Table 7. **Broad Occupation Group—Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Employed Persons of Voting Age, by Race and Sex, for the United States: November 1970**

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
ALL RACES												
Both sexes	71,548	40,904	30,644	9,037	18,965	2,642	100.0	57.2	42.8	12.6	26.5	3.7
White-collar workers	35,582	23,287	12,295	3,650	7,564	1,082	100.0	65.4	34.6	10.3	21.3	3.0
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	11,088	7,664	3,424	947	2,152	326	100.0	69.1	30.9	8.5	19.4	2.9
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	8,283	5,496	2,788	947	1,617	223	100.0	66.3	33.7	11.4	19.5	2.7
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	16,211	10,127	6,083	1,756	3,795	533	100.0	62.5	37.5	10.8	23.4	3.3
Blue-collar workers	25,189	12,022	13,168	3,811	8,261	1,095	100.0	47.7	52.3	15.1	32.8	4.3
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	9,933	5,379	4,554	1,435	2,757	361	100.0	54.2	45.8	14.5	27.8	3.6
Operatives and kindred workers	12,514	5,545	6,969	1,993	4,406	569	100.0	44.3	55.7	15.9	35.2	4.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,743	1,098	1,645	382	1,098	165	100.0	40.0	60.0	13.9	40.0	6.0
Service workers	8,229	4,067	4,161	1,162	2,618	381	100.0	49.4	50.6	14.1	31.8	4.6
Private household workers	1,212	490	721	225	448	48	100.0	40.5	59.5	18.6	37.0	4.0
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	7,017	3,577	3,440	936	2,171	333	100.0	51.0	49.0	13.3	30.9	4.7
Farm workers	2,547	1,527	1,020	415	521	84	100.0	60.0	40.0	16.3	20.5	3.3
Farmers and farm managers	1,666	1,191	475	269	161	45	100.0	71.5	28.5	16.2	9.7	2.7
Farm laborers and foremen	882	337	545	145	360	39	100.0	38.2	61.8	16.5	40.9	4.5
Male	44,775	25,830	18,945	5,581	11,680	1,685	100.0	57.7	42.3	12.5	26.1	3.8
White-collar workers	19,255	12,851	6,404	1,884	3,964	556	100.0	66.7	33.3	9.8	20.6	2.9
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	6,709	4,653	2,056	559	1,316	181	100.0	69.4	30.6	8.3	19.6	2.7
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	6,910	4,629	2,282	763	1,341	178	100.0	67.0	33.0	11.0	19.4	2.6
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	5,636	3,570	2,066	562	1,308	196	100.0	63.3	36.7	10.0	23.2	3.5
Blue-collar workers	20,743	10,157	10,586	3,109	6,553	924	100.0	49.0	51.0	15.0	31.6	4.5
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	9,609	5,220	4,389	1,393	2,645	351	100.0	54.3	45.7	14.5	27.5	3.6
Operatives and kindred workers	8,495	3,874	4,621	1,350	2,858	412	100.0	45.6	54.4	15.9	33.6	4.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,639	1,062	1,577	365	1,050	162	100.0	40.3	59.7	13.8	39.8	6.1
Service workers	2,654	1,525	1,129	265	732	132	100.0	57.5	42.5	10.0	27.6	5.0
Private household	50	21	29	9	17	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	2,604	1,504	1,100	256	715	129	100.0	57.8	42.2	9.8	27.4	5.0
Farm workers	2,123	1,297	826	322	431	73	100.0	61.1	38.9	15.2	20.3	3.4
Farmers and farm managers	1,597	1,150	447	250	154	42	100.0	72.0	28.0	15.7	9.7	2.6
Farm laborers and foremen	526	147	379	72	276	31	100.0	27.9	72.1	13.7	52.6	5.9
Female	26,773	15,074	11,699	3,457	7,285	957	100.0	56.3	43.7	12.9	27.2	3.6
White-collar workers	16,327	10,436	5,891	1,766	3,599	526	100.0	63.9	36.1	10.8	22.0	3.2
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	4,379	3,011	1,368	388	836	144	100.0	68.8	31.2	8.9	19.1	3.3
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	1,373	867	506	184	277	45	100.0	63.2	36.8	13.4	20.2	3.3
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	10,575	6,558	4,017	1,194	2,486	337	100.0	62.0	38.0	11.3	23.5	3.2
Blue-collar workers	4,446	1,865	2,582	702	1,709	171	100.0	41.9	58.1	15.8	38.4	3.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	324	158	165	42	112	11	100.0	48.9	51.1	13.0	34.8	3.3
Operatives and kindred workers	4,018	1,671	2,348	643	1,548	157	100.0	41.6	58.4	16.0	38.5	3.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	104	36	69	17	48	3	100.0	34.4	65.6	16.6	46.2	2.8
Service workers	5,575	2,542	3,032	896	1,887	249	100.0	45.6	54.4	16.1	33.8	4.5
Private household workers	1,162	469	692	216	431	45	100.0	40.4	59.6	18.6	37.1	3.9
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	4,413	2,073	2,340	680	1,456	204	100.0	47.0	53.0	15.4	33.0	4.6
Farm workers	425	231	194	92	91	11	100.0	54.3	45.7	21.7	21.3	2.6
Farmers and farm managers	69	41	28	19	7	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	356	190	166	73	84	8	100.0	53.4	46.6	20.6	23.6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Broad Occupation Group—Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Employed Persons of Voting Age, by Race and Sex, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
WHITE												
Both sexes	63,761	37,183	26,578	7,865	16,540	2,173	100.0	58.3	41.7	12.3	25.9	3.4
White-collar workers	33,358	22,037	11,321	3,412	6,930	980	100.0	66.1	33.9	10.2	20.8	2.9
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	10,326	7,202	3,124	891	1,942	290	100.0	69.7	30.3	8.6	18.8	2.8
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	7,946	5,298	2,648	906	1,533	209	100.0	66.7	33.3	11.4	19.3	2.6
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	15,086	9,537	5,550	1,615	3,455	480	100.0	63.2	36.8	10.7	22.9	3.2
Blue-collar workers	21,902	10,542	11,359	3,265	7,224	870	100.0	48.1	51.9	14.9	33.0	4.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs	9,283	5,058	4,225	1,336	2,570	319	100.0	54.5	45.5	14.4	27.7	3.4
Operatives and kindred workers	10,617	4,679	5,938	1,682	3,816	440	100.0	44.1	55.9	15.8	35.9	4.1
Laborers, except farm and mine	2,002	806	1,197	246	839	111	100.0	40.2	59.8	12.3	41.9	5.5
Service workers	6,224	3,170	3,054	826	1,974	253	100.0	50.9	49.1	13.3	31.7	4.1
Private household workers	610	256	355	98	229	28	100.0	41.9	58.1	16.0	37.5	4.6
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	5,614	2,915	2,699	728	1,746	225	100.0	51.9	48.1	13.0	31.1	4.0
Farm workers	2,277	1,433	844	363	411	70	100.0	62.9	37.1	15.9	18.1	3.1
Farmers and farm managers	1,581	1,139	442	256	145	42	100.0	72.0	28.0	16.2	9.2	2.6
Farm laborers and foremen	696	294	402	107	266	29	100.0	42.2	57.8	15.4	38.2	4.1
Male	40,381	23,726	16,655	4,952	10,323	1,381	100.0	58.8	41.2	12.3	25.6	3.4
White-collar workers	18,256	12,288	5,968	1,800	3,662	506	100.0	67.3	32.7	9.9	20.1	2.8
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	6,334	4,440	1,894	538	1,193	163	100.0	70.1	29.9	8.5	18.8	2.6
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	6,648	4,473	2,175	738	1,272	166	100.0	67.3	32.7	11.1	19.1	2.5
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	5,273	3,375	1,898	523	1,197	177	100.0	64.0	36.0	9.9	22.7	3.4
Blue-collar workers	18,077	8,959	9,118	2,656	5,739	722	100.0	49.6	50.4	14.7	31.8	4.0
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	8,992	4,914	4,078	1,297	2,471	310	100.0	54.6	45.4	14.4	27.5	3.4
Operatives and kindred workers	7,163	3,267	3,896	1,128	2,466	302	100.0	45.6	54.4	15.7	34.4	4.2
Laborers, except farm and mine	1,922	778	1,144	232	802	110	100.0	40.5	59.5	12.1	41.7	5.7
Service workers	2,135	1,257	877	207	578	92	100.0	58.9	41.1	9.7	27.1	4.3
Private household workers	30	15	15	4	10	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	2,105	1,243	862	203	569	90	100.0	59.0	41.0	9.7	27.0	4.3
Farm workers	1,914	1,221	693	288	344	61	100.0	63.8	36.2	15.1	18.0	3.2
Farmers and farm managers	1,512	1,099	414	237	138	39	100.0	72.6	27.4	15.6	9.1	2.6
Farm laborers and foremen	401	123	279	52	206	21	100.0	30.5	69.5	12.9	51.2	5.3
Female	23,380	13,457	9,923	2,913	6,217	793	100.0	57.6	42.4	12.5	26.6	3.4
White-collar workers	15,102	9,749	5,354	1,612	3,268	473	100.0	64.6	35.4	10.7	21.6	3.1
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	3,992	2,762	1,230	353	749	127	100.0	69.2	30.8	8.8	18.8	3.2
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	1,298	825	472	167	262	43	100.0	63.6	36.4	12.9	20.2	3.3
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	9,813	6,161	3,652	1,091	2,257	303	100.0	62.8	37.2	11.1	23.0	3.1
Blue-collar workers	3,825	1,584	2,241	608	1,485	148	100.0	41.4	58.6	15.9	38.8	3.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	291	144	147	40	98	9	100.0	49.5	50.5	13.6	33.8	3.0
Operatives and kindred workers	3,454	1,412	2,042	554	1,350	138	100.0	40.9	59.1	16.1	39.1	4.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	80	28	53	14	37	1	100.0	34.5	65.5	17.7	46.0	1.8
Service workers	4,089	1,913	2,176	619	1,396	161	100.0	46.8	53.2	15.1	34.1	3.9
Private household workers	580	241	340	94	219	27	100.0	41.5	58.5	16.2	37.7	4.6
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	3,509	1,672	1,837	525	1,177	135	100.0	47.7	52.3	15.0	33.5	3.8
Farm workers	364	212	152	74	67	10	100.0	58.3	41.7	20.5	18.5	2.7
Farmers and farm managers	69	41	28	19	7	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	295	171	123	55	61	7	100.0	58.1	41.9	18.8	20.6	2.4

. See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. **Broad Occupation Group—Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Employed Persons of Voting Age, by Race and Sex, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation, race, and sex	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
NEGRO												
Both sexes	7,038	3,387	3,651	1,133	2,078	439	100.0	48.1	51.9	16.1	29.5	6.2
White-collar workers	1,824	1,039	786	223	463	99	100.0	56.9	43.1	12.2	25.4	5.4
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	597	390	207	54	119	34	100.0	65.3	34.7	9.0	20.0	5.6
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	271	157	114	35	66	13	100.0	57.8	42.2	13.0	24.5	4.8
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	956	492	464	134	277	53	100.0	51.5	48.5	14.0	29.0	5.5
Blue-collar workers	3,083	1,407	1,676	533	930	214	100.0	45.6	54.4	17.3	30.2	6.9
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs	607	298	308	95	171	43	100.0	49.2	50.8	15.6	28.2	7.0
Operatives and kindred workers	1,784	832	952	304	529	118	100.0	46.6	53.4	17.1	29.7	6.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	692	276	416	133	229	54	100.0	39.9	60.1	19.3	33.1	7.7
Service workers	1,900	866	1,034	329	593	113	100.0	45.6	54.4	17.3	31.2	5.9
Private household workers	592	232	359	125	215	20	100.0	39.3	60.7	21.1	36.3	3.3
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	1,308	633	675	204	378	93	100.0	48.4	51.6	15.6	28.9	7.1
Farm workers	231	76	155	49	93	13	100.0	32.9	67.1	21.1	40.2	5.8
Farmers and farm managers	62	41	21	11	8	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	169	35	134	38	85	11	100.0	20.8	79.2	22.6	50.4	6.3
Male	3,942	1,891	2,051	606	1,160	285	100.0	48.0	52.0	15.4	29.4	7.2
White-collar workers	771	444	327	75	204	48	100.0	57.6	42.4	9.7	26.4	6.3
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	264	169	95	19	58	18	100.0	64.0	36.0	7.3	21.9	6.8
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	202	114	87	20	56	11	100.0	56.7	43.3	9.7	28.0	5.6
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	305	160	145	36	90	19	100.0	52.6	47.4	11.9	29.4	6.2
Blue-collar workers	2,515	1,136	1,379	443	743	193	100.0	45.2	54.8	17.6	29.6	7.7
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	576	285	291	92	158	41	100.0	49.5	50.5	16.0	27.4	7.1
Operatives and kindred workers	1,267	583	684	221	364	100	100.0	46.0	54.0	17.4	28.7	7.9
Laborers, except farm and mine	672	268	404	130	222	52	100.0	39.9	60.1	19.4	33.0	7.8
Service workers	476	249	227	57	139	32	100.0	52.2	47.8	11.9	29.2	6.7
Private household workers	20	6	14	5	7	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	456	243	213	51	132	30	100.0	53.2	46.8	11.3	28.9	6.7
Farm workers	180	62	118	31	74	12	100.0	34.6	65.4	17.2	41.4	6.8
Farmers and farm managers	62	41	21	11	8	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	118	21	96	20	67	9	100.0	18.1	81.9	17.3	56.8	7.9
Female	3,096	1,497	1,600	527	918	154	100.0	48.3	51.7	17.0	29.6	5.0
White-collar workers	1,053	595	458	148	259	51	100.0	56.5	43.5	14.1	24.6	4.8
Professional, tech., & kind. wkrs.	333	221	112	35	62	16	100.0	66.4	33.6	10.4	18.5	4.7
Managers, off'ls, & proprietors	69	42	27	16	10	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Clerical, sales, & kindred wkrs	651	332	319	98	188	34	100.0	50.9	49.1	15.0	28.8	5.2
Blue-collar workers	568	271	297	89	186	21	100.0	47.7	52.3	15.8	32.8	3.8
Craftsmen, foremen, & kind. wkrs.	30	13	17	2	13	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Operatives and kindred workers	517	249	268	84	166	18	100.0	48.2	51.8	16.2	32.1	3.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	20	8	12	3	7	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Service workers	1,424	617	807	272	454	81	100.0	43.3	56.7	19.1	31.9	5.7
Private household workers	572	226	345	120	207	18	100.0	39.6	60.4	21.0	36.3	3.2
Service wkrs., exc. private hshld.	852	391	461	152	247	62	100.0	45.9	54.1	17.9	28.9	7.3
Farm workers	52	14	38	18	19	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Farm laborers and foremen	52	14	38	18	19	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

- Represents zero. B Base less than 75,000.

[1]Includes persons who were recorded as "do not know" and "not reported" on voting.