Table 9. Family Income and Education of Head—Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Persons of Voting Age in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population. Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
ALL RACES												
All income classes	106,792	59,408	47,384	14,225	29,544	3,615	100.0	55.6	44.4	13.3	27.7	3.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	14,722	5,879	8,843	2,726	5,471	646	100.0	39.9	60.1	18.5	37.2	4.4
8 years	13,753	7,292	6,460	2,147	3,738	575	100.0	53.0	47.0	15.6	27.2	4.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	17,880	8,862	9,018	2,752	5,622	644	100.0	49.6	50.4	15.4	31.4	3.6
4 years	34,142	19,764	14,378	4,230	9,046	1,102	100.0	57.9	42.1	12.4	26.5	3.2
College: 1 to 3 years	11,960	7,612	4,347	1,214	2,830	304	100.0	63.6	36.4	10.1	23.7	2.5
4 years	8,019	5,458	2,561	695	1,687	179	100.0	68.1	31.9	8.7	21.0	2.2
5 years or more	6,317	4,540	1,777	463	1,149	165	100.0	71.9	28.1	7.3	18.2	2.6
Under $3,000	9,238	3,878	5,360	1,686	3,358	315	100.0	42.0	58.0	18.3	36.4	3.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,828	1,397	2,431	827	1,452	152	100.0	36.5	63.5	21.6	37.9	4.0
8 years	2,057	1,004	1,053	387	596	69	100.0	48.8	51.2	18.8	29.0	3.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,441	589	852	242	568	43	100.0	40.9	59.1	16.8	39.4	2.9
4 years	1,317	615	702	162	505	35	100.0	46.7	53.3	12.3	38.3	2.6
College: 1 to 3 years	376	188	187	37	141	10	100.0	50.1	49.9	9.8	37.4	2.7
4 years	146	58	88	20	65	3	100.0	39.6	60.4	14.0	44.6	1.9
5 years or more	73	26	47	11	32	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	12,302	5,541	6,761	1,979	4,298	484	100.0	45.0	55.0	16.1	34.9	3.9
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,509	1,324	2,184	642	1,366	177	100.0	37.7	62.3	18.3	38.9	5.0
8 years	2,470	1,284	1,186	416	688	82	100.0	52.0	48.0	16.9	27.9	3.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	2,511	1,081	1,431	406	934	91	100.0	43.0	57.0	16.2	37.2	3.6
4 years	2,596	1,200	1,395	361	938	97	100.0	46.2	53.8	13.9	36.1	3.7
College: 1 to 3 years	739	380	360	97	237	26	100.0	51.4	48.6	13.1	32.1	3.4
4 years	308	173	135	34	93	8	100.0	56.2	43.8	11.1	30.1	2.6
5 years or more	169	99	70	23	43	4	100.0	58.7	41.3	13.5	25.3	2.5
$5,000 to $7,499	19,393	9,308	10,084	2,889	6,619	576	100.0	48.0	52.0	14.9	34.1	3.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,069	1,232	1,837	531	1,209	97	100.0	40.1	59.9	17.3	39.4	3.2
8 years	2,859	1,522	1,337	432	823	83	100.0	53.2	46.8	15.1	28.8	2.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	4,075	1,745	2,329	650	1,540	140	100.0	42.8	57.2	15.9	37.8	3.4
4 years	6,686	3,277	3,409	959	2,245	205	100.0	49.0	51.0	14.3	33.6	3.1
College: 1 to 3 years	1,649	940	710	193	484	33	100.0	57.0	43.0	11.7	29.4	2.0
4 years	673	372	301	79	210	13	100.0	55.3	44.7	11.7	31.1	1.9
5 years or more	382	220	162	47	108	7	100.0	57.7	42.3	12.4	28.2	1.7
$7,500 to $9,999	19,549	10,817	8,732	2,621	5,521	590	100.0	55.3	44.7	13.4	28.2	3.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,851	758	1,092	306	711	75	100.0	41.0	59.0	16.5	38.4	4.1
8 years	2,544	1,360	1,183	365	701	117	100.0	53.5	46.5	14.4	27.6	4.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,716	1,952	1,764	595	1,083	86	100.0	52.5	47.5	16.0	29.1	2.3
4 years	7,541	4,298	3,243	1,005	2,009	228	100.0	57.0	43.0	13.3	26.6	3.0
College: 1 to 3 years	2,266	1,383	884	228	601	55	100.0	61.0	39.0	10.1	26.5	2.4
4 years	1,018	650	368	82	271	15	100.0	63.9	36.1	8.1	26.6	1.4
5 years or more	614	416	199	39	145	14	100.0	67.7	32.3	6.4	23.6	2.3
$10,000 to $14,999	25,498	16,141	9,356	2,947	5,781	628	100.0	63.3	36.7	11.6	22.7	2.5
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,246	631	615	216	351	48	100.0	50.6	49.4	17.3	28.1	3.9
8 years	2,160	1,219	941	322	538	81	100.0	56.4	43.6	14.9	24.9	3.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,959	2,276	1,683	551	1,005	126	100.0	57.5	42.5	13.9	25.4	3.2
4 years	10,032	6,449	3,583	1,169	2,187	228	100.0	64.3	35.7	11.6	21.8	2.3
College: 1 to 3 years	3,810	2,559	1,251	358	823	70	100.0	67.2	32.8	9.4	21.6	1.8
4 years	2,487	1,738	749	201	510	38	100.0	69.9	30.1	8.1	20.5	1.5
5 years or more	1,804	1,270	534	131	368	36	100.0	70.4	29.6	7.2	20.4	2.0
$15,000 and over	14,489	10,311	4,179	1,329	2,509	341	100.0	71.2	28.8	9.2	17.3	2.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	335	199	135	45	76	14	100.0	59.5	40.5	13.4	22.9	4.2
8 years	660	414	246	80	137	28	100.0	62.7	37.3	12.2	20.8	4.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,223	744	480	165	284	31	100.0	60.8	39.2	13.5	23.2	2.5
4 years	4,009	2,804	1,204	370	745	90	100.0	70.0	30.0	9.2	18.6	2.2
College: 1 to 3 years	2,439	1,741	699	239	396	63	100.0	71.4	28.6	9.8	16.2	2.6
4 years	2,903	2,138	765	248	456	61	100.0	73.6	26.4	8.5	15.7	2.1
5 years or more	2,920	2,271	649	181	414	53	100.0	77.8	22.2	6.2	14.2	1.8
Income not reported	6,323	3,411	2,912	774	1,458	680	100.0	53.9	46.1	12.2	23.1	10.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	885	337	548	160	306	82	100.0	38.0	62.0	18.1	34.6	9.3
8 years	1,004	489	514	144	255	115	100.0	48.7	51.3	14.3	25.4	11.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	955	475	479	143	208	127	100.0	49.8	50.2	15.0	21.8	13.3
4 years	1,961	1,120	842	204	417	220	100.0	57.1	42.9	10.4	21.3	11.2
College: 1 to 3 years	680	423	257	62	148	47	100.0	62.2	37.8	9.2	21.8	6.8
4 years	485	329	156	31	83	42	100.0	67.9	32.1	6.3	17.1	8.7
5 years or more	354	238	116	29	40	46	100.0	67.3	32.7	8.3	11.3	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. **Family Income and Education of Head--Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Persons of Voting Age in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstituitional population. Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
WHITE												
All income classes	95,816	54,560	41,256	12,438	25,771	3,047	100.0	56.9	43.1	13.0	26.9	3.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11,398	4,663	6,735	2,043	4,250	442	100.0	40.9	59.1	17.9	37.3	3.9
8 years	12,448	6,708	5,740	1,912	3,319	509	100.0	53.9	46.1	15.4	26.7	4.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	15,540	7,830	7,710	2,346	4,827	537	100.0	50.4	49.6	15.1	31.1	3.5
4 years	31,646	18,565	13,081	3,920	8,198	964	100.0	58.7	41.3	12.4	25.9	3.0
College: 1 to 3 years	11,140	7,160	3,981	1,112	2,593	276	100.0	64.3	35.7	10.0	23.3	2.5
4 years	7,634	5,250	2,384	661	1,556	167	100.0	68.8	31.2	8.7	20.4	2.2
5 years or more	6,010	4,384	1,626	444	1,029	153	100.0	72.9	27.1	7.4	17.1	2.5
Under $3,000	7,138	3,233	3,905	1,197	2,487	220	100.0	45.3	54.7	16.8	34.8	3.1
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,703	1,059	1,643	555	999	90	100.0	39.2	60.8	20.5	37.0	3.3
8 years	1,806	933	873	305	508	60	100.0	51.6	48.4	16.9	28.1	3.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,042	467	575	150	393	33	100.0	44.8	55.2	14.4	37.7	3.1
4 years	1,047	510	537	134	378	25	100.0	48.7	51.3	12.8	36.1	2.4
College: 1 to 3 years	333	180	153	25	121	6	100.0	54.1	45.9	7.6	36.4	1.9
4 years	138	58	80	17	60	3	100.0	41.9	58.1	12.5	43.6	2.0
5 years or more	70	26	44	11	29	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	10,069	4,722	5,347	1,548	3,437	363	100.0	46.9	53.1	15.4	34.1	3.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,599	1,025	1,574	453	1,003	117	100.0	39.4	60.6	17.4	38.6	4.5
8 years	2,199	1,169	1,030	355	601	73	100.0	53.2	46.8	16.1	27.3	3.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,949	869	1,081	303	714	63	100.0	44.6	55.4	15.5	36.7	3.2
4 years	2,241	1,071	1,170	304	791	75	100.0	47.8	52.2	13.6	35.3	3.3
College: 1 to 3 years	638	329	309	84	202	22	100.0	51.6	48.4	13.2	31.7	3.5
4 years	281	161	120	31	81	8	100.0	57.3	42.7	10.9	29.0	2.8
5 years or more	162	98	64	17	43	4	100.0	60.4	39.6	10.5	26.4	2.6
$5,000 to $7,499	17,128	8,263	8,865	2,540	5,850	475	100.0	48.2	51.8	14.8	34.2	2.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,508	992	1,516	426	1,015	75	100.0	39.5	60.5	17.0	40.5	3.0
8 years	2,576	1,378	1,199	395	734	70	100.0	53.5	46.5	15.3	28.5	2.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,499	1,480	2,019	569	1,339	111	100.0	42.3	57.7	16.3	38.3	3.2
4 years	6,087	3,015	3,072	860	2,035	177	100.0	49.5	50.5	14.1	33.4	2.9
College: 1 to 3 years	1,492	848	644	170	446	28	100.0	56.8	43.2	11.4	29.9	1.9
4 years	600	338	262	73	182	8	100.0	56.4	43.6	12.1	30.2	1.3
5 years or more	365	212	153	47	99	7	100.0	58.2	41.8	13.0	27.0	1.8
$7,500 to $9,999	17,906	9,986	7,920	2,404	5,012	504	100.0	55.8	44.2	13.4	28.0	2.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,531	605	927	261	606	60	100.0	39.5	60.5	17.1	39.5	3.9
8 years	2,324	1,252	1,073	340	637	97	100.0	53.8	46.2	14.6	27.4	4.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,351	1,758	1,592	526	994	72	100.0	52.5	47.5	15.7	29.7	2.2
4 years	7,064	4,059	3,006	955	1,858	192	100.0	57.5	42.5	13.5	26.3	2.7
College: 1 to 3 years	2,106	1,294	812	206	552	55	100.0	61.4	38.6	9.8	26.2	2.6
4 years	955	624	331	78	238	15	100.0	65.3	34.7	8.2	25.0	1.5
5 years or more	574	394	179	38	127	14	100.0	68.8	31.2	6.6	22.2	2.5
$10,000 to $14,999	24,053	15,302	8,751	2,791	5,399	560	100.0	63.6	36.4	11.6	22.4	2.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,085	550	536	194	312	29	100.0	50.7	49.3	17.8	28.8	2.7
8 years	2,019	1,144	874	307	490	78	100.0	56.7	43.3	15.2	24.3	3.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,716	2,130	1,586	518	948	121	100.0	57.3	42.7	13.9	25.5	3.2
4 years	9,541	6,160	3,381	1,119	2,055	207	100.0	64.6	35.4	11.7	21.5	2.2
College: 1 to 3 years	3,606	2,434	1,172	339	770	63	100.0	67.5	32.5	9.4	21.4	1.7
4 years	2,383	1,665	718	192	492	35	100.0	69.9	30.1	8.0	20.6	1.5
5 years or more	1,703	1,219	483	123	332	28	100.0	71.6	28.4	7.2	19.5	1.6
$15,000 and over	13,817	9,904	3,914	1,284	2,321	309	100.0	71.7	28.3	9.3	16.8	2.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	272	160	112	34	66	11	100.0	58.9	41.1	12.7	24.4	4.0
8 years	615	385	230	78	128	25	100.0	62.5	37.5	12.6	20.8	4.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,160	714	446	160	262	24	100.0	61.5	38.5	13.8	22.6	2.0
4 years	3,835	2,687	1,148	359	705	84	100.0	70.1	29.9	9.4	18.4	2.2
College: 1 to 3 years	2,331	1,671	660	233	369	59	100.0	71.7	28.3	10.0	15.8	2.5
4 years	2,812	2,085	727	240	430	57	100.0	74.1	25.9	8.5	15.3	2.0
5 years or more	2,792	2,203	590	179	361	50	100.0	78.9	21.1	6.4	12.9	1.8
Income not reported	5,704	3,150	2,554	674	1,264	615	100.0	55.2	44.8	11.8	22.2	10.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	700	273	428	120	248	60	100.0	38.9	61.1	17.1	35.4	8.6
8 years	909	448	461	133	222	106	100.0	49.3	50.7	14.6	24.4	11.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	823	413	410	119	177	114	100.0	50.2	49.8	14.5	21.5	13.8
4 years	1,831	1,063	768	188	375	205	100.0	58.1	41.9	10.3	20.5	11.2
College: 1 to 3 years	634	404	230	55	133	42	100.0	63.7	36.3	8.7	20.9	6.6
4 years	463	318	145	31	72	42	100.0	68.7	31.3	6.6	15.7	9.1
5 years or more	344	231	113	28	38	46	100.0	67.3	32.7	8.2	11.0	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. **Family Income and Education of Head--Reported Voter Participation and Registration for Persons of Voting Age in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstuitional population: Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons	Reported that they voted	Reported that they did not vote[1]				Percent distribution					
									Reported that they did not vote[1]			
			Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration	All persons	Reported that they voted	Total	Registered	Not registered	Do not know and not reported on registration
NEGRO												
All income classes	9,868	4,404	5,464	1,722	3,211	531	100.0	44.6	55.4	17.4	32.5	5.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,178	1,160	2,018	668	1,154	197	100.0	36.5	63.5	21.0	36.3	6.2
8 years	1,179	525	654	230	365	58	100.0	44.5	55.5	19.5	31.0	5.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	2,211	989	1,222	394	727	101	100.0	44.7	55.3	17.7	32.9	4.6
4 years	2,144	1,041	1,103	296	681	126	100.0	48.6	51.4	13.8	31.8	5.9
College: 1 to 3 years	704	411	293	90	178	25	100.0	58.4	41.6	12.8	25.3	3.6
4 years	291	171	119	32	74	13	100.0	58.9	41.1	11.1	25.6	4.3
5 years or more	161	107	55	12	31	12	100.0	66.1	33.9	7.2	19.4	7.3
Under $3,000	1,996	638	1,359	474	796	89	100.0	31.9	68.1	23.7	39.9	4.5
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,103	334	769	270	442	57	100.0	30.3	69.7	24.5	40.1	5.1
8 years	244	72	173	81	83	9	100.0	29.4	70.6	33.1	33.8	3.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	368	121	247	86	151	10	100.0	32.8	67.2	23.5	41.0	2.7
4 years	240	103	138	23	104	10	100.0	42.7	57.3	9.8	43.4	4.1
College: 1 to 3 years	35	8	27	9	14	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	5	-	5	3	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	2,126	798	1,329	419	791	119	100.0	37.5	62.5	19.7	37.2	5.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	881	290	591	186	346	59	100.0	32.9	67.1	21.1	39.3	6.7
8 years	268	115	153	61	83	8	100.0	42.8	57.2	22.9	31.1	3.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	531	205	326	102	198	27	100.0	38.6	61.4	19.1	37.3	5.0
4 years	328	127	201	52	126	22	100.0	38.7	61.3	16.0	38.5	6.7
College: 1 to 3 years	96	50	46	11	32	3	100.0	51.7	48.3	11.7	33.3	3.4
4 years	20	11	9	4	5	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	2	-	2	2	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$5,000 to $7,499	2,071	972	1,098	342	664	92	100.0	47.0	53.0	16.5	32.1	4.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	537	235	302	102	179	22	100.0	43.7	56.3	18.9	33.4	4.0
8 years	256	130	126	36	77	13	100.0	50.8	49.2	14.2	30.1	4.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	557	254	303	80	196	17	100.0	45.6	54.4	14.5	35.2	4.8
4 years	520	237	282	97	165	21	100.0	45.7	54.3	18.6	31.7	4.0
College: 1 to 3 years	138	78	60	21	33	5	100.0	56.7	43.3	15.6	24.3	3.4
4 years	53	31	22	6	11	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	10	7	3	-	3	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$7,500 to $9,999	1,469	754	715	209	430	76	100.0	51.3	48.7	14.2	29.3	5.1
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	296	140	156	44	97	15	100.0	47.4	52.6	14.8	32.7	5.1
8 years	179	95	85	22	49	13	100.0	52.8	47.2	12.5	27.4	7.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	346	183	162	66	84	12	100.0	53.1	46.9	19.1	24.2	3.6
4 years	426	213	213	50	128	35	100.0	50.1	49.9	11.7	30.1	8.2
College: 1 to 3 years	138	81	58	21	36	-	100.0	58.4	41.6	15.3	26.2	-
4 years	59	26	33	4	29	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	25	15	9	2	8	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$10,000 to $14,999	1,173	695	478	146	266	66	100.0	59.3	40.7	12.4	22.7	5.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	142	70	72	20	33	19	100.0	49.3	50.7	14.3	23.3	13.2
8 years	111	58	53	15	35	3	100.0	52.3	47.7	13.6	31.1	2.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	231	139	91	32	56	4	100.0	60.4	39.6	13.8	24.1	1.7
4 years	382	219	163	47	94	21	100.0	57.4	42.6	12.4	24.7	5.6
College: 1 to 3 years	179	119	59	16	36	8	100.0	66.8	33.2	8.7	20.2	4.2
4 years	69	51	18	9	6	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	59	38	21	6	7	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$15,000 and over	474	301	173	40	102	31	100.0	63.5	36.5	8.5	21.5	6.5
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	48	28	19	10	6	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
8 years	33	21	13	3	6	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
High school: 1 to 3 years	54	24	30	4	18	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	134	89	45	10	29	6	100.0	66.8	33.2	7.4	21.7	4.1
College: 1 to 3 years	82	57	24	5	16	3	100.0	70.2	29.8	6.3	20.0	3.4
4 years	65	42	23	6	12	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	59	40	19	1	14	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Income not reported	559	246	313	92	162	59	100.0	44.0	56.0	16.4	29.0	10.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	171	63	109	36	51	22	100.0	36.5	63.5	21.0	29.7	12.9
8 years	86	35	52	11	32	9	100.0	40.3	59.7	12.5	37.2	10.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	125	63	62	23	25	14	100.0	50.2	49.8	18.7	20.1	10.9
4 years	114	52	62	16	35	12	100.0	45.7	54.3	14.0	30.2	10.1
College: 1 to 3 years	36	17	19	6	10	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	19	10	10	-	10	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	7	7	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

- Represents zero. B Base less than 75,000.
[1] Includes persons who were recorded as "do not know" and "not reported" on voting.