,256	3,156	590	537	657	492
1959	4,762	4,374	3,401	3,287	695	578	666	509
1960	4,993	4,611	3,487	3,416	838	678	668	517
1961	5,269	4,858	3,627	3,507	1,018	821	624	530
1962	5,558	5,158	3,788	3,653	1,128	960	642	545
1963	5,749	5,407	3,884	3,770	1,218	1,081	647	556
1964	5,898	5,606	3,994	3,897	1,249	1,146	655	563
1965	6,169	5,814	4,040	3,972	1,468	1,270	661	572
1966	6,474	5,983	4,129	4,004	1,657	1,393	688	586
1967	6,797	6,263	4,185	4,070	1,854	1,586	758	607
1968	7,102	6,513	4,258	4,141	2,031	1,738	813	634

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual releases, *AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data*, and *TV Broadcast Financial Data*, and unpublished data.

No. 739. COMMERCIAL BROADCAST STATIONS ON THE AIR—STATES AND OTHER AREAS: JANUARY 1, 1967

STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	AM	FM	TV	STATE OR OTHER AREA	Total	AM	FM	TV
Total	6,263	4,070	1,586	607	Montana	52	40	4	8
United States	6,191	4,027	1,569	595	Nebraska	71	45	12	14
Alabama	177	126	36	15	Nevada	31	19	7	5
Alaska	24	15	3	6	New Hampshire	36	25	9	2
Arizona	73	53	11	9	New Jersey	57	31	22	4
Arkansas	108	80	22	6	New Mexico	73	53	13	7
California	393	226	128	39	New York	252	150	77	25
Colorado	93	64	18	11	North Carolina	261	182	64	15
Connecticut	57	37	15	5	North Dakota	37	23	4	10
Delaware	12	9	3	-	Ohio	232	111	97	24
Dist. of Columbia	18	6	6	6	Oklahoma	97	61	25	11
Florida	263	183	60	20	Oregon	103	78	13	12
Georgia	214	163	40	11	Pennsylvania	276	164	91	21
Hawaii	37	25	2	10	Rhode Island	23	15	6	2
Idaho	53	42	5	6	South Carolina	130	93	27	10
Illinois	220	119	79	22	South Dakota	39	27	2	10
Indiana	155	79	58	18	Tennessee	193	134	45	14
Iowa	105	69	24	12	Texas	419	275	98	46
Kansas	89	59	19	11	Utah	39	30	6	3
Kentucky	145	98	40	7	Vermont	19	17	1	1
Louisiana	127	88	27	12	Virginia	172	117	43	12
Maine	48	33	8	7	Washington	136	93	30	13
Maryland	84	50	30	4	West Virginia	86	57	20	9
Massachusetts	102	60	33	9	Wisconsin	160	90	54	16
Michigan	202	121	64	17	Wyoming	33	29	1	3
Minnesota	113	81	21	11	Puerto Rico	63	39	15	9
Mississippi	112	87	17	8	Guam	3	1	1	1
Missouri	140	95	29	16	Virgin Islands	6	3	1	2

- Represents zero.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual releases, *AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data* and *TV Broadcast Financial Data*, and unpublished data.

No. 740. RADIO BROADCAST INDUSTRY FINANCES: 1950 TO 1966

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Excludes FM (independents). See also headnote, table 742. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 103-107, for data including FM (independents)]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of networks, Dec. 31.....	7	7	4	4	4	4	4
Number of stations, Dec. 31.....	2, 143	2, 704	3, 470	3, 904	3, 970	4, 004	4, 019
Broadcast revenues.....	443	452	592	670	719	777	853
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	111	78	63	69	71	74	79
Other stations.....	333	374	529	601	648	702	773
Broadcast expenses of networks and stations.....	372	406	544	612	645	696	752
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	92	72	66	63	67	71	76
Other stations.....	281	334	478	549	579	624	676
Broadcast income before Federal income tax.....	71	46	48	58	73	81	101
4 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	19	6	-3	6	4	3	4
Other stations.....	52	40	51	52	69	78	97
BROADCAST REVENUES							
Revenues from time sales, net.....	401	411	556	635	682	740	813
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others.....	53	46	67	77	82	88	99
Revenues from time sales.....	454	457	623	712	764	828	912
Revenues from network time sales.....	132	64	35	42	44	45	47
Revenues from non-network time sales to:							
National and regional advertisers and sponsors.....	119	120	202	220	232	248	285
Local advertisers and sponsors.....	203	272	385	450	488	535	580
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities.....	42	41	36	35	37	37	39
Talent.....	25	27	23	20	21	22	22
Sundry broadcast revenues.....	17	15	13	15	16	16	17

¹ For 1950 and 1955, 7 networks. Excludes regional networks.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual release, *AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data*.

No. 741. TELEVISION BROADCAST INDUSTRY FINANCES: 1950 TO 1966

[Money figures in millions of dollars. Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. See also headnote, table 742. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series R 114-117]

ITEM	1950	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
Number of networks, Dec. 31.....	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
Number of stations, Dec. 31.....	107	437	530	554	565	575	588	608
Broadcast revenues.....	106	745	1, 269	1, 486	1, 597	1, 793	1, 965	2, 203
3 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	56	374	641	754	820	929	1, 024	1, 166
Other stations.....	50	371	628	732	777	865	941	1, 037
Broadcast expenses of networks and stations.....	115	595	1, 025	1, 175	1, 254	1, 378	1, 517	1, 710
3 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	66	306	546	643	684	772	862	980
Other stations.....	50	289	479	532	570	606	655	731
Broadcast income before Federal income tax.....	9	150	244	312	343	416	448	493
3 networks (incl. owned and operated stations) ¹	10	68	95	111	136	157	162	187
Other stations.....	1	82	149	200	207	259	286	306
BROADCAST REVENUES								
Revenues from time sales, net.....	76	572	952	1, 083	1, 158	1, 286	1, 394	1, 521
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers, and others.....	14	109	195	220	236	264	280	314
Revenues from time sales.....	91	681	1, 147	1, 304	1, 395	1, 550	1, 674	1, 835
Revenues from network time sales.....	35	309	472	522	538	563	585	617
Revenues from non-network time sales to:								
National and regional advertisers and sponsors.....	25	222	459	554	616	711	786	872
Local advertisers and sponsors.....	30	150	216	228	241	276	303	346
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities.....	30	172	317	403	439	507	571	683
Talent and programs.....	15	113	234	323	357	422	484	593
Sundry broadcast revenues.....	14	60	82	80	82	85	87	89

¹ 4 networks prior to Sept. 15, 1955, when DuMont ceased network operations.

² Loss.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual release, *TV Broadcast Financial Data*.

No. 742. BROADCAST REVENUES OF ALL NETWORKS AND STATIONS: 1945 TO 1966

[Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. Total broadcast revenues are defined as total time sales of all networks and stations, less commissions to agencies and plus incidental revenues, such as sale of talent and program material. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 104-105 and R 114-115.]

YEAR	TOTAL		AM AND AM-FM		FM (INDEPENDENTS)		TV	
	Stations (Dec. 31)	Revenues (\$1,000)	Stations (Dec. 31)	Revenues ¹ (\$1,000)	Stations (Dec. 31)	Revenues (\$1,000)	Stations (Dec. 31)	Revenues ² (\$1,000)
1945-----	912	299,715	901	299,338	5	39	6	338
1950-----	2,336	550,395	2,143	443,058	86	1,422	107	105,915
1955-----	3,179	1,198,066	2,704	452,338	38	1,013	437	744,714
1960-----	4,218	1,866,304	3,470	591,863	218	5,814	530	1,268,627
1964-----	4,777	2,525,286	3,896	719,186	306	12,800	575	1,793,900
1965-----	4,867	2,757,289	3,941	776,789	338	15,700	588	1,964,800
1966-----	5,027	3,075,081	4,038	852,681	381	19,400	608	2,203,000

¹ Includes 4 nationwide networks and, prior to 1960, 3 regional networks.
² Includes 4 networks in 1950 and Jan.-Sept. 15, 1955; 3 networks thereafter.

Source: Federal Communications Commission; annual releases, *AM-FM Broadcast Financial Data* and *TV Broadcast Financial Data*.

No. 743. PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH TELEVISION SETS: 1955 TO 1967

[For composition of regions, see figure I, p. xii; for definition of standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), see text, p. 2. See *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 98, for number of families with TV.]

ITEM	June 1955 ¹	May 1960	August 1965	AUGUST 1966			JUNE 1967		
				All households	Households with television		All households	Households with television	
					UHF set ²	Color set		UHF set ²	Color set
All households-----	100	100	100	100	34	13	100	42	19
Percent with TV-----	67	88	92	93	100	100	94	100	100
By area:									
Inside SMSA's-----	78	91	94	95	36	14	95	45	21
Outside SMSA's-----	50	82	89	91	30	11	92	37	17
By region:									
Northeast-----	80	92	94	95	35	13	95	41	18
North Central-----	72	89	94	95	38	13	95	47	21
South-----	53	82	90	91	29	10	92	38	16
West-----	62	87	92	93	34	18	93	43	24
By number of sets:					(X)	(X)	6	(X)	(X)
No set-----	33	12	8	7			69	35	13
1 set-----	65	77	73	71	28	9	25	61	37
2 sets or more-----	2	11	20	23	51	26			

X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Sets equipped for ultra high frequency reception.
 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Housing Reports*, Series H-121.

No. 744. NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION, NEWSPAPER PAGES, AND CIRCULATION: 1945 TO 1967

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

YEAR	NEWSPRINT CONSUMPTION (1,000 tons)						NEWSPAPER PAGES PER ISSUE ³		NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION PER FAMILY	
	Total ¹	By newspapers ²				Daily	Sun-day	Daily	Sun-day	
		Total	Advertising		Other content					
		Amount	Per-cent	Amount	Per-cent					
1945-----	3,451	3,237	1,667	51.5	1,570	48.5	22	70	1.28	1.06
1950-----	5,863	5,521	3,279	59.4	2,242	40.6	36	112	1.23	1.08
1955-----	6,484	6,173	3,827	62.0	2,346	38.0	40	132	1.16	0.97
1960-----	7,326	6,813	4,156	61.0	2,657	39.0	43	142	1.12	0.91
1964-----	8,092	7,526	4,644	61.7	2,882	38.3	47	154	1.07	0.87
1965-----	8,359	7,774	4,708	60.5	3,071	39.5	50	167	1.05	0.85
1966-----	9,123	8,484	5,235	61.7	3,249	38.3	53	180	1.08	0.85
1967 (prel.)-----	9,174	8,532	5,222	61.2	3,310	38.8	53	178	1.05	0.84

¹ Apparent consumption; equals production plus imports minus exports adjusted for year-end change in news-paper publishers' inventories and domestic mill stocks.
² Based on information of Media Records, Inc.
³ Based on information of Newspaper Division, American Paper Institute, average in 39 cities.
 Source: Dept. of Commerce, Business and Defense Services Administration; unpublished data.

No. 745. NEWSPAPERS—CIRCULATION AND RECEIPTS: 1958 AND 1963

[Circulation in thousands; receipts in millions of dollars. Includes foreign language newspapers. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 173-182]

TYPE OF PUBLICATION	1958				1963			
	Circulation per issue ¹	Receipts			Circulation per issue ¹	Receipts		
		Total	Subscriptions and sales	Advertising		Total	Subscriptions and sales	Advertising
Total	(X)	3,458	² 1,014	2,444	(X)	4,255	² 1,231	3,024
Daily and Sunday	(X)	3,125	917	2,209	(X)	3,792	1,064	2,728
Morning ³	1,908	88	33	55	2,354	114	39	75
Evening ⁴	13,225	561	151	410	13,826	674	179	495
Morning and Sunday.....	29,523	724	227	497	31,194	877	258	619
Evening and Sunday.....	26,489	705	205	500	31,326	904	255	649
Morning and evening ⁵	619	30	9	21	717	37	10	27
Morning, evening, and Sunday.....	35,227	1,016	292	725	36,052	1,185	323	863
Weekly and other	(X)	298	63	235	(X)	379	83	286
Weekly ⁴	29,828	248	54	195	(⁶)	288	70	219
Other ⁶	3,651	50	9	41	(⁶)	91	13	77
Not specified	(X)	35	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	84	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Includes paid, free, bulk, etc. "Issue" defined as the sum of all editions published on a given day.² Includes small amount from advertising, not available separately.³ No Sunday editions. ⁴ Includes those issued on Sunday only.⁵ Not shown because not reported by many small newspapers. Based on yearly subscription rate for those reporting circulation, aggregate average circulation per issue for weekly newspapers is estimated at approximately 17,500,000 and for newspapers other than daily and weekly, approximately 3,600,000.⁶ Includes newspapers issued more than 1 but less than 4 times a week, and those issued less frequently than once a week.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Manufactures: 1963*, Vol. II, part 1.

No. 746. PERIODICALS—CIRCULATION AND RECEIPTS: 1958 AND 1963

[Circulation in thousands; receipts in millions of dollars. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 183-186]

TYPE OF PUBLICATION	1958				1963			
	Circulation per issue ¹	Receipts			Circulation per issue ¹	Receipts		
		Total	Subscriptions and sales	Advertising		Total	Subscriptions and sales	Advertising
Total	408,364	1,639	² 622	1,018	427,915	2,037	² 868	1,242
Farm	18,850	67	11	55	14,305	54	8	46
General.....	14,872	48	8	40	12,087	43	7	37
Specialized.....	3,978	19	3	16	2,218	11	2	9
Specialized	51,577	380	86	294	32,712	535	123	413
Industrial, engineering, technical.....	11,399	212	30	182	12,113	247	31	216
Merchandising.....	4,686	72	7	66	(S)	127	20	106
Professional, institutional, service.....	35,492	96	49	47	(S)	121	56	65
Not specified.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	40	15	25
General	241,741	887	343	544	238,955	1,169	459	711
Comics.....	63,035	22	21	1	27,594	11	11	(Z)
Women and home services.....	70,729	207	74	133	98,401	313	110	204
General entertainment.....	98,378	530	211	319	102,501	659	279	380
General news.....	7,780	101	29	73	13,913	145	40	106
Business news.....	1,819	26	8	18	(S)	28	13	15
Not specified.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	12	7	5
Other	96,196	265	² 142	123	141,943	230	² 158	73
Not specified	(X)	40	(NA)	(NA)	(X)	48	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. S Does not meet publication standards. X Not applicable.

Z Less than \$500,000. ¹ See footnote 1, table 745.² Includes small amount from advertising, not available separately.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Manufactures: 1963*, Vol. II, part 1.

No. 747. DAILY AND SUNDAY NEWSPAPERS—NUMBER AND CIRCULATION, 1940 TO 1967, AND BY STATES, 1967

[Circulation in thousands. As of October 1, except number of newspapers, beginning 1964, as of January 1 of following year. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. For English language newspapers only. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series R 169-172]

YEAR AND STATE	DAILY NEWSPAPERS						SUNDAY NEWS-PAPERS	
	Total		Morning		Evening		Number	Net paid circulation
	Number ¹	Net paid circulation	Number	Net paid circulation	Number	Net paid circulation		
1940.....	1, 878	41, 132	380	16, 114	1, 498	25, 018	525	32, 371
1945.....	1, 749	48, 384	330	19, 240	1, 419	29, 144	485	39, 890
1950.....	1, 772	53, 829	322	21, 266	1, 450	32, 563	549	46, 582
1955.....	1, 760	56, 147	316	22, 183	1, 454	33, 964	541	46, 448
1960.....	1, 763	58, 882	312	24, 029	1, 459	34, 853	563	47, 699
1963.....	1, 754	68, 905	311	23, 459	1, 453	35, 446	550	46, 830
1964.....	1, 763	60, 412	323	24, 365	1, 452	36, 048	561	48, 383
1965.....	1, 751	60, 358	320	24, 107	1, 444	36, 251	562	48, 600
1966.....	1, 754	61, 397	324	24, 806	1, 444	36, 592	578	49, 282
1967								
United States ²	1, 749	61, 561	327	25, 282	1, 438	36, 279	573	49, 224
Alabama.....	21	722	7	227	14	494	14	624
Alaska.....	6	60	1	13	5	48	2	16
Arizona.....	13	391	3	200	10	161	5	319
Arkansas.....	234	434	5	166	29	268	11	841
California.....	134	5, 810	23	2, 238	111	3, 572	35	4, 769
Colorado.....	26	680	4	246	22	434	9	711
Connecticut.....	25	906	6	272	19	634	5	483
Delaware.....	3	151	1	43	2	108	-	-
District of Columbia.....	3	1, 003	1	468	2	535	2	959
Florida.....	49	1, 900	16	1, 204	33	695	29	1, 696
Georgia.....	32	981	7	423	25	558	13	906
Hawaii.....	5	215	1	68	4	148	2	171
Idaho.....	14	165	5	84	10	82	5	133
Illinois.....	185	3, 907	11	1, 894	75	2, 013	20	2, 912
Indiana.....	86	1, 708	8	459	77	1, 249	18	1, 130
Iowa.....	144	1, 000	4	321	42	679	9	872
Kansas.....	151	660	6	241	46	419	14	431
Kentucky.....	128	759	6	317	24	442	13	559
Louisiana.....	22	760	5	376	17	384	12	677
Maine.....	9	266	5	206	4	60	1	109
Maryland.....	12	765	4	230	8	535	4	723
Massachusetts.....	146	2, 383	6	1, 091	41	1, 293	8	1, 627
Michigan.....	54	2, 492	1	591	53	1, 902	11	2, 167
Minnesota.....	229	1, 128	5	418	25	710	8	1, 072
Mississippi.....	19	801	4	89	15	211	7	177
Missouri.....	53	1, 854	7	781	46	1, 073	14	1, 670
Montana.....	15	189	4	128	11	61	9	179
Nebraska.....	19	484	3	167	16	316	5	360
Nevada.....	7	135	2	54	5	82	4	116
New Hampshire.....	19	147	1	28	9	119	1	49
New Jersey.....	31	1, 758	7	460	24	1, 293	7	1, 101
New Mexico.....	19	201	2	78	17	124	12	172
New York.....	182	7, 484	21	4, 321	62	3, 163	16	6, 941
North Carolina.....	47	1, 219	9	594	38	625	18	882
North Dakota.....	1210	152	3	29	8	123	2	92
Ohio.....	297	3, 490	8	908	89	2, 583	18	2, 216
Oklahoma.....	52	867	9	426	43	441	43	809
Oregon.....	21	642	3	278	18	363	5	524
Pennsylvania.....	1112	4, 078	27	1, 300	89	2, 779	10	2, 895
Rhode Island.....	7	316	1	66	6	250	2	217
South Carolina.....	17	548	8	388	9	160	7	428
South Dakota.....	12	166	1	3	11	163	4	120
Tennessee.....	231	1, 120	7	509	24	610	14	893
Texas.....	2110	3, 082	23	1, 402	87	1, 680	80	2, 943
Utah.....	5	258	1	109	4	150	4	253
Vermont.....	9	106	2	61	7	45	-	-
Virginia.....	232	992	10	458	22	534	12	676
Washington.....	24	1, 014	5	317	19	697	11	923
West Virginia.....	31	498	9	238	22	261	9	391
Wisconsin.....	37	1, 200	3	258	34	942	7	864
Wyoming.....	10	70	6	40	4	30	2	26

- Represents zero. ¹ Beginning 1955, adjusted to account for all-day papers listed in morning and evening figures (circulations divided between them).

² Adjusted to allow for duplication of Texarkana, Ark.-Tex., Bristol, Tenn.-Va., and Fargo, N. Dak.-Moorehead, Minn., papers in individual State tabulations (circulations divided between States); for Covington, Ky., papers also included in Ohio.

Source: Editor & Publisher Company, New York, N. Y.; *Editor & Publisher Year Book-1968*. (Copyright.)

No. 748. BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS—QUANTITY SOLD AND VALUE OF RECEIPTS:
1954, 1958, AND 1963

[1954 excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes number of copies sold and dollar receipts reported by establishments classified in the "Books, publishing and printing" industry and by establishments reporting these receipts as "secondary" activities in other industries]

TYPE OF PUBLICATION	1954		1958		1963	
	Copies sold (1,000)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Copies sold (1,000)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Copies sold (1,000)	Receipts (\$1,000)
Total	(X)	665, 419	(X)	1, 010, 713	(X)	1, 547, 788
All books	(X)	1 628, 551	(X)	959, 429	(X)	1, 484, 325
Textbooks	(X)	180, 279	(X)	281, 672	(X)	2 471, 100
Elementary, grades 1-8:						
Hardbound.....	40, 541	57, 365	47, 549	76, 632	54, 911	112, 689
Paperbound.....	23, 037	10, 242	26, 778	11, 603	38, 464	21, 668
High school, grades 9-12:						
Hardbound.....	15, 627	31, 927	23, 057	58, 191	32, 891	97, 811
Paperbound.....	2, 587	2, 118	2, 533	2, 024	9, 359	8, 849
College, grades 13 and over: ³						
Hardbound.....	14, 538	50, 241	19, 554	81, 377	24, 175	131, 725
Paperbound.....	1, 286	1, 484	3, 095	2, 767	9, 291	14, 867
Workbooks, paperbound.....	4 59, 373	4 26, 902	76, 572	40, 300	106, 315	61, 050
Standardized tests, paperbound ⁴	(5)	(5)	97, 049	8, 678	137, 316	19, 328
Subscription reference books, hardbound ⁷	25, 860	89, 825	44, 870	163, 569	35, 727	207, 338
Technical, scientific, and professional books	(X)	63, 635	(X)	116, 021	(X)	2 156, 342
Law, designed for the profession.....			3, 702	36, 400	6, 498	37, 384
Medical, designed for the profession ⁸	19, 217	63, 635	2, 423	21, 400	4, 096	24, 148
Business, nonfiction, for adults.....			2, 080	9, 400	1, 242	5, 692
Other.....			15, 596	48, 821	29, 555	63, 015
Religious books	(X)	22, 173	(X)	58, 643	(X)	2 81, 120
Hardbound and paperbound:						
Bibles, complete editions.....	11, 359	19, 125	8, 903	18, 318	8, 482	23, 271
Testaments.....			10, 181	4, 746	6, 820	3, 150
Hymnals and devotionals ⁹	(NA)	3, 048	5, 103	8, 064	4, 658	8, 201
Other, fiction or nonfiction: ¹⁰						
Hardbound.....	(NA)	(NA)	9, 815	15, 999	16, 916	31, 296
Paperbound.....	(NA)	(11)	36, 776	11, 516	22, 521	12, 590
General books, trade, etc.	(X)	220, 001	(X)	274, 739	(X)	2 458, 152
Book club books, hardbound and paperbound.....	(12)	(12)	65, 180	95, 684	75, 749	143, 418
Wholesale paperbound books, digest size ¹³	(14)	(14)	232, 585	47, 680	241, 449	60, 543
Adult trade books, fiction or nonfiction: ¹⁵						
Hardbound.....	12 86, 314	12 133, 117	32, 298	64, 669	40, 213	108, 515
Paperbound.....	14 188, 239	14 36, 049	5, 661	5, 374	48, 874	34, 485
Juvenile, fiction and nonfiction: ¹⁶						
\$1.00 and over retail.....			34, 321	40, 218	55, 056	72, 678
Under \$1.00 retail.....	220, 114	50, 835	137, 750	21, 114	120, 520	31, 257
Other books:						
Hardbound.....	5, 453	15, 489	(S)	52, 148	(S)	84, 402
Paperbound.....	38, 366	11 23, 316	25, 925	12, 737	41, 858	28, 871
Pamphlets	(X)	6 25, 094	(X)	31, 118	(X)	37, 964
Religious						
Religious.....	267, 088	6 25, 094	(S)	11, 668	(S)	5, 040
Other.....				19, 450	(S)	32, 924
Books and pamphlets, not specified by kind	(X)	11, 774	(X)	20, 166	(X)	25, 499

NA Not available. S Does not meet publication standards. X Not applicable.

¹ Detail will not add to total owing to differences in the reporting of individual establishments.

² Includes receipts not specified by kind, as follows (in thousands of dollars): Textbooks, 3,113; technical, scientific and professional, 6,203; religious, 2,803; general, 7,256.

³ Includes private business and secretarial school, post high vocational schools, and institutes and training courses of college grade.

⁴ Includes 4,621,000 hardbound books; receipts, \$2,805,000.

⁵ Objective tests, manuals, etc.; includes answer sheets.

⁶ "Standardized tests" included in "Pamphlets."

⁷ Represents books sold direct to the consumer through agents or distributors, usually on installment plan of payment. Includes multivolume encyclopedias, children's literature, biblical sets, etc. Copies sold represent number of volumes rather than sets. 1954 data not strictly comparable with later years due to difference in coverage. ⁸ Includes nursing and dental subjects. ⁹ Includes missals and, beginning 1958, prayer books.

¹⁰ For adults and juveniles. ¹¹ "Other religious books, paperbound" included in "Other books, paperbound."

¹² "Book club books" included in "Adult trade books, hardbound."

¹³ Digest size 4 1/4" x 6 1/2"; distributed 75 percent or more through magazine wholesalers.

¹⁴ "Wholesale paperbound books" included in "Adult trade books, paperbound."

¹⁵ Sold primarily through booksellers or book dealers (retail and wholesale) at trade discounts. Juvenile books represent hardbound and paperbound books, excluding toy books.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Manufacturers: 1954 and 1963, Vol. II, part 1.

No. 749. NEW BOOKS AND NEW EDITIONS PUBLISHED, BY SUBJECT: 1950 TO 1967

[Comprises new books (those published for the first time) and new editions (those published with changes in text or format). Excludes State and Federal publications; subscription books, except encyclopedias; dissertations; second, third, or fourth printings or impressions; periodicals and quarterlies; and pamphlets of under 49 pages. Beginning 1965, data not strictly comparable with earlier years because of internal shifts in classifications. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1867*, series R 165-167]

SUBJECT	1950	1955	1960	1965			1967		
				Total	New books	New editions	Total	New books	New editions
Total	11,022	12,589	15,012	28,595	20,234	8,361	28,762	21,877	6,885
Agriculture.....	152	168	156	270	214	56	287	218	69
Art.....	357	347	470	971	763	208	1,065	844	221
Biography.....	603	833	879	685	455	230	1,044	783	261
Business.....	250	312	305	537	437	100	627	509	118
Education.....	256	274	348	954	789	165	905	781	124
Fiction.....	1,907	2,073	2,440	3,241	1,615	1,626	3,080	1,981	1,099
General works ²	345	387	282	634	384	250	554	426	128
History.....	516	665	865	1,682	909	773	1,487	1,015	472
Home economics.....	193	255	197	300	241	59	256	203	53
Juvenile.....	1,059	1,485	1,725	2,895	2,473	422	2,711	2,390	321
Language.....	148	168	228	527	385	142	564	382	182
Law.....	298	305	394	436	291	145	527	392	135
Literature.....	591	660	736	1,686	1,166	520	1,725	1,172	553
Medicine.....	443	534	520	1,218	871	347	1,189	935	254
Music.....	113	103	98	300	183	117	217	165	52
Philosophy, psychology.....	340	314	480	979	582	397	863	633	230
Poetry, drama.....	531	493	492	994	775	219	976	739	237
Religion.....	727	849	1,104	1,855	1,428	427	1,864	1,502	362
Science.....	705	801	1,089	2,562	1,850	712	2,367	1,835	532
Sociology, economics.....	515	520	754	3,242	2,372	870	3,611	2,761	850
Sports, recreation.....	188	200	286	551	474	117	601	391	110
Technology.....	497	477	698	1,153	942	211	1,252	1,051	201
Travel.....	288	366	466	883	635	248	1,090	769	321

¹ Includes biographies placed in other classes by the Library of Congress.

² Classified as miscellaneous through 1960.

Source: R. R. Bowker Co., New York, N.Y.; *Publishers' Weekly*. (Copyright.)

No. 750. BOOKS AND PERIODICALS—AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES, BY SUBJECT: 1956, 1960, AND 1967

SUBJECT	AVERAGE PRICES OF BOOKS ¹			SUBJECT	AVERAGE PRICES OF PERIODICALS ²		
	1956	1960	1967		1956	1960	1967
Total	\$4.61	\$5.24	\$7.99	Total	\$4.56	\$5.32	\$8.02
Agriculture.....	5.09	(NA)	8.90	Agriculture.....	2.52	2.84	4.34
Art.....	9.97	12.61	12.32	Business and economics.....	4.64	5.34	7.09
Biography.....	4.74	4.98	8.52	Chemistry and physics.....	9.39	11.80	22.35
Business.....	6.30	6.83	9.77	Children's periodicals.....	1.85	2.06	2.48
Children's books.....	2.50	2.74	3.41	Education.....	3.74	4.19	5.97
Economics.....	5.97	6.19	8.65	Engineering.....	4.94	5.86	9.04
Education.....	4.47	4.97	5.61	Fine and applied arts.....	4.07	4.94	6.52
History.....	5.88	5.91	9.02	History.....	4.00	4.60	5.74
Law.....	7.17	8.01	12.52	Home economics.....	3.80	4.43	6.05
Literature, general.....	3.24	3.59	4.80	Industrial arts.....	4.03	4.60	6.65
Literature, fiction.....	3.28	3.59	6.84	Journalism, communications.....	3.77	4.08	5.55
Literature, poetry.....	2.95	3.31	5.49	Labor and industrial relations.....	1.98	2.26	2.85
Literature, drama.....	3.60	4.48	6.49	Law.....	4.93	5.81	8.00
Medicine.....	7.73	8.41	12.78	Library science.....	3.22	3.71	5.64
Music.....	4.56	5.56	8.69	Literature and languages.....	3.50	4.05	5.08
Religion.....	3.74	4.05	5.66	Mathematics, botany, geology, and general science.....	5.82	7.27	13.75
Science.....	8.46	10.21	12.15	Medicine.....	9.09	10.28	17.97
Sports.....	4.57	4.80	7.25	Philosophy and religion.....	3.58	4.05	5.01
Technology.....	7.52	8.89	12.86	Physical education and recreation.....	3.02	3.47	4.69
				Political science.....	4.05	4.77	5.86
				Psychology.....	8.27	9.57	13.82
				Sociology and anthropology.....	3.72	4.52	5.86
				Zoology.....	7.01	8.90	12.53
				General interest periodicals.....	4.63	5.19	6.78

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes paperbound books, government documents, and encyclopedias. Refers to books published in year stated. ² Average annual subscription prices.

Source: 1956 and 1960, Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *The Cost of Library Materials: Price Trends of Publications*, Circular OE-1502A. 1967, average prices of books, R. R. Bowker Co., New York, N.Y., *Publishers' Weekly*, January 26, 1968. (Copyright.) 1967, average prices of periodicals, American Library Association, *Library Journal*, July 1967. (Copyright.)

No. 751. BOOKS—IMPORTS AND TRANSLATIONS INTO ENGLISH: 1965 AND 1967

[Imports cover all books printed abroad and distributed in U.S. on exclusive basis. See also headnote, table 749]

SUBJECT	IMPORTS						LANGUAGE	TRANSLATIONS	
	1965			1967				1965	1967
	Total	New books	New editions	Total	New books	New editions			
Total.....	4,670	4,042	628	4,852	4,107	745	Total.....	1,749	1,225
Agriculture.....	80	74	6	70	61	9	French.....	404	286
Art.....	327	300	27	384	345	39	German.....	335	281
Biography.....	145	116	29	184	165	19	Italian.....	58	20
Business.....	42	30	3	66	56	10	Oriental.....	59	36
Education.....	60	56	4	99	92	7			
Fiction.....	103	58	45	53	50	3	Russian.....	256	133
General works.....	78	69	9	80	65	15	Scandinavian.....	51	46
History.....	290	243	56	271	220	51	Spanish.....	53	51
Home economics.....	50	45	5	33	31	2	Other.....	533	372
Juvenile.....	176	162	14	187	176	11			
Language.....	104	84	20	108	100	8			
Law.....	62	53	9	76	60	16			
Literature.....	284	231	53	243	201	42			
Medicine.....	313	274	39	327	259	68			
Music.....	48	38	10	35	28	7			
Philosophy.....	97	85	12	122	113	9			
Poetry, drama.....	188	162	26	140	104	36			
Religion.....	233	205	28	216	145	71			
Science.....	669	610	59	637	553	84			
Sociology, economics.....	598	517	81	759	640	119			
Sports, recreation.....	115	107	8	85	78	7			
Technical books.....	317	286	31	353	304	49			
Travel.....	282	228	54	324	261	63			

Source: R. R. Bowker Co., New York, N. Y.; *Publishers' Weekly*, January 29, 1968. (Copyright.)

No. 752. REGISTRATION OF COPYRIGHTS, BY SUBJECT MATTER: 1950 TO 1967

[For years ending June 30. Comprises copyrights issued to citizens of the United States and residents of foreign countries. For information on patents, see table 795. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series W 52-65]

SUBJECT MATTER OF COPYRIGHT	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967
Total.....	210,564	224,732	243,926	293,617	286,866	294,406
Books (incl. pamphlets, leaflets, etc.).....	50,456	54,414	60,034	76,586	77,300	80,910
Periodicals (issues).....	55,436	59,448	64,204	77,819	77,963	81,647
Contributions to newspapers and periodicals.....	4,438	3,746	3,306	2,095	1,717	1,696
Lectures, sermons, addresses.....	1,007	813	835	848	911	906
Dramatic or dramatico-musical compositions.....	4,427	3,493	2,445	3,343	3,215	3,371
Musical compositions.....	52,309	57,527	65,558	80,881	76,805	79,291
Maps.....	1,638	2,013	1,812	3,262	1,933	2,840
Works of art, models, or designs.....	4,013	3,456	5,271	5,735	5,164	4,855
Reproductions of works of art.....	326	900	2,516	3,241	2,595	2,586
Drawings or plastic works of a scientific or technical character.....	1,316	1,350	768	1,239	867	695
Photographs.....	1,143	1,105	842	880	677	722
Prints and pictorial illustrations.....	4,309	3,793	3,943	2,927	3,081	2,740
Commercial prints and labels.....	13,320	10,505	8,142	7,599	6,285	5,362
Motion picture photoplays.....	782	1,216	2,755	2,536	1,983	1,771
Motion pictures not photoplays.....	1,113	1,434	702	1,216	906	925
Renewals of all classes.....	14,531	19,519	21,393	23,520	25,464	23,499

Source: The Library of Congress; *Annual Report*.

Section 19

Power

This section presents statistics on the supply, production, and distribution of power and energy. The principal sources of these data are the Federal Power Commission and the American Gas Association.

The Federal Power Commission, in its *Annual Report* and in various annual and monthly publications, issues information on the electric power and natural gas industries. Among the annual reports are *Statistics of Privately Owned Electric Utilities in the United States*, *Statistics of Publicly Owned Electric Utilities in the United States*, *Steam-Electric Plant Construction Cost and Annual Production Expenses*, *Hydroelectric Plant Construction Cost and Annual Production Expenses*, *Statistics for Interstate Natural Gas Pipeline Companies*, *Sales by Producers of Natural Gas to Natural Gas Pipeline Companies*, and *World Power Data*. Monthly reports include *Electric Power Statistics* and *Statistics of Major Interstate Natural Gas Pipeline Companies*. These various publications contain national and State data production of electricity, capacity of generating plants, fuels used in energy production, energy sales and consumption, hydroelectric power, construction costs and production expenses of power plants, and depreciation practices of electric and interstate gas pipeline utilities.

The Commission also issues reports on electric utility charges in its annual *All-Electric Homes* and *Typical Electric Bills* and on projections for the future in its periodic *Electric Power Requirements and Supply of the United States, by Regions, Present and Future*. Maps showing principal natural gas pipelines and electric facilities in the United States are also published from time to time.

The American Gas Association, in its monthly and quarterly bulletins and its year-book, *Gas Facts*, presents data on gas utilities, including sales, revenues, customers, prices, and other financial and operating statistics. Other sources include the Bureau of Mines' *Minerals Yearbook*, containing data on coal, oil, and natural gas production and utilization; and the Edison Electric Institute's monthly and annual *Statistical Bulletin*, containing data on the distribution of electric energy by public utilities.

Historical statistics.—Tabular headnotes provide cross-references, where applicable, to *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*. See preface.

No. 753. TOTAL HORSEPOWER OF ALL PRIME MOVERS: 1940 TO 1967

[In thousands. As of January, except as noted. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted. Prime movers are mechanical engines and turbines, and work animals, which originally convert fuels or force (as wind or falling water) into work and power. Electric motors, which obtain their power from prime movers, are excluded to avoid duplication. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series S 1-14]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1965	1967 (prel.)
Total horsepower	2,773,516	4,867,538	7,158,229	11,007,889	15,096,332	17,050,693
Work animals.....	12,510	7,040	4,141	2,790	2,000	1,820
Inanimate.....	2,760,806	4,860,498	7,154,088	11,005,099	15,094,332	17,049,073
Automotive ^{1 2}	2,511,312	4,403,617	6,632,121	10,366,890	14,306,306	16,152,371
Nonautomotive.....	249,494	456,881	521,967	638,219	788,032	896,702
Factories.....	21,768	32,921	35,579	42,000	48,400	51,000
Mines.....	7,332	22,000	30,768	34,700	40,300	42,500
Railroads ³	92,361	110,969	60,304	46,856	43,838	49,067
Merchant ships, powered.....	⁴ 9,408	⁴ 23,423	⁴ 24,155	23,890	24,015	21,493
Sailing vessels.....	⁴ 26	⁴ 11	⁴ 5	2	2	1
Farms.....	57,472	157,533	207,742	237,020	269,822	273,606
Windmills.....	130	59	59	44	30	24
Electric central stations ²	53,542	87,965	137,576	217,173	307,025	342,918
Aircraft ^{3 5}	⁴ 7,455	⁴ 22,000	⁴ 25,779	36,534	54,600	116,093

¹ Includes passenger cars, trucks, buses, and motorcycles.

² As of July 1.

³ Beginning 1965, not strictly comparable with earlier years.

⁴ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵ Includes private planes and commercial airliners.

Source: The Twentieth Century Fund, J. F. Dewhurst and Associates, *America's Needs and Resources, A New Survey*; and John A. Waring, *Transactions of Canadian Sectional Meeting, World Power Conference, 1955*, and unpublished estimates.

No. 754. MINERAL ENERGY RESOURCES AND ELECTRICITY—PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION: 1930 TO 1967

[In trillions of British thermal units, except percent. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except data for bituminous coal include Alaska for all years. Unit heat values used are: Anthracite, 12,700 B.t.u. per pound; bituminous coal and lignite 13,100 B.t.u. per pound; petroleum, 5,800,000 B.t.u. per barrel; natural gas, total production multiplied by 1.075 B.t.u. minus repressuring vent and waste gas multiplied by 1.035 through 1964, and by 1.032 thereafter. For electricity series, hydropower and nuclear power converted to coal input equivalent at prevailing average pounds of coal per kilowatt hour each year at central electric plants, using 12,000 B.t.u. per pound. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series M 71-87]

YEAR	Total	COAL					PERCENT				
		Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous and lignite	Crude petro- leum ¹	Natural gas ²	Elec- tricity	Coal		Crude petro- leum ¹	Natural gas ²	Elec- tricity
							Anthra- cite	Bitu- minous and lignite			
PRODUCTION											
1930.....	22, 119	1, 762	12, 249	5, 208	2, 148	(NA)	8.0	55.4	23.5	9.7	(NA)
1940.....	25, 088	1, 308	12, 072	7, 849	2, 979	(NA)	5.2	48.1	31.3	11.9	(NA)
1950.....	34, 510	1, 120	13, 527	11, 449	6, 841	(NA)	3.2	30.2	33.2	19.8	(NA)
1955.....	38, 900	665	12, 174	14, 410	10, 204	(NA)	1.7	31.3	37.1	26.2	(NA)
1960.....	41, 704	478	10, 886	14, 935	13, 822	1, 583	1.1	26.1	35.8	33.2	3.8
1963.....	46, 274	464	12, 024	15, 741	16, 271	1, 774	1.0	26.0	34.0	35.2	3.8
1964.....	47, 236	436	12, 759	15, 690	17, 056	1, 895	0.9	26.6	32.8	35.7	4.0
1965.....	49, 467	373	13, 417	15, 930	17, 652	2, 090	0.8	27.1	32.2	35.7	4.2
1966.....	52, 603	329	13, 988	17, 293	18, 885	2, 108	0.6	26.6	32.9	35.9	4.0
1967 (prel.).....	55, 131	305	14, 384	17, 821	20, 200	2, 421	0.6	26.1	32.3	36.6	4.4
CONSUMPTION											
1930.....	22, 288	1, 718	11, 921	5, 652	2, 212	(NA)	7.7	53.5	25.4	9.0	(NA)
1940.....	23, 908	1, 245	11, 290	7, 487	2, 969	(NA)	5.2	47.2	31.4	12.4	(NA)
1950.....	34, 153	1, 013	11, 900	12, 706	6, 933	(NA)	3.0	34.8	37.2	20.3	(NA)
1955.....	39, 956	599	11, 104	16, 328	10, 428	(NA)	1.5	27.8	40.8	26.1	(NA)
1960.....	44, 816	447	9, 967	18, 608	14, 163	1, 631	1.0	22.2	41.6	31.6	3.6
1963.....	49, 649	361	10, 722	20, 247	16, 546	1, 773	0.7	21.6	40.8	33.3	3.6
1964.....	51, 515	365	11, 295	20, 590	17, 358	1, 907	0.7	21.9	40.0	33.7	3.7
1965.....	53, 785	328	12, 030	21, 364	17, 975	2, 088	0.6	22.4	39.7	33.4	3.9
1966.....	56, 885	290	12, 740	22, 403	19, 284	2, 118	0.5	22.4	39.5	33.9	3.7
1967 (prel.).....	59, 179	272	12, 683	23, 182	20, 609	2, 433	0.5	21.4	39.2	34.8	4.1

NA Not available.

¹ Includes commingled condensate. Beginning 1950, consumption includes petroleum products (net imports).

² Marketed production; includes amount stored and lost in transmission. Consumption includes dry and liquid gas. Beginning 1965, on pressure base of 14.73 pounds per square inch absolute; formerly, on base of 14.65.

Source: Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*. Current data in *Mineral Industry Surveys*.

No. 755. UTILITY ELECTRIC ENERGY USE, 1960 TO 1966, AND PROJECTED REQUIREMENTS, 1970 TO 1990

[Excludes generation by industrial facilities and railways having generating facilities of their own]

YEAR	ENERGY USE				PEAK LOAD			
	Billion kw.-hr.	Percent increase		Million kw.	Percent increase			
		From 1960	For each interval		From 1960	For each interval		
1960.....								
1963.....	764	(X)	(X)	138	(X)	(X)		
1964.....	921	20.6	7.0	168	21.7		6.3	
1965.....	989	29.5	7.4	179	20.7		6.5	
1966 (prel.).....	1, 060	33.7	7.1	190	37.7		6.1	
	1, 149	50.4	8.4	207	50.0		8.9	
1970.....	1, 512	97.9	31.6					
1975.....	2, 166	183.5	43.3	275	99.3		32.8	
1980.....	3, 061	300.7	41.3	395	187.0		44.0	
1985.....	4, 238	454.7	38.5	559	306.5		41.7	
1990.....	5, 828	662.8	37.5	774	463.0		38.5	
				1, 064	673.9		37.5	

X Not applicable.

Source: Federal Power Commission; unpublished data.

No. 756. ELECTRIC ENERGY PRODUCTION AND INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY, BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP AND TYPE OF PRIME MOVER: 1940 TO 1967

[Production for calendar years; other data as of December 31. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1967*, series S 15-35 and S 44-69]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Production (bil. kw.-hr.)	180	271	389	629	842	1,158	1,249	1,314
Industrial plants ¹	38	49	60	82	88	102	105	103
Electric utilities (for public use).....	142	222	329	547	763	1,055	1,144	1,212
Privately owned ²	125	181	267	421	579	809	881	928
Percent of utility production.....	88.4	81.3	81.1	76.9	76.3	76.7	77.0	76.6
Publicly owned ²	16	42	62	126	175	246	264	284
Municipal.....	6	10	15	26	37	50	53	58
Federal.....	9	28	40	89	112	145	153	162
Cooperatives and other.....	1	3	6	11	26	51	58	64
Source of energy (percent):								
Coal ³	54.6	51.7	47.1	55.1	53.6	54.5	54.1	52.6
Oil.....	4.4	3.5	10.3	6.8	6.1	6.1	6.9	7.4
Gas.....	7.7	8.9	13.5	17.4	21.0	21.0	22.0	21.8
Hydro.....	33.4	35.9	29.2	20.7	19.3	18.4	17.0	18.2
Installed capacity (mil. kw.)	51	63	83	131	186	255	267	286
Industrial plants ¹	11	13	14	16	18	18	19	19
Electric utilities (for public use).....	40	50	69	114	168	236	248	267
Privately owned.....	34	40	55	87	128	178	186	202
Percent of utility capacity.....	86.2	80.4	80.1	75.9	76.5	75.2	74.9	75.6
Publicly owned ²	6	10	14	28	40	59	62	65
Municipal.....	3	4	5	8	11	15	17	17
Federal.....	2	5	7	17	22	32	33	34
Cooperatives and other.....	(Z)	1	2	3	6	11	13	14
TYPE OF PRIME MOVER								
Electric utilities (for public use):								
Number of plants, total ⁴	3,918	3,886	3,867	3,587	3,435	3,290	3,290	3,378
Hydro.....	1,474	1,505	1,458	1,381	1,331	1,231	1,217	1,212
Steam.....	1,153	1,057	1,051	1,045	1,060	1,068	1,085	1,144
Internal combustion.....	1,291	1,324	1,358	1,161	1,044	991	988	1,022
Production (bil. kw.-hr.).....	142	222	329	547	763	1,055	1,144	1,212
Hydro (bil. kw.-hr.).....	47	80	96	113	146	194	195	220
Per kw. of capacity (kw.-hr.).....	3,562	4,440	4,776	4,779	4,484	4,460	4,617	4,537
Steam (bil. kw.-hr.).....	93	140	230	430	603	856	944	992
Internal combustion (bil. kw.-hr.).....	2	2	4	4	5	5	5	5
Installed capacity (mil. kw.).....	40	50	69	114	168	236	248	267
Hydro.....	11	15	18	25	32	44	45	47
Steam.....	28	34	49	87	133	189	199	216
Internal combustion.....	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4

^Z Less than 500,000 kw. ¹ Plants of 100 kilowatts and over, including stationary powerplants of railroads.
² Noncentral stations included only in total prior to 1955; distributed to other publicly owned classes thereafter.
³ Includes small percentage from wood and waste and also, in past few years, from nuclear fuel.
⁴ Each prime mover type in combination plants counted separately.
⁵ Includes 5 million kilowatts of gas turbine capacity counted at 136 plants.
 Source: Federal Power Commission; Press Release No. 15403.

No. 757. ELECTRIC UTILITIES—SUPPLY SYSTEMS AND GENERATING PLANTS, BY CLASS OF OWNERSHIP: 1950 TO 1966

[As of December 31. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Excludes duplications of establishments operating in two or more States and nonutility plants producing primarily for industrial use]

ITEM	Total, all classes	Privately owned	Cooperatively owned	PUBLICLY OWNED			
				Total	Municipal	Federal	Other ¹
1950: Total electric supply systems.....	4,007	821	963	2,223	2,077	55	91
Utilities with generating plants.....	1,495	393	92	1,010	955	13	42
Number of generating plants.....	3,867	2,334	166	1,367	1,196	33	148
1955: Total electric supply systems.....	3,848	581	950	2,117	1,968	57	92
Utilities with generating plants.....	1,315	315	78	922	865	9	48
Number of generating plants.....	3,587	2,103	146	1,338	1,068	129	141
1960: Total electric supply systems.....	3,637	496	965	2,176	2,026	43	107
Utilities with generating plants.....	1,198	270	68	860	802	6	52
Number of generating plants.....	3,435	2,000	132	1,303	1,017	142	144
1965: Total electric supply systems.....	3,614	472	986	2,162	2,114	42	(²)
Utilities with generating plants.....	1,139	243	75	821	764	8	49
Number of generating plants.....	3,290	1,827	165	1,298	1,006	160	132
1966: Utilities with generating plants.....	1,128	239	77	812	754	8	50
Number of generating plants.....	3,290	1,821	165	1,304	1,008	162	134

¹ Public utility districts and State projects. ² Municipal includes "Other publicly owned."
 Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries.

NO. 758. ELECTRIC UTILITIES—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY AND ELECTRIC ENERGY PRODUCTION, BY STATES: 1950 TO 1966

[Installed capacity as of December 31; production for calendar years]

STATE	INSTALLED CAPACITY (1,000 kw.)				ENERGY PRODUCTION (mil. kw.-hr.)			
	1950	1955	1960	1966	1950	1955	1960	1966
United States¹	68,919	114,472	168,568	247,843	329,141	547,038	755,375	1,144,350
New England	4,052	5,271	7,045	9,029	16,211	22,610	28,808	43,388
Maine.....	415	623	743	856	1,680	2,405	2,966	4,138
New Hampshire.....	398	474	762	759	1,329	1,718	2,188	2,768
Vermont.....	204	261	261	304	735	981	842	892
Massachusetts.....	1,653	2,167	2,971	4,176	6,588	9,461	13,300	21,610
Rhode Island.....	359	401	427	427	1,650	1,955	1,690	1,341
Connecticut.....	1,022	1,345	1,880	2,476	4,223	6,091	7,804	12,661
Middle Atlantic	13,225	18,218	25,536	34,504	63,372	86,140	112,749	166,593
New York.....	6,257	8,469	11,821	17,401	29,452	39,533	51,897	78,084
New Jersey.....	2,053	2,914	4,538	6,417	9,921	12,306	17,730	29,117
Pennsylvania.....	4,916	6,835	9,178	10,686	24,000	34,301	43,122	59,442
East North Central	16,083	25,976	36,780	46,733	75,349	125,853	165,101	234,464
Ohio.....	4,430	7,459	10,612	12,141	21,967	35,955	49,489	60,743
Indiana.....	2,142	4,351	6,566	8,253	10,374	21,193	30,966	45,085
Illinois.....	4,506	6,955	9,354	13,088	20,686	35,997	43,085	62,080
Michigan.....	3,222	4,950	6,758	8,778	15,316	22,365	27,672	45,432
Wisconsin.....	1,783	2,622	3,490	4,474	7,006	10,343	13,888	20,824
West North Central	5,024	7,930	11,538	17,168	19,237	30,463	43,734	67,662
Minnesota.....	1,151	1,764	2,434	3,097	4,549	6,642	9,613	14,412
Iowa.....	1,173	1,554	2,011	2,652	4,428	6,212	7,927	10,833
Missouri.....	958	1,743	2,697	4,165	3,718	6,952	10,552	15,910
North Dakota.....	187	264	666	960	660	963	1,780	3,624
South Dakota.....	169	491	545	1,706	536	1,399	1,700	5,291
Nebraska.....	572	762	1,224	1,645	2,011	2,816	4,351	5,925
Kansas.....	814	1,353	1,960	2,943	3,335	5,478	7,810	11,067
South Atlantic	8,557	15,131	22,696	37,996	43,604	71,220	103,636	171,468
Delaware.....	28	224	425	784	20	1,366	2,262	4,198
Maryland.....	1,099	1,373	2,077	4,038	5,040	5,845	9,240	18,868
District of Columbia.....	508	533	533	537	1,669	1,627	976	919
Virginia.....	1,204	1,931	3,570	5,331	6,233	9,380	18,285	23,813
West Virginia.....	1,256	2,177	3,217	4,179	7,821	14,239	14,013	23,202
North Carolina.....	1,760	3,505	4,397	7,106	9,829	15,592	20,000	35,120
South Carolina.....	847	1,652	2,249	2,859	2,910	5,870	10,238	12,812
Georgia.....	1,156	1,675	2,236	4,158	5,235	7,705	10,656	18,073
Florida.....	999	2,062	3,992	9,005	4,847	9,593	17,967	34,404
East South Central	4,464	11,657	16,614	25,461	24,606	66,530	87,691	117,584
Kentucky.....	904	2,745	3,362	6,587	4,300	17,608	19,899	31,902
Tennessee.....	1,670	4,628	7,521	8,487	9,379	24,625	40,071	38,134
Alabama.....	1,690	3,654	4,700	8,636	9,577	21,348	24,594	42,254
Mississippi.....	200	631	1,032	1,751	1,260	2,864	3,127	5,294
West South Central	4,717	9,449	16,401	27,661	22,515	40,823	64,608	113,152
Arkansas.....	450	1,165	1,188	2,163	1,975	4,909	5,244	7,787
Louisiana.....	909	1,594	2,934	4,760	4,930	6,677	11,865	21,687
Oklahoma.....	723	1,280	2,225	3,112	2,927	5,337	8,299	14,349
Texas.....	2,636	5,430	10,054	17,626	12,676	23,900	39,200	60,349
Mountain	3,445	6,106	8,700	13,445	16,497	24,155	36,611	54,167
Montana.....	442	925	1,353	1,656	1,336	4,686	5,992	8,611
Idaho.....	145	781	1,255	1,255	1,865	3,907	6,165	6,828
Wyoming.....	139	236	382	382	595	724	6,588	4,315
Colorado.....	464	959	1,317	1,995	595	3,719	5,671	8,078
New Mexico.....	281	459	802	1,791	1,014	1,765	3,041	7,848
Arizona.....	843	1,626	2,266	3,799	3,489	5,535	8,562	10,152
Utah.....	235	523	606	793	659	2,377	3,038	3,254
Nevada.....	596	597	720	1,290	3,210	1,431	2,655	4,182
Pacific¹	9,054	14,733	23,256	35,845	47,751	79,245	112,437	175,872
Washington.....	2,765	4,074	7,215	10,130	17,371	24,030	34,153	53,681
Oregon.....	973	2,046	2,614	3,181	5,545	12,703	12,425	16,712
California.....	5,316	8,612	12,862	21,498	24,836	42,512	63,834	101,964
Alaska.....	(NA)	(NA)	117	251	(NA)	(NA)	359	787
Hawaii.....	(NA)	(NA)	449	786	(NA)	(NA)	1,666	2,728

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and Press Release No. 15403.

No. 759. ELECTRIC UTILITIES AND INDUSTRIAL PLANTS—INSTALLED GENERATING CAPACITY, BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER AND CLASS OF OWNERSHIP, BY STATES: 1966

[In thousands of kilowatts. As of December 31]

STATE	Total	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER				CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES				Industrial plants
		Electric utilities and industrial		Electric utilities		Total	Privately owned	Publicly owned		
		Fuel	Hydro	Fuel	Hydro			Municipal	Other ¹	
United States	266,816	221,125	45,691	202,866	44,977	247,843	185,670	16,548	45,625	18,973
New England	10,204	8,704	1,500	7,789	1,241	9,029	8,716	270	43	1,175
Maine.....	1,818	815	503	543	343	886	865	3	18	432
New Hampshire.....	838	408	435	366	393	759	755	4	—	79
Vermont.....	325	125	200	117	187	304	289	16	—	20
Massachusetts.....	4,641	4,422	220	3,996	180	4,176	3,971	196	9	465
Rhode Island.....	450	447	3	425	2	427	421	2	5	22
Connecticut.....	2,632	2,493	140	2,341	135	2,476	2,415	50	11	166
Middle Atlantic	36,497	31,683	4,814	29,763	4,741	34,504	31,121	251	3,133	1,993
New York.....	17,915	13,882	4,033	13,436	3,965	17,401	14,171	107	3,123	514
New Jersey.....	6,696	6,349	347	6,072	345	6,417	6,356	58	2	279
Pennsylvania.....	11,887	11,453	434	10,265	431	10,686	10,593	86	8	1,201
East North Central	51,224	50,340	884	45,935	798	46,733	43,803	2,370	560	4,491
Ohio.....	13,365	13,363	2	12,139	2	12,141	11,507	621	14	1,224
Indiana.....	9,417	9,388	29	8,223	29	8,253	7,905	347	—	1,165
Illinois.....	13,720	13,673	41	13,049	39	13,088	12,538	405	144	632
Michigan.....	9,824	9,435	389	8,422	356	8,778	7,855	795	123	1,047
Wisconsin.....	4,897	4,475	422	4,101	372	4,474	3,998	202	274	424
West North Central	17,975	14,829	3,145	14,064	3,104	17,168	10,457	2,667	4,044	807
Minnesota.....	3,542	3,370	172	2,957	140	3,097	2,562	437	97	446
Iowa.....	2,791	2,655	136	2,516	135	2,652	2,063	410	180	139
Missouri.....	4,284	3,483	801	3,364	801	4,165	3,234	593	339	118
North Dakota.....	982	582	400	560	400	960	249	16	695	22
South Dakota.....	1,715	321	1,393	321	1,385	1,706	280	40	1,386	9
Nebraska.....	1,651	1,413	238	1,408	238	1,645	—	357	1,288	5
Kansas.....	3,012	3,006	5	2,938	5	2,943	2,069	814	60	68
South Atlantic	41,319	35,934	5,385	32,786	5,210	37,996	33,621	2,365	2,010	3,323
Delaware.....	818	818	(Z)	784	—	784	781	53	—	35
Maryland.....	4,275	3,781	494	3,545	494	4,038	3,968	63	7	237
Dist. of Columbia.....	549	546	3	534	3	537	534	3	3	13
Virginia.....	5,802	4,926	876	4,476	854	5,331	5,047	52	232	471
West Virginia.....	5,241	5,033	208	4,078	101	4,179	4,179	—	—	1,062
North Carolina.....	7,415	5,677	1,738	5,380	1,727	7,106	6,655	90	361	308
South Carolina.....	3,334	2,376	957	1,923	936	2,859	2,154	5	700	475
Georgia.....	4,525	3,456	1,070	3,101	1,056	4,158	3,536	—	622	368
Florida.....	9,361	9,322	39	8,906	39	9,005	6,819	2,101	85	356
East South Central	26,260	21,586	4,675	20,794	4,667	25,461	8,277	345	16,839	799
Kentucky.....	6,621	5,951	671	5,916	671	6,587	2,285	233	4,069	35
Tennessee.....	8,721	6,727	1,993	6,494	1,993	8,487	172	(Z)	8,315	233
Alabama.....	9,074	7,063	2,011	6,633	2,003	8,636	4,181	(Z)	4,455	438
Mississippi.....	1,844	1,844	—	1,761	—	1,761	1,639	112	—	93
West South Central	32,260	30,568	1,692	25,969	1,692	27,661	22,390	2,880	2,391	4,599
Arkansas.....	2,470	1,569	900	1,263	900	2,163	1,077	77	1,008	306
Louisiana.....	6,101	6,101	—	4,760	—	4,760	4,158	602	—	1,341
Oklahoma.....	3,162	2,307	355	2,756	355	3,112	2,436	151	525	50
Texas.....	20,528	20,091	436	17,190	436	17,626	14,720	2,049	858	2,901
Mountain	14,259	8,224	6,036	7,415	6,031	13,445	8,014	378	5,053	814
Montana.....	1,662	150	1,512	145	1,512	1,656	906	—	750	5
Idaho.....	1,295	44	1,251	4	1,251	1,255	1,033	13	209	40
Wyoming.....	892	680	212	653	212	865	644	2	219	27
Colorado.....	2,096	1,833	263	1,732	263	1,995	1,342	224	429	101
New Mexico.....	1,885	1,861	24	1,767	24	1,791	1,592	78	122	94
Arizona.....	4,043	2,161	1,882	1,920	1,879	3,799	1,279	2	2,518	243
Utah.....	1,039	832	208	586	207	793	611	55	127	246
Nevada.....	1,347	664	683	608	682	1,290	606	4	680	57
Pacific	36,816	19,257	17,559	18,351	17,494	35,845	19,273	5,022	11,551	971
Washington.....	10,473	1,356	9,117	1,040	9,090	10,130	1,093	1,120	7,917	343
Oregon.....	3,365	353	3,012	189	2,992	3,181	1,217	142	1,822	184
California.....	21,767	16,439	5,328	16,171	5,326	21,498	16,147	3,675	1,676	269
Alaska.....	289	206	82	168	82	261	31	84	135	—
Hawaii.....	922	903	19	782	—	786	786	—	—	136

- Represents zero. Z Less than 500 kw.

¹ Includes Federal, State, public utility districts, and cooperatives.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

No. 760. ELECTRIC ENERGY—PRODUCTION, BY TYPE OF PRIME MOVER AND CLASS OF OWNERSHIP, BY STATES: 1966

[In millions of kilowatt-hours]

STATE	Total	TYPE OF PRIME MOVER				CLASS OF OWNERSHIP OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES				Industrial plants
		Electric utilities and industrial		Electric utilities		Total	Privately owned	Publicly owned		
		Fuel	Hydro	Fuel	Hydro			Municipal	Other ¹	
U.S.	1,249,444	1,051,506	197,938	949,594	194,756	1,144,350	880,837	52,627	210,886	105,094
N.E.	47,942	42,361	5,581	38,945	4,444	43,388	42,564	685	140	4,554
Maine	6,536	4,084	2,452	2,461	1,677	4,338	4,084	16	39	2,398
N.H.	3,124	1,896	1,228	1,726	1,041	2,768	2,764	4	-	357
Vt.	945	104	841	87	775	862	815	47	-	84
Mass.	22,697	21,892	805	20,916	704	21,619	21,026	567	26	1,078
R.I.	1,417	1,415	2	1,399	2	1,341	1,299	(Z)	41	76
Conn.	13,223	12,971	252	12,417	245	12,661	12,576	52	34	562
M.A.	176,094	152,708	23,386	143,555	23,038	166,593	147,363	831	18,399	9,501
N.Y.	80,441	58,367	22,074	56,286	21,749	78,034	59,269	389	18,377	2,407
N.J.	30,293	30,424	² 131	29,253	² 136	29,117	28,907	205	5	1,176
Pa.	65,360	63,917	1,443	58,017	1,425	59,442	59,188	237	17	5,918
E.N.C.	257,957	253,825	4,133	230,810	3,654	234,464	224,540	7,275	2,649	23,493
Ohio	66,989	66,979	10	60,734	9	60,743	58,737	1,920	86	6,246
Ind.	52,307	52,212	95	45,590	95	45,685	44,647	1,038	-	6,622
Ill.	65,095	64,922	173	61,926	155	62,080	60,482	1,221	378	3,015
Mich.	50,962	49,153	1,809	43,761	1,671	45,432	42,176	2,634	622	5,530
Wis.	22,604	20,559	2,046	18,790	1,724	20,524	18,497	463	1,563	2,081
W.N.C.	72,317	61,719	10,598	57,294	10,368	67,662	46,317	6,204	15,141	4,655
Minn.	17,183	16,001	1,182	13,425	987	14,412	13,161	965	286	2,771
Iowa	11,592	10,725	867	9,967	865	10,833	9,473	919	441	759
Mo.	16,514	15,918	596	15,314	596	15,910	13,011	1,549	1,350	604
N. Dak.	3,704	1,775	1,929	1,695	1,029	3,624	574	5	3,045	81
S. Dak.	5,325	4,477	4,848	477	4,815	5,291	470	10	4,811	34
Nebr.	5,636	4,473	1,162	4,463	1,162	5,625	-	711	4,914	10
Kans.	12,363	12,350	13	11,954	13	11,967	9,628	2,045	294	397
S.A.	190,475	177,029	13,447	158,607	12,861	171,468	159,502	6,290	5,676	19,007
Del.	4,383	4,382	(Z)	4,108	-	4,198	4,076	122	-	154
Md.	20,355	19,063	1,322	17,547	1,322	18,868	18,672	160	36	1,516
D.C.	972	969	2	917	2	919	917	-	2	53
Va.	26,410	25,648	762	23,126	686	23,813	23,236	243	333	2,598
W. Va.	28,976	28,227	749	22,828	392	23,220	23,220	100	-	5,756
N.C.	36,754	32,380	4,374	30,811	4,351	35,162	33,992	100	1,070	1,592
S.C.	15,276	12,669	2,607	10,266	2,546	12,812	10,399	12	2,401	2,464
Ga.	20,721	17,381	3,340	14,800	3,273	18,073	16,659	-	1,414	2,648
Fla.	36,600	36,310	290	34,114	290	34,404	28,331	5,654	420	2,196
E.S.C.	122,208	105,084	17,124	100,486	17,099	117,584	35,523	1,361	80,700	4,623
Ky.	32,001	29,436	2,565	29,336	2,565	31,902	8,804	1,089	22,009	99
Tenn.	39,429	31,797	7,633	30,501	7,633	38,134	719	-	37,415	1,296
Ala.	44,636	37,760	6,926	35,354	6,901	42,254	20,978	-	21,276	2,431
Miss.	6,091	6,091	-	5,294	-	5,294	5,022	273	-	797
W.S.C.	144,525	141,639	2,886	110,266	2,886	113,152	99,060	7,881	6,211	31,373
Ark.	9,986	8,399	1,587	6,200	1,587	7,787	5,718	133	1,936	2,200
La.	31,529	31,529	-	21,667	-	21,667	20,381	1,286	-	9,862
Okl.	14,580	14,067	512	13,837	512	14,349	12,503	402	1,439	231
Tex.	88,430	87,643	787	68,562	787	69,349	60,453	6,060	2,836	19,081
Mt.	58,291	33,709	24,581	29,602	24,565	54,167	36,514	1,220	16,433	4,124
Mont.	8,624	684	7,940	671	7,940	8,611	5,754	-	2,857	12
Idaho	6,991	163	6,828	(Z)	6,827	6,828	5,600	77	1,151	163
Wyo.	4,482	3,560	923	3,392	923	4,315	3,388	-	926	167
Colo.	9,439	8,440	998	7,980	997	8,978	6,100	816	2,062	461
N. Mex.	8,313	8,251	68	7,780	68	7,848	7,274	174	400	470
Ariz.	11,416	6,182	5,234	4,930	5,221	10,152	3,351	10	6,790	1,264
Utah	4,688	3,897	791	2,466	788	3,254	2,619	138	496	1,434
Nev.	4,333	2,532	1,801	2,382	1,800	4,182	2,428	5	1,750	151
Pac.	179,634	83,432	96,202	80,030	95,842	175,872	89,456	20,879	65,538	3,762
Wash.	54,904	2,083	52,820	1,071	52,610	53,681	3,831	3,922	45,928	1,223
Oreg.	17,279	5,600	16,720	59	16,653	16,712	4,987	457	11,268	567
Calif.	103,229	76,993	26,236	75,728	26,236	101,964	77,833	16,221	7,910	1,265
Alaska	1,041	725	316	471	316	1,067	77	279	432	254
Hawaii	3,181	3,071	110	2,701	27	2,728	2,728	-	-	453

- Represents zero. Z Less than 500,000 kw.-hr.

¹ Includes Federal, State, public utility districts, and cooperatives. ² Deduct.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

No. 761. FEDERAL ELECTRIC UTILITY PROJECTS—INSTALLED CAPACITY AND INVESTMENT ALLOCATED TO ELECTRIC PLANT: 1955, 1960, AND 1966

[As of June 30. Comprises only electricity generating plant of these projects; excludes projects not primarily manufacturing electricity (e.g., West Point, Annapolis). Investments represent allocation to power projects for capital equipment and improvements. Reserves for depreciation not deducted]

PROJECT GROUP OR SYSTEM	INSTALLED CAPACITY (1,000 kw.)			INVESTMENT ALLOCATED ² (mil. dol.)		
	1955 ¹	1960	1966	1955 ²	1960	1966
Total	15,033	22,616	31,969	3,812	5,398	7,771
Percent capacity of all electric utilities.....	13.1	13.5	12.9	(X)	(X)	(X)
Central Valley: Bureau of Reclamation.....	522	630	1,014	134	138	290
Columbia Basin.....	3,619	6,063	6,544	1,021	1,607	1,866
Bonneville Power Administration (transmission).....	-	-	-	369	480	673
Bureau of Reclamation.....	2,259	2,282	2,282	218	277	255
Corps of Engineers.....	1,360	3,781	4,262	434	850	937
Hoover and Parker-Davis: Bureau of Reclamation.....	1,595	1,595	1,690	206	209	219
Missouri Basin.....	687	1,142	2,434	370	661	1,142
Bureau of Reclamation.....	362	397	854	214	304	538
Corps of Engineers.....	325	745	1,680	155	357	604
Southeastern Power Administration, Corps of Engineers.....	1,031	1,271	1,677	259	410	537
Southwestern Power Administration.....	426	601	1,303	145	230	398
Southwestern Power Administration (transmission).....	-	-	-	23	27	42
Corps of Engineers.....	426	601	1,303	121	203	356
Tennessee Valley Authority.....	7,005	11,032	16,001	1,634	2,054	2,803
Other projects.....	148	282	1,306	44	88	516
Bureau of Reclamation.....	83	218	1,242	20	62	488

- Represents zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Includes estimates.
Source: Federal Power Commission; unpublished data.

No. 762. RURAL ELECTRIFICATION ADMINISTRATION—ELECTRIC PROGRAM, SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS: 1940 TO 1967

[Includes data from date of first loan to borrowers in Virgin Islands (1940) and Puerto Rico (1952)]

ITEM	1940	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966	1967 ¹
Loans approved, cumulative, Dec. 31: ²								
Borrowers ³	791	1,076	1,077	1,087	1,105	1,103	1,101	1,101
Amount.....mil. dol.....	351	2,312	3,125	4,256	5,477	5,793	6,145	6,403
Systems in operation, Dec. 31: ⁴								
Systems ⁵	685	1,007	1,026	1,038	1,051	1,052	1,051	1,052
Miles energized ⁶.....1,000.....	268	1,089	1,362	1,465	1,547	1,567	1,587	1,607
Consumers served.....1,000.....	674	3,413	4,251	4,826	5,386	5,541	5,689	5,843
Borrowers' operations during year: ⁷								
Energy generated.....mil. kw.-hr.....	(NA)	1,077	3,255	4,922	8,039	8,833	11,587	14,200
Energy purchased.....mil. kw.-hr.....	(NA)	7,270	14,996	26,057	36,907	39,104	42,825	44,778
Energy sold.....mil. kw.-hr.....	(NA)	6,884	15,739	27,269	39,837	42,668	48,506	52,775
Revenue.....mil. dol.....	(NA)	229	420	615	802	847	913	972
Average monthly consumption per consumer, all consumers.....kw.-hr.....	(NA)	180	306	466	616	654	708	739
Residential consumers ⁸.....kw.-hr.....	(NA)	147	242	357	456	479	515	545
Total utility plant.....mil. dol.....	(NA)	(NA)	2,706	3,697	4,696	4,978	5,353	5,670
Employees.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30,779	31,702	32,597	33,500

NA Not available. ¹ Preliminary, except loans approved.

² Net, i.e., excludes loans rescinded. For 1940, includes amounts not yet under loan contract.

³ Organizations, mainly cooperatives, to which loans for extending central station electric service in rural areas are made. ⁴ Includes data at time of repayment of loan for borrowers whose loans have been repaid in full. As of Dec. 31, 1967, there were 63 such borrowers, with 25,046 miles energized and 138,026 consumers served.

⁵ Rural electric distribution, generation, and transmission systems operated by REA borrowers.

⁶ Pole miles of electric distribution and transmission line in service. ⁷ Excludes energy sales and revenues of power sold by one REA borrower to another. ⁸ Includes rural-nonfarm and farm consumers.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Rural Electrification Administration; *Annual Statistical Report—Rural Electrification Borrowers*.

No. 763. CONSUMPTION OF FUELS BY ELECTRIC UTILITIES: 1940 TO 1967

[In thousands of short tons except as indicated. Prior to 1965, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Includes use of fuels for stand-by purposes. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series S 36-43]

YEAR	Net generation by fuel ¹ (mil. kw.-hr.)	FUEL CONSUMED						Per kilowatt-hour		
		Total coal equivalent	Coal			Oil (1,000 42-gal. bbl.)	Gas (cu. ft.)	Coal (lb.)	Oil (gal.)	Gas (cu. ft.)
			Total ²	Bituminous ²	Anthracite					
1940.....	93,963	62,942	51,474	49,126	2,348	10,325	180,006	1.34	0.112	16.5
1950.....	232,813	138,421	91,871	88,262	3,609	75,420	628,919	1.19	0.094	14.1
1955.....	433,736	206,929	143,759	140,550	3,209	75,274	1,153,280	0.95	0.085	12.1
1960.....	607,142	266,064	176,634	173,882	2,751	85,840	1,724,762	0.88	0.078	10.9
1965.....	861,401	369,331	244,738	242,630	2,158	115,203	2,321,101	0.858	0.075	10.5
1966.....	949,594	412,478	266,477	264,285	2,192	140,949	2,009,949	0.869	0.075	10.4
1967 (prel.).....	991,706	431,219	273,973	271,787	2,186	161,275	2,743,251	0.870	0.076	10.4

¹ Includes following kw.-hr., in millions: Nuclear power—3,657 in 1965, 5,520 in 1966, and 7,147 in 1967; wood, waste, and geothermal power—458 in 1965, 522 in 1966, and 636 in 1967. ² Includes lignite.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

No. 764. LARGEST PUBLIC UTILITY COMPANIES—ASSETS, REVENUES, INCOME, AND INVESTED CAPITAL, BY RANK OF ASSETS: 1966

[In millions of dollars, except percent. As of December 31 or calendar year, as applicable]

ASSET GROUP	INCLUDING TELEPHONE COMPANIES ¹				EXCLUDING TELEPHONE COMPANIES			
	Assets ²	Operating revenues ³	Net income	Invested capital ⁴	Assets ²	Operating revenues ³	Net income	Invested capital ⁴
50 largest	90,741	28,839	4,344	42,234	55,999	16,821	2,395	21,580
Lowest ten	5,873	1,818	274	2,569	5,675	1,617	283	2,316
Second ten	7,492	2,183	324	2,783	7,355	2,195	312	2,873
Third ten	9,056	3,345	412	3,669	8,870	3,174	399	3,464
Fourth ten	12,487	3,595	533	4,603	12,104	3,626	513	4,529
Highest ten	55,833	17,899	2,801	28,000	21,995	6,208	889	8,398
Percent of total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Lowest ten	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.1	10.1	9.6	11.8	10.7
Second ten	8.3	7.6	7.5	6.6	13.1	13.0	15.0	13.3
Third ten	10.0	11.6	9.5	8.7	15.8	18.9	16.7	16.1
Fourth ten	13.8	12.5	12.3	10.9	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.0
Highest ten	61.5	62.1	64.5	67.7	39.3	36.9	37.1	38.9

¹ American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and Southern New England Telephone Co.

² Total assets employed in business, net of depreciation; includes consolidated subsidiaries. ³ Gross receipts from operations during year; includes nonutility revenues from manufacturing, transportation, etc.

⁴ Capital stock, surplus, and retained earnings (i.e., net worth).

Source: Fortune, New York, N.Y.; adapted from *The Fortune Directory*, 1967. (Copyright, 1967, by Time Inc.)

No. 765. ELECTRIC UTILITIES—BALANCE SHEET AND INCOME ACCOUNT OF PRIVATELY-OWNED COMPANIES: 1940 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. Data cover reports of all companies with annual electric revenues over \$1 million representing about 98 percent of the privately-owned companies. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957*, series V 128-142]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1965	1966
COMPOSITE BALANCE SHEET							
Assets and other debits	15,477	14,452	20,523	30,992	44,742	56,395	60,359
Electric utility plant.....	10,447	12,176	18,956	30,307	45,456	59,703	64,066
Provisions for depreciation and amortization ¹	(NA)	(NA)	3,838	5,715	8,889	15,631	14,792
Net electric utility plant.....	(NA)	(NA)	15,124	24,594	36,567	46,072	49,274
Other utility plant.....	² 3,960	² 2,315	2,485	3,402	4,852	6,613	7,050
Provisions for depreciation and amortization ¹	(NA)	(NA)	534	678	963	1,418	1,534
Net other utility plant.....	(NA)	(NA)	1,951	2,724	3,889	5,195	5,516
Total utility plant.....	14,407	14,491	21,441	33,709	50,308	60,315	71,117
Provisions for depreciation and amortization ¹	1,915	3,045	4,366	6,391	9,862	16,048	16,326
Net total utility plant.....	12,494	11,446	17,075	27,318	40,456	51,267	54,790
Other property and investments.....	1,380	1,090	1,237	933	1,004	1,247	1,235
Current and accrued assets.....	1,123	1,672	2,058	2,567	3,066	3,639	4,020
Deferred debits.....	480	244	153	174	216	242	254
Liabilities and other credits	15,477	14,452	20,523	30,992	44,742	56,395	60,359
Capital stock.....	6,471	5,950	7,621	10,404	13,322	15,668	16,212
Other paid-in capital.....	255	282	589	1,083	1,747	2,622	2,707
Earned surplus.....	860	766	1,346	2,191	3,736	5,712	6,407
Long-term debt.....	6,895	6,118	9,179	14,316	21,035	25,502	27,728
Current and accrued liabilities.....	692	965	1,527	2,381	3,112	4,222	4,495
Deferred credits and operating reserves.....	261	325	195	247	277	546	612
Contributions in aid of construction.....	43	46	66	109	188	294	326
Accumulated deferred income taxes.....	-	-	-	261	1,325	1,829	1,872
COMPOSITE INCOME ACCOUNTS							
Electric operating revenues.....	2,404	3,171	4,784	7,199	10,116	13,400	14,374
Electric operating expenses.....	1,667	2,408	3,828	5,702	7,917	10,296	11,057
Net electric operating revenues.....	737	763	956	1,497	2,199	3,104	3,318
Income from electric plant leased to others.....	7	5	5	3	2	3	3
Electric utility operating income.....	744	768	961	1,500	2,201	3,107	3,321
Other utility operating income.....	61	65	72	120	196	301	321
Total utility operating income.....	805	833	1,033	1,620	2,397	3,409	3,642
Other income.....	68	54	68	63	79	97	101
Total income.....	873	887	1,101	1,683	2,476	3,506	3,743
Income deductions.....	325	353	279	439	693	925	994
Net income.....	548	534	822	1,244	1,783	2,581	2,749

- Represents zero. NA Not available. ¹ Accumulated

² Includes amounts unclassified as to utility departments: \$2,309 million in 1940 and \$491 million in 1945.

Source: Federal Power Commission; *Statistics of Privately Owned Electric Utilities in the United States*.

No. 766. ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER INDUSTRY—ENERGY GENERATED, SALES, REVENUE, AND CUSTOMERS: 1940 TO 1967

[Prior to 1960, excludes Alaska and Hawaii]

CLASS	1940	1950	1960	1965	1966	1967
Energy generated ¹.....bil. kw.-hr..	142	329	755	1,055	1,144	² 1,212
Sales to ultimate customers.....bil. kw.-hr..	³ 119	³ 281	683	953	1,039	1,107
Residential or domestic.....bil. kw.-hr..	23	67	196	281	307	332
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....bil. kw.-hr..	22	50	115	202	226	242
Large light and power.....bil. kw.-hr..	60	139	345	493	465	496
All other.....bil. kw.-hr..	11	17	27	37	41	47
Revenue from ultimate customers.....mil. dol.	³ 2,440	³ 5,086	11,516	15,158	16,196	17,223
Residential or domestic.....mil. dol.	896	1,932	4,866	6,329	6,734	7,184
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....mil. dol.	689	1,334	2,828	4,313	4,649	4,986
Large light and power.....mil. dol.	631	1,405	3,334	3,885	4,135	4,365
All other.....mil. dol.	174	258	498	631	678	738
Ultimate customers, Dec. 31.....1,000...	³ 30,191	³ 44,986	58,870	65,558	66,910	68,168
Residential or domestic.....1,000...	24,952	37,533	51,446	57,596	58,826	60,034
Commercial and industrial:						
Small light and power.....1,000...	4,260	5,466	6,760	7,420	7,536	7,580
Large light and power.....1,000...	178	235	454	310	316	324
All other.....1,000...	115	157	210	232	232	230

¹ Source: Federal Power Commission. ² Preliminary. ³ Includes data for classes not shown separately.
Source: Edison Electric Institute, New York, N.Y.; *Statistical Year Book*.

No. 767. WATER POWER—DEVELOPED, 1950 TO 1966, AND ESTIMATED UNDEVELOPED, 1966, BY STATES

[In thousands of kilowatts. As of December 31]

STATE	DEVELOPED WATER POWER ¹ (CAPACITY OF ACTUAL INSTALLATIONS ONLY)			Esti- mated undevel- oped water power, 1966	STATE	DEVELOPED WATER POWER ¹ (CAPACITY OF ACTUAL INSTALLATIONS ONLY)			Esti- mated undevel- oped water power, 1966
	1950	1960	1966			1950	1960	1966	
U.S.....	² 18,675	33,180	45,691	130,640	S.A.—Con.				
N.E.....	1,239	1,520	1,500	3,512	W. Va.....	208	208	208	1,994
Maine.....	391	495	503	1,690	N.C.....	962	1,220	1,738	1,079
N.H.....	312	445	435	802	S.C.....	679	958	957	2,053
Vt.....	192	199	200	368	Ga.....	425	653	1,070	3,144
Mass.....	223	227	220	267	Fla.....	13	42	39	135
R.I.....	11	3	3	-	E.S.C.....	2,729	3,750	4,675	4,107
Conn.....	107	151	140	185	Ky.....	271	541	671	1,483
M.A.....	1,678	2,472	4,814	4,332	Tenn.....	1,238	1,910	1,993	1,490
N.Y.....	1,225	2,028	4,033	1,290	Ala.....	1,220	1,299	2,011	2,018
N.J.....	9	8	347	241	Miss.....	-	-	-	116
Pa.....	444	436	434	2,801	W.S.C.....	466	944	1,692	2,924
E.N.C.....	901	929	884	1,347	Ark.....	148	388	900	900
Ohio.....	16	9	2	249	La.....	-	-	-	76
Ind.....	37	31	29	396	Okla.....	74	165	355	818
Ill.....	54	42	41	206	Tex.....	245	391	493	1,130
Mich.....	399	419	389	272	Mt.....	2,286	4,621	6,036	26,822
Wis.....	396	427	422	224	Mont.....	427	1,235	1,512	6,268
W.N.C.....	629	1,594	3,145	3,965	Idaho.....	441	1,251	1,251	12,087
Minn.....	181	186	172	157	Wyo.....	79	189	212	1,276
Iowa.....	137	136	136	345	Colo.....	92	253	253	2,032
Mo.....	151	293	801	2,022	N. Mex.....	25	25	24	154
N. Dak.....	-	400	400	195	Ariz.....	541	980	1,852	3,676
S. Dak.....	11	333	1,393	303	Utah.....	94	100	205	1,320
Nebr.....	142	240	238	640	Nev.....	587	587	683	9
Kans.....	6	6	5	303	Pac.....	² 5,979	13,578	17,559	74,019
S.A.....	2,767	3,773	5,385	9,812	Wash.....	2,591	7,002	9,117	23,956
Del.....	1	1	(Z)	-	Oreg.....	783	2,434	3,012	5,454
Md.....	272	272	494	163	Calif.....	2,606	4,054	5,328	12,078
D.C.....	3	3	3	-	Alaska.....	(NA)	67	82	32,496
Va.....	207	416	876	1,244	Hawaii.....	(NA)	21	19	35

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than 500 kw.
¹ Electric utilities and industrial plants. ² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

Source: Federal Power Commission; annual summaries and related monthly reports.

NO. 768. ELECTRIC ENERGY SALES, BY CLASS OF SERVICE—BY STATES: 1961 AND 1966

[In millions of kilowatt-hours]

STATE	1961 ¹					1966				
	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other	Total	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Other
U.S.	720,121	213,267	140,823	332,840	33,191	1,035,663	316,792	218,075	464,611	36,185
N.E.	28,640	10,244	6,097	11,393	906	40,495	14,330	9,163	15,888	1,114
Maine.....	2,937	1,047	443	1,298	149	3,966	1,293	714	1,777	182
N.H.....	1,721	661	269	661	130	2,400	932	372	966	130
Vt.....	931	487	236	202	6	1,501	760	313	413	15
Mass.....	13,141	4,467	3,018	5,310	346	18,074	6,223	4,367	7,056	428
R.I.....	2,067	669	318	966	114	2,892	947	433	1,356	156
Conn.....	7,843	2,913	1,813	2,956	161	11,662	4,175	2,964	4,320	203
M.A.	108,967	30,916	26,300	44,374	7,377	156,347	42,587	36,249	68,641	8,870
N.Y.....	49,120	13,512	15,572	14,617	5,419	70,046	18,316	20,520	24,505	6,666
N.J.....	19,082	5,617	4,542	8,532	391	28,420	8,224	7,169	12,612	415
Pa.....	40,765	11,787	6,186	21,225	1,567	57,881	16,047	8,551	31,524	1,769
E.N.C.	154,044	43,542	25,751	78,322	6,429	212,050	60,668	39,396	104,179	7,807
Ohio.....	68,487	11,374	5,752	39,003	2,338	68,660	15,737	9,205	41,539	2,178
Ind.....	18,545	6,784	2,891	8,675	205	27,903	9,482	4,459	13,780	182
Ill.....	35,811	10,684	8,712	14,187	2,278	53,063	15,729	13,598	20,557	3,169
Mich.....	28,158	9,180	5,577	12,199	1,202	43,731	12,324	8,093	21,526	1,788
Wis.....	13,063	5,570	2,829	4,258	406	18,703	7,396	4,041	6,777	490
W.N.C.	44,689	19,101	9,773	14,463	1,352	65,592	26,386	13,697	23,416	2,093
Minn.....	9,493	4,543	1,452	3,275	223	14,137	6,571	1,960	5,311	295
Iowa.....	8,659	3,918	1,771	2,832	138	11,293	4,654	2,422	3,958	359
Mo.....	11,887	4,435	3,069	3,994	389	19,242	6,521	3,946	8,081	694
N. Dak.....	1,202	710	301	135	56	2,097	1,087	469	421	120
S. Dak.....	1,641	949	391	226	75	2,200	1,238	606	269	97
Nebr.....	4,427	2,082	1,175	937	233	6,108	2,860	1,720	1,252	276
Kans.....	7,380	2,464	1,614	3,064	238	10,515	3,555	2,574	4,134	259
S.A.	97,512	32,791	20,503	41,037	3,181	150,815	52,320	33,509	59,557	5,429
Del.....	1,805	538	383	872	12	3,062	815	578	1,652	17
Md. ²	12,226	3,524	3,552	4,737	413	19,153	5,582	5,414	7,693	464
Va.....	12,603	4,511	3,261	4,060	771	20,602	7,337	5,593	6,322	1,350
W. Va.....	9,119	1,809	1,029	6,108	173	12,631	2,599	1,640	8,279	113
N.C.....	18,114	6,344	2,567	8,843	360	27,417	9,495	4,962	12,125	835
S.C.....	12,747	3,425	1,779	7,245	298	15,497	4,749	2,292	7,975	481
Ga.....	12,521	4,658	2,799	4,858	206	20,637	7,653	4,749	8,012	223
Fla.....	18,377	7,982	5,133	4,314	948	31,816	14,090	8,281	7,499	1,946
E.S.C.	88,739	18,260	6,494	62,208	1,777	108,999	28,189	9,997	68,150	2,663
Ky.....	28,104	2,878	1,071	23,574	581	26,815	4,184	1,484	20,283	864
Tenn.....	38,827	8,939	2,527	27,053	308	47,367	13,246	4,021	29,517	583
Ala.....	16,008	4,291	1,801	9,283	633	24,742	6,631	2,785	14,503	823
Miss.....	5,800	2,152	1,095	2,298	255	10,075	4,128	1,707	3,847	393
W.S.C.	60,736	18,551	13,636	25,789	2,760	103,178	33,208	22,360	43,471	4,139
Ark.....	5,495	1,375	960	2,923	237	9,815	2,572	1,612	5,269	372
La.....	10,599	3,080	2,143	4,724	652	18,233	5,890	4,017	6,951	1,375
Okla.....	7,218	2,472	1,637	2,763	346	11,599	4,441	2,587	3,983	588
Tex.....	37,424	11,624	8,896	15,379	1,525	63,531	20,305	14,144	27,278	1,804
Mt.	33,571	8,997	6,541	14,230	3,803	47,351	12,571	12,109	20,368	2,303
Mont.....	4,667	982	518	2,975	222	6,902	1,261	698	4,657	286
Idaho.....	6,192	1,519	643	3,201	829	8,025	1,831	1,682	4,456	56
Wyo.....	783	294	126	312	51	2,632	437	565	1,559	71
Colo.....	5,179	1,888	1,723	1,320	248	7,647	2,699	2,908	1,732	308
N. Mex.....	3,639	930	682	1,648	379	4,142	1,071	1,245	1,410	416
Ariz.....	6,672	1,516	1,571	1,683	1,902	9,554	2,545	2,592	3,568	849
Utah.....	3,748	1,071	610	1,970	97	4,103	1,306	1,110	1,523	169
Nev.....	2,661	797	668	1,121	75	4,346	1,421	1,309	1,463	153
Pac.	103,223	30,865	25,728	41,024	5,606	150,836	46,533	41,595	60,941	1,767
Wash.....	26,658	9,102	3,152	14,124	280	36,474	11,658	4,457	19,997	362
Oreg.....	14,215	5,510	3,040	5,458	207	20,139	7,644	4,710	7,541	244
Calif.....	62,350	16,253	19,536	21,442	5,119	90,893	25,991	31,671	32,151	1,080
Alaska.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	689	325	268	63	33
Hawaii.....	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2,641	915	489	1,189	48

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Includes District of Columbia.Source: Federal Power Commission; *Annual Report*, and unpublished data.

No. 769. GAS UTILITY AND PIPELINE INDUSTRY—BALANCE SHEET AND INCOME ACCOUNT: 1940 TO 1966

[In millions of dollars. Excludes Hawaii through 1955 and Alaska through 1960. Represents privately owned companies. Excludes operations of companies distributing gas in bottles or in tanks]

ITEM	1940	1945	1950	1955	1960	1964	1965	1966
COMPOSITE BALANCE SHEET								
Assets and other debits	4,980	5,610	9,010	15,435	24,570	31,000	32,845	35,175
Utility plant and adjustments.....	4,330	4,770	7,620	13,305	20,835	26,410	28,205	30,175
Investment and fund accounts.....	200	185	360	525	1,380	1,775	1,885	2,025
Current and accrued assets.....	360	590	970	1,465	2,185	2,605	2,545	2,765
Deferred debits ¹	90	65	60	140	170	210	210	210
Liabilities and other credits	4,980	5,610	9,010	15,435	24,570	31,000	32,845	35,175
Capital stock.....	1,740	1,705	2,405	3,905	5,785	6,985	7,115	7,335
Long-term debt.....	1,575	1,495	3,145	5,900	9,130	11,070	11,515	12,055
Current and accrued liabilities.....	245	350	785	1,390	2,420	2,850	3,035	3,620
Reserve for depreciation, retirement, depletion, etc.....	870	1,400	1,740	2,775	4,570	6,615	7,205	7,855
Reserve for deferred income taxes.....	-	-	-	(?)	350	615	660	700
Capital surplus.....	(NA)	120	135	200	145	100	175	140
Retained income.....	(NA)	375	720	1,040	1,880	2,415	2,715	2,975
Other liabilities and credits.....	550	165	130	225	290	350	425	495
COMPOSITE INCOME ACCOUNT								
Operating revenues.....	1,054	1,363	2,553	5,063	8,696	11,074	11,525	12,219
Operating revenue deductions.....	839	1,152	2,182	4,398	7,587	9,701	10,063	10,633
Net operating revenues.....	215	211	371	665	1,109	1,373	1,462	1,586
Income from utility plant leased to others.....	-1	(Z)	1	2	3	7	7	7
Utility operating income.....	214	211	372	667	1,112	1,380	1,469	1,543
Other income (nonoperating).....	9	15	33	48	110	179	157	197
Gross income.....	223	226	405	715	1,222	1,559	1,626	1,740
Income deductions.....	78	74	88	206	392	496	519	561
Net income.....	145	152	317	509	830	1,062	1,107	1,179

- Represents zero. NA Not available. Z Less than \$500,000.

¹ Includes capital stock discount and expense and reacquired securities. Beginning 1960, reacquired securities are deducted from the appropriate capital account. ² Included in "Other liabilities and credits."

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N.Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*. (Copyright.)

No. 770. GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY—SUMMARY: 1945 TO 1967

[Excludes Hawaii through 1955 and Alaska through 1960. Covers natural, manufactured, mixed, and liquid petroleum gas. Based on questionnaire mailed to all privately owned gas utilities and municipally owned gas departments in the United States, except those with annual revenues less than \$25,000, which in the aggregate account for only a negligible portion of the industry]

ITEM	1945	1950	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967 (prel.)
Customers¹..... 1,000.....	19,977	24,001	28,479	33,054	35,551	36,463	37,338	38,228	39,034
Residential.....	18,607	22,146	26,283	30,418	32,711	33,551	34,341	35,142	35,874
Commercial.....	1,278	1,739	2,048	2,458	2,640	2,712	2,790	2,868	2,934
Industrial.....	80	99	121	141	162	159	166	174	181
Other.....	13	17	28	37	39	41	41	45	45
Sales²..... mil. therms³.....	25,868	42,090	66,586	92,876	107,663	115,912	120,131	128,932	135,090
Residential.....	7,749	13,839	22,387	31,881	36,680	38,697	40,016	41,780	43,849
Commercial.....	2,497	4,104	6,029	9,198	11,366	12,735	13,458	14,639	15,743
Industrial.....	14,523	22,887	35,351	47,094	54,381	59,120	61,741	66,821	70,428
Other.....	1,093	1,261	2,819	4,704	5,236	5,360	4,916	5,692	5,070
Revenues²..... mil. dol.....	1,153	1,948	3,450	5,617	6,727	7,133	7,415	7,878	8,255
Residential.....	705	1,177	2,007	3,177	3,728	3,895	4,030	4,195	4,394
Commercial.....	149	266	424	723	910	968	1,054	1,135	1,216
Industrial.....	281	480	938	1,563	1,906	2,049	2,156	2,343	2,463
Other.....	18	26	81	153	183	181	176	205	182
Mileage of gas mains.....	310,670	387,470	496,740	630,950	709,940	736,220	767,990	800,040	826,300
Field and gathering.....	27,000	32,850	45,080	55,850	60,720	61,010	62,110	63,330	65,300
Transmission.....	82,190	113,050	145,970	183,660	200,940	205,400	211,360	217,100	223,200
Distribution.....	201,480	241,570	305,090	391,440	448,280	469,810	494,520	519,610	537,800
Natural gas.....	218,000	314,480	448,770	607,980	694,360	724,510	757,150	789,700	816,070
Manufactured gas.....	72,000	55,420	11,960	1,670	1,490	1,460	1,430	1,180	1,180
Mixed gas.....	18,660	11,990	31,440	19,450	12,810	8,980	8,389	8,370	8,370
Liquefied petroleum gas.....	2,010	5,580	4,570	1,950	1,280	1,270	1,030	870	680

¹ Yearly averages. ² Excludes sales for resale.

³ A therm is equivalent to 100,000 British thermal units. (A B.t.u. is the quantity of heat required to raise the temperature of 1 pound of water 1° F. at or near its point of maximum density.)

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N.Y.; yearbook, *Gas Facts*. (Copyright.)

No. 771. GAS UTILITY INDUSTRY—CUSTOMERS, SALES, AND REVENUES, BY TYPE OF GAS, CLASS OF SERVICE, AND STATES: 1966

[See headnote, table 770]

TYPE OF GAS AND STATE	CUSTOMERS ¹ (1,000)				SALES (mil. therms) ²				REVENUES ³ (mil. dol.)			
	Total ⁴	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Total ⁴	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Total ⁴	Residential	Commercial	Industrial
U.S. ⁵	38,228	35,142	2,868	174	128,932	41,780	14,639	66,821	7,878	4,195	1,135	2,343
Natural ⁵	37,513	34,471	2,827	172	127,525	40,959	14,449	66,441	7,745	4,108	1,117	2,317
Manufactured.....	99	91	7	1	89	54	16	18	16	11	3	3
Mixed.....	574	540	31	1	1,297	753	168	361	111	73	15	23
L.P.....	43	40	3	(Z)	22	14	7	1	5	4	1	(Z)
N.E.....	1,645	1,536	98	10	1,800	1,063	285	412	285	200	45	36
Conn.....	382	355	25	2	480	282	71	153	71	46	11	14
Maine.....	27	26	2	(Z)	14	9	3	2	4	3	1	(Z)
Mass.....	1,026	959	60	6	1,082	674	177	201	176	128	28	17
N.H.....	41	38	3	(Z)	46	28	8	8	8	5	1	1
R.I.....	155	145	8	2	173	97	26	48	25	17	4	4
Vt.....	14	14	(Z)	(Z)	5	4	1	(Z)	1	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
M.A.....	7,987	7,387	558	30	13,597	6,956	1,843	4,572	1,406	908	213	265
N.J.....	1,674	1,512	155	6	2,107	1,159	348	597	283	192	60	40
N.Y.....	4,093	3,796	272	15	4,926	3,020	762	992	592	408	98	72
Pa.....	2,221	2,079	131	9	6,564	2,778	733	2,982	531	308	65	153
E.N.C.....	8,657	7,995	618	37	29,709	13,029	4,239	12,117	2,141	1,225	329	569
Ill.....	2,712	2,524	172	15	8,110	3,603	1,159	3,347	589	363	87	139
Ind.....	970	882	84	4	3,819	1,240	433	2,135	241	118	36	87
Mich.....	1,802	1,653	140	6	6,072	2,929	972	2,168	472	281	79	111
Ohio.....	2,471	2,285	170	9	9,498	4,407	1,394	3,524	662	367	101	182
Wis.....	703	650	48	5	2,211	851	282	943	177	97	26	50
W.N.C.....	3,153	2,858	273	21	13,970	4,487	1,874	7,215	729	379	119	220
Iowa.....	560	500	58	2	2,246	802	428	914	134	73	28	31
Kans.....	595	541	50	4	3,676	834	276	2,471	129	50	13	64
Minn.....	576	529	43	5	2,453	879	332	1,210	162	90	25	45
Mo.....	960	885	71	5	3,435	1,329	466	1,538	192	112	30	48
Nebr.....	337	293	37	6	1,712	470	232	955	83	38	14	29
N. Dak.....	49	43	6	(Z)	172	71	63	39	12	6	1	1
S. Dak.....	76	67	9	(Z)	276	104	79	90	18	10	5	3
S.A.....	3,104	2,841	241	14	9,532	2,865	1,091	5,415	691	352	104	224
Del.....	76	71	5	(Z)	182	65	17	94	17	10	2	5
D.C.....	171	150	18	1	232	138	76	7	31	20	9	1
Fla.....	309	285	23	1	1,659	86	131	1,414	82	20	15	46
Ga.....	701	648	49	5	2,330	702	266	1,347	140	71	18	49
Md.....	657	612	41	3	1,067	610	116	331	126	86	15	24
N.C.....	208	182	24	2	830	181	95	541	63	24	11	27
S.C.....	170	152	17	1	832	127	70	653	49	17	7	25
Va.....	446	409	35	2	984	408	155	376	97	58	17	19
W. Va.....	366	334	30	1	1,415	548	167	671	87	45	11	29
E.S.C.....	1,756	1,583	160	6	8,152	1,868	872	4,979	402	168	58	163
Ala.....	536	495	37	1	2,367	473	200	1,689	119	52	14	53
Ky.....	523	475	46	1	1,738	728	247	698	107	58	16	29
Miss.....	321	285	33	2	1,972	273	135	1,471	74	23	8	40
Tenn.....	376	328	43	2	2,076	394	290	1,122	102	35	20	40
W.S.C.....	4,424	4,003	383	34	25,174	3,880	1,568	18,819	815	299	80	412
Ark.....	377	332	43	3	2,503	403	206	1,899	91	30	11	50
La.....	829	765	60	3	5,651	692	225	4,605	166	50	11	102
Okla.....	659	593	62	4	2,545	659	297	1,265	103	50	15	31
Tex.....	2,559	2,312	218	24	14,475	2,126	840	11,080	454	169	44	229
Mt.....	1,637	1,461	165	7	7,463	2,006	991	4,151	339	151	56	122
Ariz.....	385	348	34	2	1,331	263	159	822	68	27	10	28
Colo.....	500	441	58	1	1,975	656	410	870	90	45	22	21
Idaho.....	59	50	9	1	359	55	34	271	22	7	3	11
Mont.....	141	125	16	1	669	220	142	282	32	15	7	9
Nev.....	54	51	3	(Z)	364	54	31	276	21	7	3	11
N. Mex.....	205	183	18	2	1,255	254	97	760	45	18	5	19
Utah.....	219	199	19	1	1,074	394	54	626	45	25	3	17
Wyo.....	76	66	9	(Z)	435	110	65	245	16	7	3	6
Pac. ⁶	5,866	5,478	373	14	19,537	5,626	1,875	9,142	1,071	513	131	331
Calif.....	8	6	1	(Z)	77	14	10	34	6	2	1	2
Oreg.....	5,454	5,119	324	11	17,543	5,262	1,663	7,747	936	460	105	276
Wash.....	36	34	2	1	21	9	2	9	6	3	1	2
Alaska ⁶	160	140	18	1	665	132	68	464	48	20	9	19
Hawaii.....	208	179	28	1	1,230	209	132	888	75	27	15	33

Z. Customers, less than 500; sales, less than 500,000 therms; revenues, less than \$500,000.

¹ Averages for the year. ² For definition, see footnote 3, table 770.

³ Excludes revenues from sales for resale. ⁴ Includes "Other" service, not shown separately.

⁵ Natural gas only included for Alaska.

Source: American Gas Association, New York, N.Y.: yearbook, *Gas Facts*. (Copyright.)