Table 2. Estimates of the Voting-Age Population, November 1, 1982 to 1990, and Percent Casting Votes for President, by State: November 1988 and 1984

(Numbers in thousands. 1990 estimates consistent with 1990 census. 1982 to 1988 estimates consistent with 1980 census)

Region, division, and State	Population 18 and over					Percent casting votes for President[1]	
	1990	1988	1986	1984	1982	1988	1984
United States	185,812	182,779	178,566	174,468	169,936	50.1	53.1
Northeast	38,838	38,590	38,064	37,582	36,943	51.4	54.5
New England	10,137	9,950	9,748	9,567	9,342	57.6	58.7
Middle Atlantic	28,701	28,640	28,315	28,015	27,601	49.3	53.1
Midwest	44,160	44,403	43,704	43,240	42,728	55.5	58.8
East North Central	31,133	31,204	30,723	30,373	30,058	54.4	58.0
West North Central	13,027	13,199	12,981	12,867	12,670	58.2	60.8
South	63,821	62,470	61,004	59,257	57,184	45.7	48.7
South Atlantic	33,312	32,069	30,896	29,710	28,502	44.4	47.5
East South Central	11,252	11,254	11,065	10,879	10,662	46.8	50.2
West South Central	19,257	19,148	19,044	18,668	18,021	47.3	49.5
West	38,993	37,316	35,795	34,389	33,081	49.6	52.0
Mountain	9,856	9,548	9,260	8,920	8,548	52.4	53.1
Pacific	29,137	27,768	26,536	25,469	24,533	48.6	51.7
New England:							
Maine	924	908	875	855	831	61.1	64.7
New Hampshire	835	817	775	732	698	55.2	53.1
Vermont	422	420	403	392	382	57.9	59.9
Massachusetts	4,646	4,565	4,502	4,447	4,354	57.7	57.5
Rhode Island	776	765	751	735	721	52.9	55.8
Connecticut	2,534	2,476	2,442	2,405	2,356	58.3	61.0
Middle Atlantic:							
New York	13,683	13,574	13,447	13,331	13,129	47.8	51.1
New Jersey	5,927	5,894	5,811	5,695	5,562	52.6	56.5
Pennsylvania	9,091	9,171	9,057	8,989	8,910	49.5	53.9
East North Central:							
Ohio	8,066	8,059	7,946	7,875	7,816	54.5	57.8
Indiana	4,105	4,111	4,040	3,995	3,942	52.8	55.9
Illinois	8,495	8,636	8,517	8,448	8,354	52.8	57.0
Michigan	6,851	6,805	6,699	6,568	6,509	53.9	57.9
Wisconsin	3,616	3,593	3,522	3,487	3,437	61.0	63.4
West North Central:							
Minnesota	3,222	3,201	3,115	3,057	3,004	65.5	68.2
Iowa	2,061	2,125	2,105	2,125	2,117	57.7	62.1
Missouri	3,813	3,840	3,772	3,709	3,637	54.5	57.2
North Dakota	462	484	488	494	484	61.4	62.6
South Dakota	498	518	511	509	499	60.4	62.5
Nebraska	1,152	1,183	1,171	1,174	1,157	55.9	55.5
Kansas	1,819	1,848	1,818	1,800	1,773	53.7	56.8
South Atlantic:							
Delaware	507	498	477	459	444	50.2	55.4
Maryland	3,640	3,498	3,372	3,259	3,165	49.0	51.4
District of Columbia	481	472	486	490	492	40.9	43.1
Virginia	4,716	4,568	4,392	4,234	4,077	48.0	50.7
West Virginia	1,349	1,398	1,412	1,424	1,422	46.7	51.7
North Carolina	5,061	4,880	4,731	4,586	4,421	43.7	47.4
South Carolina	2,587	2,531	2,458	2,382	2,305	39.0	40.7
Georgia	4,791	4,593	4,421	4,224	4,038	39.4	42.0
Florida	10,180	9,632	9,146	8,651	8,138	44.7	48.3
East South Central:							
Kentucky	2,740	2,752	2,720	2,695	2,656	48.1	50.8
Tennessee	3,685	3,660	3,569	3,489	3,408	44.7	49.1
Alabama	2,995	2,997	2,947	2,892	2,827	46.0	49.9
Mississippi	1,832	1,845	1,827	1,803	1,771	50.5	52.2

Table 2. **Estimates of the Voting-Age Population, November 1, 1982 to 1990, and Percent Casting Votes for President, by State: November 1988 and 1984**—Continued

(Numbers in thousands. 1990 estimates consistent with 1990 census. 1982 to 1988 estimates consistent with 1980 census)

Region, division, and State	Population 18 and over					Percent casting votes for President[1]	
	1990	1988	1986	1984	1982	1988	1984
West South Central:							
Arkansas	1,737	1,750	1,732	1,707	1,667	*47.3	51.8
Louisiana	2,988	3,112	3,153	3,131	3,063	52.3	54.5
Oklahoma	2,310	2,366	2,396	2,410	2,367	49.5	52.1
Texas	12,222	11,919	11,764	11,420	10,924	45.5	47.3
Mountain:							
Montana	579	586	587	591	579	62.5	65.0
Idaho	707	703	693	687	668	58.2	59.8
Wyoming	319	339	349	355	355	52.2	53.2
Colorado	2,447	2,440	2,407	2,350	2,264	56.2	55.1
New Mexico	1,075	1,065	1,041	1,001	955	48.9	51.3
Arizona	2,696	2,543	2,400	2,226	2,092	46.1	46.1
Utah	1,104	1,067	1,048	1,021	984	60.7	61.7
Nevada	929	804	734	688	651	43.5	41.7
Pacific:							
Washington	3,650	3,491	3,329	3,226	3,145	53.4	58.4
Oregon	2,140	2,096	2,022	1,984	1,959	57.3	61.8
California	22,124	21,006	20,043	19,152	18,387	47.1	49.6
Alaska	382	359	358	350	314	55.7	59.4
Hawaii	841	815	784	757	728	43.4	44.4

[1]Based on votes cast as shown in Scammon, Richard M. and Alice V. McGillivray, eds. *America Votes 18: A Handbook of Contemporary Election Statistics, Elections.*