Table 18. Reported Reason for Not Voting, for Persons Who Reported Registering But Not Voting, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Major Occupation Group

(November 1980. In thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, employment status, and major occupation group	Total reported registered but not voting	Reported reason for not voting								Reason not reported
		No way to get to polls	Could not take time off from work	Out of town or away from home	Sick or family emergency	Did not prefer any of the candidates	Not interested, don't care, etc.	All other reasons	Don't know	
ALL RACES										
Both Sexes										
Employment status										
Total	11,969	495	908	1,513	2,046	1,920	1,339	2,064	977	707
Civilian labor force	7,112	141	884	946	524	1,353	884	1,289	722	368
Employed	6,482	107	870	861	485	1,223	790	1,172	637	338
Agricultural	247	10	46	28	22	39	29	41	24	7
Wage and salary workers	109	5	23	14	5	17	13	15	14	4
Self-employed workers[1]	138	6	23	14	17	22	17	26	10	3
Nonagricultural	6,235	96	823	834	462	1,184	761	1,131	613	331
Private wage and salary workers	4,966	83	694	619	322	967	625	884	498	273
Government workers	795	7	64	120	100	138	73	174	81	38
Self-employed workers[1]	474	5	66	94	40	79	63	74	34	20
Unemployed	629	34	15	85	40	130	94	118	85	30
Not in labor force	4,858	355	24	567	1,522	567	455	774	255	339
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	7,112	141	884	946	524	1,353	884	1,289	722	368
White-collar workers	2,977	40	306	446	252	553	302	645	268	165
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	769	3	75	144	75	149	60	158	71	33
Managers and administrators, except farm	698	7	109	142	50	114	78	118	45	35
Sales workers	325	-	24	50	33	59	35	77	28	19
Clerical and kindred workers	1,185	30	97	109	95	230	129	292	124	79
Blue-collar workers	2,869	52	418	369	183	555	421	420	308	142
Craft and kindred workers	1,063	12	171	126	77	221	148	170	89	49
Operatives, except transport	962	27	125	78	73	205	166	144	99	43
Transport equipment operatives	393	2	53	106	17	56	44	43	51	21
Laborers, except farm	451	10	70	59	16	73	63	63	69	28
Service workers	1,025	34	119	100	68	209	135	185	123	52
Private household workers	86	13	10	6	7	18	8	13	7	3
Service workers, except private household	939	21	109	94	61	191	127	172	116	49
Farm workers	210	10	41	26	19	29	24	36	16	8
Farmers and farm managers	104	1	22	9	13	18	14	18	8	1
Farm laborers and supervisors	106	10	19	17	6	12	10	17	9	7
No previous full-time work experience	31	3	-	5	3	6	2	3	7	2
Male										
Employment status										
Total	5,591	113	584	869	665	900	616	921	613	310
Civilian labor force	4,120	53	578	659	213	722	498	700	495	204
Employed	3,783	44	567	616	203	658	440	633	432	189
Agricultural	203	10	41	23	16	31	25	28	22	7
Wage and salary workers	98	5	19	14	5	14	12	11	14	4
Self-employed workers[1]	106	5	22	10	11	17	13	17	8	3
Nonagricultural	3,580	35	526	593	187	627	415	605	410	182
Private wage and salary workers	2,856	28	450	440	137	512	334	479	321	155
Government workers	388	3	27	71	31	65	37	77	60	17
Self-employed workers[1]	336	4	50	81	18	50	44	49	28	11
Unemployed	336	8	11	42	10	63	58	67	63	14
Not in labor force	1,471	60	6	210	452	178	119	221	118	107
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	4,120	53	578	659	213	722	498	700	495	204
White-collar workers	1,265	6	148	254	61	210	109	278	130	69
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	403	2	44	86	17	70	30	85	52	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	488	4	77	119	29	73	48	74	39	26
Sales workers	137	-	8	32	6	24	12	37	13	4
Clerical and kindred workers	237	-	19	18	9	43	19	81	26	22
Blue-collar workers	2,326	31	370	330	126	421	324	333	282	109
Craft and kindred workers	989	11	161	120	71	207	135	152	87	46
Operatives, except transport	569	10	94	57	28	105	89	82	83	22
Transport equipment operatives	371	2	53	98	15	51	43	43	46	21
Laborers, except farm	396	9	63	55	11	58	58	57	65	20
Service workers	348	5	24	52	12	66	41	65	64	19
Private household workers	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
Service workers, except private household	345	5	24	51	12	66	41	63	64	19
Farm workers	171	10	36	22	13	23	22	24	16	5
Farmers and farm managers	91	1	22	8	10	15	12	14	8	1
Farm laborers and supervisors	81	9	14	14	3	9	10	10	8	4
No previous full-time work experience	9	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Reported Reason for Not Voting, for Persons Who Reported Registering But Not Voting, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. In thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, employment status, and major occupation group	Total reported registered but not voting	Reported reason for not voting								Reason not reported
		No way to get to polls	Could not take time off from work	Out of town or away from home	Sick or family emergency	Did not prefer any of the candidates	Not interested, don't care, etc.	All other reasons	Don't know	
ALL RACES										
Female										
Employment status										
Total	6,378	383	324	644	1,381	1,020	723	1,142	364	397
Civilian labor force	2,992	88	306	288	311	631	387	589	227	165
Employed	2,699	62	302	245	282	565	350	538	205	149
Agricultural	44	1	5	4	6	8	4	13	2	-
Wage and salary workers	12	-	4	-	1	3	-	4	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	32	1	1	4	5	5	4	9	2	-
Nonagricultural	2,655	61	297	241	276	557	346	526	203	148
Private wage and salary workers	2,110	55	244	179	185	455	291	405	177	118
Government workers	407	4	37	49	69	73	37	97	20	21
Self-employed workers[1]	138	1	16	13	22	29	19	24	6	9
Unemployed	293	26	4	43	29	66	37	51	22	16
Not in labor force	3,386	295	17	356	1,070	389	336	553	137	232
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	2,992	88	306	288	311	631	387	589	227	165
White-collar workers	1,712	34	158	192	191	343	193	367	138	96
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	366	1	32	58	58	79	31	73	19	16
Managers and administrators, except farm	209	3	32	23	21	41	30	44	6	9
Sales workers	188	-	16	19	26	35	23	40	15	15
Clerical and kindred workers	948	30	78	92	86	188	109	211	98	57
Blue-collar workers	542	21	48	39	58	135	97	87	26	33
Craft and kindred workers	73	2	10	6	5	14	13	18	2	4
Operatives, except transport	393	18	31	21	45	100	78	62	17	21
Transport equipment operatives	21	-	-	8	2	5	2	-	4	-
Laborers, except farm	55	1	7	3	5	15	5	6	3	9
Service workers	677	29	95	48	56	144	94	120	59	33
Private household workers	83	13	10	5	7	18	8	11	7	3
Service workers, except private household	594	15	85	43	49	125	85	109	52	30
Farm workers	39	1	5	4	5	6	2	12	1	3
Farmers and farm managers	14	-	-	1	3	3	2	4	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	25	1	5	3	3	3	-	7	1	3
No previous full-time work experience	22	3	-	5	1	4	1	3	3	-
WHITE										
Male										
Employment status										
Total	4,811	89	502	797	570	800	545	783	465	259
Civilian labor force	3,568	43	496	609	198	651	440	596	365	171
Employed	3,316	34	487	573	191	596	397	549	328	161
Agricultural	182	6	34	22	15	30	22	28	19	7
Wage and salary workers	84	5	12	12	5	12	11	11	12	4
Self-employed workers[1]	98	1	22	10	10	17	11	17	7	3
Nonagricultural	3,134	29	453	551	176	566	375	521	309	154
Private wage and salary workers	2,490	23	380	413	132	470	298	405	236	132
Government workers	321	2	23	62	26	49	34	68	46	12
Self-employed workers[1]	323	4	49	75	18	47	42	48	28	11
Unemployed	251	8	10	36	7	55	43	46	37	10
Not in labor force	1,244	46	6	188	372	149	106	188	100	89
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	3,568	43	496	609	198	651	440	596	365	171
White-collar workers	1,158	6	142	244	59	181	103	253	107	63
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	368	2	41	80	17	62	25	84	40	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	465	4	77	115	27	62	48	69	39	25
Sales workers	127	-	8	32	6	23	11	35	8	4
Clerical and kindred workers	198	-	16	17	9	33	19	66	19	19
Blue-collar workers	2,000	25	306	305	116	391	283	277	205	91
Craft and kindred workers	901	6	140	117	68	196	126	141	67	41
Operatives, except transport	467	10	74	50	26	98	70	65	55	19
Transport equipment operatives	317	2	49	92	14	43	37	37	27	18
Laborers, except farm	316	8	44	47	9	55	50	34	55	13
Service workers	252	5	18	40	8	55	34	42	40	10
Private household workers	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	251	5	18	39	8	55	34	42	40	10
Farm workers	151	6	31	19	13	22	18	24	13	5
Farmers and farm managers	88	1	22	8	10	15	10	14	7	1
Farm laborers and supervisors	63	5	9	11	3	7	8	10	6	4
No previous full-time work experience	7	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Reported Reason for Not Voting, for Persons Who Reported Registering But Not Voting, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. In thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, employment status, and major occupation group	Total reported registered but not voting	Reported reason for not voting								Reason not reported
		No way to get to polls	Could not take time off from work	Out of town or away from home	Sick or family emergency	Did not prefer any of the candidates	Not interested, don't care, etc.	All other reasons	Don't know	
WHITE										
Female										
Employment status										
Total	5,445	306	271	576	1,184	913	612	958	294	330
Civilian labor force	2,538	49	260	257	269	560	330	485	189	139
Employed	2,325	37	257	223	247	508	298	450	175	130
Agricultural	43	1	5	4	5	8	4	13	2	-
Wage and salary workers	11	-	4	-	-	3	-	4	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	32	1	1	4	5	5	4	9	2	-
Nonagricultural	2,282	36	252	219	242	501	294	437	173	129
Private wage and salary workers	1,832	33	207	165	166	417	255	334	153	103
Government workers	319	1	30	41	54	57	23	78	15	19
Self-employed workers[1]	131	1	15	13	22	27	16	24	5	8
Unemployed	213	12	3	34	22	52	32	35	13	10
Not in labor force	2,907	257	11	318	915	354	283	473	105	191
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	2,538	49	260	257	269	560	330	485	189	139
White-collar workers	1,527	22	146	178	173	310	168	318	128	85
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	323	1	30	52	48	72	25	62	19	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	198	2	32	20	21	41	27	42	6	9
Sales workers	174	-	15	18	24	35	23	35	13	11
Clerical and kindred workers	832	19	70	88	79	162	93	179	90	51
Blue-collar workers	447	9	38	33	51	121	82	68	18	29
Craft and kindred workers	65	-	10	6	5	13	13	13	2	4
Operatives, except transport	315	8	23	18	39	87	64	49	10	16
Transport equipment operatives	15	-	-	5	2	5	-	-	3	-
Laborers, except farm	52	1	4	3	5	15	5	6	3	9
Service workers	518	16	70	39	41	121	78	85	43	26
Private household workers	48	8	2	2	5	13	6	7	2	3
Service workers, except private household	471	8	69	37	36	107	71	79	40	23
Farm workers	34	1	5	2	5	6	2	12	1	-
Farmers and farm managers	13	-	-	1	3	3	2	4	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	21	1	5	1	3	3	-	7	1	-
No previous full-time work experience	11	2	-	5	-	3	-	2	-	-
BLACK										
Male										
Employment status										
Total	710	18	71	63	90	87	63	133	137	47
Civilian labor force	499	6	71	44	12	60	52	102	122	29
Employed	420	6	71	38	10	53	38	81	98	24
Agricultural	16	-	7	1	1	2	4	-	2	-
Wage and salary workers	13	-	7	1	-	2	2	-	2	-
Self-employed workers[1]	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Nonagricultural	404	6	64	37	9	52	35	81	96	24
Private wage and salary workers	330	5	61	23	3	33	31	72	82	19
Government workers	65	1	3	9	5	17	2	9	14	5
Self-employed workers[1]	9	-	-	6	-	2	2	-	-	-
Unemployed	79	-	1	6	2	7	14	21	24	4
Not in labor force	211	12	-	19	78	27	11	32	15	18
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	499	6	71	44	12	60	52	102	122	29
White-collar workers	86	-	5	6	1	22	5	23	21	3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	-	3	4	-	8	4	1	10	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	-	-	2	1	8	-	6	-	-
Sales workers	8	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	-
Clerical and kindred workers	33	-	2	-	-	6	-	15	6	2
Blue-collar workers	301	6	55	23	7	27	37	56	74	17
Craft and kindred workers	76	5	14	3	4	10	7	11	17	5
Operatives, except transport	94	-	19	6	-	7	17	17	27	2
Transport equipment operatives	53	-	3	6	2	8	6	6	19	4
Laborers, except farm	79	1	19	8	2	3	8	23	9	6
Service workers	93	-	6	12	4	9	6	23	23	9
Private household workers	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Service workers, except private household	91	-	6	12	4	9	6	21	23	9
Farm workers	16	-	5	3	-	2	4	-	2	-
Farmers and farm managers	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	14	-	5	3	-	2	2	-	2	-
No previous full-time work experience	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Reported Reason for Not Voting, for Persons Who Reported Registering But Not Voting, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. In thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, employment status, and major occupation group	Total reported registered but not voting	Reported reason for not voting								Reason not reported
		No way to get to polls	Could not take time off from work	Out of town or away from home	Sick or family emergency	Did not prefer any of the candidates	Not interested, don't care, etc.	All other reasons	Don't know	
BLACK										
Female										
Employment status										
Total	852	72	46	61	187	94	97	167	69	60
Civilian labor force	406	36	41	26	40	63	47	92	38	24
Employed	332	23	40	18	35	49	42	78	30	18
Agricultural	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Wage and salary workers	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural	331	23	40	18	34	49	42	78	30	18
Private wage and salary workers	248	20	36	12	19	34	30	60	23	14
Government workers	78	3	5	6	15	14	11	18	5	2
Self-employed workers[1]	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1
Unemployed	74	13	1	8	5	13	4	14	8	6
Not in labor force	446	36	4	35	147	32	50	75	31	36
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	406	36	41	26	40	63	47	92	38	24
White-collar workers	154	10	8	10	17	27	20	42	10	10
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35	-	1	3	9	6	6	9	1	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	-	-	4	1	-	2	2	-	-
Sales workers	12	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	2	3
Clerical and kindred workers	98	9	5	3	6	22	12	27	7	6
Blue-collar workers	90	11	9	6	6	12	15	17	9	4
Craft and kindred workers	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-
Operatives, except transport	75	10	8	3	5	11	14	13	7	4
Transport equipment operatives	6	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	2	-
Laborers, except farm	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers	148	13	24	9	15	21	12	31	16	7
Private household workers	35	5	8	3	2	5	2	5	5	-
Service workers, except private household	112	8	16	6	12	16	10	26	11	7
Farm workers	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	3
No previous full-time work experience	10	2	-	-	1	2	-	2	3	-
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]										
Male										
Employment status										
Total	237	5	44	30	19	31	14	60	25	10
Civilian labor force	195	4	44	22	10	27	12	42	23	10
Employed	178	4	44	21	10	25	11	36	18	8
Agricultural	17	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	5	1
Wage and salary workers	17	-	2	-	2	3	1	3	5	1
Self-employed workers[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural	161	4	42	21	9	21	10	33	13	8
Private wage and salary workers	129	4	39	10	9	17	6	23	13	8
Government workers	12	-	3	2	-	1	2	4	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	21	-	-	9	-	4	2	6	-	-
Unemployed	17	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	6	2
Not in labor force	42	-	-	9	8	4	2	18	2	-
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	195	4	44	22	10	27	12	42	23	10
White-collar workers	45	-	10	5	2	7	2	16	2	2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	-	2	1	-	2	-	4	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	-	7	3	-	4	2	2	2	-
Sales workers	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	13	-	1	-	2	-	-	8	-	2
Blue-collar workers	132	4	31	17	7	17	9	19	21	7
Craft and kindred workers	42	1	7	1	5	5	2	10	8	3
Operatives, except transport	32	3	6	3	-	8	3	4	4	2
Transport equipment operatives	28	-	8	9	2	1	-	6	1	2
Laborers, except farm	30	-	10	4	-	3	4	-	8	-
Service workers	11	-	3	-	2	-	2	4	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	11	-	3	-	2	-	2	4	-	-
Farm workers	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	7	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	1
No previous full-time work experience	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 18. Reported Reason for Not Voting, for Persons Who Reported Registering But Not Voting, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, Employment Status, Class of Worker, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1980. In thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, employment status, and major occupation group	Total reported registered but not voting	Reported reason for not voting								Reason not reported
		No way to get to polls	Could not take time off from work	Out of town or away from home	Sick or family emergency	Did not prefer any of the candidates	Not interested, don't care, etc.	All other reasons	Don't know	
SPANISH ORIGIN[2]--Continued										
Female										
Employment Status										
Total	294	23	21	20	62	39	42	65	9	14
Civilian labor force	144	6	19	9	18	22	26	43	1	-
Employed	136	6	19	7	15	21	24	42	1	-
Agricultural	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage and salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural	136	6	19	7	15	21	24	42	1	-
Private wage and salary workers	114	6	16	7	13	20	18	33	1	-
Government workers	21	-	3	-	2	-	6	8	-	-
Self-employed workers[1]	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	8	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	-	-
Not in labor force	150	17	2	11	43	17	17	23	8	13
Major occupation group										
Total labor force	144	6	19	9	18	22	26	43	1	-
White-collar workers	78	3	9	5	8	10	11	30	1	-
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	12	-	-	1	-	-	2	8	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	52	3	7	3	4	8	7	19	-	-
Blue-collar workers	30	2	6	-	6	4	8	4	-	-
Craft and kindred workers	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Operatives, except transport	20	2	6	-	6	-	4	3	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	7	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-
Service workers	35	1	4	2	5	8	7	8	1	-
Private household workers	5	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	-	-
Service workers, except private household	30	1	4	2	4	4	7	7	1	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No previous full-time work experience	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1] Includes unpaid family workers.

[2] Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.