Table 13.--BROAD OCCUPATION GROUP--REPORTED VOTER PARTICIPATION IN 1968 AND 1964 FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: NOVEMBER 1968

(Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Reported that they voted for President in 1968				Reported that they did not vote for President in 1968[1]			
			Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964	Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964
ALL RACES										
Both sexes	62,494	100.0	73.0	65.4	6.0	1.6	27.0	10.1	14.4	2.5
White-collar workers	29,829	100.0	81.6	74.5	5.8	1.4	18.4	8.6	8.3	1.5
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	9,427	100.0	84.3	76.9	6.1	1.2	15.7	8.1	6.6	1.1
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	7,542	100.0	80.7	74.4	5.0	1.4	19.3	9.0	8.5	1.7
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	12,860	100.0	80.2	72.8	6.0	1.5	19.8	8.7	9.5	1.6
Manual workers	22,520	100.0	64.7	56.6	6.2	1.9	35.3	11.5	20.1	3.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	9,132	100.0	70.3	62.8	5.6	1.8	29.7	11.2	15.5	3.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	11,125	100.0	61.7	52.9	7.0	1.8	38.3	11.8	22.8	3.7
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,263	100.0	57.5	50.0	5.0	2.5	42.5	11.0	25.6	5.9
Service workers	7,311	100.0	64.3	56.0	6.9	1.4	35.7	11.7	20.8	3.3
Private household workers	1,367	100.0	57.4	46.4	9.6	1.4	42.6	10.1	29.0	3.4
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	5,944	100.0	65.9	58.2	6.3	1.4	34.1	12.0	18.8	3.2
Farm workers	2,834	100.0	70.7	64.4	5.2	1.1	29.3	10.1	17.3	1.9
Farmers and farm managers	1,812	100.0	81.6	76.3	4.0	1.3	18.4	8.9	8.1	1.4
Farm laborers and foremen	1,022	100.0	51.4	43.4	7.2	0.8	48.6	12.2	33.6	2.8
Male	40,303	100.0	73.3	65.8	5.8	1.7	26.7	10.1	13.8	2.9
White-collar workers	17,067	100.0	82.0	75.0	5.5	1.5	18.0	8.5	7.9	1.7
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	5,995	100.0	83.5	76.0	6.2	1.3	16.5	8.2	7.0	1.2
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	6,334	100.0	81.2	75.0	4.8	1.4	18.8	8.7	8.2	1.9
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	4,738	100.0	81.1	73.6	5.7	1.8	18.9	8.6	8.5	1.9
Manual workers	18,462	100.0	65.8	57.6	6.1	2.1	34.2	11.5	18.8	3.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	8,827	100.0	70.2	62.9	5.5	1.8	29.8	11.3	15.5	3.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	7,460	100.0	63.0	53.7	7.1	2.2	37.0	11.9	20.8	4.2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,176	100.0	57.6	50.0	5.0	2.6	42.4	11.0	25.3	6.1
Service workers	2,467	100.0	69.3	61.9	5.7	1.7	30.7	11.4	15.1	4.2
Private household workers	28	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	2,439	100.0	69.3	61.9	5.7	1.7	30.7	11.4	15.1	4.2
Farm workers	2,306	100.0	72.7	66.7	4.8	1.3	27.3	9.6	15.7	2.0
Farmers and farm managers	1,734	100.0	82.3	77.3	3.7	1.3	17.7	8.5	7.7	1.4
Farm laborers and foremen	572	100.0	43.9	34.5	8.1	1.3	56.1	12.7	39.7	3.7
Female	22,192	100.0	72.6	64.8	6.5	1.2	27.4	10.0	15.6	1.8
White-collar workers	12,762	100.0	81.2	73.8	6.1	1.3	18.8	8.7	8.8	1.2
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	3,432	100.0	85.6	78.5	6.0	1.1	14.4	8.0	5.7	0.7
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	1,209	100.0	78.5	71.0	6.2	1.3	21.5	10.6	10.0	1.0
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	8,121	100.0	79.8	72.3	6.1	1.3	20.2	8.7	10.0	1.5
Manual workers	4,057	100.0	59.9	52.0	6.7	1.1	40.1	11.4	26.1	2.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	305	100.0	73.2	62.3	8.9	2.0	26.8	8.3	15.2	3.3
Operatives and kindred workers.....	3,665	100.0	58.9	51.2	6.6	1.1	41.1	11.7	26.8	2.6
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	87	100.0	53.7	50.1	3.6	-	46.3	10.9	34.1	1.3
Service workers	4,844	100.0	61.8	53.0	7.5	1.3	38.2	11.8	23.6	2.8
Private household workers	1,339	100.0	57.2	46.0	9.7	1.4	42.8	10.1	29.3	3.4
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	3,505	100.0	63.6	55.6	6.7	1.2	36.4	12.4	21.5	2.5
Farm workers	528	100.0	62.0	54.7	6.8	0.4	38.0	12.2	24.5	1.4
Farmers and farm managers	78	100.0	67.2	55.2	10.7	1.4	32.8	16.1	16.8	-
Farm laborers and foremen	450	100.0	61.1	54.6	6.2	0.2	38.9	11.5	25.8	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.--BROAD OCCUPATION GROUP--REPORTED VOTER PARTICIPATION IN 1968 AND 1964 FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: NOVEMBER 1968--Continued

(Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Reported that they voted for President in 1968				Reported that they did not vote for President in 1968[1]			
			Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964	Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964
WHITE										
Both sexes	55,877	100.0	74.0	66.8	5.8	1.4	26.0	10.2	13.7	2.2
White-collar workers	28,327	100.0	81.9	74.8	5.7	1.3	18.1	8.7	8.0	1.4
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	8,854	100.0	84.6	77.4	6.1	1.1	15.4	8.3	6.1	1.0
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	7,323	100.0	81.0	74.7	5.0	1.3	19.0	9.0	8.3	1.7
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs.	12,149	100.0	80.4	73.0	6.0	1.4	19.6	8.8	9.3	1.5
Manual workers	19,642	100.0	65.1	57.4	6.1	1.6	34.9	11.8	19.8	3.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	8,508	100.0	70.8	63.6	5.5	1.7	29.2	11.4	15.1	2.8
Operatives and kindred workers	9,547	100.0	61.2	52.9	6.8	1.6	38.8	12.0	23.3	3.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,587	100.0	58.0	51.4	4.8	1.8	42.0	12.3	24.9	4.8
Service workers	5,318	100.0	65.3	58.3	5.6	1.3	34.7	11.9	20.2	2.6
Private household workers	622	100.0	55.3	48.7	4.8	1.8	44.7	11.6	29.7	3.4
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	4,697	100.0	66.6	59.6	5.7	1.3	33.4	11.9	19.0	2.5
Farm workers	2,590	100.0	73.1	67.8	4.3	1.0	26.9	10.3	15.0	1.6
Farmers and farm managers	1,740	100.0	82.2	77.4	3.7	1.2	17.8	9.0	7.4	1.4
Farm laborers and foremen	849	100.0	54.4	48.2	5.6	0.6	45.6	13.1	30.6	2.0
Male	36,514	100.0	74.3	67.2	5.6	1.5	25.7	10.2	13.0	2.5
White-collar workers	16,315	100.0	82.4	75.4	5.6	1.4	17.6	8.5	7.5	1.6
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	5,710	100.0	84.0	76.6	6.3	1.2	16.0	8.4	6.4	1.3
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	6,165	100.0	81.5	75.4	4.8	1.4	18.5	8.7	8.0	1.8
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs.	4,440	100.0	81.5	74.1	5.7	1.7	18.5	8.5	8.1	1.9
Manual workers	16,164	100.0	66.4	58.7	5.9	1.8	33.6	11.8	18.3	3.4
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	8,235	100.0	70.7	63.7	5.4	1.7	29.3	11.5	15.0	2.7
Operatives and kindred workers	6,411	100.0	62.8	54.1	6.8	1.9	37.2	12.2	21.2	3.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,518	100.0	58.4	51.6	4.9	1.9	41.6	12.3	24.3	4.9
Service workers	1,924	100.0	71.3	64.7	5.0	1.6	28.7	10.4	15.2	3.1
Private household workers	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	1,910	100.0	71.4	64.7	5.1	1.6	28.6	10.3	15.2	3.1
Farm workers	2,111	100.0	75.2	70.1	4.0	1.1	24.8	9.8	13.3	1.7
Farmers and farm managers	1,666	100.0	82.9	78.3	3.4	1.2	17.1	8.7	7.0	1.4
Farm laborers and foremen	445	100.0	46.5	39.3	6.2	1.1	53.5	14.2	36.7	2.6
Female	19,362	100.0	73.4	66.1	6.1	1.1	26.6	10.2	14.9	1.6
White-collar workers	12,011	100.0	81.2	73.9	6.0	1.2	18.8	9.0	8.8	1.1
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	3,145	100.0	85.6	78.9	5.7	1.0	14.4	8.2	5.5	0.7
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	1,157	100.0	78.4	71.0	6.2	1.2	21.6	11.0	9.7	0.9
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs.	7,709	100.0	79.7	72.4	6.1	1.3	20.3	9.0	9.9	1.3
Manual workers	3,478	100.0	59.0	51.3	6.6	1.0	41.0	11.5	26.9	2.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	273	100.0	71.9	61.5	8.2	2.2	28.1	8.8	16.0	3.3
Operatives and kindred workers	3,136	100.0	58.1	50.5	6.6	0.9	41.9	11.7	27.6	2.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	69	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service workers	3,395	100.0	61.9	54.8	5.9	1.2	38.1	12.8	23.0	2.4
Private household workers	608	100.0	55.4	48.5	5.0	1.9	44.6	11.2	29.9	3.5
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	2,787	100.0	63.3	56.1	6.1	1.0	36.7	13.1	21.5	2.1
Farm workers	478	100.0	63.9	57.8	5.8	0.2	36.1	12.5	22.6	1.0
Farmers and farm managers	74	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	404	100.0	63.1	58.0	5.0	-	36.9	11.9	23.8	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13.--BROAD OCCUPATION GROUP--REPORTED VOTER PARTICIPATION IN 1968 AND 1964 FOR EMPLOYED PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE UNITED STATES: NOVEMBER 1968--Continued

(Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Reported that they voted for President in 1968				Reported that they did not vote for President in 1968[1]			
			Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964	Total	Voted for President in 1964	Did not vote for President in 1964	Do not know and not reported for 1964
NEGRO										
Both sexes	6,009	100.0	66.4	54.8	8.6	2.9	33.6	9.5	19.0	5.2
White-collar workers	1,213	100.0	82.9	73.2	7.1	2.7	17.1	6.6	7.7	2.7
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	450	100.0	87.3	77.9	7.5	2.0	12.7	5.7	5.5	1.5
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	160	100.0	78.1	69.5	5.7	2.8	21.9	7.7	9.7	4.5
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	603	100.0	80.9	70.6	7.1	3.2	19.1	7.0	8.8	3.2
Manual workers	2,699	100.0	62.9	51.8	7.2	3.8	37.1	9.8	20.9	6.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	564	100.0	63.9	52.8	7.0	4.1	36.1	8.8	19.3	7.9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,478	100.0	65.4	53.8	8.1	3.5	34.6	10.9	18.5	5.2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	657	100.0	56.2	46.6	5.3	4.3	43.8	8.3	27.5	8.1
Service workers	1,884	100.0	63.1	50.7	10.7	1.8	36.9	10.9	21.1	4.9
Private household workers	730	100.0	59.8	44.8	13.9	1.1	40.2	9.1	27.6	3.5
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	1,154	100.0	65.3	54.4	8.7	2.2	34.7	12.0	17.0	5.8
Farm workers	213	100.0	44.7	25.3	16.6	2.8	55.3	8.5	41.2	5.6
Farmers and farm managers	53	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	160	100.0	36.4	18.0	16.3	2.2	63.6	8.5	47.6	7.4
Male	3,402	100.0	64.5	53.1	7.5	3.8	35.5	9.9	19.1	6.5
White-collar workers	567	100.0	80.1	71.1	5.7	3.3	19.9	8.5	9.1	2.3
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	197	100.0	85.3	76.3	5.8	3.2	14.7	5.4	8.0	1.4
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	118	100.0	77.8	70.5	4.9	2.5	22.2	10.4	6.5	5.3
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	251	100.0	77.1	67.3	6.0	3.8	22.9	10.0	11.3	1.6
Manual workers	2,177	100.0	61.8	50.2	7.3	4.3	38.2	9.5	21.4	7.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	535	100.0	62.9	52.0	6.6	4.4	37.1	9.1	19.9	8.1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,003	100.0	65.0	51.8	9.0	4.3	35.0	10.4	18.3	6.2
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	639	100.0	55.7	46.1	5.2	4.4	44.3	8.3	27.7	8.3
Service workers	491	100.0	64.9	54.7	7.9	2.4	35.1	13.8	13.1	8.2
Private household workers	13	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	478	100.0	64.5	54.4	7.8	2.3	35.5	14.2	13.2	8.2
Farm workers	168	100.0	45.4	26.5	16.0	2.9	54.6	7.9	40.9	5.7
Farmers and farm managers	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	119	100.0	34.8	17.0	15.8	2.0	65.2	8.2	48.9	8.1
Female	2,607	100.0	68.8	57.1	10.0	1.8	31.2	8.9	18.8	3.5
White-collar workers	646	100.0	85.4	75.0	8.3	2.1	14.6	5.0	6.4	3.2
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs..	253	100.0	89.0	79.1	8.8	1.1	11.0	6.0	3.5	1.6
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors....	42	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs....	351	100.0	83.6	73.0	8.0	2.7	16.4	4.9	7.1	4.4
Manual workers	523	100.0	67.4	58.8	6.8	1.8	32.6	11.2	18.4	2.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs...	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Operatives and kindred workers.....	475	100.0	66.2	58.1	6.2	1.9	33.8	11.9	18.9	3.0
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service workers	1,393	100.0	62.5	49.3	11.7	1.6	37.5	9.8	23.9	3.8
Private household workers	717	100.0	59.4	44.4	14.0	1.0	40.6	9.3	27.9	3.4
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld..	676	100.0	65.8	54.4	9.2	2.1	34.2	10.4	19.6	4.2
Farm workers	45	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farmers and farm managers	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	41	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. B Base less than 75,000.
[1] Includes persons who were recorded as "do not know" and "not reported" on voting.