Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
ALABAMA					
Calhoun County	67,991	Spanish	525	0.8	0.1
Dale County	35,025	Spanish	847	2.4	1.1
Jefferson County	422,439	Spanish	1,393	0.3	3.6
Madison County	112,755	Spanish	776	0.7	0.1
Mobile County	194,994	Spanish	1,302	0.7	4.1
Montgomery County	106,201	Spanish	622	0.6	4.3
ALASKA[1]					
Election District 1, Ketchikan	8,167	Native Alaskan	1,351	16.5	5.0
Election District 2, Wrangell-Petersburg	3,678	Native Alaskan	871	23.7	3.1
Election District 3, Sitka	4,010	Native Alaskan	828	20.6	6.2
Election District 4, Juneau	9,451	Native Alaskan	1,027	10.9	13.0
Election District 5, Cordova-Valdez-Seward	4,018	Native Alaskan	563	14.0	22.9
Election District 7, Anchorage-Northwest	20,339	Native Alaskan	834	4.1	(NA)
Election District 8, Anchorage-Northeast	18,916	Native Alaskan	588	3.1	(NA)
Election District 13, Kenai-Cook Inlet	8,091	Native Alaskan	495	6.1	-
Election District 15, Aleutian Chain	6,996	Native Alaskan	1,575	22.5	19.9
Election District 16, Bristol Bay	3,118	Native Alaskan	1,928	61.8	46.9
Election District 17, Bethel	3,204	Native Alaskan	2,647	82.6	52.5
Election District 18, Wade Hampton	3,746	Native Alaskan	2,533	67.6	49.2
Election District 19, Yukon-Tanana	3,829	Native Alaskan	1,234	32.2	37.0
Election District 20, Fairbanks	31,175	Native Alaskan	1,183	3.8	9.6
Election District 21, Barrow-Kobuk	3,491	Native Alaskan	2,759	79.0	30.7
Election District 22, Nome	3,076	Native Alaskan	2,236	72.7	24.8
ARIZONA					
Apache County	15,915	American Indian	11,091	69.7	38.4
		Spanish	1,093	6.9	15.6
Cochise County	36,476	Spanish	8,653	23.7	11.9
Coconino County	29,249	American Indian	5,486	18.8	38.2
		Spanish	3,602	12.3	9.7
Gila County	17,706	American Indian	2,117	12.0	11.4
		Spanish	3,992	22.6	8.2
Graham County	9,501	American Indian	744	7.8	8.3
		Spanish	2,050	21.6	15.6
Greenlee County	6,192	Spanish	2,764	44.7	8.7
Maricopa County	612,169	American Indian	5,899	1.0	8.9
		Chinese	928	0.2	7.2
		Japanese	907	0.2	6.8
		Spanish	65,752	10.8	14.4
Mohave County	16,918	American Indian	440	2.6	2.6
		Spanish	914	5.4	4.7
Navajo County	24,533	American Indian	10,511	42.9	30.8
		Spanish	2,405	9.8	12.8
Pima County	226,287	American Indian	4,753	2.1	29.4
		Chinese	639	0.3	15.3
		Spanish	40,372	17.9	10.3
Pinal County	39,089	American Indian	3,205	8.2	17.9
		Spanish	11,446	29.3	17.3
Santa Cruz County	6,652	Spanish	4,122	62.0	12.5
Yavapai County	25,121	Spanish	2,191	8.7	7.1
Yuma County	36,705	American Indian	1,208	3.3	11.4
		Spanish	6,838	18.6	17.1
ARKANSAS					
Pulaski County	187,874	Spanish	1,166	0.6	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
CALIFORNIA					
Alameda County	706,979	American Indian.	3,349	0.5	1.2
		Chinese	10,584	1.5	7.9
		Filipino	4,315	0.6	7.4
		Japanese	6,570	0.9	1.3
		Spanish	69,474	9.8	6.6
Amador County	8,267	Spanish	530	6.4	-
Butte County	70,619	American Indian.	491	0.7	6.4
		Spanish	2,688	3.8	13.0
Calaveras County	9,494	Spanish	419	4.4	11.3
Colusa County	7,786	Spanish	755	9.7	13.1
Contra Costa County	347,310	American Indian.	1,040	0.3	6.2
		Chinese	1,612	0.5	4.8
		Filipino	1,457	0.4	9.2
		Japanese	2,206	0.6	1.4
		Spanish	25,030	7.2	6.6
El Dorado County	29,153	Spanish	1,074	3.7	0.1
Fresno County	252,849	American Indian.	1,206	0.5	7.5
		Chinese	999	0.4	5.8
		Filipino	471	0.2	27.0
		Japanese	3,669	1.5	3.3
		Spanish	43,748	17.3	18.4
Glenn County	11,317	Spanish	546	4.8	20.1
Humboldt County	65,246	American Indian.	1,634	2.5	3.1
		Spanish	2,128	3.3	5.2
Imperial County	37,323	American Indian.	524	1.4	19.6
		Spanish	10,103	27.1	16.6
Inyo County	10,406	American Indian.	649	6.2	11.7
		Spanish	427	4.1	12.6
Kern County	200,334	American Indian.	1,123	0.6	7.4
		Chinese	428	0.2	4.3
		Filipino	716	0.4	12.3
		Japanese	406	0.2	1.1
		Spanish	24,714	12.3	17.5
Kings County	38,307	Spanish	7,295	19.1	17.5
Lake County	14,417	Spanish	432	3.0	10.0
Lassen County	9,885	Spanish	819	8.3	-
Los Angeles County	4,448,081	American Indian.	14,902	0.3	4.6
		Chinese	17,101	0.4	8.5
		Filipino	13,477	0.3	5.5
		Japanese	60,912	1.4	1.8
		Korean	3,081	0.1	5.3
		Spanish	529,797	11.9	8.1
Madera County	25,083	American Indian.	494	2.0	3.8
		Spanish	3,559	14.2	16.9
Marin County	133,462	Chinese	491	0.4	3.6
		Japanese	635	0.5	0.1
		Spanish	6,591	4.9	2.8
Mendocino County	33,366	American Indian.	785	2.4	3.0
		Spanish	1,126	3.4	7.9
Merced County	60,860	Spanish	11,240	18.5	17.7
Monterey County	159,104	American Indian.	799	0.5	5.5
		Chinese	664	0.4	9.4
		Filipino	2,973	1.9	10.7
		Japanese	2,177	1.4	1.3
		Spanish	23,801	15.0	13.4
Napa County	53,705	Spanish	2,713	5.1	6.9
Nevada County	18,345	Spanish	510	2.8	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
CALIFORNIA--Continued					
Orange County	864,956	American Indian.	2,342	0.3	4.7
		Chinese	1,292	0.2	3.6
		Filipino	1,784	0.2	4.2
		Japanese	5,980	0.7	0.9
		Spanish	67,780	7.8	6.3
Placer County	50,318	Japanese	719	1.4	3.1
		Spanish	3,198	6.4	4.9
Riverside County	292,364	American Indian.	1,698	0.6	6.6
		Filipino	446	0.2	32.6
		Japanese	915	0.3	0.1
		Spanish	33,531	11.5	13.7
Sacramento County	396,168	American Indian.	1,622	0.4	6.3
		Chinese	4,895	1.2	9.4
		Filipino	1,461	0.4	19.1
		Japanese	6,101	1.6	0.9
		Spanish	28,474	7.2	7.6
San Benito County	10,075	Spanish	3,271	32.5	16.6
San Bernardino County	425,322	American Indian.	1,933	0.5	5.5
		Filipino	580	0.1	7.5
		Japanese	903	0.2	0.1
		Spanish	50,062	11.8	7.9
San Diego County	889,814	American Indian.	3,801	0.4	3.0
		Chinese	1,756	0.2	6.3
		Filipino	5,181	0.6	5.9
		Japanese	4,016	0.5	2.4
		Spanish	75,252	8.5	6.0
San Francisco County	495,099	American Indian.	2,021	0.4	4.1
		Chinese	25,038	5.1	15.7
		Filipino	9,567	1.9	10.8
		Japanese	6,607	1.3	1.8
		Korean	538	0.1	5.9
		Spanish	43,859	8.9	6.7
San Joaquin County	181,519	American Indian.	764	0.4	7.8
		Chinese	1,728	1.0	12.2
		Filipino	3,398	1.9	24.7
		Japanese	2,409	1.3	3.2
		Spanish	23,135	12.7	13.3
San Luis Obispo County	73,831	Filipino	450	0.6	28.7
		Japanese	465	0.6	0.1
		Spanish	5,845	7.9	9.4
San Mateo County	357,557	American Indian.	860	0.3	4.7
		Chinese	2,794	0.8	5.8
		Filipino	2,089	0.6	1.9
		Japanese	3,373	1.0	1.0
		Spanish	28,528	8.0	4.2
Santa Barbara County	169,626	American Indian.	633	0.4	0.1
		Filipino	891	0.5	19.8
		Japanese	1,276	0.8	1.9
		Spanish	20,270	11.9	8.1
Santa Clara County	642,118	American Indian.	2,304	0.4	3.3
		Chinese	3,507	0.6	3.3
		Filipino	2,934	0.5	8.6
		Japanese	9,892	1.6	2.0
		Korean	403	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	86,658	13.5	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
CALIFORNIA--Continued					
Santa Cruz County	84,955	Filipino	554	0.7	16.8
		Japanese	871	1.0	0.1
		Spanish	6,440	7.6	13.3
Shasta County	49,417	American Indian	716	1.5	11.5
		Spanish	1,436	2.9	-
Siskiyou County	21,842	American Indian	524	2.4	4.1
		Spanish	633	2.9	5.8
Solano County	106,787	American Indian	807	0.8	2.8
		Filipino	1,573	1.5	5.0
		Japanese	722	0.7	0.1
		Spanish	8,636	8.1	4.6
Sonoma County	134,115	American Indian	886	0.7	6.3
		Spanish	6,840	5.1	10.0
Stanislaus County	121,934	American Indian	420	0.4	6.3
		Spanish	9,706	8.0	13.5
Sutter County	25,454	Japanese	405	1.6	0.1
		Spanish	1,364	5.4	12.6
Tehama County	18,862	Spanish	734	3.9	10.6
Tulare County	112,509	American Indian	724	0.7	10.2
		Filipino	749	0.7	22.0
		Japanese	569	0.5	0.1
		Spanish	19,234	17.1	21.6
Tuolumne County	15,388	American Indian	460	3.0	0.1
		Spanish	995	6.5	3.7
Ventura County	215,577	American Indian	622	0.3	0.1
		Filipino	636	0.3	2.5
		Japanese	1,151	0.5	0.1
		Spanish	30,171	14.0	11.0
Yolo County	59,258	Japanese	689	1.2	0.1
		Spanish	6,459	10.9	10.1
Yuba County	26,969	Spanish	1,561	5.8	11.0
COLORADO					
Adams County	104,785	Japanese	798	0.8	5.6
		Spanish	12,153	11.6	4.9
Alamosa County	7,456	Spanish	2,167	29.1	7.4
Arapahoe County	98,093	Spanish	4,141	4.2	-
Archuleta County	1,612	Spanish	643	39.9	17.6
Bent County	4,349	Spanish	789	18.1	10.8
Boulder County	87,233	Spanish	4,707	5.4	9.8
Chafee County	6,498	Spanish	703	10.8	8.1
Conejos County	4,292	Spanish	2,743	63.9	17.5
Costilla County	1,848	Spanish	1,288	69.7	19.7
Delta County	10,499	Spanish	894	8.5	15.3
Denver County	352,037	American Indian	1,638	0.5	3.9
		Japanese	1,873	0.5	5.1
		Spanish	45,095	12.8	8.1
Eagle County	4,548	Spanish	974	21.4	10.2
El Paso County	150,825	American Indian	451	0.3	7.2
		Japanese	486	0.3	0.1
		Spanish	10,788	7.2	3.6
Fremont County	15,373	Spanish	977	6.4	11.3
Garfield County	9,754	Spanish	427	4.4	10.2
Huerfano County	4,316	Spanish	1,987	46.0	23.2
Jefferson County	141,347	Japanese	408	0.3	0.1
		Spanish	4,835	3.4	3.3
Lake County	4,780	Spanish	1,092	22.8	7.1
La Plata County	12,396	American Indian	510	4.1	3.0
		Spanish	1,885	15.2	13.9
Larimer County	61,882	Spanish	2,969	4.8	13.6
Las Animas County	10,507	Spanish	4,399	41.9	20.0
Logan County	12,127	Spanish	579	4.8	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
COLORADO--Continued					
Mesa County	35,970	Spanish	2,720	7.6	11.1
Montezuma County	7,784	American Indian	472	6.1	48.3
		Spanish	863	11.1	17.5
Montrose County	11,300	Spanish	1,140	10.1	11.6
Morgan County	12,465	Spanish	905	7.3	21.1
Otero County	14,529	Spanish	3,265	22.5	16.4
Prowers County	8,197	Spanish	1,036	12.6	23.6
Pueblo County	74,485	Spanish	19,181	25.8	10.4
Rio Grande County	6,300	Spanish	1,968	31.2	17.7
Saguache County	2,299	Spanish	783	34.1	21.8
Weld County	57,598	Japanese	425	0.7	1.5
		Spanish	6,590	11.4	16.1
CONNECTICUT[2]					
Fairfield County	503,083	American Indian	402	0.1	4.9
		Spanish	11,310	2.3	11.1
Bridgeport town	103,689	Spanish	5,779	5.6	12.3
Greenwich town	38,310	Spanish	435	1.1	11.6
Norwalk town	49,184	Spanish	1,418	2.9	16.4
Stamford town	68,266	Spanish	1,235	1.8	12.2
Hartford County	518,719	Spanish	8,684	1.7	16.9
Hartford town	100,057	Spanish	4,422	4.4	24.0
New Britain town	55,172	Spanish	1,886	3.4	15.2
Litchfield County	92,887	Spanish	472	0.5	0.1
Middlesex County	74,119	Spanish	596	0.8	9.0
New Haven County	484,533	Spanish	8,007	1.7	13.6
Meriden town	35,729	Spanish	1,644	4.6	18.8
New Haven town	95,180	Spanish	2,175	2.3	18.1
Wallingford town	22,102	Spanish	621	2.8	0.1
Waterbury town	70,219	Spanish	1,846	2.6	15.8
New London County	147,148	Spanish	1,354	0.9	6.6
New London town	22,848	Spanish	516	2.3	0.1
Tolland County	66,381	Spanish	458	0.7	0.1
Windham County	53,671	Spanish	546	1.0	21.1
Windham town	12,757	Spanish	443	3.5	24.9
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA					
Total	515,152	American Indian	716	0.1	4.4
		Chinese	1,190	0.2	11.4
		Filipino	690	0.1	9.7
		Spanish	5,655	1.1	4.5
FLORIDA					
Alachua County	70,724	Spanish	1,293	1.8	3.4
Bay County	47,031	Spanish	723	1.5	0.1
Brevard County	139,106	Spanish	2,198	1.6	1.3
Broward County	435,971	Spanish	7,353	1.7	6.2
Collier County	26,059	Spanish	1,583	6.1	29.9
Dade County	746,548	American Indian	681	0.1	19.5
		Filipino	427	0.1	9.5
		Japanese	676	0.1	4.4
		Spanish	62,901	8.4	8.2
Duval County	339,877	Filipino	581	0.2	8.2
		Spanish	3,737	1.1	2.9
Escambia County	130,104	Spanish	1,708	1.3	3.7
Hardee County	9,100	Spanish	674	7.4	37.8
Hillsborough County	318,435	Spanish	28,898	9.1	7.8
Lake County	48,854	Spanish	406	0.8	12.7
Lee County	74,232	Spanish	1,070	1.5	16.5
Leon County	69,119	Spanish	837	1.2	0.7
Manatee County	73,544	Spanish	671	0.9	17.5
Monroe County	35,616	Spanish	3,622	10.2	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
FLORIDA--Continued					
Okaloosa County	52,948	Spanish	917	1.7	0.1
Orange County	221,831	Spanish	3,207	1.5	4.4
Palm Beach County	239,058	Spanish	5,198	2.2	15.6
Pasco County	59,267	Spanish	515	0.9	12.9
Pinellas County	395,676	Spanish	2,963	0.8	5.7
Polk County	148,869	Spanish	1,525	1.0	12.0
Sarasota County	92,829	Spanish	883	1.0	0.1
Seminole County	51,997	Spanish	565	1.1	1.9
Volusia County	122,340	Spanish	694	0.6	3.4
GEORGIA					
Chattahoochee County	20,623	Spanish	788	3.8	1.9
Cobb County	121,943	Spanish	769	0.6	0.9
De Kalb County	262,536	Spanish	2,392	0.9	0.9
Fulton County	407,878	Spanish	3,142	0.8	2.8
Muscogee County	105,285	Spanish	1,629	1.6	1.8
Richmond County	107,301	Spanish	1,413	1.3	-
HAWAII					
Hawaii County	37,382	Chinese	1,112	3.0	6.2
		Filipino	4,461	11.9	21.0
		Japanese	15,406	41.2	6.1
		Spanish	898	2.4	12.4
Honolulu County	376,700	American Indian	680	0.2	0.1
		Chinese	29,676	7.9	6.9
		Filipino	27,232	7.2	12.4
		Japanese	108,115	28.7	2.9
		Korean	4,815	1.3	5.0
		Spanish	10,369	2.8	5.7
Kauai County	16,366	Filipino	3,034	18.5	19.1
		Japanese	6,333	38.7	5.2
		Spanish	422	2.6	22.1
Maui County	25,732	Chinese	845	3.3	7.5
		Filipino	3,514	13.7	21.4
		Japanese	9,243	35.9	5.1
		Spanish	747	2.9	18.1
IDAHO					
Ada County	72,103	Spanish	1,024	1.4	4.4
Bannock County		American Indian	409	1.3	4.3
		Spanish	602	1.9	4.2
Bingham County	16,024	American Indian	864	5.4	11.8
Bonneville County	29,295	Spanish	423	1.5	10.8
Canyon County	39,479	Spanish	1,397	3.5	24.1
Cassia County	9,936	Spanish	590	5.9	11.4
Nez Perce County	19,456	American Indian	440	2.3	5.1
Twin Falls County	27,069	Spanish	466	1.7	12.4
ILLINOIS					
Bureau County	25,221	Spanish	546	2.2	17.3
Champaign County	112,754	Spanish	1,069	1.0	0.1
Cook County	3,496,886	American Indian	4,259	0.1	5.1
		Chinese	4,688	0.1	8.1
		Filipino	2,791	0.1	3.7
		Japanese	8,212	0.2	1.9
		Korean	647	-	10.3
		Spanish	113,118	3.2	13.7
Du Page County	293,351	Spanish	3,508	1.2	8.6
Kane County	155,714	Spanish	5,142	3.3	17.7
Knox County	42,087	Spanish	436	1.0	0.1
Lake County	239,165	Spanish	5,079	2.1	13.9
La Salle County	72,516	Spanish	636	0.9	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
ILLINOIS--Continued					
McHenry County	68,427	Spanish	656	1.0	16.1
Macon County	80,889	Spanish	425	0.5	0.1
Madison County	161,442	Spanish	1,150	0.7	5.0
Peoria County	129,119	Spanish	897	0.7	1.2
Rock Island County	108,241	Spanish	2,070	1.9	11.1
St. Clair County	177,258	Spanish	2,128	1.2	4.1
Whiteside County	38,983	Spanish	1,344	3.5	18.6
Will County	152,914	Spanish	3,308	2.2	9.7
Winnebago County	154,106	Spanish	1,414	0.9	8.8
INDIANA					
Allen County	175,466	Spanish	1,430	0.8	7.4
Elkhart County	79,995	Spanish	511	0.6	4.4
Lake County	330,487	Spanish	16,131	4.9	16.0
Madison County	90,034	Spanish	407	0.5	7.5
Marion County	505,397	Spanish	3,625	0.7	3.5
Porter County	53,552	Spanish	432	0.8	0.1
St. Joseph County	160,537	Spanish	1,215	0.8	19.5
Tippecanoe County	75,637	Spanish	491	0.7	0.1
IOWA					
Black Hawk County	85,315	Spanish	465	0.6	0.1
Polk County	187,876	Spanish	1,804	1.0	7.5
Pottawattamie County	54,063	Spanish	500	0.9	10.5
Scott County	88,758	Spanish	1,094	1.2	4.3
KANSAS					
Cowley County	24,427	Spanish	426	1.8	12.8
Douglas County	42,476	American Indian	1,073	2.5	0.3
Finney County	11,276	Spanish	745	6.6	18.0
Ford County	14,632	Spanish	588	4.0	5.6
Geary County	19,687	Spanish	604	3.1	0.1
Harvey County	18,373	Spanish	428	2.3	12.4
Johnson County	134,411	Spanish	1,381	1.0	-
Leavenworth County	34,922	Spanish	842	2.4	6.4
Lyon County	23,639	Spanish	688	2.9	8.6
Reno County	40,475	Spanish	748	1.9	18.8
Riley County	42,214	Spanish	1,037	2.5	0.9
Saline County	29,383	Spanish	406	1.4	9.0
Sedgwick County	223,938	American Indian	1,089	0.5	7.2
		Spanish	3,937	1.8	5.7
Shawnee County	101,850	American Indian	583	0.6	7.0
		Spanish	3,177	3.1	4.5
Wyandotte County	119,580	Spanish	2,990	2.5	6.6
KENTUCKY					
Fayette County	117,915	Spanish	519	0.5	0.1
Hardin County	54,483	Spanish	991	1.8	0.1
Jefferson County	445,921	Spanish	1,697	0.4	3.5
LOUISIANA					
Ascension Parish	21,172	Spanish	622	3.0	12.9
Bossier Parish	37,986	Spanish	697	1.8	0.1
Caddo Parish	146,418	Spanish	1,140	0.8	5.7
Calcasieu Parish	87,766	Spanish	590	0.7	1.4
East Baton Rouge Parish	178,463	Spanish	2,066	1.2	2.6
Jefferson Parish	200,672	Spanish	5,662	2.8	5.4
Lafayette Parish	66,016	Spanish	528	0.8	4.1
Orleans Parish	384,692	Spanish	11,316	3.0	7.2
Ouachita Parish	72,443	Spanish	544	0.8	6.2
Rapides Parish	73,592	Spanish	705	1.0	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
LOUISIANA--Continued					
St. Bernard Parish	30,383	Spanish	2,642	8.7	12.8
St. Tammany Parish	37,256	Spanish	402	1.1	8.6
Terrebonne Parish	42,394	American Indian	1,076	2.5	56.0
Vernon Parish	41,003	Spanish	1,179	2.9	0.1
MARYLAND					
Anne Arundel County	186,317	Spanish	1,885	1.0	2.1
Baltimore County	405,078	Spanish	2,209	0.6	2.3
Harford County	71,262	Spanish	605	0.9	1.2
Montgomery County	321,411	Chinese	1,285	0.4	-
		Japanese	634	0.2	0.1
		Spanish	4,388	1.4	1.4
Prince Georges County	404,911	American Indian	540	0.1	0.1
		Chinese	608	0.2	6.8
		Filipino	791	0.2	0.1
		Japanese	563	0.1	1.9
		Spanish	6,130	1.5	2.8
Baltimore city	592,472	American Indian	1,005	0.2	7.4
		Filipino	402	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	3,847	0.7	5.1
MASSACHUSETTS[2]					
Bristol County	282,432	Spanish	1,149	0.4	11.3
New Bedford city	65,798	Spanish	495	0.8	26.4
Essex County	414,424	Spanish	2,391	0.6	8.7
Lawrence city	44,503	Spanish	769	1.7	19.2
Lynn city	59,957	Spanish	449	0.8	0.1
Hampden County	295,359	Spanish	4,018	1.4	17.9
Holyoke city	32,636	Spanish	684	2.1	10.9
Springfield city	107,143	Spanish	2,212	2.1	26.7
Westfield city	20,427	Spanish	412	2.0	23.4
Plymouth County	203,549	Spanish	875	0.4	4.4
Suffolk County	501,864	American Indian	641	0.1	5.1
		Chinese	2,728	0.6	16.6
		Japanese	441	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	8,031	1.6	15.4
Boston city	437,957	American Indian	609	0.1	4.8
		Chinese	2,714	0.6	16.4
		Japanese	418	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	7,335	1.7	14.4
Chelsea city	20,800	Spanish	518	2.5	29.4
Worcester County	415,487	Spanish	2,483	0.6	5.4
Worcester city	121,534	Spanish	813	0.7	8.1
Hampshire County	86,869	Spanish	463	0.5	10.7
Middlesex County	892,775	American Indian	435	0.1	0.1
		Chinese	1,226	0.1	4.5
		Japanese	913	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	5,697	0.6	4.0
Cambridge city	73,958	Chinese	461	0.6	3.7
		Spanish	830	1.1	1.6
Framingham town	40,623	Spanish	537	1.3	7.5
Lowell city	60,857	Spanish	496	0.8	13.2
Newton city	62,379	Spanish	519	0.8	0.1
Norfolk County	387,339	Chinese	726	0.2	6.0
		Spanish	1,811	0.5	3.5
Brookline town	46,082	Chinese	511	1.1	5.8
MICHIGAN[2]					
Allegan County	40,359	Spanish	433	1.1	21.0
Bay County	71,360	Spanish	992	1.4	20.1
Bay City city	31,575	Spanish	551	1.8	23.1
Berrien County	102,812	Spanish	664	0.7	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
MICHIGAN--Continued					
Calhoun County	91,516	Spanish	739	0.8	11.9
Chippewa County	20,106	American Indian	433	2.2	16.5
Genesee County	264,950	Spanish	2,796	1.1	11.4
Flint city	120,319	Spanish	1,682	1.4	9.6
Gratiot County	24,394	Spanish	422	1.7	7.7
Ingham County	172,807	Spanish	3,016	1.8	13.3
Lansing city	82,088	Spanish	2,101	2.6	17.8
Jackson County	91,108	Spanish	739	0.8	9.3
Kalamazoo County	131,101	Spanish	815	0.6	4.7
Kalamazoo city	60,843	Spanish	457	0.8	6.3
Kent County	254,518	American Indian	614	0.3	3.7
		Spanish	2,026	0.8	14.6
Grand Rapids city	128,536	American Indian	440	0.4	2.6
		Spanish	1,257	1.0	17.2
Lapeer County	30,882	Spanish	423	1.4	35.8
Lenawee County	51,492	Spanish	1,681	3.3	20.7
Adrian city	13,810	Spanish	983	7.1	26.0
Macomb County	359,300	Spanish	2,336	0.7	3.2
Warren city	100,868	Spanish	755	0.8	0.1
Monroe County	70,248	Spanish	771	1.1	19.9
Muskegon County	95,713	Spanish	1,084	1.1	13.6
Oakland County	552,248	Spanish	4,995	0.9	9.5
Pontiac city	52,648	Spanish	2,080	4.0	17.2
Royal Oak city	54,847	Spanish	446	0.8	0.1
Ottawa County	76,611	Spanish	1,197	1.6	19.1
Holland city	15,099	Spanish	679	4.5	19.1
Saginaw County	130,664	Spanish	4,339	3.3	17.2
Buena Vista twp	8,050	Spanish	488	6.1	16.0
Saginaw city	56,365	Spanish	2,912	5.2	19.1
St. Clair County	73,738	Spanish	504	0.7	10.8
Washtenaw County	159,096	Japanese	403	0.3	0.1
		Spanish	1,116	0.7	5.9
Ann Arbor city	70,728	Spanish	466	0.7	0.1
Wayne County	1,685,796	American Indian	2,382	0.2	5.6
		Chinese	919	0.1	13.9
		Filipino	730	0.1	6.4
		Japanese	1,156	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	19,987	1.2	9.4
Dearborn city	70,705	Spanish	831	1.2	5.5
Dearborn Heights city	47,333	Spanish	535	1.1	0.1
Detroit city	987,038	American Indian	1,563	0.2	4.6
		Chinese	647	0.1	19.1
		Filipino	639	0.1	6.7
		Japanese	709	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	12,900	1.3	10.9
Ecorse city	10,810	Spanish	576	5.3	0.1
Lincoln Park city	33,592	Spanish	624	1.9	7.0
Taylor city	38,649	Spanish	654	1.7	8.5
MINNESOTA					
Becker County	14,898	American Indian	570	3.8	8.2
Beltrami County	17,236	American Indian	1,290	7.5	7.6
Cass County	11,443	American Indian	699	6.1	5.4
Dakota County	79,051	Spanish	589	0.8	0.1
Hennepin County	628,699	American Indian	3,286	0.5	2.1
		Japanese	862	0.1	3.2
		Spanish	3,521	0.6	2.3
Ramsey County	305,873	American Indian	1,073	0.4	1.4
		Spanish	3,338	1.1	7.4
St. Louis County	143,267	American Indian	777	0.6	5.0
Washington County	45,961	Spanish	418	0.9	0.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
MISSISSIPPI					
Harrison County	85,836	Spanish	1,512	1.8	2.4
Neshoba County	13,344	American Indian	819	6.1	42.7
MISSOURI					
Buchanan County	58,778	Spanish	539	0.9	9.9
Clay County	77,828	Spanish	620	0.8	1.6
Greene County	105,866	Spanish	474	0.5	0.1
Jackson County	434,147	American Indian	918	0.2	0.1
		Spanish	6,944	1.6	6.8
Johnson County	24,099	Spanish	452	1.9	0.1
Pulaski County	39,855	Spanish	676	1.7	0.1
St. Louis County	602,460	Spanish	4,011	0.7	1.1
St. Louis city	421,272	American Indian	467	0.1	15.3
		Spanish	3,465	0.8	5.0
MONTANA					
Big Horn County	5,821	American Indian	1,872	32.2	4.3
Blaine County	4,041	American Indian	753	18.6	6.6
Cascade County	50,616	American Indian	679	1.4	11.0
		Spanish	525	1.0	0.1
Glacier County	5,984	American Indian	2,103	35.1	6.5
Hill County	10,808	American Indian	690	6.4	19.0
Lake County	9,010	American Indian	1,128	12.5	5.7
Roosevelt County	5,950	American Indian	1,436	24.1	6.1
Rosebud County	3,616	American Indian	838	23.2	6.2
Valley County	6,787	American Indian	409	6.0	7.8
Yellowstone County	55,268	American Indian	544	1.0	5.6
		Spanish	940	1.7	20.8
NEBRASKA					
Douglas County	246,600	American Indian	647	0.3	1.6
		Spanish	3,323	1.4	7.7
Hall County	27,805	Spanish	469	1.7	16.9
Lancaster County	116,172	Spanish	897	0.8	0.1
Lincoln County	19,007	Spanish	624	3.3	14.5
Sarpy County	35,213	Spanish	589	1.7	0.1
Scotts Buffs County	23,345	Spanish	1,354	5.8	15.1
Thurston County	4,245	American Indian	968	22.8	8.8
NEVADA					
Clark County	170,717	American Indian	665	0.4	10.2
		Spanish	5,646	3.3	3.0
Elko County	8,533	American Indian	712	8.3	12.8
		Spanish	529	6.2	12.7
Washoe County	81,181	American Indian	1,057	1.3	5.1
		Spanish	3,351	4.1	2.1
White Pine County	6,209	Spanish	668	10.8	8.5
NEW HAMPSHIRE[a]					
Hillsborough County	139,708	Spanish	475	0.4	10.8
NEW JERSEY					
Atlantic County	119,297	Spanish	1,319	1.1	28.0
Bergen County	591,031	Chinese	653	0.1	5.4
		Japanese	463	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	2,603	0.4	6.1
Burlington County	202,208	Japanese	479	0.2	0.1
		Spanish	1,597	0.8	6.8
Camden County	293,136	Spanish	3,655	1.2	31.1
Cumberland County	77,802	Spanish	2,585	3.4	26.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
NEW JERSEY--Continued					
Essex County	601,709	American Indian	472	0.1	3.7
		Chinese	683	0.1	3.4
		Filipino	482	0.1	7.4
		Spanish	14,683	2.4	21.4
Gloucester County	107,837	Spanish	528	0.5	15.2
Hudson County	392,050	Spanish	17,511	4.5	18.2
Mercer County	203,060	Spanish	1,661	0.8	19.1
Middlesex County	364,503	Spanish	5,790	1.6	17.5
Monmouth County	288,292	Spanish	2,139	0.7	17.4
Morris County	237,137	Spanish	1,500	0.6	9.3
Ocean County	138,084	Spanish	1,238	0.9	15.2
Passaic County	298,260	Spanish	10,313	3.5	21.8
Union County	357,821	Spanish	2,790	0.8	15.1
NEW MEXICO					
Bernalillo County	192,475	American Indian	3,269	1.7	8.9
		Spanish	66,568	34.6	8.6
Catron County	1,423	Spanish	475	33.4	15.8
Chaves County	26,013	Spanish	5,586	21.5	21.6
Colfax County	7,426	Spanish	3,480	46.9	12.1
Curry County	24,383	Spanish	3,480	14.3	19.5
DeBaca County	1,723	Spanish	582	33.8	20.4
Dona Ana County	39,285	Spanish	16,031	40.8	18.8
Eddy County	25,312	Spanish	5,715	22.6	30.4
Grant County	13,281	Spanish	6,483	48.8	10.3
Guadalupe County	2,702	Spanish	2,177	80.6	15.5
Harding County	858	Spanish	423	49.3	26.0
Hidalgo County	2,660	Spanish	1,299	48.8	12.8
Lea County	29,981	Spanish	2,704	9.0	30.0
Lincoln County	4,859	Spanish	1,518	31.2	19.2
Los Alamos County	8,732	Spanish	1,342	15.4	0.4
Luna County	6,698	Spanish	2,414	36.0	16.9
McKinley County	22,257	American Indian	12,212	54.9	35.7
		Spanish	4,447	20.0	16.9
Mora County	2,652	Spanish	2,447	92.3	17.7
Otero County	23,417	American Indian	781	3.3	3.8
		Spanish	4,810	20.5	7.8
Quay County	7,024	Spanish	2,059	29.3	17.1
Rio Arriba County	13,778	American Indian	1,360	9.9	11.9
		Spanish	11,094	80.5	16.1
Roosevelt County	11,325	Spanish	1,445	12.8	23.5
Sandoval County	9,640	American Indian	3,248	33.7	25.6
		Spanish	5,734	59.5	18.6
San Juan County	28,235	American Indian	8,380	29.7	37.0
		Spanish	3,364	11.9	12.1
San Miguel County	13,715	Spanish	10,418	76.0	17.5
Santa Fe County	32,359	American Indian	599	1.9	9.6
		Spanish	19,183	59.3	8.4
Sierra County	5,019	Spanish	1,309	26.1	16.4
Socorro County	5,802	Spanish	3,260	56.2	13.4
Taos County	10,069	American Indian	701	7.0	17.8
		Spanish	8,278	82.2	13.8
Torrance County	3,255	Spanish	1,356	41.7	19.8
Union County	3,174	Spanish	779	24.5	15.0
Valencia County	22,294	American Indian	3,112	14.0	17.2
		Spanish	11,785	52.9	12.0
NEW YORK					
Bronx County	956,987	American Indian	1,035	0.1	1.4
		Chinese	2,060	0.2	7.5
		Japanese	463	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	178,107	18.6	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
NEW YORK--Continued					
Cattaraugus County	52,186	American Indian	733	1.4	6.3
Chautauqua County	97,222	Spanish	495	0.5	22.0
Clinton County	45,056	Spanish	632	1.4	8.4
Dutchess County	142,978	Spanish	1,110	0.8	26.7
Erie County	715,566	American Indian	1,942	0.3	4.7
		Spanish	2,342	0.3	23.2
Franklin County	26,906	American Indian	834	3.1	15.1
Kings County	1,673,888	American Indian	1,691	0.1	4.6
		Chinese	4,583	0.3	16.0
		Filipino	1,267	0.1	10.4
		Japanese	935	0.1	7.1
		Spanish	140,222	8.4	19.0
Monroe County	452,327	American Indian	610	0.1	8.0
		Spanish	2,746	0.6	18.9
Nassau County	908,212	Chinese	1,376	0.2	6.6
		Japanese	453	0.1	1.2
		Spanish	4,236	0.5	8.8
New York County	1,101,889	American Indian	1,667	0.2	3.5
		Chinese	15,762	1.4	22.2
		Filipino	1,173	0.1	9.3
		Japanese	2,392	0.2	4.2
		Spanish	111,938	10.2	18.9
Niagara County	148,205	American Indian	795	0.5	2.5
Onondaga County	300,696	American Indian	1,106	0.4	4.6
Orange County	141,880	Spanish	1,631	1.2	18.3
Queens County	1,347,705	American Indian	1,126	0.1	4.6
		Chinese	4,893	0.4	10.0
		Filipino	1,104	0.1	6.4
		Japanese	1,535	0.1	3.8
		Spanish	21,926	1.6	7.5
Richmond County	187,371	Spanish	2,623	1.4	13.6
Rockland County	134,025	Spanish	2,014	1.5	15.1
Suffolk County	664,480	American Indian	648	0.1	8.1
		Chinese	739	0.1	9.3
		Spanish	9,433	1.4	10.7
Sullivan County	35,161	Spanish	606	1.7	13.5
Ulster County	92,721	Spanish	1,030	1.1	11.5
Westchester County	585,801	Chinese	794	0.1	11.5
		Spanish	3,117	0.5	12.5
NORTH CAROLINA					
Columbus County	29,148	American Indian	517	1.8	21.7
Craven County	40,062	Spanish	429	1.1	2.2
Cumberland County	134,704	American Indian	1,793	1.3	9.0
		Spanish	3,169	2.4	2.6
Durham County	90,725	Spanish	490	0.6	0.1
Guilford County	190,405	American Indian	502	0.3	17.8
		Spanish	690	0.4	2.7
Hoke County	9,259	American Indian	821	8.9	18.8
Jackson County	15,513	American Indian	973	6.3	14.3
Mecklenburg County	226,386	American Indian	512	0.2	7.5
		Spanish	1,002	0.5	1.5
Onslow County	69,260	Spanish	1,729	2.5	-
Robeson County	49,541	American Indian	13,712	27.7	17.5
Sampson County	28,680	American Indian	461	1.6	12.3
Scotland County	16,560	American Indian	556	3.4	25.3
Swain County	5,232	American Indian	551	10.5	14.0
Wake County	151,341	Spanish	548	0.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
NORTH DAKOTA					
Benson County	4,894	American Indian	633	12.9	20.4
Rolette County	5,933	American Indian	2,461	41.5	16.0
Sioux County	1,801	American Indian	869	48.3	0.1
OHIO					
Ashtabula County	62,146	Spanish	444	0.7	18.6
Butler County	146,403	Spanish	410	0.3	2.8
Cuyahoga County	1,117,508	American Indian	955	0.1	5.2
		Chinese	477	0.1	0.1
		Japanese	867	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	9,586	0.9	8.3
Defiance County	22,633	Spanish	701	3.1	25.0
Franklin County	541,911	American Indian	439	0.1	5.6
		Spanish	3,011	0.6	1.5
Fulton County	20,080	Spanish	591	3.0	25.2
Greene County	78,459	Spanish	462	0.6	2.9
Hamilton County	598,383	Spanish	2,799	0.5	1.7
Hancock County	39,066	Spanish	558	1.4	15.2
Henry County	16,907	Spanish	501	3.0	28.4
Lake County	118,806	Spanish	512	0.4	1.5
Lorain County	155,269	Spanish	4,660	3.0	17.9
Lucas County	311,933	Spanish	3,662	1.2	14.4
Mahoning County	199,663	Spanish	2,361	1.2	15.7
Montgomery County	391,233	Spanish	1,915	0.5	0.3
Ottawa County	23,585	Spanish	505	2.2	21.9
Putnam County	17,795	Spanish	561	3.2	29.3
Sandusky County	37,649	Spanish	1,267	3.4	22.8
Seneca County	38,198	Spanish	657	1.7	17.7
Stark County	240,904	Spanish	2,035	0.9	6.6
Summit County	354,437	Spanish	1,763	0.5	3.7
Trumbull County	146,820	Spanish	516	0.4	6.7
Wood County	60,563	Spanish	827	1.4	24.6
OKLAHOMA					
Adair County	9,643	American Indian	2,321	24.1	20.6
Blaine County	8,061	American Indian	414	5.1	5.1
Bryan County	18,250	American Indian	673	3.7	11.7
Caddo County	18,842	American Indian	2,032	10.8	6.4
Canadian County	20,889	American Indian	494	2.4	5.0
Carter County	25,181	American Indian	662	2.6	12.9
Cherokee County	15,934	American Indian	2,587	16.2	16.5
Choctaw County	10,114	American Indian	544	5.4	23.9
Cleveland County	55,409	American Indian	866	1.6	4.1
		Spanish	634	1.2	0.1
Comanche County	70,991	American Indian	1,790	2.5	1.7
		Spanish	2,292	3.2	4.3
Craig County	10,599	American Indian	654	6.2	7.0
Creek County	29,909	American Indian	1,065	3.6	7.8
Custer County	16,458	American Indian	469	2.9	0.1
Delaware County	12,038	American Indian	1,880	15.6	16.9
Hughes County	9,478	American Indian	848	8.9	20.8
Jackson County	19,642	Spanish	923	4.7	26.6
Kay County	33,528	American Indian	1,050	3.1	0.1
Latimer County	5,940	American Indian	429	7.2	17.5
LeFlore County	21,378	American Indian	862	4.0	10.9
McCurtain County	18,102	American Indian	1,297	7.2	19.8
McIntosh County	8,521	American Indian	925	10.9	15.8
Mayes County	15,666	American Indian	1,438	9.2	15.2
Muskogee County	39,928	American Indian	1,989	5.0	13.4
Okfuskee County	7,019	American Indian	689	9.8	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
OKLAHOMA--Continued					
Oklahoma County	343,717	American Indian.	6,018	1.8	4.2
		Spanish	4,934	1.4	6.0
Okmulgee County	24,481	American Indian.	1,275	5.2	8.9
Osage County	20,176	American Indian.	1,575	7.8	5.5
Ottawa County	20,690	American Indian.	1,310	6.3	4.8
Pawnee County	7,984	American Indian.	460	5.8	5.2
Pittsburg County	26,114	American Indian.	1,040	4.0	12.9
Pontotoc County	19,997	American Indian.	793	4.0	18.1
Pottawatomie County	29,822	American Indian.	1,101	3.7	13.6
Rogers County	18,501	American Indian.	1,040	5.6	6.6
Seminole County	17,324	American Indian.	1,431	8.3	14.9
Sequoyah County	14,564	American Indian.	1,167	8.0	18.1
Texas County	10,739	Spanish	440	4.1	13.1
Tillman County	8,524	Spanish	509	6.0	35.8
Tulsa County	262,090	American Indian.	6,775	2.6	3.4
		Spanish	2,839	1.1	3.7
Wagoner County	14,170	American Indian.	480	3.4	6.8
Washington County	28,063	American Indian.	818	2.9	0.1
OREGON					
Clackamas County	104,397	Spanish	1,103	1.1	3.9
Douglas County	45,187	Spanish	419	0.9	0.1
Jackson County	63,444	Spanish	818	1.3	2.0
Jefferson County	5,113	American Indian.	610	11.9	5.4
Klamath County	32,135	American Indian.	701	2.2	5.5
		Spanish	508	1.6	7.5
Lane County	139,080	American Indian.	466	0.3	0.1
		Spanish	1,414	1.0	3.9
Linn County	45,362	Spanish	416	0.9	0.1
Malheur County	14,089	Japanese	584	4.2	0.1
		Spanish	884	6.3	27.8
Marion County	98,512	American Indian.	458	0.5	0.1
		Spanish	1,875	1.9	21.2
Multnomah County	381,914	American Indian.	1,647	0.4	-
		Chinese	1,396	0.4	19.5
		Filipino	412	0.1	9.6
		Japanese	1,836	0.5	2.3
		Spanish	4,002	1.1	5.5
Umatilla County	29,535	American Indian.	511	1.7	3.0
Washington County	98,354	Spanish	1,022	1.0	8.7
Yamhill County	26,115	Spanish	444	1.7	0.1
PENNSYLVANIA					
Allegheny County	1,082,175	Chinese	689	0.1	6.9
		Japanese	539	0.1	0.1
Berks County	204,660	Spanish	1,147	0.6	29.5
Bucks County	251,488	Spanish	703	0.3	22.6
Chester County	178,985	Spanish	788	0.4	27.3
Lancaster County	208,740	Spanish	1,111	0.5	32.9
Lehigh County	174,136	Spanish	466	0.3	15.9
Montgomery County	406,751	Spanish	593	0.1	19.4
Northampton County	145,617	Spanish	1,403	1.0	28.2
Philadelphia County	1,312,012	American Indian.	1,351	0.1	9.4
		Chinese	942	0.1	12.7
		Filipino	913	0.1	10.5
		Japanese	707	0.1	3.4
		Spanish	12,370	0.9	21.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
RHODE ISLAND[2]					
Newport County	64,262	Spanish	666	1.0	1.8
Providence County	390,521	American Indian	437	0.1	5.0
		Chinese	421	0.1	5.4
		Spanish	1,799	0.5	7.3
Providence city	126,738	Spanish	636	0.5	3.4
Washington County	56,145	Spanish	559	1.0	7.2
SOUTH CAROLINA					
Beaufort County	32,221	Spanish	510	1.6	2.3
Charleston County	155,022	Spanish	1,338	0.9	2.9
Greenville County	156,670	Spanish	402	0.3	6.4
Richland County	157,624	Spanish	1,657	1.1	2.6
Sumter County	46,631	Spanish	446	1.0	0.1
SOUTH DAKOTA					
Buffalo County	910	American Indian	471	51.8	0.1
Charles Mix County	6,153	American Indian	492	8.0	8.7
Corson County	2,728	American Indian	718	26.3	4.9
Dewey County	2,750	American Indian	1,118	40.7	2.9
Mellette County	1,412	American Indian	417	29.5	5.8
Pennington County	36,971	American Indian	1,100	3.0	5.0
		Spanish	406	1.1	4.1
Roberts County	7,224	American Indian	742	10.3	2.5
Shannon County	4,051	American Indian	3,322	82.0	7.0
Todd County	3,338	American Indian	2,085	62.5	3.2
Ziebach County	1,172	American Indian	513	43.8	2.2
TENNESSEE					
Davidson County	299,210	Spanish	1,584	0.5	1.9
Hamilton County	168,753	Spanish	612	0.4	0.1
Knox County	189,587	Spanish	418	0.2	0.1
Montgomery County	41,305	Spanish	474	1.2	2.6
Shelby County	457,886	Spanish	2,301	0.5	1.6
TEXAS					
Andrews County	6,468	Spanish	424	6.6	18.9
Angelina County	31,674	Spanish	451	1.4	10.1
Aransas County	5,837	Spanish	1,069	18.3	32.8
Atascosa County	11,400	Spanish	5,011	44.0	38.2
Bailey County	5,071	Spanish	907	17.9	33.0
Bastrop County	11,612	Spanish	1,199	10.3	34.8
Bee County	14,331	Spanish	4,603	32.1	42.3
Bell County	84,482	Spanish	6,370	7.5	13.0
Bexar County	497,302	American Indian	635	0.1	18.5
		Chinese	489	0.1	8.9
		Japanese	641	0.1	4.6
		Spanish	182,950	36.8	20.7
Brazoria County	66,514	Spanish	4,922	7.4	22.6
Brazos County	39,105	Spanish	3,163	8.1	25.8
Brewster County	5,311	Spanish	2,111	39.7	25.6
Brooks County	4,539	Spanish	3,430	75.6	31.3
Brown County	18,693	Spanish	736	3.9	16.5
Burleson County	6,763	Spanish	549	8.1	37.7
Burnet County	8,258	Spanish	514	6.2	29.0
Caldwell County	12,874	Spanish	3,348	26.0	30.5
Calhoun County	10,273	Spanish	2,796	27.2	26.4
Cameron County	72,761	Spanish	47,816	65.7	32.5
Castro County	5,415	Spanish	1,320	24.4	38.2
Cochran County	3,141	Spanish	617	19.6	47.3
Collin County	42,202	Spanish	1,874	4.4	28.4
Colorado County	11,653	Spanish	889	7.6	29.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
TEXAS--Continued					
Comal County	15,793	Spanish	3,751	23.8	27.9
Coryell County	24,436	Spanish	1,338	5.5	4.1
Crockett County	2,249	Spanish	657	29.2	42.0
Crosby County	5,475	Spanish	1,125	20.5	44.8
Culberson County	1,747	Spanish	577	33.0	46.8
Dallam County	3,812	Spanish	484	12.7	15.9
Dallas County	838,813	American Indian	2,715	0.3	5.4
		Spanish	41,397	4.9	15.8
Dawson County	10,066	Spanish	2,211	22.0	41.0
Deaf Smith County	10,500	Spanish	2,513	23.9	34.5
Denton County	52,616	Spanish	1,632	3.1	12.9
De Witt County	12,733	Spanish	2,194	17.2	45.6
Dimmit County	4,747	Spanish	3,555	74.9	45.1
Duval County	7,039	Spanish	5,754	81.7	31.1
Eastland County	13,782	Spanish	512	3.7	18.8
Ector County	55,928	Spanish	5,886	10.5	25.3
Ellis County	30,342	Spanish	1,827	6.0	34.8
El Paso County	187,514	Japanese	427	0.2	2.0
		Spanish	82,710	44.1	15.0
Falls County	11,948	Spanish	818	6.8	47.2
Fisher County	4,287	Spanish	496	11.6	51.6
Floyd County	6,705	Spanish	1,023	15.3	52.7
Fort Bend County	30,866	Spanish	6,309	20.4	33.9
Frio County	6,095	Spanish	3,726	61.1	41.6
Gaines County	6,869	Spanish	1,238	18.0	41.4
Galveston County	106,527	Spanish	9,752	9.2	17.0
Garza County	3,364	Spanish	466	13.9	41.8
Goliad County	3,214	Spanish	1,030	32.0	41.7
Gonzales County	10,848	Spanish	2,635	24.3	40.4
Grayson County	56,290	Spanish	782	1.4	7.1
Gregg County	50,244	Spanish	416	0.8	4.7
Grimes County	7,861	Spanish	500	6.4	19.2
Guadalupe County	21,615	Spanish	4,514	20.9	33.8
Hale County	20,734	Spanish	3,715	17.9	43.7
Harris County	1,075,943	American Indian	1,746	0.2	13.4
		Chinese	1,294	0.1	12.2
		Japanese	723	0.1	8.0
		Spanish	83,994	7.8	14.6
Hays County	19,121	Spanish	5,397	28.2	34.9
Hidalgo County	90,842	Spanish	61,876	68.1	36.6
Hill County	16,212	Spanish	609	3.8	21.8
Hockley County	12,602	Spanish	1,874	14.9	45.7
Houston County	12,202	Spanish	428	3.5	12.0
Howard County	24,627	Spanish	2,711	11.0	29.8
Hudspeth County	1,254	Spanish	542	43.2	50.4
Hunt County	33,636	Spanish	742	2.2	0.1
Jackson County	8,158	Spanish	1,228	15.1	31.5
Jeff Davis County	968	Spanish	574	59.3	29.4
Jefferson County	157,515	Spanish	5,941	3.8	10.5
Jim Hogg County	2,753	Spanish	2,506	91.0	32.3
Jim Wells County	19,474	Spanish	11,466	58.9	32.0
Johnson County	30,250	Spanish	514	1.7	17.1
Jones County	11,230	Spanish	722	6.4	59.0
Karnes County	8,237	Spanish	2,708	32.9	42.6
Kaufman County	22,221	Spanish	538	2.4	32.4
Kendall County	4,786	Spanish	707	14.8	25.2
Kerr County	14,133	Spanish	1,180	8.3	25.3
Kimble County	2,590	Spanish	411	15.9	28.2
Kinney County	1,171	Spanish	756	64.6	44.0
Kleberg County	21,535	Spanish	8,379	38.9	23.2
Lamb County	11,163	Spanish	1,674	15.0	43.1
Lampasas County	6,499	Spanish	449	6.9	38.5
La Salle County	2,780	Spanish	1,935	69.6	44.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
TEXAS--Continued					
Lavaca County	12,702	Spanish	616	4.9	27.7
Live Oak County	4,306	Spanish	1,310	30.4	43.0
Lubbock County	114,655	Spanish	13,835	12.1	33.2
Lynn County	5,445	Spanish	1,233	22.6	39.6
McCulloch County	5,853	Spanish	835	14.3	33.2
McLennan County	100,773	Spanish	5,389	5.3	22.8
Martin County	2,889	Spanish	823	28.5	53.3
Matagorda County	17,253	Spanish	2,469	14.3	33.5
Maverick County	7,250	Spanish	5,641	77.8	34.8
Medina County	12,138	Spanish	5,024	41.4	40.2
Midland County	39,546	Spanish	3,259	8.2	26.5
Milam County	13,537	Spanish	730	5.4	42.2
Mitchell County	5,871	Spanish	865	14.7	34.7
Montgomery County	30,723	Spanish	920	3.0	16.3
Moore County	8,581	Spanish	471	5.5	24.6
Nacogdoches County	26,449	Spanish	701	2.7	10.6
Nolan County	10,919	Spanish	983	9.0	34.4
Nueces County	141,323	Spanish	51,286	36.3	24.9
Orange County	43,094	Spanish	1,173	2.7	10.9
Palo Pinto County	19,211	Spanish	821	4.3	19.1
Parker County	23,047	Spanish	715	3.1	8.2
Parmer County	5,904	Spanish	746	12.6	28.6
Pecos County	7,797	Spanish	2,448	31.4	30.6
Potter County	59,600	Spanish	3,478	5.8	14.7
Presidio County	2,961	Spanish	2,189	73.9	44.6
Randall County	34,172	Spanish	806	2.4	7.9
Reeves County	9,050	Spanish	4,008	44.3	34.7
Refugio County	5,728	Spanish	1,835	32.0	35.2
Robertson County	9,480	Spanish	599	6.3	35.4
Runnels County	8,358	Spanish	1,129	13.5	41.3
San Patricio County	26,892	Spanish	10,992	40.9	41.1
San Saba County	3,965	Spanish	405	10.2	33.6
Schleicher County	1,506	Spanish	441	29.3	32.2
Scurry County	10,236	Spanish	808	7.9	46.2
Smith County	63,586	Spanish	995	1.6	7.6
Starr County	9,227	Spanish	8,779	95.1	36.7
Sutton County	1,987	Spanish	897	45.1	40.6
Swisher County	6,274	Spanish	867	13.8	43.1
Tarrant County	459,602	American Indian	929	0.2	4.3
		Spanish	20,711	4.5	15.0
Taylor County	64,985	Spanish	4,725	7.3	23.6
Terry County	8,314	Spanish	1,284	15.4	48.1
Tom Green County	46,957	Spanish	6,417	13.7	28.7
Travis County	198,810	Spanish	22,930	11.5	18.7
Upton County	2,861	Spanish	525	18.4	30.1
Uvalde County	10,537	Spanish	4,203	39.9	35.4
Val Verde County	15,256	Spanish	7,007	45.9	29.1
Victoria County	32,512	Spanish	8,633	26.6	28.0
Walker County	21,917	Spanish	1,063	4.9	12.7
Ward County	7,929	Spanish	1,422	17.9	34.3
Webb County	35,979	Spanish	27,870	77.5	27.5
Wharton County	22,945	Spanish	3,395	14.8	32.2
Wichita County	81,631	Spanish	3,549	4.4	13.7
Wilbarger County	10,808	Spanish	417	3.9	27.9
Willacy County	8,554	Spanish	5,831	68.2	43.1
Williamson County	24,883	Spanish	2,848	11.4	31.3
Wilson County	8,130	Spanish	2,908	35.8	35.7
Winkler County	5,951	Spanish	516	8.7	26.9
Yoakum County	4,371	Spanish	573	13.1	46.8
Zapata County	2,532	Spanish	2,173	85.8	41.6
Zavala County	5,398	Spanish	3,916	72.6	45.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
UTAH					
Box Elder County	15,698	Spanish	481	3.1	23.4
Carbon County	10,132	Spanish	920	9.1	21.6
Davis County	51,611	Spanish	1,948	3.8	9.3
Salt Lake County	271,805	American Indian	627	0.2	9.7
		Japanese	1,656	0.6	3.5
		Spanish	9,988	3.7	6.4
San Juan County	4,724	American Indian	2,001	42.4	51.7
Tooele County	12,308	Spanish	846	6.9	4.7
Uintah County	7,047	American Indian	619	8.8	10.2
Utah County	84,732	Spanish	1,183	1.4	7.2
Weber County	76,171	Japanese	572	0.8	4.6
		Spanish	3,265	4.3	12.7
VERMONT[9]					
Washington County	30,880	Spanish	525	1.7	0.1
VIRGINIA					
Arlington County	126,758	Spanish	2,093	1.7	1.6
Fairfax County	271,043	Japanese	510	0.2	0.1
		Spanish	4,286	1.6	0.8
Henrico County	101,320	Spanish	575	0.6	2.7
Prince George County	20,203	Spanish	711	3.5	0.8
Prince William County	61,103	Spanish	1,050	1.7	0.1
Alexandria city	78,461	Spanish	1,251	1.6	2.1
Hampton city	75,390	Spanish	887	1.2	0.1
Newport News city	89,010	Spanish	1,095	1.2	1.5
Norfolk city	210,662	Filipino	1,264	0.6	5.0
		Spanish	2,864	1.4	2.5
Richmond city	172,522	Spanish	821	0.5	2.1
Virginia Beach city	104,264	Spanish	1,123	1.1	3.4
WASHINGTON					
Adams County	6,989	Spanish	586	8.4	39.2
Benton County	40,855	Spanish	702	1.7	26.3
Clallam County	22,847	American Indian	644	2.8	5.7
Clark County	80,970	Spanish	471	0.6	1.2
Franklin County	15,578	Spanish	534	3.4	20.0
Grant County	24,614	Spanish	1,413	5.7	24.8
Grays Harbor County	38,633	American Indian	772	2.0	4.9
King County	751,202	American Indian	4,040	0.5	2.9
		Chinese	2,895	0.4	10.8
		Filipino	3,293	0.4	9.2
		Japanese	7,977	1.1	1.6
		Spanish	10,880	1.5	3.8
Kitsap County	67,723	American Indian	487	0.7	0.1
		Spanish	814	1.2	0.1
Okanogan County	16,428	American Indian	982	6.0	7.6
Pierce County	269,045	American Indian	1,960	0.7	3.8
		Filipino	706	0.3	5.0
		Japanese	1,530	0.6	-
		Spanish	5,254	2.0	2.3
Skagit County	34,769	Spanish	564	1.6	21.3
Snohomish County	161,288	American Indian	1,030	0.6	2.4
		Spanish	1,406	0.9	1.1
Spokane County	188,198	American Indian	1,079	0.6	4.4
		Japanese	814	0.4	0.1
		Spanish	1,702	0.9	5.4
Stevens County	10,980	American Indian	412	3.8	0.1
Whatcom County	54,870	American Indian	891	1.6	4.3
		Spanish	409	0.8	5.9
Yakima County	91,105	American Indian	1,911	2.1	7.7
		Spanish	5,556	6.1	29.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. **POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS WITH 400 OR MORE CITIZENS OF VOTING AGE IN ANY LANGUAGE MINORITY, 1970 CENSUS, WITH PERCENT ILLITERATE**—Continued

(See text for explanation of coverage and derivation of data)

State and political subdivision	Citizens 18 years old and over				
	Total	In language minority			
		Language minority	Number	Language minority as percent of total	Completing less than 5 years of school
WEST VIRGINIA					
Harrison County	50,130	Spanish	506	1.0	3.7
WISCONSIN[2]					
Brown County	94,528	American Indian	912	1.0	3.5
Green Bay city	54,954	American Indian	421	0.8	0.1
Dane County	189,318	Spanish	1,105	0.6	2.1
Madison city	118,549	Spanish	820	0.7	3.3
Kenosha County	73,498	Spanish	1,155	1.6	15.0
Kenosha city	49,744	Spanish	939	1.9	16.9
Menominee County	1,221	American Indian	1,038	85.0	0.1
Menominee town	1,221	American Indian	1,038	85.0	0.1
Milwaukee County	690,362	American Indian	2,129	0.3	5.0
		Chinese	431	0.1	12.7
		Japanese	533	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	8,328	1.2	12.8
Milwaukee city	473,342	American Indian	1,853	0.4	4.5
		Japanese	431	0.1	0.1
		Spanish	7,175	1.5	13.8
Outagamie County	70,683	American Indian	540	0.8	7.5
Racine County	103,869	Spanish	2,341	2.3	15.0
Racine city	59,396	Spanish	1,655	2.8	12.4
Shawano County	20,896	American Indian	487	2.3	0.1
Vilas County	7,484	American Indian	404	5.4	0.1
Waukesha County	135,598	Spanish	1,479	1.1	14.5
Waukesha city	25,085	Spanish	921	3.7	18.9
WYOMING					
Albany County	18,640	Spanish	798	4.3	7.4
Carbon County	8,641	Spanish	1,086	12.6	9.6
Fremont County	16,804	American Indian	1,865	11.1	6.9
		Spanish	447	2.7	0.1
Laramie County	35,404	Spanish	2,647	7.5	7.9
Natrona County	32,093	Spanish	888	2.8	8.5
Sweetwater County	11,532	Spanish	902	7.8	8.6

- Represents zero or rounds to zero. NA Not available.

[1]For Alaska, the data show the best approximation of 1970 population within the boundaries of the 1974 election districts.

[2]In the six New England States and Michigan and Wisconsin political subdivisions are defined as townships, towns, cities, or villages. Data for these States are also shown for counties with 400 or more persons of a language minority. Political subdivisions within these States with 400 or more persons of a language minority are arranged alphabetically under the county name.