Table 16. Family Income and Education of Head—Reported Voter Participation in 1970 and 1968 for Persons 23 Years Old and Over in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970

(Civilian noninstitutional population. Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Reported that they voted in 1970				Reported that they did not vote in 1970[1]			
			Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968	Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968
ALL RACES										
All income classes	100,734	100.0	57.4	54.2	2.6	0.6	42.6	18.7	21.7	2.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	14,105	100.0	40.9	38.0	2.3	0.6	59.1	19.5	36.0	3.6
8 years	13,274	100.0	54.2	51.5	2.0	0.7	45.8	19.1	23.9	2.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	16,766	100.0	51.6	48.3	2.6	0.7	48.4	19.9	26.0	2.5
4 years	31,920	100.0	60.1	56.9	2.6	0.6	39.9	18.0	19.7	2.1
College: 1 to 3 years	11,003	100.0	66.0	62.2	3.2	0.6	34.0	17.8	14.7	1.5
4 years	7,563	100.0	70.2	66.8	3.0	0.4	29.8	19.3	9.5	1.1
5 years or more	6,102	100.0	72.9	69.2	3.4	0.3	27.1	16.6	9.7	0.8
Under $3,000	8,684	100.0	43.5	40.3	2.3	0.9	56.5	20.3	33.0	3.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,687	100.0	37.2	34.8	1.7	0.7	62.8	22.0	37.5	3.3
8 years	2,016	100.0	49.6	46.4	2.3	0.9	50.4	21.0	26.8	2.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,337	100.0	43.2	38.4	3.5	1.4	56.8	18.6	34.8	3.4
4 years	1,177	100.0	49.9	46.0	3.2	0.8	50.1	17.0	29.3	3.8
College: 1 to 3 years	290	100.0	57.1	52.0	2.3	2.8	42.9	13.6	26.9	2.4
4 years	107	100.0	49.1	47.9	1.2	-	50.9	18.6	28.3	4.0
5 years or more	70	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	11,461	100.0	47.0	44.0	2.4	0.6	53.0	18.6	31.3	3.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3,390	100.0	38.6	35.9	2.2	0.4	61.4	18.3	39.1	4.0
8 years	2,393	100.0	53.2	50.6	2.0	0.6	46.8	19.2	24.7	2.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	2,313	100.0	45.7	42.8	2.3	0.6	54.3	17.9	33.2	3.2
4 years	2,353	100.0	49.6	46.1	2.7	0.8	50.4	18.9	29.3	2.2
College: 1 to 3 years	607	100.0	55.5	51.8	3.5	0.2	44.5	18.2	23.0	3.3
4 years	247	100.0	60.9	55.6	4.8	0.5	39.1	15.2	19.4	4.5
5 years or more	157	100.0	58.8	55.4	3.4	-	41.2	25.7	13.9	1.6
$5,000 to $7,499	18,000	100.0	50.1	46.6	2.9	0.6	49.9	19.5	27.6	2.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,926	100.0	41.0	37.2	3.0	0.8	59.0	17.8	37.8	3.4
8 years	2,777	100.0	54.3	52.0	1.8	0.4	45.7	18.0	24.9	2.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,786	100.0	44.7	41.3	2.8	0.6	55.3	19.9	31.9	3.4
4 years	6,076	100.0	52.0	48.5	2.9	0.6	48.0	20.1	25.3	2.5
College: 1 to 3 years	1,458	100.0	60.2	55.2	4.3	0.7	39.8	18.7	19.3	1.7
4 years	611	100.0	58.6	54.4	3.5	0.7	41.4	23.9	15.6	1.9
5 years or more	366	100.0	59.0	54.3	4.3	0.4	41.0	26.9	13.6	0.4
$7,500 to $9,999	18,431	100.0	57.0	53.7	2.9	0.5	43.0	19.0	22.0	1.9
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,745	100.0	43.0	39.9	2.8	0.3	57.0	17.8	35.7	3.4
8 years	2,443	100.0	54.6	51.9	1.8	0.8	45.4	19.8	23.5	2.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,530	100.0	54.2	50.7	3.0	0.5	45.8	20.3	23.9	1.7
4 years	7,099	100.0	58.8	55.7	2.7	0.4	41.2	18.6	20.7	1.8
College: 1 to 3 years	2,077	100.0	63.3	59.6	3.2	0.4	36.7	18.0	17.4	1.3
4 years	948	100.0	65.6	60.7	4.4	0.5	34.4	20.7	11.9	1.7
5 years or more	589	100.0	68.6	63.5	5.1	-	31.4	18.1	12.1	1.3
$10,000 to $14,999	24,354	100.0	64.8	61.5	2.8	0.5	35.2	18.2	15.7	1.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,188	100.0	51.9	48.6	2.7	0.5	48.1	21.6	24.4	2.1
8 years	2,063	100.0	58.2	55.2	2.4	0.5	41.8	17.9	21.9	2.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,753	100.0	59.2	56.2	2.4	0.6	40.8	20.2	19.2	1.5
4 years	9,546	100.0	65.9	62.7	2.5	0.7	34.1	17.1	15.6	1.4
College: 1 to 3 years	3,637	100.0	68.3	64.6	3.4	0.3	31.7	18.4	12.2	1.1
4 years	2,400	100.0	71.2	68.5	2.3	0.3	28.8	18.9	9.2	0.7
5 years or more	1,766	100.0	71.2	66.4	4.5	0.2	28.8	16.6	11.7	0.6
$15,000 and over	13,762	100.0	72.8	69.9	2.5	0.4	27.2	15.7	10.3	1.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	316	100.0	60.4	57.1	1.3	2.1	39.6	10.3	25.5	3.8
8 years	617	100.0	64.0	60.8	2.0	1.2	36.0	16.8	16.4	2.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,125	100.0	63.3	61.1	1.9	0.2	36.7	18.8	16.5	1.3
4 years	3,806	100.0	71.5	68.6	2.5	0.4	28.5	15.0	11.8	1.7
College: 1 to 3 years	2,294	100.0	73.1	70.2	2.3	0.6	26.9	15.9	9.9	1.1
4 years	2,785	100.0	75.1	72.0	3.1	-	24.9	18.0	6.3	0.6
5 years or more	2,817	100.0	79.0	76.4	2.4	0.2	21.0	13.3	7.0	0.6
Income not reported	6,042	100.0	55.2	52.2	1.8	1.2	44.8	21.8	18.6	4.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	853	100.0	39.0	36.6	1.2	1.1	61.0	22.8	32.6	5.7
8 years	965	100.0	50.1	48.3	1.3	0.6	49.9	20.8	22.7	6.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	921	100.0	51.0	47.3	2.2	1.5	49.0	26.0	19.0	4.0
4 years	1,862	100.0	58.6	55.8	1.9	0.8	41.4	19.9	17.1	4.4
College: 1 to 3 years	639	100.0	63.6	59.4	2.9	1.3	36.4	20.7	12.9	2.8
4 years	464	100.0	69.8	66.5	0.9	2.4	30.2	22.0	7.0	1.2
5 years or more	337	100.0	68.4	63.2	2.8	2.4	31.6	23.5	6.5	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. **Family Income and Education of Head—Reported Voter Participation in 1970 and 1968 for Persons 23 Years Old and Over in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Civilian noninstitutional population. Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution								
		Total	Reported that they voted in 1970				Reported that they did not vote in 1970[1]			
			Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968	Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968
WHITE										
All income classes	90,616	100.0	58.6	55.5	2.6	0.5	41.4	18.7	20.7	2.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	10,995	100.0	41.7	38.8	2.2	0.7	58.3	18.8	36.3	3.3
8 years	12,057	100.0	54.9	52.3	2.0	0.6	45.1	18.9	23.4	2.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	14,641	100.0	52.3	49.3	2.4	0.6	47.7	19.9	25.6	2.2
4 years	29,677	100.0	60.9	57.7	2.6	0.6	39.1	18.3	18.9	1.9
College: 1 to 3 years	10,250	100.0	66.6	63.0	3.1	0.5	33.4	18.0	13.9	1.4
4 years	7,191	100.0	70.9	67.7	3.0	0.2	29.1	19.3	8.8	1.0
5 years or more	5,806	100.0	74.0	70.3	3.4	0.3	26.0	16.9	8.3	0.8
Under $3,000	6,743	100.0	46.8	43.7	2.2	0.9	53.2	19.7	30.9	2.7
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,624	100.0	39.8	37.5	1.5	0.8	60.2	21.4	36.4	2.4
8 years	1,774	100.0	52.3	49.0	2.5	0.9	47.7	19.8	25.5	2.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	972	100.0	47.2	42.8	3.2	1.2	52.8	17.6	32.6	2.7
4 years	946	100.0	51.6	47.9	2.8	0.9	48.4	18.1	26.6	3.7
College: 1 to 3 years	257	100.0	61.3	57.1	1.5	2.6	38.7	13.3	22.8	2.7
4 years	103	100.0	51.1	49.8	1.3	-	48.9	16.3	28.5	4.1
5 years or more	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	9,404	100.0	48.8	45.7	2.5	0.5	51.2	18.3	30.1	2.9
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,526	100.0	40.1	37.3	2.3	0.5	59.9	17.3	38.9	3.7
8 years	2,147	100.0	54.0	51.2	2.2	0.6	46.0	19.0	24.3	2.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,814	100.0	47.1	44.5	2.1	0.5	52.9	17.5	32.9	2.6
4 years	2,029	100.0	51.3	47.7	3.0	0.6	48.7	19.2	27.5	2.0
College: 1 to 3 years	517	100.0	55.6	51.8	3.5	0.3	44.4	18.9	21.8	3.7
4 years	221	100.0	63.0	57.6	5.4	-	37.0	14.6	17.4	5.0
5 years or more	150	100.0	60.7	57.1	3.6	-	39.3	23.8	13.8	1.7
$5,000 to $7,499	15,938	100.0	50.3	47.0	2.7	0.5	49.7	19.7	27.4	2.7
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,411	100.0	40.0	36.3	2.8	0.8	60.0	17.4	39.2	3.5
8 years	2,510	100.0	54.5	52.4	1.6	0.5	45.5	18.0	24.8	2.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,268	100.0	44.1	41.1	2.5	0.5	55.9	19.9	32.8	3.3
4 years	5,547	100.0	52.5	49.1	2.9	0.5	47.5	20.5	24.6	2.4
College: 1 to 3 years	1,313	100.0	60.3	56.1	3.9	0.3	39.7	18.7	19.3	1.8
4 years	539	100.0	60.2	56.4	3.8	-	39.8	25.3	13.3	1.2
5 years or more	351	100.0	59.8	55.2	4.2	0.4	40.2	28.1	11.7	0.4
$7,500 to $9,999	16,930	100.0	57.4	54.2	2.8	0.4	42.6	19.1	21.7	1.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,461	100.0	41.1	38.3	2.6	0.2	58.9	17.9	37.5	3.4
8 years	2,238	100.0	54.8	52.5	1.6	0.7	45.2	19.6	23.5	2.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,188	100.0	54.1	50.6	3.0	0.5	45.9	20.2	24.1	1.6
4 years	6,675	100.0	59.2	56.3	2.5	0.4	40.8	18.8	20.4	1.6
College: 1 to 3 years	1,932	100.0	63.9	60.4	3.1	0.4	36.1	18.3	16.5	1.2
4 years	887	100.0	67.1	62.0	4.6	0.5	32.9	19.9	11.1	1.9
5 years or more	548	100.0	69.8	64.6	5.1	-	30.2	18.7	10.2	1.4
$10,000 to $14,999	23,019	100.0	65.0	61.8	2.7	0.5	35.0	18.3	15.4	1.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,034	100.0	51.9	49.0	2.4	0.5	48.1	21.1	25.2	1.8
8 years	1,936	100.0	58.3	55.2	2.6	0.5	41.7	18.0	21.7	2.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	3,537	100.0	58.9	56.1	2.3	0.5	41.1	20.3	19.4	1.4
4 years	9,095	100.0	66.2	63.0	2.5	0.7	33.8	17.3	15.1	1.4
College: 1 to 3 years	3,447	100.0	68.5	64.7	3.5	0.3	31.5	18.6	11.9	1.0
4 years	2,302	100.0	71.1	68.7	2.2	0.3	28.9	19.1	9.1	0.6
5 years or more	1,668	100.0	72.3	67.4	4.7	0.2	27.7	16.9	10.3	0.5
$15,000 and over	13,122	100.0	73.3	70.5	2.4	0.3	26.7	15.9	9.6	1.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	256	100.0	59.5	55.3	1.6	2.6	40.5	9.5	26.4	4.6
8 years	575	100.0	64.2	61.8	1.7	0.7	35.8	17.4	15.7	2.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,066	100.0	64.0	62.1	1.6	0.2	36.0	18.9	15.8	1.3
4 years	3,641	100.0	71.6	68.8	2.4	0.4	28.4	15.3	11.4	1.7
College: 1 to 3 years	2,191	100.0	73.4	70.5	2.3	0.6	26.6	16.2	9.3	1.1
4 years	2,698	100.0	75.6	72.4	3.2	-	24.4	17.9	5.9	0.6
5 years or more	2,695	100.0	80.1	77.5	2.4	0.2	19.9	13.5	5.8	0.7
Income not reported	5,460	100.0	56.5	53.8	1.7	1.0	43.5	21.7	17.6	4.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	683	100.0	39.6	37.4	1.1	1.0	60.4	21.2	33.4	5.8
8 years	877	100.0	50.8	48.7	1.4	0.6	49.2	21.2	21.6	6.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	795	100.0	51.4	48.8	1.5	1.1	48.6	26.5	18.0	4.1
4 years	1,743	100.0	59.4	56.8	1.8	0.8	40.6	19.9	16.6	4.2
College: 1 to 3 years	593	100.0	65.4	61.1	2.9	1.4	34.6	20.8	11.4	2.4
4 years	442	100.0	70.7	68.3	1.0	1.5	29.3	22.5	5.5	1.2
5 years or more	326	100.0	68.4	64.6	2.1	1.7	31.6	23.9	6.1	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. **Family Income and Education of Head—Reported Voter Participation in 1970 and 1968 for Persons 23 Years Old and Over in Primary Families, by Race, for the United States: November 1970**—Continued

(Civilian noninstitutional population. Income for preceding 12 months)

Education of head, family income, and race	All persons (thousands)	Percent distribution							
		Total	Reported that they voted in 1970				Reported that they did not vote in 1970[1]			
			Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968	Total	Voted in 1968	Did not vote in 1968	Do not know and not reported for 1968
NEGRO										
All income classes	9,079	100.0	46.9	42.6	3.1	1.2	53.1	20.2	28.8	4.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,973	100.0	38.2	35.1	2.5	0.6	61.8	22.4	34.6	4.8
8 years	1,104	100.0	46.5	44.1	1.4	1.1	53.5	22.3	27.3	3.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	2,009	100.0	47.4	41.9	4.2	1.4	52.6	20.8	27.5	4.3
4 years	1,913	100.0	51.5	46.4	3.8	1.2	48.5	16.2	28.1	4.2
College: 1 to 3 years	647	100.0	61.1	55.8	3.5	1.8	38.9	15.5	20.9	2.5
4 years	278	100.0	60.9	54.6	2.2	4.0	39.1	24.2	12.5	2.4
5 years or more	154	100.0	66.8	59.1	6.2	1.5	33.2	15.9	15.3	1.9
Under $3,000	1,854	100.0	33.3	29.6	2.8	0.9	66.7	22.9	38.6	5.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,043	100.0	31.0	28.3	2.0	0.7	69.0	23.8	39.5	5.7
8 years	235	100.0	30.6	28.4	1.1	1.2	69.4	29.5	36.1	3.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	339	100.0	34.8	28.7	4.6	1.6	65.2	21.4	38.2	5.6
4 years	206	100.0	47.0	41.7	5.3	-	53.0	12.3	36.1	4.6
College: 1 to 3 years	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$3,000 to $4,999	1,957	100.0	39.9	37.2	1.9	0.8	60.1	20.4	34.9	4.7
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	836	100.0	34.3	31.8	2.1	0.4	65.7	21.7	38.9	5.1
8 years	244	100.0	46.5	46.1	...	0.4	53.5	21.2	27.8	4.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	471	100.0	42.0	38.3	2.8	1.0	58.0	20.6	31.9	5.6
4 years	298	100.0	41.6	38.1	1.5	2.0	58.4	17.4	37.3	3.7
College: 1 to 3 years	85	100.0	56.5	53.3	3.2	-	43.5	13.1	29.2	1.3
4 years	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$5,000 to $7,499	1,878	100.0	49.4	44.2	4.0	1.3	50.6	19.8	27.1	3.7
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	491	100.0	46.9	42.8	3.7	0.4	53.1	19.9	30.3	2.9
8 years	242	100.0	51.8	48.9	3.0	-	48.2	20.3	23.6	4.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	502	100.0	47.8	41.6	5.1	1.1	52.2	21.1	26.6	4.5
4 years	453	100.0	48.7	43.6	3.5	1.6	51.3	18.2	29.8	3.4
College: 1 to 3 years	128	100.0	59.1	49.9	4.5	4.8	40.9	20.5	19.2	1.2
4 years	53	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$7,500 to $9,999	1,341	100.0	54.1	49.3	3.8	0.9	45.9	19.1	23.1	3.7
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	264	100.0	52.1	48.2	3.2	0.7	47.9	17.9	26.3	3.7
8 years	168	100.0	55.2	51.1	1.7	2.4	44.8	22.2	20.8	1.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	323	100.0	55.7	51.9	3.0	0.8	44.3	20.6	20.9	2.8
4 years	380	100.0	52.9	46.5	5.6	0.8	47.1	16.4	24.3	6.4
College: 1 to 3 years	124	100.0	58.3	52.9	4.6	0.8	41.7	15.2	23.5	3.0
4 years	57	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	25	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$10,000 to $14,999	1,075	100.0	62.1	57.2	3.6	1.3	37.9	17.5	17.5	2.9
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	136	100.0	50.2	44.6	4.9	0.7	49.8	27.2	17.8	4.7
8 years	100	100.0	55.3	54.3	-	1.1	44.7	20.5	21.9	2.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	205	100.0	64.3	58.5	3.6	2.2	35.7	18.1	15.4	2.2
4 years	349	100.0	59.8	54.0	4.8	1.0	40.2	15.5	22.6	2.2
College: 1 to 3 years	167	100.0	69.9	66.7	1.5	1.7	30.1	14.1	12.4	3.5
4 years	64	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	55	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
$15,000 and over	450	100.0	65.1	61.2	2.7	1.2	34.9	15.5	17.3	2.2
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	45	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
8 years	32	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
High school: 1 to 3 years	51	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	124	100.0	67.8	65.6	-	2.1	32.2	9.5	19.9	2.8
College: 1 to 3 years	79	100.0	72.6	70.1	2.5	-	27.4	9.6	14.5	3.3
4 years	61	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	57	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Income not reported	524	100.0	45.9	39.5	3.4	3.0	54.1	23.5	25.0	5.5
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	157	100.0	38.5	36.1	0.7	1.6	61.5	29.9	25.8	5.9
8 years	82	100.0	42.4	42.4	-	-	57.6	18.7	33.1	5.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	119	100.0	51.6	40.5	7.0	4.1	48.4	24.5	20.8	3.1
4 years	103	100.0	48.6	43.0	4.5	1.1	51.4	21.0	21.2	9.2
College: 1 to 3 years	36	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
4 years	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
5 years or more	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. B Base less than 75,000.

[1]Includes persons who were recorded as "do not know" and "not reported" on voting.