Technical Information for the 2023 Annual Business Survey (ABS): Company Summary (CS) Dataset Accessible via the Application Programming Interface (API)

Estimates are provided for employer firms classifiable by sex, ethnicity, race, and veteran status, (DATA FIELDs described under the single attributes of "SEX", "ETH_GROUP", "RACE_GROUP", and "VET_GROUP") as well as for firms not classifiable by sex, ethnicity, race, and veteran status.

Data are tabulated by:

- Geography (U.S., states, metro areas, counties, economic places, combined statistical areas, and metropolitan divisions)
- Industry (2 to 6-digit 2022 North American Industry Classification System code (NAICS2022) and meaning of code (NAICS2022_LABEL)) [See https://www.census.gov/naics/ for detailed information.]
- Years in business (YIBSZFI)
- Sales and receipts (RCPSZFI)
- Number of employees (EMPSZFI)
- Urban or rural classification (URSZFI)

The full list of geographies can be found at *https://api.census.gov/data/2022/abscs/geography.html*
The full list of variables can be found at *https://api.census.gov/data/2022/abscs/variables.html*

Abbreviations and Symbols:

Please note that Symbols will show in the associated flag field for variables. The data value shown will be zero. The following abbreviations and symbols are used with these data:

D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
S - Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality, or other concerns about the estimate quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see link to program methodology page.
N - Not available or not comparable
X - Not applicable

For the complete list of all economic programs symbols, see the Symbols Glossary at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/economic-census/technical-documentation/data-dictionary.html.

Technical Notes:

Detail may not add to the total or subgroup total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race, and because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group. For example, if a firm responded as both Chinese and Black majority-owned, the firm would be included in the detailed Asian and Black estimates but would only be counted once toward the higher-level estimates for all firms.

For all firms classifiable by sex, ethnicity, race, and veteran status, the details are counted based on the person(s) owning 51 percent or more of the stock or equity in the business. These estimates are tabulated by single attribute (such as female-owned). Separate estimates are counted and tabulated for firms equally owned (50 percent / 50 percent).

Firms not classifiable by sex, ethnicity, race, and veteran status are counted and tabulated separately.

Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total for all sectors. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see the Methodology section at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/abs/technical-documentation/methodology.2023.html.

Valid Data Values

To build valid API queries, data users will need to refer to the following codes.

EMPSZFI represents the employment size categories of firms.

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
EMPSZFI	001	All firms
	611	Firms with no employees
	612	Firms with 1 to 4 employees
	620	Firms with 5 to 9 employees
	630	Firms with 10 to 19 employees
	641	Firms with 20 to 49 employees
	642	Firms with 50 to 99 employees
	651	Firms with 100 to 249 employees
	652	Firms with 250 to 499 employees
	655	Firms with less than 500 employees
	657	Firms with 500 employees or more

RCPSZFI represents the sales/receipts/revenue size categories of firms.

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
RCPSZFI	001	All firms
	511	Firms with sales/receipts of less than $5,000
	518	Firms with sales/receipts of $5,000 to $9,999
	519	Firms with sales/receipts of $10,000 to $24,999
	521	Firms with sales/receipts of $25,000 to $49,999
	522	Firms with sales/receipts of $50,000 to $99,999
	523	Firms with sales/receipts of $100,000 to $249,999
	525	Firms with sales/receipts of $250,000 to $499,999
	531	Firms with sales/receipts of $500,000 to $999,999
	532	Firms with sales/receipts of $1,000,000 or more

YIBSZFI represents the number of years the firm has been in business.

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
YIBSZFI	001	All firms
	311	Firms with less than 2 years in business
	318	Firms with 2 to 3 years in business
	319	Firms with 4 to 5 years in business
	321	Firms with 6 to 10 years in business
	322	Firms with 11 to 15 years in business
	323	Firms with 16 or more years in business

URSZFI represents the urban or rural classification of the firm.[1]

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
URSZFI	711	Urban
	712	Rural
	713	Not classified

[1] Firms are classified as urban or rural based on the population of the Census block of its physical location or mailing address. Firms without an assigned Census block are designated as “Not classified”. Firms with a physical location or mailing address on a Census block with at least 2,500 inhabitants are classified as “Urban”. All other firms are classified as “Rural”.

If any one **person** owned 10 percent or more of the business in 2022, the respondent was asked to provide the sex, ethnicity, race, and veteran status for up to four persons owning the largest percentage(s) of the business in 2022. Please refer to these questions and valid codes (listed by DATA FIELD in the order asked on the questionnaire) for a better understanding of the information collected on the 2023 ABS survey, which resulted in the classification of majority business ownership. Please note that only the race question instructed the respondent to "***Select all that apply*.**"

"What is the sex of *Owner 1 (2, 3, or 4)*?"

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
SEX	001	Total
	002	Female
	003	Male
	004	Equally male/female
	096	Classifiable
	098	Unclassifiable

"Has *Owner 1 (2, 3, or 4)* ever served in any branch of the U.S. military service, including the Coast Guard, the National Guard, or a Reserve component of any service branch?"

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
VET_GROUP	001	Total
	002	Veteran
	003	Equally veteran/nonveteran
	004	Nonveteran
	096	Classifiable
	098	Unclassifiable

"Is *Owner 1 (2, 3, or 4)* of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?"

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
ETH_GROUP	001	Total
	020	Hispanic
	021	Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
	022	Puerto Rican
	023	Cuban
	028	Equally Hispanic/non-Hispanic
	029	Non-Hispanic
	096	Classifiable
	098	Unclassifiable

"What is *Owner 1 (2, 3, or 4)'s* race? ***Select all that apply.*** *(For this survey, Hispanic origins are not races.)*"

DATA FIELD	Valid codes	Meaning of code
RACE_GROUP	00	Total
	30	White
	40	Black or African American
	50	American Indian and Alaska Native
	61	Asian Indian
	62	Chinese
	63	Filipino
	64	Japanese
	65	Korean
	66	Vietnamese
	67	Other Asian
	60	Asian
	70	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander
	71	Native Hawaiian
	72	Guamanian or Chamorro
	73	Samoan
	74	Other Pacific Islander
	90	Minority
	91	Equally minority/nonminority
	92	Nonminority
	96	Classifiable
	98	Unclassifiable