Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration—Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group

(November 1978. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. Citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
ALL RACES										
Both Sexes										
Total	98,162	60,954	62.1	44,854	45.7	53,309	16,101	37,208	3,453	5,237
White-collar workers	49,169	34,539	70.2	27,069	55.1	22,100	7,470	14,629	1,141	2,216
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15,011	11,222	74.8	9,204	61.3	5,807	2,018	3,789	417	602
Managers and administrators, except farm	10,579	7,667	72.5	6,048	57.2	4,531	1,619	2,912	224	450
Sales workers	6,056	4,095	67.6	3,148	52.0	2,907	947	1,961	111	322
Clerical and kindred workers	17,524	11,556	65.9	8,669	49.5	8,855	2,887	5,968	388	842
Blue-collar workers	33,235	17,363	52.2	11,494	34.6	21,741	5,869	15,871	1,504	2,097
Craft and kindred workers	13,118	7,547	57.5	5,334	40.7	7,784	2,213	5,571	376	812
Operatives, except transport	11,675	5,611	48.1	3,497	30.0	8,178	2,114	6,064	876	682
Transport equipment operatives	3,815	2,099	55.0	1,340	35.1	2,476	759	1,717	75	274
Laborers, except farm	4,626	2,106	45.5	1,323	28.6	3,303	783	2,520	177	329
Service workers	12,778	7,236	56.6	4,999	39.1	7,779	2,237	5,542	654	771
Private household workers	1,111	605	54.5	398	35.8	713	207	506	96	66
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	11,667	6,631	56.8	4,601	39.4	7,066	2,030	5,036	559	705
Farm workers	2,530	1,676	66.2	1,217	48.1	1,313	459	854	132	111
Farmers and farm managers	1,437	1,195	83.1	909	63.3	528	286	242	6	53
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,093	481	44.0	308	28.2	785	173	612	126	58
No previous full-time work experience	450	139	31.0	74	16.5	376	65	311	22	43
Male										
Total	56,905	35,218	61.9	26,173	46.0	30,732	9,045	21,687	1,958	3,191
White-collar workers	23,280	16,898	72.6	13,637	58.6	9,643	3,261	6,383	551	1,043
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8,488	6,370	75.0	5,319	62.7	3,168	1,050	2,118	232	343
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,003	5,845	73.0	4,631	57.9	3,372	1,214	2,158	174	324
Sales workers	3,340	2,355	70.5	1,857	55.6	1,483	498	985	48	186
Clerical and kindred workers	3,450	2,328	67.5	1,830	53.0	1,620	498	1,122	98	189
Blue-collar workers	26,803	14,194	53.0	9,490	35.4	17,313	4,704	12,609	1,030	1,731
Craft and kindred workers	12,340	7,083	57.4	5,006	40.6	7,334	2,077	5,257	358	775
Operatives, except transport	6,913	3,408	49.3	2,159	31.2	4,754	1,249	3,505	444	403
Transport equipment operatives	3,468	1,872	54.0	1,178	34.0	2,291	694	1,596	70	250
Laborers, except farm	4,082	1,831	44.8	1,147	28.1	2,935	683	2,251	159	304
Service workers	4,544	2,674	58.9	1,981	43.6	2,563	693	1,870	274	298
Private household workers	17	8	(B)	7	(B)	10	1	9	6	-
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	4,527	2,666	58.9	1,975	43.6	2,553	692	1,861	269	298
Farm workers	2,090	1,411	67.5	1,037	49.6	1,053	374	680	97	94
Farmers and farm managers	1,319	1,103	83.7	849	64.4	469	254	215	6	47
Farm laborers and supervisors	772	307	39.8	188	24.3	584	120	464	90	46
No previous full-time work experience	187	41	22.0	27	14.6	160	14	146	5	25
Female										
Total	41,257	25,737	62.4	18,681	45.3	22,576	7,056	15,521	1,496	2,045
White-collar workers	25,888	17,642	68.1	13,432	51.9	12,457	4,210	8,247	589	1,173
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,523	4,852	74.4	3,885	59.6	2,639	967	1,671	186	259
Managers and administrators, except farm	2,576	1,821	70.7	1,417	55.0	1,159	404	754	50	126
Sales workers	2,716	1,741	64.1	1,291	47.5	1,425	449	975	64	136
Clerical and kindred workers	14,074	9,228	65.6	6,839	48.6	7,235	2,389	4,846	290	653
Blue-collar workers	6,431	3,169	49.3	2,004	31.2	4,427	1,165	3,262	474	365
Craft and kindred workers	778	464	59.6	328	42.2	450	136	314	18	37
Operatives, except transport	4,761	2,203	46.3	1,338	28.1	3,424	865	2,559	432	279
Transport equipment operatives	347	227	65.3	162	46.6	185	65	121	6	24
Laborers, except farm	544	276	50.6	176	32.3	369	100	269	19	25
Service workers	8,234	4,562	55.4	3,018	36.7	5,216	1,544	3,672	380	473
Private household workers	1,095	597	54.6	392	35.8	703	206	497	90	66
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	7,140	3,965	55.5	2,626	36.8	4,514	1,338	3,175	290	407
Farm workers	440	266	60.4	180	40.9	260	86	174	36	17
Farmers and farm managers	119	92	77.5	60	50.4	59	32	27	-	6
Farm laborers and supervisors	321	174	54.1	120	37.4	201	54	148	36	11
No previous full-time work experience	263	98	37.3	47	17.8	216	51	165	16	17

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration—Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1978. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. Citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
WHITE										
Both Sexes										
Total	86,376	54,488	63.1	40,456	46.8	45,920	14,033	31,888	2,544	4,302
White-collar workers	45,002	32,026	71.2	25,163	55.9	19,840	6,863	12,977	750	1,918
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13,673	10,355	75.7	8,527	62.4	5,146	1,828	3,318	246	515
Managers and administrators, except farm	10,020	7,309	72.9	5,757	57.5	4,263	1,552	2,712	169	409
Sales workers	5,732	3,945	68.8	3,039	53.0	2,693	906	1,787	73	296
Clerical and kindred workers	15,576	10,417	66.9	7,839	50.3	7,737	2,578	5,160	262	698
Blue-collar workers	28,907	15,144	52.4	10,115	35.0	18,793	5,029	13,763	1,254	1,746
Craft and kindred workers	12,062	6,973	57.8	4,940	41.0	7,122	2,033	5,090	306	728
Operatives, except transport	9,875	4,718	47.8	2,975	30.1	6,900	1,743	5,157	728	543
Transport equipment operatives	3,265	1,783	54.6	1,138	34.8	2,127	645	1,482	65	220
Laborers, except farm	3,705	1,670	45.1	1,062	28.7	2,643	608	2,035	155	255
Service workers	9,958	5,676	57.0	3,994	40.1	5,964	1,683	4,282	432	523
Private household workers	702	377	53.8	260	37.0	442	118	324	63	31
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	9,256	5,299	57.2	3,734	40.3	5,523	1,565	3,958	369	492
Farm workers	2,269	1,569	69.2	1,151	50.7	1,118	418	700	95	94
Farmers and farm managers	1,387	1,161	83.7	885	63.8	502	275	227	6	48
Farm laborers and supervisors	882	409	46.3	266	30.2	616	143	473	89	47
No previous full-time work experience	239	74	30.7	33	14.0	206	40	166	13	21
Male										
Total	50,717	31,925	62.9	23,932	47.2	26,785	7,993	18,792	1,485	2,658
White-collar workers	21,677	15,956	73.6	12,885	59.4	8,793	3,071	5,722	353	907
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,878	6,014	76.3	5,029	63.8	2,850	985	1,864	139	289
Managers and administrators, except farm	7,627	5,617	73.7	4,438	58.2	3,188	1,179	2,009	129	292
Sales workers	3,194	2,281	71.4	1,801	56.4	1,393	480	913	28	174
Clerical and kindred workers	2,978	2,043	68.6	1,616	54.3	1,362	427	935	58	153
Blue-collar workers	23,501	12,500	53.2	8,434	35.9	15,067	4,066	11,001	869	1,442
Craft and kindred workers	11,356	6,556	57.7	4,647	40.9	6,710	1,909	4,801	290	693
Operatives, except transport	5,937	2,921	49.2	1,879	31.7	4,058	1,042	3,016	381	315
Transport equipment operatives	2,962	1,578	53.3	991	33.5	1,971	586	1,384	62	199
Laborers, except farm	3,246	1,445	44.5	917	28.3	2,329	528	1,801	137	236
Service workers	3,558	2,118	59.5	1,614	45.4	1,944	504	1,440	197	213
Private household workers	17	8	(B)	7	(B)	10	1	9	6	-
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	3,541	2,110	59.6	1,607	45.4	1,934	503	1,431	191	213
Farm workers	1,882	1,325	70.4	982	52.2	900	343	557	65	83
Farmers and farm managers	1,276	1,073	84.1	828	64.9	449	245	203	6	43
Farm laborers and supervisors	605	252	41.6	154	25.4	451	98	353	59	40
No previous full-time work experience	98	27	27.2	18	18.3	80	9	72	-	14
Female										
Total	35,659	22,563	63.3	16,524	46.3	19,136	6,040	13,096	1,059	1,644
White-collar workers	23,325	16,070	68.9	12,278	52.6	11,047	3,792	7,255	397	1,011
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5,795	4,341	74.9	3,499	60.4	2,296	842	1,454	107	227
Managers and administrators, except farm	2,394	1,692	70.7	1,319	55.1	1,075	373	702	40	118
Sales workers	2,538	1,663	65.5	1,238	48.8	1,300	426	875	45	122
Clerical and kindred workers	12,598	8,374	66.5	6,223	49.4	6,375	2,151	4,225	205	545
Blue-collar workers	5,406	2,644	48.9	1,681	31.1	3,725	963	2,762	384	304
Craft and kindred workers	706	417	59.1	293	41.6	413	124	289	16	35
Operatives, except transport	3,938	1,797	45.6	1,096	27.8	2,842	701	2,141	347	228
Transport equipment operatives	303	205	67.7	146	48.3	157	59	98	3	21
Laborers, except farm	459	225	48.9	145	31.6	314	80	235	19	20
Service workers	6,400	3,558	55.6	2,380	37.2	4,020	1,178	2,842	235	310
Private household workers	685	370	54.0	253	37.0	431	116	315	58	31
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	5,715	3,189	55.8	2,127	37.2	3,588	1,062	2,527	177	279
Farm workers	388	245	63.1	170	43.7	218	75	143	30	11
Farmers and farm managers	111	88	79.0	57	51.7	53	30	23	-	5
Farm laborers and supervisors	277	157	56.7	112	40.5	165	45	120	30	7
No previous full-time work experience	141	47	33.2	15	10.9	126	32	94	13	7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration—Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1978. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. Citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
BLACK										
Both Sexes										
Total	10,024	5,852	58.4	3,913	39.0	6,111	1,939	4,172	279	840
White-collar workers	3,272	2,171	66.4	1,622	49.6	1,651	550	1,101	85	247
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	977	741	75.9	576	59.0	401	165	236	29	67
Managers and administrators, except farm	407	291	71.5	233	57.2	174	58	116	9	34
Sales workers	228	120	52.8	83	36.2	145	38	108	5	22
Clerical and kindred workers	1,660	1,019	61.4	730	44.0	930	289	642	42	125
Blue-collar workers	3,846	2,066	53.7	1,265	32.9	2,581	801	1,780	77	331
Craft and kindred workers	895	509	56.9	343	38.4	552	166	386	29	77
Operatives, except transport	1,583	843	53.3	487	30.8	1,096	356	739	37	132
Transport equipment operatives	519	306	59.0	195	37.5	324	111	213	4	51
Laborers, except farm	849	407	48.0	239	28.2	610	168	442	7	71
Service workers	2,508	1,462	58.3	937	37.3	1,572	526	1,046	97	228
Private household workers	391	221	56.5	135	34.5	256	86	170	24	35
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	2,118	1,242	58.6	802	37.9	1,316	440	876	73	193
Farm workers	211	91	43.2	52	24.6	159	39	120	20	14
Farmers and farm managers	38	28	(B)	19	(B)	19	9	10	-	2
Farm laborers and supervisors	172	62	36.3	32	18.8	140	30	110	20	11
No previous full-time work experience	187	62	33.0	38	20.4	149	23	125	-	20
Male										
Total	5,249	2,975	56.7	1,982	37.8	3,267	993	2,274	133	475
White-collar workers	1,180	791	67.1	621	52.7	559	170	389	34	104
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	408	291	71.4	236	57.8	172	55	117	7	35
Managers and administrators, except farm	262	181	68.9	150	57.2	112	31	81	7	28
Sales workers	104	58	55.7	43	41.3	61	15	46	1	11
Clerical and kindred workers	407	262	64.5	193	47.5	214	69	144	18	30
Blue-collar workers	2,963	1,576	53.2	965	32.6	1,997	611	1,386	56	278
Craft and kindred workers	833	470	56.4	315	37.8	518	155	363	27	75
Operatives, except transport	882	462	52.4	262	29.7	620	201	419	18	88
Transport equipment operatives	482	286	59.4	179	37.1	303	107	196	4	49
Laborers, except farm	766	358	46.7	210	27.4	556	148	409	7	66
Service workers	855	517	60.4	339	39.6	516	178	338	24	75
Private household workers	-	-	(B)	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	855	517	60.4	339	39.6	516	178	338	24	75
Farm workers	174	76	43.5	47	26.8	128	29	98	20	8
Farmers and farm managers	33	25	(B)	18	(B)	15	7	8	-	2
Farm laborers and supervisors	142	51	35.9	29	20.4	113	22	91	20	6
No previous full-time work experience	77	14	18.8	9	12.1	68	5	62	-	10
Female										
Total	4,775	2,877	60.3	1,931	40.4	2,844	946	1,898	146	365
White-collar workers	2,092	1,380	66.0	1,000	47.8	1,092	380	712	52	143
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	570	451	79.1	341	59.8	229	110	119	22	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	145	110	76.2	83	57.1	62	28	34	2	6
Sales workers	124	63	50.4	40	32.0	85	23	62	4	11
Clerical and kindred workers	1,254	756	60.3	537	42.8	717	219	497	24	95
Blue-collar workers	883	490	55.4	299	33.9	584	190	394	21	53
Craft and kindred workers	62	39	(B)	28	(B)	34	11	23	2	2
Operatives, except transport	701	381	54.4	226	32.2	476	156	320	19	44
Transport equipment operatives	37	20	(B)	16	(B)	22	4	17	-	2
Laborers, except farm	83	49	59.8	29	35.7	53	20	33	-	5
Service workers	1,653	945	57.2	598	36.2	1,055	348	708	73	153
Private household workers	391	221	56.5	135	34.5	256	86	170	24	35
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	1,263	725	57.4	463	36.7	800	262	538	49	118
Farm workers	36	15	(B)	5	(B)	31	10	21	-	6
Farmers and farm managers	6	3	(B)	2	(B)	4	2	3	-	1
Farm laborers and supervisors	30	12	(B)	3	(B)	27	8	19	-	5
No previous full-time work experience	110	47	42.9	29	26.3	81	18	63	-	10

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration—Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1978. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. Citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
SPANISH ORIGIN[3]										
Both Sexes										
Total	4,501	1,545	34.3	1,106	24.6	3,395	439	2,956	1,442	263
White-collar workers	1,444	689	47.7	522	36.2	922	167	755	252	98
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	343	169	49.3	134	39.1	209	35	174	59	30
Managers and administrators, except farm	262	131	50.1	102	39.1	160	29	131	63	5
Sales workers	167	67	40.2	59	35.3	108	8	100	20	12
Clerical and kindred workers	671	321	47.8	227	33.7	445	94	350	110	50
Blue-collar workers	2,142	623	29.1	418	19.5	1,725	205	1,519	829	111
Craft and kindred workers	638	232	36.4	175	27.4	463	57	406	183	29
Operatives, except transport	1,017	231	22.7	144	14.1	873	87	786	509	48
Transport equipment operatives	179	71	39.5	41	23.1	138	29	108	39	16
Laborers, except farm	308	89	28.8	58	18.8	250	31	219	98	18
Service workers	730	211	28.9	149	20.4	581	62	519	269	47
Private household workers	65	11	(B)	7	(B)	59	4	55	38	7
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	665	201	30.2	143	21.4	522	58	464	231	40
Farm workers	157	20	12.7	15	9.7	142	5	137	83	6
Farmers and farm managers	13	4	(B)	3	(B)	10	1	9	3	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	144	16	10.9	12	8.4	132	4	128	80	6
No previous full-time work experience	27	2	(B)	2	(B)	25	-	25	9	2
Male										
Total	2,687	917	34.1	657	24.4	2,030	260	1,770	878	160
White-collar workers	646	330	51.1	252	39.0	394	78	316	117	43
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	205	109	53.3	92	45.1	113	17	96	28	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	200	101	50.9	74	37.3	125	27	98	53	3
Sales workers	71	31	(B)	30	(B)	41	1	39	8	5
Clerical and kindred workers	171	88	51.5	55	32.2	116	33	83	28	17
Blue-collar workers	1,585	479	30.2	330	20.8	1,255	149	1,106	568	95
Craft and kindred workers	593	218	36.8	162	27.4	431	56	375	169	26
Operatives, except transport	543	116	21.3	78	14.4	465	38	428	269	35
Transport equipment operatives	170	64	37.8	37	21.6	133	27	106	39	16
Laborers, except farm	279	81	29.0	53	19.1	226	28	198	91	18
Service workers	327	92	28.0	63	19.3	264	29	236	133	16
Private household workers	4	-	(B)	-	(B)	4	-	4	4	-
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	323	92	28.4	63	19.5	260	29	232	129	16
Farm workers	119	15	12.6	10	8.6	109	5	104	57	6
Farmers and farm managers	13	4	(B)	3	(B)	10	1	9	3	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	105	11	10.1	7	6.7	98	4	95	55	6
No previous full-time work experience	9	1	(B)	1	(B)	8	-	8	2	-
Female										
Total	1,814	628	34.6	449	24.8	1,365	179	1,186	564	104
White-collar workers	798	359	44.9	270	33.9	528	89	439	135	55
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	138	60	43.4	42	30.2	96	18	78	31	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	63	30	(B)	28	(B)	35	2	33	10	2
Sales workers	97	36	37.1	29	30.0	68	7	61	12	7
Clerical and kindred workers	501	233	46.6	172	34.3	329	61	268	82	34
Blue-collar workers	557	144	25.9	87	15.7	469	57	413	261	16
Craft and kindred workers	45	14	(B)	12	(B)	32	2	31	14	3
Operatives, except transport	473	115	24.3	66	13.9	408	50	358	239	13
Transport equipment operatives	10	7	(B)	5	(B)	5	2	3	-	-
Laborers, except farm	29	8	(B)	5	(B)	24	3	21	8	-
Service workers	403	120	29.7	86	21.4	317	33	283	136	31
Private household workers	61	11	(B)	7	(B)	55	4	51	34	7
Service workers, exc. pvt. hshld.	342	109	31.9	79	23.3	262	29	233	102	24
Farm workers	39	5	(B)	5	(B)	34	-	34	25	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	(B)	-	(B)	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	39	5	(B)	5	(B)	34	-	34	25	-
No previous full-time work experience	17	-	(B)	-	(B)	17	-	17	7	2

[1] Includes persons reported as "did not vote," "do not know," and "not reported" on voting.
[2] Includes persons reported as "do not know" and "not reported" on registration.
[3] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.