Table 16. Reported Voting in 1980 and 1976 of Persons 22 Years Old and Over, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Years of School Completed

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and years of school completed	All persons[1]	Citizens								
			Reported that they voted in 1980				Reported that they did not vote in 1980[2]			
		Total	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election
NUMBER										
All Races										
Both sexes	140,821	130,499	87,144	75,530	8,667	2,948	43,354	12,828	25,463	5,064
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	11,892	9,862	4,396	3,779	433	184	5,466	1,279	3,635	551
8 years	10,191	9,328	5,204	4,637	411	155	4,124	1,060	2,588	476
High school: 1 to 3 years	19,329	18,030	9,664	8,289	1,022	353	8,366	1,940	5,511	915
4 years	53,110	49,876	33,089	28,429	3,561	1,099	16,787	4,957	9,838	1,992
College: 1 to 3 years	22,372	21,011	15,647	13,287	1,789	571	5,364	2,063	2,570	731
4 years/more	23,928	22,392	19,144	17,108	1,451	585	3,248	1,529	1,321	398
Male	66,164	61,420	40,957	35,309	3,969	1,678	20,463	5,862	11,630	2,972
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5,865	4,964	2,387	2,066	224	97	2,577	666	1,640	272
8 years	4,736	4,343	2,583	2,310	189	84	1,760	465	1,053	242
High school: 1 to 3 years	8,650	8,091	4,389	3,756	439	194	3,702	761	2,422	519
4 years	22,342	21,001	13,394	11,338	1,447	609	7,607	2,100	4,332	1,176
College: 1 to 3 years	10,883	10,199	7,287	6,086	853	347	2,912	1,020	1,383	509
4 years/more	13,688	12,821	10,917	9,753	818	346	1,904	850	800	255
Female	74,658	69,079	46,187	40,220	4,697	1,270	22,891	6,967	13,833	2,092
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	6,027	4,898	2,009	1,713	209	87	2,889	614	1,995	280
8 years	5,456	4,985	2,621	2,327	223	71	2,364	594	1,535	235
High school: 1 to 3 years	10,678	9,939	5,275	4,533	583	160	4,663	1,179	3,089	395
4 years	30,767	28,875	19,695	17,091	2,114	490	9,180	2,857	5,506	816
College: 1 to 3 years	11,490	10,812	8,361	7,200	936	225	2,451	1,043	1,187	222
4 years/more	10,240	9,571	8,227	7,355	633	238	1,344	679	521	144
White										
Both sexes	123,859	115,564	78,557	68,556	7,531	2,470	37,006	11,160	21,761	4,085
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	9,089	7,408	3,192	2,736	333	123	4,216	971	2,845	400
8 years	9,061	8,352	4,704	4,205	353	146	3,648	936	2,323	389
High school: 1 to 3 years	16,087	15,031	8,101	7,040	800	261	6,930	1,606	4,644	680
4 years	47,597	44,935	30,267	26,168	3,183	916	14,669	4,408	8,608	1,652
College: 1 to 3 years	19,971	18,930	14,309	12,243	1,568	498	4,620	1,816	2,194	610
4 years/more	22,053	20,908	17,985	16,164	1,293	527	2,924	1,422	1,147	354
Male	58,641	54,834	37,345	32,423	3,511	1,410	17,489	5,164	9,955	2,370
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4,473	3,724	1,771	1,530	173	69	1,953	517	1,249	187
8 years	4,268	3,941	2,389	2,137	170	82	1,552	416	942	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	7,278	6,825	3,789	3,297	355	137	3,036	630	2,037	370
4 years	20,031	18,936	12,282	10,471	1,301	510	6,654	1,884	3,810	960
College: 1 to 3 years	9,779	9,261	6,716	5,656	762	299	2,545	914	1,201	430
4 years/more	12,811	12,146	10,398	9,333	751	314	1,749	803	716	229
Female	65,218	60,730	41,212	36,133	4,020	1,060	19,517	5,996	11,806	1,715
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	4,616	3,683	1,421	1,206	160	55	2,263	454	1,596	213
8 years	4,794	4,411	2,315	2,068	183	64	2,096	520	1,381	195
High school: 1 to 3 years	8,809	8,206	4,313	3,743	446	124	3,893	976	2,607	310
4 years	27,566	25,999	17,985	15,697	1,882	405	8,014	2,524	4,798	692
College: 1 to 3 years	10,192	9,669	7,593	6,588	806	199	2,076	903	993	180
4 years/more	9,242	8,762	7,587	6,831	543	213	1,175	619	431	125

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Reported Voting in 1980 and 1976 of Persons 22 Years Old and Over, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Years of School Completed—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and years of school completed	All persons[1]	Citizens								
			Reported that they voted in 1980				Reported that they did not vote in 1980[2]			
		Total	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election
NUMBER--Continued										
Black										
Both sexes	14,308	13,396	7,735	6,312	987	436	5,661	1,517	3,231	914
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,451	2,297	1,139	989	93	56	1,158	285	732	142
8 years	984	895	464	401	54	9	431	118	232	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	2,951	2,801	1,458	1,170	203	84	1,343	321	793	229
4 years	4,766	4,455	2,577	2,069	339	168	1,878	494	1,069	314
College: 1 to 3 years	1,948	1,814	1,176	920	188	68	638	221	299	117
4 years/more	1,208	1,134	920	762	109	50	213	77	106	30
Male	6,330	5,874	3,211	2,580	392	240	2,663	628	1,464	570
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,238	1,159	577	505	47	25	583	135	365	83
8 years	419	371	178	161	15	2	193	48	98	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,243	1,170	549	421	77	51	621	126	348	146
4 years	2,002	1,855	1,007	789	129	88	848	191	457	200
College: 1 to 3 years	887	817	501	375	79	46	316	96	143	77
4 years/more	541	502	400	329	44	27	102	32	53	16
Female	7,978	7,522	4,523	3,733	595	196	2,998	888	1,766	344
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,213	1,138	562	484	46	32	576	150	367	59
8 years	565	524	286	240	38	7	239	70	134	35
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,708	1,631	909	750	126	34	722	194	445	82
4 years	2,764	2,599	1,570	1,280	210	80	1,029	303	612	114
College: 1 to 3 years	1,060	997	676	545	109	22	321	125	156	40
4 years/more	668	632	520	433	65	23	112	45	52	14
Spanish Origin[3]										
Both sexes	6,996	4,585	2,287	1,761	405	120	2,298	543	1,479	276
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2,158	996	409	306	84	19	587	120	402	64
8 years	579	360	181	155	21	5	179	35	123	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	1,050	740	294	230	46	18	446	107	296	43
4 years	1,928	1,492	761	570	151	40	730	176	465	89
College: 1 to 3 years	793	645	392	295	68	28	254	78	127	49
4 years/more	488	352	249	206	35	9	103	27	65	10
Male	3,269	2,121	1,064	829	177	58	1,057	247	651	159
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	984	450	196	149	40	7	254	61	167	26
8 years	271	165	91	84	6	1	74	20	43	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	481	337	128	96	21	10	209	40	141	28
4 years	837	623	310	236	62	13	313	70	189	53
College: 1 to 3 years	424	344	193	138	33	22	151	44	71	36
4 years/more	271	202	145	126	15	4	57	12	40	5
Female	3,727	2,464	1,223	933	228	62	1,241	296	828	117
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1,174	546	213	156	44	12	333	59	235	38
8 years	308	195	90	71	15	4	105	15	81	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	569	403	166	134	24	8	237	67	155	15
4 years	1,090	869	451	334	90	27	418	105	276	37
College: 1 to 3 years	369	302	198	158	35	6	103	34	56	13
4 years/more	217	150	104	79	20	5	46	15	26	5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Reported Voting in 1980 and 1976 of Persons 22 Years Old and Over, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Years of School Completed—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and years of school completed	All persons[1]	Citizens								
			Reported that they voted in 1980				Reported that they did not vote in 1980[2]			
		Total	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election
PERCENT										
All Races										
Both sexes	100 0	92.7	61.9	53.6	6.2	2.1	30.8	9.1	18.1	3.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	82.9	37.0	31.8	3.6	1.5	46.0	10.8	30.6	4.6
8 years	100.0	91.5	51.1	45.5	4.0	1.5	40.5	10.4	25.4	4.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.3	50.0	42.9	5.3	1.8	43.3	10.0	28.5	4.7
4 years	100.0	93.9	62.3	53.5	6.7	2.1	31.6	9.3	18.5	3.8
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.9	69.9	59.4	8.0	2.6	24.0	9.2	11.5	3.3
4 years/more	100.0	93.6	80.0	71.5	6.1	2.4	13.6	6.4	5.5	1.7
Male	100.0	92.8	61.9	53.4	6.0	2.5	30.9	8.9	17.6	4.5
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	84.6	40.7	35.2	3.8	1.7	43.9	11.3	28.0	4.6
8 years	100.0	91.7	54.5	48.8	4.0	1.8	37.2	9.8	22.2	5.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.5	50.7	43.4	5.1	2.2	42.8	8.8	28.0	6.0
4 years	100.0	94.0	59.9	50.7	6.5	2.7	34.0	9.4	19.4	5.3
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.7	67.0	55.9	7.8	3.2	26.8	9.4	12.7	4.7
4 years/more	100.0	93.7	79.8	71.3	6.0	2.5	13.9	6.2	5.8	1.9
Female	100.0	92.5	61.9	53.9	6.3	1.7	30.7	9.3	18.5	2.8
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	81.3	33.3	28.4	3.5	1.4	47.9	10.2	33.1	4.6
8 years	100.0	91.4	48.0	42.7	4.1	1.3	43.3	10.9	28.1	4.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.1	49.4	42.4	5.5	1.5	43.7	11.0	28.9	3.7
4 years	100.0	93.8	64.0	55.6	6.9	1.6	29.8	9.3	17.9	2.7
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.1	72.8	62.7	8.1	2.0	21.3	9.1	10.3	1.9
4 years/more	100.0	93.5	80.3	71.8	6.2	2.3	13.1	6.6	5.1	1.4
White										
Both sexes	100.0	93.3	63.4	55.4	6.1	2.0	29.9	9.0	17.6	3.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	81.5	35.1	30.1	3.7	1.4	46.4	10.7	31.3	4.4
8 years	100.0	92.2	51.9	46.4	3.9	1.6	40.3	10.3	25.6	4.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.4	50.4	43.8	5.0	1.6	43.1	10.0	28.9	4.2
4 years	100.0	94.4	63.6	55.0	6.7	1.9	30.8	9.3	18.1	3.5
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.8	71.6	61.3	7.9	2.5	23.1	9.1	11.0	3.1
4 years/more	100.0	94.8	81.6	73.3	5.9	2.4	13.3	6.5	5.2	1.6
Male	100.0	93.5	63.7	55.3	6.0	2.4	29.8	8.8	17.0	4.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	83.3	39.6	34.2	3.9	1.5	43.7	11.6	27.9	4.2
8 years	100.0	92.4	56.0	50.1	4.0	1.9	36.4	9.8	22.1	4.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.8	52.1	45.3	4.9	1.9	41.7	8.7	28.0	5.1
4 years	100.0	94.5	61.3	52.3	6.5	2.5	33.2	9.4	19.0	4.8
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.7	68.7	57.8	7.8	3.1	26.0	9.3	12.3	4.4
4 years/more	100.0	94.8	81.2	72.8	5.9	2.5	13.6	6.3	5.6	1.8
Female	100.0	93.1	63.2	55.4	6.2	1.6	29.9	9.2	18.1	2.6
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	79.8	30.8	26.1	3.5	1.2	49.0	9.8	34.6	4.6
8 years	100.0	92.0	48.3	43.1	3.8	1.3	43.7	10.8	28.8	4.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.2	49.0	42.5	5.1	1.4	44.2	11.1	29.6	3.5
4 years	100.0	94.3	65.2	56.9	6.8	1.5	29.1	9.2	17.4	2.5
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.9	74.5	64.6	7.9	2.0	20.4	8.9	9.7	1.8
4 years/more	100.0	94.8	82.1	73.9	5.9	2.3	12.7	6.7	4.7	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 16. Reported Voting in 1980 and 1976 of Persons 22 Years Old and Over, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Years of School Completed—Continued

(November 1980. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and years of school completed	All persons[1]	Citizens								
		Total	Reported that they voted in 1980				Reported that they did not vote in 1980[2]			
			Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election	Total	Voted in 1976 Presidential election	Did not vote in 1976 Presidential election	Do not know and not reported for 1976 Presidential election
PERCENT--Continued										
Black										
Both sexes	100.0	93.6	54.1	44.1	6.9	3.0	39.6	10.6	22.6	6.4
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	93.7	46.5	40.4	3.8	2.3	47.3	11.6	29.9	5.8
8 years	100.0	91.0	47.2	40.8	5.4	1.0	43.9	12.0	23.5	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.9	49.4	39.7	6.9	2.9	45.5	10.9	26.9	7.7
4 years	100.0	93.5	54.1	43.4	7.1	3.5	39.4	10.4	22.4	6.6
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	93.1	60.4	47.2	9.7	3.5	32.7	11.4	15.4	6.0
4 years/more	100.0	93.8	76.1	63.1	9.0	4.1	17.7	6.4	8.7	2.5
Male	100.0	92.8	50.7	40.8	6.2	3.8	42.1	9.9	23.1	9.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	93.6	46.6	40.8	3.8	2.0	47.1	10.9	29.5	6.7
8 years	100.0	88.7	42.6	38.4	3.7	0.6	46.1	11.4	23.4	11.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.1	44.2	33.9	6.2	4.1	49.9	10.1	28.0	11.8
4 years	100.0	92.7	50.3	39.4	6.5	4.4	42.4	9.6	22.8	10.0
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	92.1	56.4	42.3	8.9	5.2	35.7	10.9	16.1	8.7
4 years/more	100.0	92.8	73.9	60.8	8.1	5.0	18.8	5.9	9.9	3.0
Female	100.0	94.3	56.7	46.8	7.5	2.5	37.6	11.1	22.1	4.3
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	93.9	46.4	39.9	3.8	2.6	47.5	12.4	30.3	4.9
8 years	100.0	92.7	50.5	42.5	6.8	1.2	42.2	12.5	23.6	6.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	95.5	53.2	43.9	7.4	2.0	42.3	11.4	26.1	4.8
4 years	100.0	94.0	56.8	46.3	7.6	2.9	37.2	11.0	22.1	4.1
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	94.0	63.7	51.4	10.3	2.0	30.3	11.8	14.7	3.7
4 years/more	100.0	94.7	77.9	64.9	9.7	3.4	16.7	6.8	7.8	2.1
Spanish Origin[3]										
Both sexes	100.0	65.5	32.7	25.2	5.8	1.7	32.9	7.8	21.1	4.0
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	46.2	19.0	14.2	3.9	0.9	27.2	5.6	18.6	3.0
8 years	100.0	62.1	31.2	26.7	3.6	0.9	30.9	6.0	21.3	3.6
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	70.5	28.0	21.9	4.4	1.7	42.5	10.2	28.2	4.1
4 years	100.0	77.4	39.5	29.6	7.9	2.1	37.9	9.1	24.1	4.6
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	81.4	49.4	37.2	8.6	3.6	32.0	9.9	16.0	6.2
4 years/more	100.0	72.2	51.1	42.1	7.1	1.8	21.0	5.5	13.4	2.1
Male	100.0	64.9	32.5	25.4	5.4	1.8	32.3	7.5	19.9	4.9
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	45.8	20.0	15.2	4.1	0.7	25.8	6.2	17.0	2.6
8 years	100.0	60.7	33.4	31.0	2.2	0.2	27.4	7.3	15.8	4.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	70.0	26.6	20.0	4.5	2.2	43.4	8.3	29.3	5.8
4 years	100.0	74.4	37.1	28.2	7.3	1.6	37.3	8.4	22.6	6.3
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	81.1	45.5	32.4	7.8	5.3	35.6	10.4	16.7	8.4
4 years/more	100.0	74.4	53.5	46.5	5.6	1.4	20.9	4.4	14.6	1.9
Female	100.0	66.1	32.8	25.0	6.1	1.7	33.3	7.9	22.2	3.1
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	100.0	46.5	18.1	13.3	3.8	1.0	28.3	5.1	20.0	3.3
8 years	100.0	63.2	29.3	23.0	4.9	1.5	34.0	4.9	26.2	3.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	100.0	70.9	29.2	23.6	4.3	1.4	41.7	11.8	27.3	2.6
4 years	100.0	79.7	41.4	30.7	8.2	2.5	38.3	9.7	25.3	3.4
College: 1 to 3 years	100.0	81.8	53.8	42.7	9.5	1.6	28.0	9.3	15.1	3.6
4 years/more	100.0	69.3	48.1	36.7	9.1	2.3	21.2	6.9	11.9	2.4

[1] Includes noncitizen and persons who did not report on citizenship status.
[2] Includes persons recorded as "do not know" and "not reported" on voting in 1980.
[3] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.