Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
18 YEARS AND OVER										
Both Sexes										
Total	178,098	118,589	66.6	102,224	57.4	75,875	16,365	59,510	9,603	9,021
In civilian labor force	119,645	79,321	66.3	68,753	57.5	50,892	10,568	40,324	6,577	5,762
Employed	113,836	76,394	67.1	66,510	58.4	47,327	9,884	37,443	6,138	5,406
Agricultural industries	2,986	1,907	63.9	1,583	53.0	1,402	324	1,079	289	133
Self-employed workers[4]	1,496	1,162	77.7	998	66.7	498	164	334	56	44
Wage and salary workers	1,490	745	50.0	585	39.3	905	160	745	232	90
Nonagricultural industries	110,851	74,487	67.2	64,926	58.6	45,924	9,561	36,364	5,850	5,273
Private wage and salary workers	84,199	53,607	63.7	45,962	54.6	38,237	7,645	30,592	5,049	4,184
Government workers	17,640	14,526	82.4	13,263	75.2	4,377	1,263	3,113	340	629
Self-employed workers[4]	9,012	6,354	70.5	5,701	63.3	3,311	653	2,658	461	460
Unemployed	5,809	2,928	50.4	2,243	38.6	3,565	684	2,881	439	355
Not in labor force	58,453	39,267	67.2	33,471	57.3	24,983	5,797	19,186	3,026	3,259
Male										
Total	84,531	55,139	65.2	47,704	56.4	36,826	7,434	29,392	4,791	4,769
In civilian labor force	65,312	41,779	64.0	36,171	55.4	29,141	5,608	23,534	4,060	3,533
Employed	62,164	40,304	64.8	35,051	56.4	27,114	5,253	21,860	3,800	3,260
Agricultural industries	2,324	1,439	61.9	1,198	51.6	1,126	241	884	242	118
Self-employed workers[4]	1,165	894	76.7	781	67.1	384	113	271	47	41
Wage and salary workers	1,158	545	47.1	417	36.0	742	129	613	195	77
Nonagricultural industries	59,841	38,865	64.9	33,853	56.6	25,988	5,012	20,976	3,558	3,162
Private wage and salary workers	46,005	28,364	61.7	24,348	52.9	21,657	4,016	17,641	3,107	2,520
Government workers	8,103	6,607	81.5	6,028	74.4	2,075	579	1,497	151	316
Self-employed workers[4]	5,732	3,894	67.9	3,476	60.6	2,256	418	1,838	300	326
Unemployed	3,148	1,475	46.8	1,121	35.6	2,027	354	1,673	260	253
Not in labor force	19,218	13,360	69.5	11,533	60.0	7,685	1,827	5,859	731	1,236
Female										
Total	93,568	63,450	67.8	54,519	58.3	39,048	8,931	30,117	4,813	4,252
In civilian labor force	54,333	37,543	69.1	32,582	60.0	21,751	4,961	16,790	2,517	2,228
Employed	51,672	36,090	69.8	31,459	60.9	20,213	4,631	15,582	2,338	2,126
Agricultural industries	662	467	70.6	385	58.2	277	82	195	47	15
Self-employed workers[4]	331	268	81.0	217	65.6	114	51	63	9	2
Wage and salary workers	331	200	60.3	169	50.9	163	31	132	37	13
Nonagricultural industries	51,010	35,622	69.8	31,074	60.9	19,936	4,549	15,388	2,291	2,111
Private wage and salary workers	38,194	25,243	66.1	21,614	56.6	16,580	3,629	12,951	1,942	1,663
Government workers	9,536	7,920	83.0	7,235	75.9	2,301	684	1,617	189	313
Self-employed workers[4]	3,280	2,460	75.0	2,224	67.8	1,056	235	820	160	135
Unemployed	2,661	1,453	54.6	1,123	42.2	1,538	330	1,208	179	102
Not in labor force	39,235	25,907	66.0	21,938	55.9	17,297	3,970	13,327	2,295	2,024

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker—Continued

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
18 TO 20 YEARS										
Both Sexes										
Total	10,742	4,822	44.9	3,570	33.2	7,172	1,252	5,920	653	968
In civilian labor force	6,868	3,082	44.9	2,350	34.2	4,518	732	3,786	364	535
Employed	6,081	2,821	46.4	2,163	35.6	3,918	658	3,260	318	469
Agricultural industries	149	64	43.0	43	29.1	105	21	85	14	19
Self-employed workers[4]	24	12	(B)	10	(B)	14	2	12	2	-
Wage and salary workers	125	52	41.7	34	26.9	91	18	73	11	19
Nonagricultural industries	5,932	2,757	46.5	2,120	35.7	3,813	638	3,175	304	450
Private wage and salary workers	5,504	2,509	45.6	1,911	34.7	3,593	598	2,996	275	425
Government workers	347	215	61.9	181	52.1	166	34	132	14	22
Self-employed workers[4]	81	34	41.7	28	34.4	53	6	47	15	3
Unemployed	787	261	33.2	187	23.8	600	74	526	47	66
Not in labor force	3,874	1,740	44.9	1,220	31.5	2,654	520	2,135	288	433
Male										
Total	5,299	2,232	42.1	1,652	31.2	3,648	581	3,067	356	535
In civilian labor force	3,586	1,403	39.1	1,061	29.6	2,525	342	2,184	242	332
Employed	3,196	1,319	41.3	994	31.1	2,203	325	1,878	221	285
Agricultural industries	119	46	38.6	34	28.4	85	12	73	12	17
Self-employed workers[4]	19	10	(B)	10	(B)	9	-	9	2	-
Wage and salary workers	101	36	35.8	24	24.1	76	12	65	10	17
Nonagricultural industries	3,077	1,273	41.4	960	31.2	2,117	313	1,804	209	268
Private wage and salary workers	2,886	1,162	40.3	868	30.1	2,018	294	1,724	191	257
Government workers	143	84	58.6	70	49.1	73	14	59	9	10
Self-employed workers[4]	48	27	(B)	21	(B)	27	5	21	10	1
Unemployed	390	84	21.5	67	17.3	323	17	306	20	47
Not in labor force	1,713	830	48.4	591	34.5	1,122	239	883	114	203
Female										
Total	5,443	2,590	47.6	1,918	35.2	3,525	671	2,853	297	433
In civilian labor force	3,282	1,680	51.2	1,289	39.3	1,993	391	1,602	123	203
Employed	2,885	1,503	52.1	1,169	40.5	1,715	333	1,382	96	184
Agricultural industries	29	18	(B)	9	(B)	20	8	11	1	2
Self-employed workers[4]	5	2	(B)	-	(B)	5	2	3	-	-
Wage and salary workers	24	16	(B)	9	(B)	15	7	8	1	2
Nonagricultural industries	2,855	1,485	52.0	1,160	40.6	1,695	325	1,371	95	182
Private wage and salary workers	2,618	1,347	51.4	1,043	39.8	1,576	304	1,272	84	168
Government workers	204	131	64.3	111	54.2	93	20	73	6	12
Self-employed workers[4]	33	7	(B)	7	(B)	26	-	26	6	2
Unemployed	397	177	44.6	120	30.2	277	57	220	26	19
Not in labor force	2,161	910	42.1	629	29.1	1,532	280	1,252	174	230

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker—Continued

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
21 TO 24 YEARS										
Both Sexes										
Total	14,827	7,499	50.6	5,684	38.3	9,142	1,815	7,328	1,119	1,059
In civilian labor force	11,799	6,080	51.5	4,671	39.6	7,128	1,409	5,719	816	776
Employed	10,857	5,689	52.4	4,394	40.5	6,463	1,295	5,168	761	702
Agricultural industries	267	117	44.0	84	31.4	183	34	150	43	17
Self-employed workers[4]	44	21	(B)	15	(B)	30	6	23	8	-
Wage and salary workers	223	96	43.3	69	31.1	154	27	126	35	16
Nonagricultural industries	10,590	5,572	52.6	4,310	40.7	6,280	1,261	5,019	718	685
Private wage and salary workers	9,440	4,848	51.4	3,695	39.1	5,745	1,153	4,592	690	618
Government workers	849	589	69.4	489	57.6	359	100	260	18	40
Self-employed workers[4]	302	135	44.7	127	41.9	175	8	167	11	27
Unemployed	942	391	41.5	277	29.4	665	114	551	55	73
Not in labor force	3,027	1,419	46.9	1,013	33.5	2,014	406	1,608	303	284
Male										
Total	7,188	3,444	47.9	2,610	36.3	4,578	835	3,744	647	618
In civilian labor force	6,143	2,884	46.9	2,200	35.8	3,943	684	3,259	560	486
Employed	5,637	2,675	47.5	2,048	36.3	3,589	627	2,962	528	432
Agricultural industries	228	95	41.6	66	28.9	162	29	133	37	17
Self-employed workers[4]	41	21	(B)	14	(B)	26	6	20	7	-
Wage and salary workers	187	74	39.5	52	27.5	136	22	113	30	16
Nonagricultural industries	5,409	2,580	47.7	1,982	36.6	3,427	598	2,829	491	415
Private wage and salary workers	4,864	2,272	46.7	1,725	35.5	3,139	547	2,592	478	369
Government workers	344	222	64.6	176	51.3	168	46	122	5	28
Self-employed workers[4]	201	86	42.8	81	40.3	120	5	115	8	18
Unemployed	506	209	41.2	152	30.0	354	57	297	32	54
Not in labor force	1,045	561	53.6	410	39.2	636	151	485	86	132
Female										
Total	7,639	4,054	53.1	3,075	40.3	4,564	980	3,584	472	442
In civilian labor force	5,657	3,196	56.5	2,471	43.7	3,185	725	2,460	256	290
Employed	5,221	3,014	57.7	2,346	44.9	2,875	668	2,206	233	270
Agricultural industries	39	23	(B)	18	(B)	21	5	17	6	-
Self-employed workers[4]	4	-	(B)	-	(B)	3	-	3	1	-
Wage and salary workers	36	22	(B)	18	(B)	18	5	13	5	-
Nonagricultural industries	5,181	2,992	57.7	2,328	44.9	2,853	664	2,190	227	270
Private wage and salary workers	4,575	2,576	56.3	1,970	43.0	2,606	606	2,000	211	249
Government workers	505	367	72.6	313	62.0	192	54	138	13	13
Self-employed workers[4]	101	49	48.4	46	45.1	56	3	52	3	9
Unemployed	436	182	41.7	125	28.7	311	57	254	23	19
Not in labor force	1,982	858	43.3	603	30.4	1,379	255	1,124	216	152

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker—Continued

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
25 TO 44 YEARS										
Both Sexes										
Total	77,864	49,066	63.0	42,018	54.0	35,846	7,048	28,798	5,282	3,668
In civilian labor force	66,042	42,698	64.7	36,744	55.6	29,298	5,954	23,344	4,005	3,069
Employed	63,086	41,172	65.3	35,580	56.4	27,506	5,592	21,914	3,745	2,912
Agricultural industries	1,346	782	58.1	645	47.9	701	137	564	145	65
Self-employed workers[4]	621	459	74.0	385	62.1	236	74	162	20	21
Wage and salary workers	725	323	44.5	260	35.8	465	63	402	125	44
Nonagricultural industries	61,740	40,390	65.4	34,935	56.6	26,806	5,455	21,351	3,600	2,847
Private wage and salary workers	47,031	29,197	62.1	24,902	52.9	22,129	4,295	17,834	3,112	2,280
Government workers	10,011	8,073	80.6	7,302	72.9	2,710	771	1,938	225	340
Self-employed workers[4]	4,698	3,120	66.4	2,731	58.1	1,967	388	1,578	263	227
Unemployed	2,956	1,526	51.6	1,164	39.4	1,792	362	1,430	260	156
Not in labor force	11,822	6,368	53.9	5,274	44.6	6,548	1,094	5,454	1,277	599
Male										
Total	38,165	23,112	60.6	19,758	51.8	18,407	3,354	15,053	2,709	2,074
In civilian labor force	36,118	22,255	61.6	19,091	52.9	17,027	3,164	13,863	2,465	1,898
Employed	34,538	21,507	62.3	18,542	53.7	15,996	2,965	13,030	2,313	1,790
Agricultural industries	1,034	594	57.4	493	47.7	541	101	440	120	58
Self-employed workers[4]	473	345	72.9	299	63.3	173	46	128	20	20
Wage and salary workers	562	250	44.4	194	34.5	368	56	312	100	38
Nonagricultural industries	33,503	20,913	62.4	18,049	53.9	15,454	2,864	12,590	2,192	1,732
Private wage and salary workers	25,951	15,420	59.4	13,151	50.7	12,801	2,270	10,531	1,914	1,404
Government workers	4,618	3,664	79.3	3,317	71.8	1,301	347	954	113	173
Self-employed workers[4]	2,934	1,829	62.3	1,582	53.9	1,352	247	1,105	165	155
Unemployed	1,580	748	47.3	549	34.7	1,031	199	832	153	108
Not in labor force	2,047	856	41.8	666	32.6	1,380	190	1,190	244	177
Female										
Total	39,699	25,954	65.4	22,260	56.1	17,439	3,694	13,745	2,572	1,594
In civilian labor force	29,924	20,442	68.3	17,653	59.0	12,271	2,790	9,482	1,539	1,171
Employed	28,548	19,664	68.9	17,038	59.7	11,511	2,627	8,884	1,433	1,123
Agricultural industries	311	188	60.3	152	48.8	159	36	124	25	7
Self-employed workers[4]	148	115	77.3	86	58.2	62	28	34	-	1
Wage and salary workers	163	73	44.9	66	40.3	97	7	90	25	7
Nonagricultural industries	28,237	19,477	69.0	16,886	59.8	11,352	2,591	8,760	1,408	1,116
Private wage and salary workers	21,080	13,777	65.4	11,751	55.7	9,328	2,026	7,303	1,198	876
Government workers	5,393	4,409	81.7	3,985	73.9	1,408	424	984	112	167
Self-employed workers[4]	1,764	1,291	73.2	1,149	65.1	615	141	473	98	72
Unemployed	1,376	778	56.6	615	44.7	760	163	598	107	48
Not in labor force	9,775	5,512	56.4	4,607	47.1	5,168	904	4,263	1,033	423

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker—Continued

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
45 TO 64 YEARS										
Both Sexes										
Total	45,862	34,622	75.5	31,134	67.9	14,729	3,488	11,241	1,972	1,949
In civilian labor force	31,425	24,462	77.8	22,214	70.7	9,211	2,249	6,962	1,321	1,254
Employed	30,405	23,794	78.3	21,668	71.3	8,737	2,126	6,611	1,251	1,201
Agricultural industries	958	710	74.2	611	63.8	347	99	247	84	28
Self-employed workers[4]	598	484	80.9	422	70.7	175	62	114	24	18
Wage and salary workers	360	226	62.9	189	52.4	171	38	133	60	10
Nonagricultural industries	29,447	23,084	78.4	21,057	71.5	8,390	2,027	6,363	1,167	1,173
Private wage and salary workers	20,181	15,346	76.0	13,876	68.8	6,305	1,470	4,835	921	790
Government workers	5,959	5,211	87.4	4,879	81.9	1,080	332	748	79	217
Self-employed workers[4]	3,307	2,527	76.4	2,302	69.6	1,005	225	780	167	166
Unemployed	1,020	669	65.5	546	53.5	474	123	352	70	53
Not in labor force	14,437	10,159	70.4	8,920	61.8	5,517	1,239	4,278	651	694
Male										
Total	21,930	16,602	75.7	14,923	68.0	7,007	1,679	5,328	872	996
In civilian labor force	17,459	13,492	77.3	12,194	69.8	5,265	1,298	3,967	749	744
Employed	16,850	13,108	77.8	11,884	70.5	4,967	1,224	3,742	700	703
Agricultural industries	724	514	71.0	442	61.1	282	72	210	71	22
Self-employed workers[4]	459	363	79.2	322	70.3	136	41	95	18	17
Wage and salary workers	266	151	56.8	120	45.2	145	31	115	53	6
Nonagricultural industries	16,126	12,594	78.1	11,441	70.9	4,685	1,153	3,532	629	681
Private wage and salary workers	11,195	8,547	76.3	7,706	68.8	3,489	841	2,648	496	458
Government workers	2,798	2,451	87.6	2,289	81.8	509	162	348	21	103
Self-employed workers[4]	2,133	1,597	74.9	1,447	67.8	686	150	536	113	120
Unemployed	608	384	63.1	310	51.0	298	74	224	49	40
Not in labor force	4,471	3,110	69.5	2,729	61.0	1,742	381	1,361	123	252
Female										
Total	23,933	18,020	75.3	16,211	67.7	7,722	1,809	5,913	1,100	953
In civilian labor force	13,966	10,970	78.5	10,020	71.7	3,947	951	2,996	571	511
Employed	13,554	10,686	78.8	9,784	72.2	3,770	902	2,868	550	498
Agricultural industries	233	196	84.0	169	72.3	65	27	37	13	6
Self-employed workers[4]	139	120	86.6	100	72.0	39	20	19	6	2
Wage and salary workers	94	76	80.3	69	72.7	26	7	19	6	4
Nonagricultural industries	13,321	10,490	78.7	9,615	72.2	3,706	874	2,831	538	492
Private wage and salary workers	8,986	6,799	75.7	6,170	68.7	2,816	629	2,187	425	332
Government workers	3,161	2,761	87.3	2,590	81.9	571	171	400	58	114
Self-employed workers[4]	1,174	930	79.2	855	72.9	319	74	244	54	46
Unemployed	412	285	69.1	235	57.2	176	49	127	21	13
Not in labor force	9,966	7,050	70.7	6,191	62.1	3,775	859	2,917	528	442

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Reported Voting and Registration, by Age, Sex, Employment Status, and Class of Worker—Continued

(November 1988. Numbers in thousands. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Age, sex, employment status, and class of worker	All persons	Reported registered		Reported voted		Reported that they did not vote[1]				
								Not registered		
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Total	Registered	Total[2]	Not a U.S. citizen	Do not know and not reported on registration[3]
65 YEARS AND OVER										
Both Sexes										
Total	28,803	22,580	78.4	19,818	68.8	8,986	2,763	6,223	578	1,377
In civilian labor force	3,511	2,999	85.4	2,774	79.0	737	225	512	71	128
Employed	3,407	2,918	85.6	2,705	79.4	702	213	490	64	121
Agricultural industries	266	233	87.4	200	75.0	67	33	33	4	4
Self-employed workers[4]	209	186	88.7	166	79.4	43	19	24	2	4
Wage and salary workers	57	47	(B)	34	(B)	23	14	10	2	-
Nonagricultural industries	3,141	2,685	85.5	2,505	79.8	636	180	456	60	117
Private wage and salary workers	2,043	1,708	83.6	1,579	77.3	464	128	335	53	70
Government workers	474	439	92.5	413	87.1	61	26	35	3	10
Self-employed workers[4]	624	538	86.3	513	82.3	111	25	85	5	38
Unemployed	104	81	78.3	69	66.3	35	13	22	7	6
Not in labor force	25,293	19,581	77.4	17,044	67.4	8,249	2,538	5,711	507	1,249
Male										
Total	11,949	9,748	81.6	8,762	73.3	3,187	986	2,201	206	547
In civilian labor force	2,007	1,745	87.0	1,625	81.0	382	120	261	43	74
Employed	1,943	1,695	87.2	1,583	81.5	360	112	248	38	71
Agricultural industries	218	190	87.3	163	74.7	55	27	28	2	4
Self-employed workers[4]	175	155	88.8	136	77.9	39	19	20	-	4
Wage and salary workers	43	35	(B)	27	(B)	16	8	8	2	-
Nonagricultural industries	1,725	1,505	87.2	1,420	82.3	305	85	220	36	66
Private wage and salary workers	1,109	963	86.9	899	81.0	210	65	146	29	32
Government workers	200	186	92.9	176	87.9	24	10	14	3	2
Self-employed workers[4]	416	355	85.4	345	83.0	71	10	61	5	32
Unemployed	64	50	(B)	42	(B)	22	8	13	6	3
Not in labor force	9,942	8,003	80.5	7,138	71.8	2,805	865	1,939	163	473
Female										
Total	16,854	12,832	76.1	11,055	65.6	5,799	1,777	4,022	371	830
In civilian labor force	1,504	1,254	83.3	1,149	76.4	355	105	251	28	54
Employed	1,464	1,223	83.5	1,122	76.6	342	100	241	26	51
Agricultural industries	49	43	(B)	37	(B)	11	6	6	2	-
Self-employed workers[4]	34	30	(B)	30	(B)	4	-	4	2	-
Wage and salary workers	14	12	(B)	7	(B)	7	5	2	-	-
Nonagricultural industries	1,416	1,180	83.3	1,085	76.7	331	95	236	24	51
Private wage and salary workers	934	745	79.7	681	72.9	253	64	190	24	38
Government workers	274	252	92.2	237	86.4	37	16	21	-	7
Self-employed workers[4]	208	183	88.2	168	80.8	40	15	25	-	6
Unemployed	40	31	(B)	27	(B)	13	4	9	1	3
Not in labor force	15,350	11,578	75.4	9,906	64.5	5,444	1,672	3,772	344	777

[1]Includes persons reported as "did not vote," "do not know," and "not reported" on voting.
[2]In addition to those reported as "not registered," total includes those "not a U.S. citizen," and "do not know" and "not reported" on registration.
[3]Includes "do not know" and "not reported" on citizenship.
[4]Includes unpaid family workers.