Table 12. Reported Voting and Registration, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
ALL RACES										
Both Sexes										
Total	101,934	68,729	67.4	61,617	60.4	40,317	7,112	33,206	4,062	2,146
White-collar workers	52,772	40,366	76.5	37,390	70.9	15,382	2,977	12,405	1,343	748
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16,506	13,602	82.4	12,833	77.7	3,673	769	2,904	445	155
Managers and administrators, except farm	11,391	8,872	77.9	8,174	71.8	3,217	698	2,520	292	123
Sales workers	6,138	4,533	73.9	4,208	68.6	1,929	325	1,604	149	119
Clerical and kindred workers	18,737	13,360	71.3	12,175	65.0	6,562	1,185	5,378	456	351
Blue-collar workers	33,382	18,892	56.6	16,023	48.0	17,358	2,869	14,490	1,752	967
Craft and kindred workers	13,285	8,214	61.8	7,151	53.8	6,134	1,063	5,072	480	321
Operatives, except transport	11,685	6,134	52.5	5,173	44.3	6,512	962	5,551	912	347
Transport equipment operatives	3,813	2,157	56.6	1,764	46.3	2,049	393	1,656	119	128
Laborers, except farm	4,598	2,387	51.9	1,936	42.1	2,662	451	2,211	242	170
Service workers	12,713	7,548	59.4	6,523	51.3	6,191	1,025	5,165	750	360
Private household workers	965	540	56.0	454	47.0	511	86	425	99	23
Service workers, except private household	11,748	7,008	59.6	6,069	51.7	5,680	939	4,741	651	338
Farm workers	2,579	1,754	68.0	1,544	59.9	1,035	210	825	180	45
Farmers and farm managers	1,465	1,200	82.0	1,096	74.8	369	104	264	11	18
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,115	554	49.7	448	40.2	667	106	561	169	27
No previous full-time work experience	488	168	34.4	137	28.0	352	31	320	38	26
Male										
Total	58,083	38,586	66.4	34,466	59.3	23,617	4,120	19,497	2,431	1,390
White-collar workers	24,311	18,973	78.0	17,708	72.8	6,602	1,265	5,338	646	356
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9,030	7,356	81.5	6,953	77.0	2,077	403	1,674	276	96
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,334	6,537	78.4	6,049	72.6	2,286	488	1,797	210	93
Sales workers	3,314	2,545	76.8	2,408	72.7	906	137	769	63	66
Clerical and kindred workers	3,632	2,535	69.8	2,298	63.3	1,334	237	1,097	97	100
Blue-collar workers	26,675	15,226	57.1	12,900	48.4	13,775	2,326	11,449	1,263	816
Craft and kindred workers	12,409	7,646	61.6	6,657	53.6	5,752	989	4,762	450	312
Operatives, except transport	6,723	3,576	53.2	3,007	44.7	3,716	569	3,147	472	221
Transport equipment operatives	3,500	1,933	55.2	1,562	44.6	1,938	371	1,566	115	123
Laborers, except farm	4,043	2,070	51.2	1,674	41.4	2,369	396	1,973	227	160
Service workers	4,734	2,858	60.4	2,509	53.0	2,225	348	1,877	346	167
Private household workers	24	16	(B)	13	(B)	12	3	9	2	-
Service workers, except private household	4,710	2,842	60.3	2,497	53.0	2,213	345	1,868	344	167
Farm workers	2,144	1,461	68.1	1,290	60.1	855	171	683	156	38
Farmers and farm managers	1,312	1,089	83.0	999	76.1	313	91	223	5	17
Farm laborers and supervisors	832	372	44.7	291	35.0	541	81	461	150	21
No previous full-time work experience	218	68	31.3	59	26.9	159	9	150	20	12
Female										
Total	43,851	30,142	68.7	27,151	61.9	16,701	2,992	13,709	1,631	756
White-collar workers	28,461	21,393	75.2	19,682	69.2	8,779	1,712	7,068	696	392
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,476	6,246	83.5	5,879	78.7	1,596	366	1,230	169	59
Managers and administrators, except farm	3,057	2,335	76.4	2,125	69.5	932	209	722	82	30
Sales workers	2,823	1,988	70.4	1,800	63.8	1,023	188	835	86	53
Clerical and kindred workers	15,105	10,825	71.7	9,877	65.4	5,229	948	4,280	359	251
Blue-collar workers	6,706	3,666	54.7	3,123	46.6	3,583	542	3,041	489	151
Craft and kindred workers	877	567	64.7	494	56.4	383	73	309	30	9
Operatives, except transport	4,962	2,558	51.6	2,165	43.6	2,796	393	2,403	440	126
Transport equipment operatives	313	223	71.4	202	64.5	111	21	90	4	5
Laborers, except farm	555	317	57.1	262	47.2	293	55	238	15	10
Service workers	7,979	4,690	58.8	4,013	50.3	3,966	677	3,289	404	193
Private household workers	940	524	55.8	441	46.9	499	83	416	97	23
Service workers, except private household	7,038	4,166	59.2	3,572	50.7	3,466	594	2,873	307	170
Farm workers	435	293	67.5	254	58.5	180	39	142	24	6
Farmers and farm managers	153	111	72.8	97	63.7	55	14	42	6	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	282	182	64.6	157	55.7	125	25	100	18	6
No previous full-time work experience	270	100	37.0	78	28.9	192	22	170	18	14

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Reported Voting and Registration, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
WHITE										
Both Sexes										
Total	89,566	61,502	68.7	55,397	61.9	34,169	6,106	28,064	3,065	1,622
White-collar workers	48,149	37,368	77.6	34,683	72.0	13,467	2,685	10,781	943	587
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15,016	12,564	83.7	11,873	79.1	3,142	691	2,452	281	118
Managers and administrators, except farm	10,792	8,468	78.5	7,805	72.3	2,987	663	2,324	235	108
Sales workers	5,805	4,355	75.0	4,053	69.8	1,752	301	1,451	122	103
Clerical and kindred workers	16,536	11,981	72.5	10,951	66.2	5,585	1,030	4,555	304	258
Blue-collar workers	28,812	16,433	57.0	13,986	48.5	14,826	2,447	12,378	1,419	720
Craft and kindred workers	12,177	7,608	62.5	6,642	54.5	5,535	966	4,569	394	261
Operatives, except transport	9,775	5,109	52.3	4,328	44.3	5,448	782	4,666	731	239
Transport equipment operatives	3,177	1,803	56.7	1,471	46.3	1,707	332	1,374	90	94
Laborers, except farm	3,682	1,913	52.0	1,546	42.0	2,136	367	1,769	204	126
Service workers	9,970	5,937	59.5	5,167	51.8	4,803	770	4,033	555	264
Private household workers	624	311	49.9	262	42.1	361	49	313	74	18
Service workers, except private household	9,346	5,626	60.2	4,904	52.5	4,442	721	3,721	481	247
Farm workers	2,340	1,661	71.0	1,476	63.1	863	185	679	122	37
Farmers and farm managers	1,426	1,171	82.1	1,070	75.1	356	101	255	11	18
Farm laborers and supervisors	913	490	53.6	406	44.4	507	84	424	111	20
No previous full-time work experience	295	103	34.8	84	28.6	211	18	192	26	14
Male										
Total	51,720	35,075	67.8	31,507	60.9	20,213	3,568	16,645	1,856	1,059
White-collar workers	22,627	17,917	79.2	16,759	74.1	5,868	1,158	4,710	452	289
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8,395	6,948	82.8	6,581	78.4	1,814	368	1,446	174	76
Managers and administrators, except farm	7,951	6,283	79.0	5,818	73.2	2,133	465	1,668	172	83
Sales workers	3,167	2,463	77.8	2,336	73.8	830	127	703	48	60
Clerical and kindred workers	3,115	2,223	71.4	2,024	65.0	1,090	198	892	57	71
Blue-collar workers	23,274	13,421	57.7	11,421	49.1	11,852	2,000	9,852	1,032	622
Craft and kindred workers	11,373	7,092	62.4	6,192	54.4	5,181	901	4,281	368	251
Operatives, except transport	5,762	3,058	53.1	2,591	45.0	3,171	467	2,704	386	161
Transport equipment operatives	2,916	1,622	55.6	1,305	44.8	1,610	317	1,293	86	90
Laborers, except farm	3,223	1,649	51.2	1,333	41.4	1,890	316	1,574	191	119
Service workers	3,741	2,311	61.8	2,059	55.0	1,682	252	1,430	260	112
Private household workers	14	8	(B)	6	(B)	8	1	7	2	-
Service workers, except private household	3,727	2,303	61.8	2,053	55.1	1,675	251	1,424	259	112
Farm workers	1,944	1,386	71.3	1,236	63.6	708	151	558	100	31
Farmers and farm managers	1,277	1,064	83.3	976	76.4	301	88	213	5	17
Farm laborers and supervisors	667	322	48.3	259	38.9	407	63	345	95	14
No previous full-time work experience	134	39	29.3	32	24.2	101	7	95	12	6
Female										
Total	37,846	26,427	69.8	23,889	63.1	13,957	2,538	11,419	1,208	563
White-collar workers	25,522	19,451	76.2	17,924	70.2	7,598	1,527	6,071	491	298
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,621	5,615	84.8	5,292	79.9	1,328	323	1,005	107	42
Managers and administrators, except farm	2,841	2,185	76.9	1,988	69.9	854	198	656	63	24
Sales workers	2,639	1,892	71.7	1,717	65.1	922	174	747	74	43
Clerical and kindred workers	13,421	9,758	72.7	8,926	66.5	4,495	832	3,663	247	188
Blue-collar workers	5,538	3,012	54.4	2,565	46.3	2,973	447	2,526	387	98
Craft and kindred workers	804	515	64.1	450	56.0	354	65	288	26	9
Operatives, except transport	4,013	2,052	51.1	1,737	43.3	2,277	315	1,962	345	78
Transport equipment operatives	262	181	69.0	166	63.2	96	15	81	4	4
Laborers, except farm	459	264	57.5	213	46.3	247	52	195	13	7
Service workers	6,229	3,626	58.2	3,108	49.9	3,121	518	2,603	294	153
Private household workers	610	304	49.8	256	42.0	354	48	306	72	18
Service workers, except private household	5,619	3,322	59.1	2,852	50.8	2,767	471	2,297	223	135
Farm workers	396	275	69.5	241	60.9	155	34	121	22	6
Farmers and farm managers	149	108	72.1	94	63.3	55	13	42	6	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	247	167	67.9	147	59.4	100	21	79	16	6
No previous full-time work experience	161	63	39.3	52	32.2	109	11	98	14	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Reported Voting and Registration, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
BLACK										
Both Sexes										
Total	10,445	6,486	62.1	5,582	53.4	4,863	905	3,959	321	471
White-collar workers	3,642	2,562	70.4	2,322	63.8	1,320	240	1,080	92	128
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,086	851	78.4	788	72.6	298	63	234	20	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	418	317	75.8	292	69.8	126	25	101	8	11
Sales workers	263	157	59.6	136	51.8	127	21	106	9	12
Clerical and kindred workers	1,875	1,237	66.0	1,106	59.0	769	131	638	55	77
Blue-collar workers	3,972	2,265	57.0	1,874	47.2	2,098	391	1,707	103	232
Craft and kindred workers	946	531	56.1	449	47.5	497	82	415	41	58
Operatives, except transport	1,600	950	59.4	780	48.8	820	169	650	30	98
Transport equipment operatives	589	336	57.0	277	47.1	312	59	253	17	34
Laborers, except farm	837	449	53.6	368	43.9	470	81	389	14	41
Service workers	2,463	1,525	61.9	1,285	52.2	1,178	240	938	77	91
Private household workers	320	223	69.7	185	58.0	134	37	97	15	5
Service workers, except private household	2,144	1,303	60.8	1,100	51.3	1,044	203	841	62	86
Farm workers	189	70	36.9	50	26.2	140	20	119	47	7
Farmers and farm managers	23	16	(B)	14	(B)	9	2	7	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	166	54	32.2	35	21.3	131	18	113	47	7
No previous full-time work experience	178	64	35.9	51	28.7	127	13	114	3	12
Male										
Total	5,335	3,124	58.5	2,625	49.2	2,710	499	2,211	202	304
White-collar workers	1,242	867	69.8	781	62.8	462	86	375	46	52
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	417	315	75.5	286	68.6	131	29	102	12	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	258	193	74.5	176	68.1	82	17	66	8	9
Sales workers	123	73	59.3	65	52.4	59	8	50	9	6
Clerical and kindred workers	444	287	64.6	254	57.2	190	33	157	17	24
Blue-collar workers	2,990	1,666	55.7	1,365	45.7	1,624	301	1,323	84	187
Craft and kindred workers	883	486	55.0	410	46.5	473	76	397	38	58
Operatives, except transport	813	483	59.4	389	47.8	424	94	330	14	58
Transport equipment operatives	542	296	54.7	243	44.9	298	53	246	17	33
Laborers, except farm	751	401	53.4	322	42.9	429	79	350	14	38
Service workers	865	508	58.7	415	48.0	450	93	357	24	52
Private household workers	6	4	(B)	2	(B)	4	2	2	-	-
Service workers, except private household	858	503	58.6	413	48.1	446	91	355	24	52
Farm workers	161	55	34.1	39	24.2	122	16	106	47	7
Farmers and farm managers	22	15	(B)	13	(B)	9	2	7	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	139	40	28.7	26	18.6	113	14	99	47	7
No previous full-time work experience	77	27	35.5	25	32.1	53	3	50	3	6
Female										
Total	5,110	3,363	65.8	2,957	57.9	2,153	406	1,747	119	167
White-collar workers	2,399	1,695	70.6	1,541	64.2	858	154	704	46	76
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	669	537	80.2	502	75.1	167	35	132	8	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	160	125	78.0	116	72.5	44	9	35	-	2
Sales workers	140	84	59.8	72	51.2	68	12	56	-	6
Clerical and kindred workers	1,431	950	66.4	852	59.5	579	98	481	38	54
Blue-collar workers	983	599	60.9	509	51.8	474	90	384	19	45
Craft and kindred workers	63	45	(B)	38	(B)	24	6	18	3	-
Operatives, except transport	787	466	59.3	391	49.7	395	75	320	16	40
Transport equipment operatives	48	40	(B)	34	(B)	14	6	8	-	1
Laborers, except farm	86	48	55.3	45	52.6	41	2	38	-	4
Service workers	1,599	1,018	63.7	870	54.4	728	148	581	54	40
Private household workers	313	218	69.7	183	58.4	130	35	95	15	5
Service workers, except private household	1,285	799	62.2	687	53.5	598	112	486	39	35
Farm workers	28	15	(B)	11	(B)	18	4	13	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	1	1	(B)	1	(B)	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	27	14	(B)	9	(B)	18	4	13	-	-
No previous full-time work experience	101	36	36.2	26	26.1	74	10	64	-	6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Reported Voting and Registration, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
SPANISH ORIGIN[3]										
Both Sexes										
Total	5,434	2,047	37.7	1,708	31.4	3,726	339	3,387	1,728	156
White-collar workers	1,807	961	53.2	839	46.4	969	122	846	293	46
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	407	275	67.6	255	62.8	151	19	132	63	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	317	165	51.8	140	44.2	177	24	153	59	10
Sales workers	200	106	52.8	92	45.9	108	14	95	40	4
Clerical and kindred workers	883	416	47.1	351	39.7	532	65	467	131	27
Blue-collar workers	2,519	778	30.9	617	24.5	1,902	162	1,740	921	70
Craft and kindred workers	744	265	35.7	221	29.7	523	44	478	218	13
Operatives, except transport	1,161	303	26.1	251	21.6	909	52	857	519	32
Transport equipment operatives	219	91	41.5	62	28.4	157	29	128	48	12
Laborers, except farm	395	119	30.0	82	20.8	313	37	277	135	12
Service workers	894	270	30.2	224	25.0	670	46	625	389	36
Private household workers	104	14	13.0	8	7.8	96	5	90	64	7
Service workers, except private household	790	256	32.4	216	27.3	575	40	534	325	29
Farm workers	173	31	18.1	24	14.0	149	7	142	108	3
Farmers and farm managers	10	4	(B)	4	(B)	6	-	6	3	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	163	27	16.7	20	12.3	143	7	136	105	3
No previous full-time work experience	41	7	(B)	5	(B)	36	2	34	18	2
Male										
Total	3,281	1,158	35.3	963	29.4	2,317	195	2,123	1,112	112
White-collar workers	804	428	53.2	383	47.6	421	45	376	143	26
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	237	151	63.5	142	59.7	95	9	86	46	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	253	132	52.0	111	44.0	142	20	122	40	10
Sales workers	89	53	59.8	51	57.3	38	2	36	15	2
Clerical and kindred workers	225	92	41.0	79	35.1	146	13	132	41	11
Blue-collar workers	1,868	573	30.7	441	23.6	1,427	132	1,295	660	54
Craft and kindred workers	683	234	34.2	192	28.1	492	42	450	202	12
Operatives, except transport	626	158	25.3	126	20.1	500	32	468	282	19
Transport equipment operatives	212	85	40.2	57	26.9	155	28	127	48	12
Laborers, except farm	347	96	27.7	67	19.2	280	30	251	127	12
Service workers	437	129	29.6	119	27.2	318	11	307	207	26
Private household workers	2	-	(B)	-	(B)	2	-	2	2	-
Service workers, except private household	435	129	29.7	119	27.3	316	11	306	205	26
Farm workers	150	26	17.3	19	12.6	131	7	124	95	3
Farmers and farm managers	9	3	(B)	3	(B)	6	-	6	3	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	141	23	16.5	16	11.4	125	7	118	92	3
No previous full-time work experience	22	2	(B)	2	(B)	20	-	20	8	2
Female										
Total	2,154	889	41.3	745	34.6	1,409	144	1,265	617	44
White-collar workers	1,003	533	53.1	456	45.4	548	78	470	150	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	170	124	73.2	114	67.2	56	10	45	16	2
Managers and administrators, except farm	64	33	(B)	29	(B)	35	4	31	19	-
Sales workers	111	53	47.2	41	36.9	70	12	59	25	2
Clerical and kindred workers	658	324	49.2	272	41.3	387	52	335	90	16
Blue-collar workers	650	205	31.5	175	27.0	475	30	445	261	15
Craft and kindred workers	60	32	(B)	29	(B)	31	3	28	16	2
Operatives, except transport	535	145	27.2	125	23.5	409	20	390	237	13
Transport equipment operatives	8	6	(B)	6	(B)	2	-	2	-	-
Laborers, except farm	48	22	(B)	15	(B)	33	7	26	8	-
Service workers	458	140	30.7	105	23.0	352	35	317	182	9
Private household workers	102	14	13.3	8	8.0	94	5	89	62	7
Service workers, except private household	355	127	35.7	97	27.3	258	30	229	120	2
Farm workers	23	5	(B)	5	(B)	18	-	18	14	-
Farmers and farm managers	1	1	(B)	1	(B)	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	22	4	(B)	4	(B)	18	-	18	14	-
No previous full-time work experience	19	5	(B)	3	(B)	16	2	14	10	-

[1] Includes persons recorded as "did not vote," "do not know," and "not reported" on voting.

[2] In addition to those reported as "not registered," total includes those "not a U.S. citizen," and "do not know," and "not reported" on registration.

[3] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.