Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration of Employed Persons, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group

(November 1982. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
ALL RACES										
Both Sexes										
Total	97,225	63,673	65.5	48,610	50.0	48,614	15,063	33,552	3,840	5,373
White-collar workers	53,408	38,811	72.7	30,885	57.8	22,523	7,926	14,597	1,434	2,560
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	17,320	13,395	77.3	11,060	63.9	6,260	2,336	3,925	527	692
Managers and administrators, except farm	11,729	8,773	74.8	6,979	59.5	4,750	1,794	2,956	272	514
Sales workers	6,381	4,455	69.8	3,463	54.3	2,918	992	1,926	155	341
Clerical and kindred workers	17,978	12,188	67.8	9,383	52.2	8,595	2,804	5,791	480	1,012
Blue-collar workers	26,220	15,735	55.8	11,047	39.1	17,173	4,687	12,485	1,442	1,823
Craft and kindred workers	12,041	7,261	60.3	5,257	43.7	6,784	2,004	4,780	405	717
Operatives, except transport	8,871	4,618	52.1	3,148	35.5	5,723	1,470	4,253	751	579
Transport equipment operatives	3,275	1,898	57.9	1,269	38.8	2,005	628	1,377	81	225
Laborers, except farm	4,034	1,958	48.5	1,373	34.0	2,661	585	2,076	205	302
Service workers	13,000	7,396	56.9	5,347	41.1	7,653	2,049	5,604	745	869
Private household workers	988	517	52.3	368	37.3	620	149	471	90	59
Service workers, except private household	12,012	6,879	57.3	4,979	41.4	7,033	1,900	5,133	655	810
Farm workers	2,597	1,732	66.7	1,332	51.3	1,265	400	865	218	121
Farmers and farm managers	1,440	1,206	83.7	982	68.2	458	224	234	8	58
Farm laborers and supervisors	1,156	526	45.5	349	30.2	807	176	631	211	63
Male										
Total	54,645	35,478	64.9	27,221	49.8	27,423	8,257	19,167	2,281	3,146
White-collar workers	24,671	18,328	74.3	14,905	60.4	9,766	3,423	6,343	733	1,176
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	9,322	7,189	77.1	5,984	64.2	3,337	1,204	2,133	334	375
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,430	6,389	75.8	5,135	60.9	3,296	1,254	2,042	191	374
Sales workers	3,454	2,472	71.6	1,941	56.2	1,514	531	982	81	187
Clerical and kindred workers	3,464	2,278	65.8	1,845	53.3	1,619	433	1,186	128	239
Blue-collar workers	22,854	12,872	56.3	9,055	39.6	13,799	3,817	9,982	1,031	1,498
Craft and kindred workers	11,123	6,694	60.2	4,843	43.5	6,280	1,851	4,429	372	677
Operatives, except transport	5,222	2,773	53.1	1,884	36.1	3,339	890	2,449	402	333
Transport equipment operatives	2,980	1,695	56.9	1,115	37.4	1,864	580	1,285	73	206
Laborers, except farm	3,530	1,710	48.5	1,214	34.4	2,316	497	1,820	183	282
Service workers	4,959	2,840	57.3	2,165	43.7	2,794	675	2,119	345	366
Private household workers	36	19	(B)	16	(B)	20	3	17	1	6
Service workers, except private household	4,923	2,821	57.3	2,149	43.7	2,774	672	2,102	344	360
Farm workers	2,161	1,438	66.5	1,096	50.7	1,065	342	723	172	106
Farmers and farm managers	1,271	1,066	83.9	864	68.0	406	201	205	5	51
Farm laborers and supervisors	890	372	41.8	232	26.0	658	140	518	167	55
Female										
Total	42,580	28,195	66.2	21,389	50.2	21,191	6,806	14,385	1,559	2,226
White-collar workers	28,737	20,483	71.3	15,979	55.6	12,757	4,503	8,254	701	1,384
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,999	6,207	77.6	5,075	63.5	2,923	1,131	1,792	193	317
Managers and administrators, except farm	3,298	2,384	72.3	1,844	55.9	1,454	540	914	81	140
Sales workers	2,926	1,983	67.8	1,522	52.0	1,404	461	943	75	154
Clerical and kindred workers	14,514	9,909	68.3	7,538	51.9	6,976	2,371	4,605	352	773
Blue-collar workers	5,366	2,862	53.3	1,992	37.1	3,374	870	2,504	411	325
Craft and kindred workers	918	567	61.8	414	45.1	504	153	351	33	40
Operatives, except transport	3,649	1,845	50.6	1,264	34.7	2,384	580	1,804	349	246
Transport equipment operatives	295	203	68.7	154	52.2	141	49	92	8	19
Laborers, except farm	504	248	49.1	159	31.6	344	88	256	22	20
Service workers	8,041	4,556	56.7	3,182	39.6	4,859	1,374	3,485	400	503
Private household workers	952	498	52.3	352	37.0	600	146	454	90	53
Service workers, except private household	7,089	4,058	57.2	2,830	39.9	4,259	1,228	3,031	311	449
Farm workers	436	294	67.4	235	54.0	201	58	142	47	14
Farmers and farm managers	170	140	82.6	118	69.3	52	23	29	3	7
Farm laborers and supervisors	266	153	57.6	118	44.2	148	36	113	44	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration of Employed Persons, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1982. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
WHITE										
Both Sexes										
Total	85,625	57,004	66.6	43,576	50.9	42,049	13,429	28,620	2,631	4,456
White-collar workers	48,527	35,847	73.9	28,511	58.8	20,016	7,336	12,680	871	2,171
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15,548	12,295	79.1	10,142	65.2	5,406	2,154	3,252	269	557
Managers and administrators, except farm	11,076	8,354	75.4	6,648	60.0	4,429	1,706	2,723	194	473
Sales workers	6,038	4,269	70.7	3,314	54.9	2,724	955	1,769	116	312
Clerical and kindred workers	15,865	10,930	68.9	8,407	53.0	7,457	2,522	4,935	291	828
Blue-collar workers	24,371	13,642	56.0	9,556	39.2	14,815	4,086	10,729	1,095	1,506
Craft and kindred workers	10,984	6,660	60.6	4,833	44.0	6,151	1,826	4,325	312	653
Operatives, except transport	7,367	3,836	52.1	2,591	35.2	4,776	1,245	3,531	554	437
Transport equipment operatives	2,765	1,602	57.9	1,047	37.9	1,717	554	1,163	64	182
Laborers, except farm	3,254	1,544	47.4	1,084	33.3	2,170	460	1,710	166	233
Service workers	10,323	5,850	56.7	4,216	40.8	6,107	1,634	4,473	498	673
Private household workers	675	327	48.4	225	33.4	450	102	348	76	44
Service workers, except private household	9,648	5,523	57.2	3,991	41.4	5,657	1,532	4,125	422	629
Farm workers	2,404	1,666	69.3	1,293	53.8	1,111	373	738	166	106
Farmers and farm managers	1,416	1,189	84.0	969	68.4	447	220	227	6	56
Farm laborers and supervisors	988	476	48.2	324	32.8	664	152	512	161	51
Male										
Total	48,636	32,221	66.2	24,789	51.0	23,847	7,432	16,415	1,575	2,664
White-collar workers	22,768	17,251	75.8	14,026	61.6	8,742	3,225	5,517	435	1,026
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	8,495	6,735	79.3	5,608	66.0	2,887	1,128	1,759	174	315
Managers and administrators, except farm	8,002	6,127	76.6	4,922	61.5	3,079	1,205	1,874	133	348
Sales workers	3,286	2,372	72.2	1,864	56.7	1,422	509	913	61	171
Clerical and kindred workers	2,985	2,016	67.5	1,632	54.7	1,353	384	969	66	192
Blue-collar workers	19,965	11,292	56.6	7,952	39.8	12,012	3,340	8,672	799	1,263
Craft and kindred workers	10,160	6,136	60.4	4,453	43.8	5,707	1,682	4,024	291	618
Operatives, except transport	4,466	2,371	53.1	1,611	36.1	2,855	760	2,095	305	261
Transport equipment operatives	2,521	1,435	56.9	925	36.7	1,596	510	1,086	59	168
Laborers, except farm	2,817	1,350	47.9	963	34.2	1,855	388	1,467	144	217
Service workers	3,907	2,297	58.8	1,747	44.7	2,160	550	1,609	215	282
Private household workers	23	10	(B)	9	(B)	15	1	13	–	6
Service workers, except private household	3,883	2,287	58.9	1,738	44.8	2,145	549	1,596	215	276
Farm workers	1,997	1,381	69.2	1,064	53.3	933	317	616	127	92
Farmers and farm managers	1,251	1,052	84.1	854	68.3	397	198	199	3	49
Farm laborers and supervisors	746	329	44.1	209	28.1	536	119	417	124	43
Female										
Total	36,989	24,783	67.0	18,787	50.8	18,202	5,997	12,206	1,056	1,792
White-collar workers	25,759	18,596	72.2	14,485	56.2	11,274	4,111	7,163	437	1,144
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,053	5,560	78.8	4,534	64.3	2,519	1,026	1,493	95	241
Managers and administrators, except farm	3,075	2,226	72.4	1,725	56.1	1,349	501	848	61	126
Sales workers	2,752	1,897	68.9	1,451	52.7	1,302	446	856	55	141
Clerical and kindred workers	12,879	8,914	69.2	6,775	52.6	6,104	2,139	3,966	225	636
Blue-collar workers	4,406	2,349	53.3	1,603	36.4	2,803	746	2,056	296	242
Craft and kindred workers	824	524	63.5	380	46.1	445	144	301	21	35
Operatives, except transport	2,901	1,465	50.5	980	33.8	1,921	485	1,436	248	176
Transport equipment operatives	243	167	68.6	122	50.2	121	45	77	5	14
Laborers, except farm	437	194	44.4	121	27.7	316	73	243	22	16
Service workers	6,416	3,553	55.4	2,469	38.5	3,947	1,084	2,864	284	391
Private household workers	652	317	48.6	217	33.2	436	100	335	76	38
Service workers, except private household	5,764	3,236	56.1	2,252	39.1	3,512	983	2,528	207	353
Farm workers	407	285	69.9	229	56.3	178	55	122	40	14
Farmers and farm managers	165	137	83.2	114	69.4	50	23	28	3	7
Farm laborers and supervisors	242	148	60.9	115	47.4	127	33	95	37	8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration of Employed Persons, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1982. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
BLACK										
Both Sexes										
Total	9,100	5,764	63.3	4,327	47.6	4,772	1,436	3,336	347	761
White-collar workers	3,514	2,406	68.5	1,916	54.5	1,598	490	1,108	130	307
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,173	847	72.2	709	60.4	464	137	327	47	106
Managers and administrators, except farm	421	310	73.8	245	58.3	175	65	110	7	29
Sales workers	234	153	65.4	122	52.2	112	31	81	10	20
Clerical and kindred workers	1,686	1,096	65.0	840	49.8	847	256	590	66	153
Blue-collar workers	3,158	1,874	59.3	1,340	42.4	1,818	533	1,285	90	277
Craft and kindred workers	827	515	62.3	357	43.2	470	158	312	26	80
Operatives, except transport	1,199	709	59.1	515	43.0	684	194	490	43	118
Transport equipment operatives	455	269	59.1	203	44.5	253	66	186	8	40
Laborers, except farm	677	381	56.2	265	39.2	412	115	297	13	58
Service workers	2,279	1,432	62.9	1,045	45.8	1,234	388	846	89	166
Private household workers	298	187	62.8	141	47.1	158	47	111	11	13
Service workers, except private household	1,980	1,245	62.9	904	45.7	1,076	341	735	78	153
Farm workers	149	51	34.6	26	17.7	123	25	97	38	11
Farmers and farm managers	12	10	(B)	6	(B)	5	4	2	-	2
Farm laborers and supervisors	137	42	30.4	20	14.6	117	22	96	38	9
Male										
Total	4,615	2,750	59.6	2,049	44.4	2,566	701	1,865	198	405
White-collar workers	1,227	811	66.1	667	54.4	560	143	417	53	108
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	484	316	65.3	268	55.3	216	48	168	29	43
Managers and administrators, except farm	258	184	71.3	151	58.5	107	33	74	5	18
Sales workers	121	83	68.6	65	53.4	56	18	38	4	12
Clerical and kindred workers	364	228	62.5	184	50.5	180	44	136	16	35
Blue-collar workers	2,419	1,410	58.3	986	40.7	1,433	424	1,009	75	213
Craft and kindred workers	769	481	62.6	330	42.9	439	151	288	26	56
Operatives, except transport	624	362	57.9	252	40.4	372	109	263	30	67
Transport equipment operatives	407	235	57.8	173	42.4	234	63	172	6	36
Laborers, except farm	618	332	53.7	231	37.3	387	101	286	13	55
Service workers	834	482	57.7	371	44.5	463	111	352	32	73
Private household workers	12	8	(B)	7	(B)	5	1	4	-	-
Service workers, except private household	822	474	57.6	364	44.3	458	109	349	32	73
Farm workers	134	47	35.3	25	18.7	109	22	87	38	11
Farmers and farm managers	10	9	(B)	5	(B)	5	4	2	-	2
Farm laborers and supervisors	124	39	31.3	20	16.2	104	19	85	38	9
Female										
Total	4,485	3,014	67.2	2,278	50.8	2,207	736	1,471	149	356
White-collar workers	2,287	1,595	69.8	1,249	54.6	1,038	347	691	77	199
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	689	531	77.0	442	64.1	248	89	158	18	63
Managers and administrators, except farm	163	127	77.8	94	57.9	68	32	36	3	11
Sales workers	113	70	61.9	57	51.0	55	12	43	6	7
Clerical and kindred workers	1,322	868	65.7	656	49.6	667	213	454	50	118
Blue-collar workers	739	464	62.7	355	48.0	385	109	276	15	64
Craft and kindred workers	57	34	(B)	27	(B)	30	7	24	-	4
Operatives, except transport	574	347	60.5	263	45.8	311	84	227	13	52
Transport equipment operatives	48	34	(B)	30	(B)	18	4	14	2	5
Laborers, except farm	59	49	(B)	35	(B)	25	14	11	-	4
Service workers	1,445	951	65.8	674	46.6	771	277	494	57	93
Private household workers	287	180	62.7	134	46.8	153	45	107	11	13
Service workers, except private household	1,158	771	66.6	540	46.6	618	232	387	46	80
Farm workers	14	4	(B)	1	(B)	13	3	10	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	1	1	(B)	1	(B)	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and supervisors	13	3	(B)	-	(B)	13	3	10	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Reported Voting and Registration of Employed Persons, by Race, Spanish Origin, Sex, and Major Occupation Group—Continued

(November 1982. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Race, Spanish origin, sex, and major occupation group	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration
SPANISH ORIGIN[3]										
Both Sexes										
Total	4,947	1,909	38.6	1,433	29.0	3,514	475	3,039	1,536	308
White-collar workers	1,815	976	53.8	760	41.9	1,055	215	839	276	106
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	442	277	62.7	230	52.0	212	47	165	53	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	332	199	60.0	161	48.4	171	38	133	50	16
Sales workers	202	83	41.0	69	34.0	133	14	119	48	5
Clerical and kindred workers	839	417	49.7	301	35.9	538	116	422	124	61
Blue-collar workers	2,042	628	30.8	452	22.1	1,590	176	1,414	765	124
Craft and kindred workers	645	252	39.0	185	28.7	460	67	393	183	39
Operatives, except transport	849	204	24.0	138	16.3	710	66	645	416	41
Transport equipment operatives	207	67	32.6	42	20.4	164	25	139	45	23
Laborers, except farm	342	105	30.8	86	25.2	255	19	237	120	21
Service workers	879	275	31.3	198	22.5	681	77	603	344	67
Private household workers	105	18	17.0	15	14.0	91	3	88	65	4
Service workers, except private household	773	257	33.3	183	23.7	590	74	516	279	63
Farm workers	212	29	13.8	23	11.0	188	6	182	151	11
Farmers and farm managers	7	4	(B)	4	(B)	4	–	4	2	–
Farm laborers and supervisors	204	25	12.4	19	9.5	185	6	179	150	11
Male										
Total	2,980	1,075	36.1	815	27.3	2,166	261	1,905	992	206
White-collar workers	787	418	53.1	334	42.4	453	84	369	141	51
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	235	142	60.4	114	48.6	121	28	93	38	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	230	147	63.8	119	51.7	111	28	83	26	12
Sales workers	123	54	44.1	46	37.4	77	8	69	27	4
Clerical and kindred workers	199	75	37.7	55	27.6	144	20	124	50	23
Blue-collar workers	1,610	512	31.8	368	22.9	1,242	144	1,099	572	101
Craft and kindred workers	600	228	38.0	166	27.7	434	62	372	173	39
Operatives, except transport	507	122	24.1	84	16.6	422	38	385	250	19
Transport equipment operatives	198	64	32.4	39	19.7	159	25	134	40	23
Laborers, except farm	306	98	31.9	79	25.7	228	19	209	109	19
Service workers	414	120	28.9	92	22.1	323	28	295	164	43
Private household workers	4	–	(B)	–	(B)	4	–	4	–	2
Service workers, except private household	410	120	29.2	92	22.4	318	28	290	164	41
Farm workers	169	26	15.4	21	12.6	148	5	143	116	11
Farmers and farm managers	7	4	(B)	4	(B)	4	–	4	2	–
Farm laborers and supervisors	161	22	13.7	17	10.7	144	5	139	115	11
Female										
Total	1,967	833	42.4	619	31.5	1,348	214	1,134	543	102
White-collar workers	1,028	558	54.3	427	41.5	602	131	470	135	54
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	207	135	65.2	116	55.9	91	19	72	15	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	102	53	51.3	42	40.9	60	11	50	24	3
Sales workers	79	29	36.2	23	28.8	56	6	51	21	2
Clerical and kindred workers	640	342	53.4	246	38.5	393	96	298	75	37
Blue-collar workers	432	116	27.0	84	19.4	348	33	315	193	23
Craft and kindred workers	46	24	(B)	19	(B)	26	5	22	11	–
Operatives, except transport	342	82	24.0	54	15.8	288	28	260	166	22
Transport equipment operatives	9	3	(B)	3	(B)	6	–	6	6	–
Laborers, except farm	35	7	(B)	7	(B)	28	–	28	11	2
Service workers	464	156	33.5	106	22.9	358	49	309	180	24
Private household workers	101	18	17.7	15	14.5	86	3	83	65	2
Service workers, except private household	363	138	37.9	91	25.2	272	46	225	115	22
Farm workers	43	3	(B)	2	(B)	41	1	39	35	–
Farmers and farm managers	–	–	(B)	–	(B)	–	–	–	–	–
Farm laborers and supervisors	43	3	(B)	2	(B)	41	1	39	35	–

[1]Includes persons reported as "did not vote," "do not know," and "not reported" on voting.
[2]In addition to those reported as "not registered," total includes those "not a U.S. citizen," and "do not know" and "not reported" on registration.
[3]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.