

Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2007

Detailed Tables

User Note:

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey and used in subsequent surveys mean that many recent data are not directly comparable with data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-237, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2007" for additional discussion.

Footnotes for all tables located at the end of the document.

Detailed Tables

Table 1. Child Support Payments Due and Actually Received, by Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

Characteristics	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers
CUSTODIAL PARENTS			
Due child support payments	6,375	5,551	825
Mean payments:			
Mean amount due	\$5,350	\$5,366	\$5,239
Mean amount received	\$3,354	\$3,355	\$3,343
Mean deficit	\$1,996	\$2,011	\$1,896
Aggregate payments (billions):			
Child support due	\$34.1	\$29.8	\$4.3
Child support received	\$21.4	\$18.6	\$2.8
Aggregate child support deficit	\$12.7	\$11.2	\$1.5
Percent of aggregate due actually received	62.7	62.5	63.8
Median payments:			
Median amount due	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$3,840
Amount due:			
Less than \$1,000	439	385	54
\$1,000 to \$1,999	767	655	111
\$2,000 to \$4,999	2,585	2,216	369
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1,055	966	90
\$7,000 or more	1,529	1,329	201
Median amount received	\$2,220	\$2,250	\$1,924
Amount received:			
Less than \$1,000	2,332	2,032	301
\$1,000 to \$1,999	705	587	119
\$2,000 to \$4,999	1,849	1,605	244
\$5,000 to \$6,999	595	548	47
\$7,000 or more	894	780	114

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 2. Custodial Parents Contacting Government Agencies for Assistance in Obtaining Child Support, by Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total parents requesting assistance	3,758	(X)
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	9,973	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	1,141	11.4
Establishment of paternity	598	6.0
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,471	24.8
Collection of child support due	2,727	27.3
Changing legal child support award	799	8.0
Obtaining health insurance	710	7.1
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,527	15.3
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total parents requesting assistance	3,325	(X)
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	9,086	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	1,036	11.4
Establishment of paternity	598	6.6
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	2,218	24.4
Collection of child support due	2,471	27.2
Changing legal child support award	722	7.9
Obtaining health insurance	641	7.1
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,400	15.4
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total parents requesting assistance	432	(X)
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	888	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	105	11.8
Establishment of paternity	(X)	(X)
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	253	28.5
Collection of child support due	256	28.9
Changing legal child support award	78	8.8
Obtaining health insurance	69	7.8
Getting TANF or Medicaid	127	14.3

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact
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 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 2008
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Number	Percent of total
CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	6,546	100.0
Child was too old for child support	32	0.5
Child stays with other parent part of the time	1,164	17.8
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	2,290	35.0
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	2,297	35.1
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,273	19.4
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,670	25.5
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	2,120	32.4
Paternity not established	611	9.3
Unable to locate other parent	1,244	19.0
Other reasons	401	6.1
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	5,127	100.0
Child was too old for child support	23	0.4
Child stays with other parent part of the time	782	15.3
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	1,836	35.8
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	1,783	34.8
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,079	21.0
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,294	25.2
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,628	31.8
Paternity not established	611	11.9
Unable to locate other parent	1,062	20.7
Other reasons	378	7.4
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total without a legal child support award 1/	1,419	100.0
Child was too old for child support	10	0.7
Child stays with other parent part of the time	382	26.9
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	454	32.0
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	513	36.2
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	195	13.7
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	376	26.5
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	492	34.7
Paternity not established	(X)	(X)
Unable to locate other parent	183	12.9
Other reasons	24	1.7

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded -----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2007							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13,743	7,428	6,375	4,864	2,986	1,878	1,511	6,315
Standard error	286	213	197	173	136	108	97	197
Marital Status								
Married	2,643	1,603	1,417	1,129	695	434	288	1,039
First marriage	873	445	386	313	160	154	73	428
Divorced remarried	1,685	1,126	1,001	792	516	276	208	559
Divorced	4,790	3,010	2,640	1,998	1,352	646	643	1,780
Separated	1,712	798	633	502	270	231	132	914
Widowed 1/	218	112	97	69	41	28	29	106
Never married	4,380	1,904	1,587	1,167	629	539	420	2,476
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	9,519	5,471	4,780	3,699	2,323	1,376	1,081	4,047
White alone, non-Hisp	7,409	4,493	3,924	3,074	1,936	1,138	850	2,916
Black alone	3,431	1,563	1,276	914	532	381	362	1,868
Hispanic (any race)	2,334	1,052	911	664	408	256	248	1,282
Age								
15 to 17 years	39	3	3	3	0	3	0	36
18 to 29 years	3,175	1,419	1,245	867	399	469	378	1,755
30 to 39 years	4,767	2,775	2,472	1,991	1,137	854	481	1,993
40 years and over	5,762	3,231	2,655	2,003	1,450	553	652	2,531
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2,104	898	716	501	260	240	215	1,206
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,776	2,479	2,080	1,588	854	735	492	2,297
Some college-no degree	3,206	1,882	1,672	1,257	755	503	414	1,324
Associate degree	1,379	775	655	513	352	162	141	604
Bachelor or more	2,279	1,394	1,253	1,005	766	239	248	885
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,784	3,808	3,235	2,475	1,569	906	760	3,975
Two	3,996	2,373	2,090	1,572	931	641	518	1,623
Three	1,386	880	762	613	360	253	149	506
Four or more	578	367	288	204	126	78	84	211
Work Experience								
Worked	11,177	6,220	5,397	4,136	2,561	1,576	1,260	4,957
Full-time, year-round	7,368	4,156	3,638	2,790	1,793	997	849	3,212
Did not work	2,566	1,207	979	728	426	302	251	1,358
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	4,323	2,057	1,732	1,233	597	636	499	2,265
Medicaid	2,659	1,260	1,053	753	400	353	300	1,399
Food Stamps	2,916	1,426	1,175	809	370	439	367	1,490
Public housing or rent subsidy	1,439	646	530	342	161	181	188	794
TANF	590	266	213	123	44	78	90	324
General Assistance or other welfare	143	68	53	26	26	1	27	75

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(Numbers in thousands)

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	Total	Total	Total	Total	---Received payments--- Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11,356	6,463	5,551	4,253	2,615	1,638	1,298	4,893
Standard error	261	199	184	162	127	101	90	173
Marital Status								
Married	2,162	1,429	1,263	1,016	621	396	247	734
First marriage	759	417	362	292	148	143	70	342
Divorced remarried	1,337	985	876	706	458	249	170	352
Divorced	3,691	2,525	2,212	1,698	1,157	542	514	1,167
Separated	1,431	694	563	435	240	195	127	738
Widowed 1/	190	105	90	66	39	27	24	85
Never married	3,881	1,711	1,422	1,036	558	478	386	2,170
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,543	4,640	4,070	3,170	1,987	1,183	900	2,903
White alone, non-Hisp	5,701	3,775	3,311	2,614	1,634	979	697	1,926
Black alone	3,158	1,481	1,194	855	498	356	339	1,676
Hispanic (any race)	2,044	940	814	594	373	221	220	1,104
Age								
15 to 17 years	39	3	3	3	0	3	0	36
18 to 29 years	2,886	1,303	1,142	794	370	424	348	1,584
30 to 39 years	3,993	2,448	2,187	1,740	1,003	737	447	1,544
40 years and over	4,438	2,709	2,219	1,717	1,242	474	502	1,729
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,759	794	638	441	223	218	198	966
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,745	2,038	1,696	1,321	722	598	375	1,707
Some college-no degree	2,796	1,716	1,525	1,152	693	459	372	1,080
Associate degree	1,209	718	608	474	325	149	134	491
Bachelor or more	1,846	1,197	1,084	865	652	213	219	649
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	6,167	3,191	2,700	2,079	1,328	751	621	2,976
Two	3,430	2,138	1,900	1,433	841	592	467	1,292
Three	1,227	798	686	553	332	221	133	428
Four or more	532	336	265	187	114	73	78	197
Work Experience								
Worked	9,026	5,355	4,653	3,583	2,233	1,350	1,071	3,670
Full-time, year-round	5,657	3,442	3,030	2,331	1,519	812	698	2,214
Did not work	2,330	1,108	897	670	383	288	227	1,223
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	3,963	1,937	1,633	1,162	560	602	471	2,026
Medicaid	2,513	1,215	1,013	719	378	341	294	1,298
Food Stamps	2,673	1,322	1,092	751	338	413	341	1,351
Public housing or rent subsidy	1,360	625	514	327	153	175	186	734
TANF	567	254	201	111	41	70	90	313
General Assistance or other welfare	135	68	53	26	26	1	27	67

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	Total	Total	Total	Total	---Received payments--- Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2,387	965	825	611	371	240	213	1,422
Standard error	122	78	72	62	48	39	37	94
Marital Status								
Married	480	174	154	113	74	39	41	306
First marriage	114	28	24	22	11	10	3	86
Divorced remarried	348	141	125	86	59	27	39	207
Divorced	1,099	485	428	299	195	104	129	614
Separated	281	105	70	66	30	36	4	176
Widowed 1/	28	7	7	2	1	1	5	21
Never married	499	193	165	131	71	61	34	306
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,975	831	710	530	336	194	180	1,144
White alone, non-Hisp	1,708	719	613	460	302	159	153	990
Black alone	273	82	82	59	34	25	22	192
Hispanic (any race)	290	112	97	70	34	35	28	177
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	288	116	103	74	29	45	30	172
30 to 39 years	775	326	285	251	134	117	34	449
40 years and over	1,324	522	436	286	208	78	150	802
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	345	104	77	60	38	22	17	241
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,031	441	384	267	131	136	117	590
Some college-no degree	410	166	147	105	61	43	42	244
Associate degree	170	57	47	40	27	13	8	113
Bachelor or more	432	197	170	140	114	26	30	235
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,617	617	536	396	241	155	140	1,000
Two	566	235	190	139	90	49	51	331
Three	159	82	76	60	28	31	17	78
Four or more	45	31	23	17	13	4	6	14
Work Experience								
Worked	2,152	865	744	554	328	226	190	1,287
Full-time, year-round	1,712	714	609	458	273	185	150	998
Did not work	235	100	81	58	43	15	23	136
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	360	120	99	71	37	35	28	239
Medicaid	146	45	40	34	22	12	6	101
Food Stamps	242	104	83	57	32	25	26	139
Public housing or rent subsidy	80	20	16	15	9	6	2	59
TANF	23	12	12	12	3	8	0	11
General Assistance or other welfare	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8

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(Numbers in thousands)

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	Total	Total	Total	Total	Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,375	1,580	1,278	886	514	372	392	1,796
Standard error	204	140	126	105	80	68	70	149
Marital Status								
Married	251	137	123	82	45	36	42	115
First marriage	115	60	52	28	17	11	24	55
Divorced remarried	124	74	69	52	28	24	17	49
Divorced	831	484	415	293	198	95	122	347
Separated	558	243	174	132	57	74	43	314
Widowed 1/	51	17	12	10	9	1	3	34
Never married	1,684	699	553	370	204	166	183	985
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	2,014	987	804	570	331	239	234	1,027
White alone, non-Hisp	1,362	771	627	434	263	171	193	590
Black alone	1,181	506	407	257	154	103	150	674
Hispanic (any race)	733	234	189	148	74	74	41	499
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
18 to 29 years	1,213	501	426	261	118	143	165	712
30 to 39 years	1,191	627	502	382	226	156	119	563
40 years and over	949	452	351	243	170	73	108	497
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,037	409	302	210	91	119	92	628
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,368	642	528	376	214	162	153	727
Some college-no degree	595	324	270	168	112	56	102	271
Associate degree	191	116	91	74	52	22	17	74
Bachelor or more	184	88	86	58	45	13	28	95
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,490	566	454	280	158	123	174	923
Two	1,000	506	427	322	175	147	106	494
Three	573	307	243	183	127	56	60	265
Four or more	312	200	153	100	55	46	53	113
Work Experience								
Worked	1,918	935	781	541	308	233	240	982
Full-time, year-round	599	289	246	160	101	59	85	309
Did not work	1,458	645	497	345	206	139	152	813
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	2,462	1,130	919	604	321	284	315	1,331
Medicaid	1,566	712	573	380	212	167	194	854
Food Stamps	1,931	926	750	490	251	238	261	1,005
Public housing or rent subsidy	960	427	340	190	91	99	151	533
TANF	424	209	168	85	34	51	82	215
General Assistance or other welfare	111	48	34	16	16	1	18	63

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(Numbers in thousands)

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	Total	Total	Total	Total	---Received payments--- Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,067	1,464	1,185	811	471	340	374	1,603
Standard error	194	135	121	100	77	65	68	141
Marital Status								
Married	214	126	113	72	36	36	40	88
First marriage	102	60	51	27	16	11	24	43
Divorced remarried	99	64	59	43	20	24	16	35
Divorced	717	441	375	262	180	83	113	276
Separated	529	232	168	125	57	68	43	297
Widowed 1/	49	17	12	10	9	1	3	32
Never married	1,558	648	517	341	189	152	176	910
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,769	904	741	514	298	216	227	865
White alone, non-Hisp	1,176	712	584	398	236	162	186	464
Black alone	1,129	480	381	243	144	99	138	648
Hispanic (any race)	673	210	170	129	68	61	41	463
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	23
18 to 29 years	1,150	477	405	248	112	136	158	673
30 to 39 years	1,083	576	460	345	202	143	116	507
40 years and over	812	412	319	218	157	61	101	400
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	932	373	278	185	77	108	92	559
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,224	573	470	333	189	145	136	651
Some college-no degree	569	316	262	159	108	52	102	253
Associate degree	182	116	91	74	52	22	17	66
Bachelor or more	161	87	85	58	45	13	26	74
Number Own Children								
Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,280	500	395	239	136	103	156	780
Two	936	475	405	299	160	139	106	461
Three	554	299	237	176	120	56	60	255
Four or more	298	191	149	96	55	41	53	107
Work Experience								
Worked	1,729	862	720	495	284	210	225	867
Full-time, year-round	527	252	212	138	86	52	74	275
Did not work	1,339	602	465	316	186	129	149	736
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	2,304	1,067	868	562	294	268	306	1,237
Medicaid	1,489	689	555	363	200	163	192	800
Food Stamps	1,812	862	700	448	225	223	252	950
Public housing or rent subsidy	928	416	329	180	82	98	149	512
TANF	406	202	160	77	30	47	82	204
General Assistance or other welfare	103	48	34	16	16	1	18	55

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(Numbers in thousands)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded -----2/ Supposed to receive child support in 2007							Child support not awarded
	Total	Total	Total	Total	---Received payments--- Full pay	Part pay	Did not receive payments	
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	308	116	93	75	43	32	18	193
Standard error	62	38	34	31	23	20	15	49
Marital Status								
Married	37	11	11	9	9	0	2	26
First marriage	13	1	1	1	1	0	0	12
Divorced remarried	24	10	10	8	8	0	2	14
Divorced	115	43	40	30	18	12	9	71
Separated	28	11	7	7	0	7	0	17
Widowed 1/	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Never married	126	50	36	29	15	13	7	75
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	246	83	62	56	33	23	7	163
White alone, non-Hisp	186	60	43	37	27	9	7	126
Black alone	52	26	26	14	10	4	11	26
Hispanic (any race)	60	24	19	19	6	13	0	37
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	63	24	20	13	6	7	7	39
30 to 39 years	107	52	41	38	24	14	4	56
40 years and over	137	40	32	25	13	12	7	98
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	106	37	25	25	14	11	0	69
H.S. grad (or GED)	144	69	59	42	25	17	17	75
Some college-no degree	26	8	8	8	4	4	0	18
Associate degree	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
Bachelor or more	23	2	2	0	0	0	2	21
Number Own Children								
Present From								
Absent Parent								
One	210	67	60	41	22	19	18	144
Two	65	32	22	22	14	8	0	33
Three	19	8	7	7	7	0	0	11
Four or more	14	9	4	4	0	4	0	5
Work Experience								
Worked	189	73	61	46	24	22	15	116
Full-time, year-round	72	37	34	22	15	7	11	35
Did not work	119	42	32	29	19	10	3	77
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	158	64	51	42	27	15	9	94
Medicaid	77	23	18	17	12	4	2	54
Food Stamps	119	63	50	41	27	15	9	55
Public housing or rent subsidy	32	11	11	10	9	1	2	21
TANF	18	8	8	8	3	4	0	11
General Assistance or other welfare	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----							
	-----Received payments-----				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	34,068	970	4,395	120	29,261	1,175	28,515	797
Marital Status								
Married	32,852	1,747	4,867	237	29,689	3,046	35,242	2,302
First marriage	28,690	2,606	3,566	348	(B)	(B)	25,331	2,530
Divorced remarried	34,580	2,247	5,396	303	32,225	3,910	41,898	3,538
Divorced	41,601	1,607	4,964	189	36,359	1,999	39,479	1,509
Separated	26,559	1,430	4,318	558	24,975	3,008	26,598	1,445
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	21,282	2,945
Never married	25,183	2,220	3,001	161	19,504	1,367	18,824	1,219
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	34,174	865	4,794	148	29,839	1,392	31,060	951
White alone, non-Hisp	35,338	915	4,869	169	30,319	1,604	35,419	1,223
Black alone	33,726	3,943	3,050	194	25,830	2,022	22,944	1,719
Hispanic (any race)	28,193	3,161	4,488	362	28,355	3,574	19,616	1,386
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	22,250	2,712	2,792	326	19,285	1,323	14,435	713
30 to 39 years	32,174	1,465	3,831	124	26,179	1,519	27,487	1,037
40 years and over	41,114	1,373	5,657	213	37,327	2,232	39,463	1,654
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	16,371	955	2,927	241	18,291	2,136	13,463	681
H.S. grad (or GED)	27,795	1,859	3,756	211	22,427	1,244	23,451	1,032
Some college-no degree	33,527	1,999	4,310	208	27,693	1,610	28,496	1,362
Associate degree	35,133	2,191	4,720	314	30,796	3,568	38,181	4,506
Bachelor or more	52,933	2,005	6,078	324	54,031	4,535	55,622	2,618
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	34,511	1,352	4,102	134	30,327	1,708	28,876	1,058
Two	34,868	1,951	4,777	263	28,813	1,900	30,066	1,487
Three	30,940	1,696	4,459	327	28,589	3,242	24,364	2,540
Four or more	31,924	3,709	4,827	677	23,550	5,961	19,727	1,556
Work Experience								
Worked	38,381	1,091	4,477	135	33,138	1,293	34,967	952
Full-time, year-round	45,415	1,496	4,613	169	38,843	1,662	43,159	1,299
Did not work	9,562	879	3,930	224	9,761	1,587	4,970	379
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	18,094	1,903	3,095	154	14,397	934	12,593	462
Medicaid	14,878	747	3,282	200	13,149	1,196	10,939	512
Food Stamps	14,433	684	2,760	171	12,861	926	11,236	523
Public housing or rent subsidy	23,213	6,570	3,125	285	11,492	1,043	13,217	776
TANF	12,220	1,726	2,980	486	7,623	1,169	10,778	956
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10,871	1,602

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----				Did not receive payments			
	-----Received payments-----				Child support not awarded			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	32,271	1,039	4,379	127	27,377	1,260	23,242	797
Marital Status								
Married	31,160	1,819	4,673	221	25,762	3,041	24,692	1,648
First marriage	28,168	2,752	3,598	368	(B)	(B)	20,529	2,265
Divorced remarried	32,644	2,347	5,125	273	27,249	4,039	28,284	2,362
Divorced	39,431	1,719	5,038	204	35,408	2,371	32,691	1,580
Separated	24,821	1,513	4,301	633	24,648	3,097	23,046	1,368
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	19,446	2,774
Never married	24,311	2,462	3,040	176	18,611	1,317	17,887	1,365
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	31,725	870	4,801	158	27,504	1,512	24,256	849
White alone, non-Hisp	32,574	892	4,880	182	27,686	1,738	28,066	1,160
Black alone	33,556	4,196	3,055	205	25,484	2,080	21,884	1,868
Hispanic (any race)	27,486	3,453	4,500	388	27,289	3,945	16,643	1,214
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	21,519	2,941	2,805	352	18,493	1,367	12,902	595
30 to 39 years	31,324	1,633	3,893	135	25,356	1,581	23,017	1,042
40 years and over	38,251	1,373	5,605	220	35,349	2,648	33,346	1,888
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	15,549	965	2,846	263	16,125	1,739	10,386	590
H.S. grad (or GED)	26,094	2,180	3,877	246	19,243	1,289	17,068	687
Some college-no degree	31,992	2,126	4,164	195	25,765	1,617	22,864	1,077
Associate degree	32,380	1,941	4,669	328	30,608	3,771	36,626	5,451
Bachelor or more	50,537	1,955	6,054	338	52,265	4,910	49,099	2,573
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	32,910	1,523	4,112	143	28,779	1,922	23,466	1,171
Two	33,172	1,991	4,718	273	26,399	1,897	25,123	1,235
Three	27,950	1,604	4,593	354	27,214	3,472	17,905	1,409
Four or more	31,033	3,960	4,124	525	22,329	6,376	19,110	1,594
Work Experience								
Worked	36,567	1,182	4,459	144	31,713	1,413	29,546	993
Full-time, year-round	43,661	1,683	4,621	182	37,576	1,865	37,845	1,472
Did not work	9,304	909	3,950	234	6,944	967	4,317	380
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	18,010	2,010	3,094	160	13,468	847	11,872	455
Medicaid	14,615	743	3,328	208	13,016	1,204	10,632	535
Food Stamps	14,303	698	2,766	182	11,492	679	10,309	460
Public housing or rent subsidy	23,661	6,858	2,978	285	11,587	1,043	12,893	816
TANF	12,290	1,887	3,058	535	7,623	1,169	10,600	984
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----				Did not receive payments			
	-----Received payments-----				Child support not awarded			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	46,574	2,545	4,510	365	40,712	2,887	46,659	2,036
Marital Status								
Married	48,123	5,496	6,615	1,271	(B)	(B)	60,558	6,074
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	44,424	7,863
Divorced remarried	50,471	6,873	7,614	1,603	(B)	(B)	65,035	7,939
Divorced	53,913	4,267	4,543	498	40,151	3,086	52,380	2,985
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	41,472	4,331
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	32,071	3,329	2,689	330	(B)	(B)	25,470	1,752
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	48,831	2,820	4,753	415	41,493	3,146	48,318	2,369
White alone, non-Hisp	51,036	3,141	4,810	465	42,346	3,652	49,732	2,640
Black alone	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	32,224	3,467
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	38,126	5,516
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	28,560	4,381
30 to 39 years	38,059	2,538	3,397	284	(B)	(B)	42,870	2,524
40 years and over	58,284	4,578	5,965	693	43,953	3,798	52,662	3,122
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	25,811	1,929
H.S. grad (or GED)	36,203	2,239	3,157	292	32,672	2,614	41,934	3,149
Some college-no degree	50,413	4,446	5,921	1,247	(B)	(B)	53,417	4,768
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	44,963	4,113
Bachelor or more	67,737	7,473	6,228	1,016	(B)	(B)	73,622	6,401
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	42,924	2,614	4,050	363	37,201	3,509	44,978	2,131
Two	52,353	7,656	5,390	945	(B)	(B)	49,387	5,081
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	60,046	12,534
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	50,116	2,659	4,595	394	41,169	3,003	50,434	2,168
Full-time, year-round	54,335	2,988	4,570	456	44,731	3,486	54,953	2,492
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	10,858	1,357
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	18,695	1,936
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	14,866	1,599
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	20,261	3,090
Public housing or rent subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----				Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	-----Received payments-----							
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	8,849	725	3,393	364	8,598	1,013	6,934	502
Marital Status								
Married	8,045	2,754	4,911	1,420	(B)	(B)	5,144	2,057
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,604	1,192	3,935	612	11,265	1,411	7,808	1,073
Separated	10,582	1,716	2,690	880	(B)	(B)	8,440	1,229
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	7,851	1,132	2,760	496	7,375	1,550	6,266	663
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	8,492	856	3,582	468	8,498	1,235	6,763	634
White alone, non-Hisp	8,089	904	3,640	548	8,739	1,324	6,280	777
Black alone	9,231	1,499	2,718	576	9,162	1,706	7,297	861
Hispanic (any race)	9,519	2,599	3,604	1,115	(B)	(B)	7,173	1,275
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	7,682	1,243	2,483	473	8,638	1,432	5,782	743
30 to 39 years	9,985	1,065	3,548	540	8,678	2,124	7,931	954
40 years and over	8,312	1,487	4,129	841	8,447	1,802	7,715	924
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	9,277	1,675	2,707	702	6,617	2,301	6,695	849
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,826	1,074	3,394	555	9,228	1,461	6,958	827
Some college-no degree	9,875	1,474	3,517	788	9,211	2,011	7,919	1,143
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	6,357	1,990
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,405	1,151	3,312	718	7,235	1,337	5,008	552
Two	8,087	1,133	3,531	600	8,588	1,732	8,012	978
Three	10,098	1,580	3,450	726	(B)	(B)	9,205	1,419
Four or more	13,044	2,365	3,079	899	(B)	(B)	12,641	2,282
Work Experience								
Worked	11,400	836	3,252	444	11,036	1,102	9,872	649
Full-time, year-round	14,071	1,644	3,608	799	12,642	1,571	14,208	1,032
Did not work	4,849	895	3,614	621	4,758	1,350	3,384	513
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	8,763	833	3,107	429	8,811	1,152	7,132	576
Medicaid	8,727	956	3,074	523	7,602	1,460	6,916	675
Food Stamps	8,501	900	2,938	466	9,037	1,280	7,192	661
Public housing or rent subsidy	8,684	1,363	3,260	851	8,676	1,706	6,997	858
TANF	8,163	1,995	2,321	658	6,225	1,707	7,200	1,293
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Received payments-----				---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----		Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income			
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS										
BELOW POVERTY										
Total	8,652	753	3,413	385	8,523	1,048	6,793	534		
Marital Status										
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	3,480	1,817		
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
Divorced	9,358	1,202	4,015	674	11,384	1,461	7,530	1,263		
Separated	10,543	1,804	2,762	920	(B)	(B)	8,459	1,274		
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
Never married	7,834	1,204	2,730	499	7,181	1,595	6,259	690		
Race and Ethnicity										
White alone	8,148	893	3,629	495	8,544	1,253	6,457	688		
White alone, non-Hisp	7,757	932	3,673	571	8,803	1,345	6,062	892		
Black alone	9,423	1,545	2,687	606	8,927	1,830	7,327	881		
Hispanic (any race)	9,210	2,814	3,708	1,228	(B)	(B)	6,719	1,285		
Age										
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
18 to 29 years	7,455	1,286	2,325	414	8,481	1,484	5,704	767		
30 to 39 years	9,810	1,103	3,597	586	8,590	2,183	7,782	998		
40 years and over	8,183	1,558	4,360	915	8,512	1,863	7,690	1,061		
Educational Attainment										
Less than H.S. grad	9,270	1,802	2,704	771	6,617	2,301	6,477	909		
H.S. grad (or GED)	7,439	1,120	3,494	615	9,039	1,588	6,801	875		
Some college-no degree	9,542	1,471	3,312	741	9,211	2,011	7,841	1,208		
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent										
One	6,912	1,229	3,316	783	6,898	1,413	4,649	585		
Two	8,008	1,145	3,539	639	8,588	1,732	7,820	997		
Three	9,758	1,573	3,482	753	(B)	(B)	9,060	1,453		
Four or more	12,965	2,470	3,137	935	(B)	(B)	12,578	2,382		
Work Experience										
Worked	11,294	864	3,224	461	10,979	1,174	9,994	688		
Full-time, year-round	13,514	1,817	3,627	904	(B)	(B)	14,686	983		
Did not work	4,516	893	3,709	671	4,824	1,370	3,027	503		
Program Participation in 2007										
One or more programs	8,616	848	3,134	457	8,779	1,174	7,026	604		
Medicaid	8,547	959	3,125	545	7,663	1,461	6,831	700		
Food Stamps	8,278	914	2,953	504	9,005	1,311	7,035	679		
Public housing or rent subsidy	8,909	1,374	3,194	892	8,766	1,704	6,989	885		
TANF	8,010	2,058	2,338	723	6,225	1,707	6,760	1,260		
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)		

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 5. Mean Total Money Income of People and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
 (Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Received payments-----				---Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----		Did not receive payments		Child support not awarded	
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Total money income			
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS										
BELOW POVERTY										
Total	10,966	2,504	3,177	1,058	10,142	3,264	8,103	1,437		

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----							
	-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	37,266	1,240	5,736	174	28,983	1,538	2,264	94
Marital Status								
Married	35,805	2,495	6,401	326	28,125	2,106	2,411	207
First marriage	29,259	3,540	5,560	527	28,100	3,833	1,497	207
Divorced remarried	37,964	3,144	6,705	404	28,253	2,522	2,947	291
Divorced	44,908	2,222	6,109	249	34,679	1,662	2,567	180
Separated	28,796	2,235	5,875	981	23,949	1,625	2,500	272
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	25,533	1,287	4,139	255	24,773	4,573	1,671	124
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	37,666	1,207	6,173	212	28,283	1,065	2,468	112
White alone, non-Hisp	38,462	1,248	6,293	243	30,023	1,222	2,447	119
Black alone	35,668	4,678	4,251	280	31,013	6,819	1,373	140
Hispanic (any race)	33,596	4,844	5,596	478	19,590	2,234	2,722	435
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	28,278	5,702	4,262	671	17,120	1,138	1,541	128
30 to 39 years	32,833	1,223	4,923	166	31,297	3,002	2,376	146
40 years and over	43,214	1,730	6,779	269	35,604	1,978	2,713	187
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	18,683	1,300	4,575	369	13,867	1,354	1,142	129
H.S. grad (or GED)	28,720	1,799	5,133	354	26,720	3,431	2,156	140
Some college-no degree	35,171	3,196	5,625	298	31,058	1,385	2,336	184
Associate degree	39,465	2,947	5,662	409	25,715	2,223	2,671	307
Bachelor or more	54,153	2,351	6,944	396	49,014	3,748	3,299	339
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	38,817	1,961	5,228	179	27,060	1,353	2,152	132
Two	37,147	1,842	6,489	405	31,560	3,955	2,292	148
Three	30,944	2,519	5,732	478	30,935	2,007	2,645	317
Four or more	36,913	5,228	6,501	980	23,800	4,303	2,100	400
Work Experience								
Worked	41,793	1,371	5,865	196	32,836	1,773	2,223	100
Full-time, year-round	48,207	1,814	5,869	239	40,395	2,600	2,354	129
Did not work	10,027	1,288	4,962	309	8,909	1,088	2,477	258
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	19,982	3,814	4,511	250	16,325	887	1,767	130
Medicaid	15,033	963	4,518	307	14,702	1,162	1,880	172
Food Stamps	13,855	984	4,286	286	14,921	946	1,472	131
Public housing or rent subsidy	32,220	13,694	4,365	434	15,156	1,625	2,016	315
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	11,327	1,513	2,043	378
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----								
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	35,135	1,296	5,694	183	27,696	1,716	2,279	103
Marital Status								
Married	34,259	2,614	6,097	292	26,295	2,175	2,438	225
First marriage	29,120	3,764	5,676	552	27,182	4,020	1,447	216
Divorced remarried	36,287	3,309	6,260	352	25,943	2,560	3,039	317
Divorced	42,224	2,370	6,122	267	33,468	1,772	2,724	205
Separated	26,375	2,306	5,853	1,094	22,905	1,797	2,388	282
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	24,578	1,284	4,282	278	24,000	5,122	1,589	131
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	34,915	1,205	6,153	226	26,365	1,109	2,530	124
White alone, non-Hisp	35,422	1,191	6,272	262	27,822	1,269	2,556	133
Black alone	35,608	4,953	4,299	296	30,684	7,292	1,313	145
Hispanic (any race)	32,535	5,199	5,628	504	18,943	2,451	2,593	463
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	27,913	6,116	4,267	718	15,932	1,158	1,526	132
30 to 39 years	32,102	1,302	5,031	179	30,264	3,423	2,344	161
40 years and over	39,736	1,706	6,654	277	34,363	2,143	2,860	210
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	17,900	1,345	4,555	423	13,151	1,329	1,104	125
H.S. grad (or GED)	27,016	2,026	5,351	408	24,981	4,142	2,098	156
Some college-no degree	33,433	3,405	5,334	272	29,817	1,413	2,398	196
Associate degree	35,647	2,562	5,597	425	25,248	2,334	2,645	332
Bachelor or more	51,562	2,237	6,893	417	47,395	3,999	3,480	373
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	37,376	2,214	5,226	189	25,015	1,438	2,141	147
Two	34,537	1,573	6,419	424	31,232	4,267	2,299	157
Three	27,620	2,310	5,823	508	28,446	2,017	2,748	356
Four or more	35,328	5,707	5,413	748	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	39,452	1,443	5,808	206	31,795	2,017	2,228	110
Full-time, year-round	45,757	1,962	5,794	252	39,739	3,131	2,426	152
Did not work	9,935	1,355	5,028	325	8,465	1,106	2,516	270
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	20,453	4,057	4,585	263	15,739	872	1,707	125
Medicaid	14,983	992	4,619	321	14,206	1,114	1,893	177
Food Stamps	14,053	1,033	4,371	307	14,508	947	1,453	136
Public housing or rent subsidy	33,820	14,464	4,345	459	14,790	1,641	1,785	271
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----								
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	52,294	3,764	6,032	544	37,751	2,569	2,163	212
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	60,803	5,921	6,032	680	40,980	4,466	1,749	292
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	53,942	4,021	6,291	592	39,978	2,998	2,090	253
White alone, non-Hisp	54,936	4,402	6,409	647	43,617	3,385	1,770	220
Black alone	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
30 to 39 years	38,290	3,456	4,111	423	37,795	3,738	2,579	326
40 years and over	63,982	5,886	7,523	878	43,128	4,875	1,821	295
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
H.S. grad (or GED)	38,109	3,206	3,932	474	34,367	3,104	2,410	310
Some college-no degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	68,986	8,904	7,235	1,188	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	46,772	3,624	5,239	526	36,958	3,430	2,206	290
Two	61,662	11,244	7,141	1,350	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Three	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	57,730	3,943	6,249	598	39,058	2,655	2,193	223
Full-time, year-round	61,840	4,503	6,288	699	43,271	2,710	2,038	203
Did not work	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Medicaid	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Food Stamps	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public housing or rent subsidy	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----								
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,309	959	4,462	505	8,213	1,096	1,916	371
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,874	1,546	4,657	697	9,039	1,755	2,426	1,007
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	9,296	1,606	3,771	760	6,069	1,427	1,513	372
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	8,542	1,128	4,896	654	8,423	1,314	1,761	355
White alone, non-Hisp	8,373	1,183	4,875	746	7,652	1,392	1,740	428
Black alone	10,471	1,984	3,665	837	7,384	2,124	1,307	321
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	9,164	1,760	3,446	748	6,460	1,657	1,689	492
30 to 39 years	10,306	1,398	4,380	712	9,522	1,634	2,344	698
40 years and over	8,083	1,805	5,276	1,032	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	10,379	2,687	4,611	1,222	8,437	2,084	1,254	388
H.S. grad (or GED)	8,439	1,470	4,452	814	7,015	1,532	1,994	488
Some college-no degree	9,871	1,847	4,206	991	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,437	1,487	4,533	1,007	7,362	1,808	1,741	754
Two	8,905	1,481	4,660	883	7,115	1,702	2,189	585
Three	10,154	2,051	4,224	900	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	12,346	1,062	4,456	620	10,148	1,286	1,657	389
Full-time, year-round	15,287	2,084	4,539	1,085	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4,758	1,059	4,471	854	4,983	1,568	2,349	730
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	9,219	1,086	4,432	637	8,247	1,274	1,610	361
Medicaid	8,670	1,216	4,255	751	8,800	1,524	1,571	449
Food Stamps	9,159	1,194	4,322	723	7,806	1,336	1,476	345
Public housing or rent subsidy	10,207	1,852	4,789	1,327	7,291	1,852	1,860	818
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Amounts in 2007 dollars)

-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----								
-----Received full payment-----					-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,115	993	4,481	532	8,011	1,143	1,934	402
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
First marriage	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced remarried	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Divorced	9,850	1,573	4,733	761	8,285	1,613	2,450	1,145
Separated	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Widowed 1/	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Never married	9,283	1,717	3,707	754	6,038	1,507	1,518	397
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,910	1,147	4,953	691	8,476	1,415	1,804	386
White alone, non-Hisp	7,795	1,209	4,972	783	7,701	1,460	1,781	450
Black alone	11,052	2,013	3,651	893	7,052	2,146	1,284	333
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
18 to 29 years	8,968	1,832	3,118	571	6,212	1,707	1,674	513
30 to 39 years	10,207	1,455	4,470	776	9,246	1,676	2,362	758
40 years and over	7,816	1,845	5,464	1,099	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	10,036	2,958	4,687	1,418	8,728	2,238	1,300	422
H.S. grad (or GED)	8,114	1,524	4,629	900	6,559	1,609	2,013	542
Some college-no degree	9,796	1,907	3,932	893	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Associate degree	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Bachelor or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	6,708	1,496	4,470	1,080	7,180	2,049	1,804	884
Two	9,054	1,531	4,725	951	6,800	1,649	2,170	612
Three	9,671	2,049	4,304	941	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Four or more	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Work Experience								
Worked	12,088	1,106	4,373	640	10,220	1,331	1,670	421
Full-time, year-round	14,797	2,384	4,645	1,241	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Did not work	4,579	1,082	4,645	924	4,425	1,523	2,363	784
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	9,194	1,103	4,546	684	7,983	1,289	1,586	377
Medicaid	8,474	1,206	4,392	782	8,637	1,541	1,564	461
Food Stamps	9,119	1,210	4,459	794	7,432	1,341	1,438	360
Public housing or rent subsidy	10,790	1,792	4,797	1,471	7,345	1,852	1,862	824
TANF	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
General Assistance or other welfare	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 6. Mean Total Money Income and Child Support of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Due by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
 (Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Supposed to receive child support in 2007-----							
	-----Received full payment-----				-----Received part payment-----			
	Total money income		Child support income		Total money income		Child support income	
	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	11,430	3,421	4,259	1,556	10,347	3,614	1,734	620

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments		-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
	Number	S.E.	\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	6,375	197	439	767	926	1,659	1,055	1,529
0.0 percent	1,511	97	169	197	214	313	268	350
0.1 to 24.9 percent	647	64	55	107	129	143	97	116
25.0 to 49.9 percent	414	51	21	35	55	125	53	126
50.0 to 74.9 percent	353	47	13	32	66	121	75	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	464	54	22	51	59	160	76	97
100.0 percent and over	2,986	136	160	344	403	798	488	794
Mean income from child support 1/	3,354	(X)	378	984	1,438	2,567	3,537	7,283
Standard error	100	(X)	72	65	63	73	139	331
Mean total money income	32,929	(X)	23,576	31,900	30,577	31,717	28,489	41,933
Standard error	792	(X)	1,736	3,419	2,722	1,116	1,105	1,648
Number below poverty level	1,278	(X)	131	183	188	349	212	216
Standard error	126	(X)	40	48	48	66	51	52
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/	5,350	(X)	540	1,539	2,476	3,973	5,856	11,525
Standard error	114	(X)	19	18	14	25	28	329
Mean total money income	34,925	(X)	23,738	32,455	31,616	33,123	30,808	46,175
Standard error	795	(X)	1,741	3,420	2,718	1,117	1,089	1,640
Number below poverty level	1,155	(X)	130	181	183	306	190	164
Standard error	120	(X)	40	47	48	62	49	45
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	5,917	190	394	717	865	1,495	997	1,449
0.0 percent	1,400	93	146	188	203	297	243	322
0.1 to 24.9 percent	597	61	45	98	123	132	91	108
25.0 to 49.9 percent	390	49	16	35	55	109	52	122
50.0 to 74.9 percent	331	45	13	32	62	108	70	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	428	52	17	43	55	143	73	97
100.0 percent and over	2,771	131	156	320	367	707	468	753
Mean income from child support 1/	3,402	(X)	410	983	1,420	2,539	3,592	7,358
Standard error	106	(X)	79	69	66	78	142	343
Mean total money income	33,306	(X)	24,001	32,474	31,553	32,108	28,475	41,853
Standard error	824	(X)	1,916	3,643	2,901	1,206	1,150	1,543
Number below poverty level	1,164	(X)	116	164	170	314	203	198
Standard error	120	(X)	38	45	46	63	50	50
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/	5,347	(X)	554	1,539	2,478	3,980	5,871	11,295
Standard error	106	(X)	20	19	15	26	29	272
Mean total money income	35,250	(X)	24,145	33,030	32,611	33,549	30,754	45,790
Standard error	825	(X)	1,921	3,644	2,895	1,206	1,134	1,530
Number below poverty level	1,046	(X)	116	166	165	273	181	146
Standard error	114	(X)	38	45	45	58	47	43

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2007	459	53	46	49	62	163	59	80
0.0 percent	111	26	23	9	11	16	25	28
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	49	18	9	9	7	11	6	8
25.0 to 49.9 percent	25	12	4	0	0	16	1	4
50.0 to 74.9 percent	22	12	0	0	4	13	5	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	36	15	5	8	5	16	3	0
100.0 percent and over	215	37	4	24	36	91	20	40

Mean income from child support 1/	2,723	(X)	102	995	1,697	2,831	2,597	5,931
Standard error	271	(X)	36	168	213	207	609	1,168
Mean total money income	28,060	(X)	19,919	23,517	16,920	28,137	28,727	43,375
Standard error	2,864	(X)	2,319	3,358	2,878	2,494	3,583	14,474
Number below poverty level	114	(X)	15	19	18	34	8	19
Standard error	38	(X)	14	15	15	21	10	15

If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:

Mean income from child support 1/	5,391	(X)	415	1,533	2,461	3,910	5,604	15,672
Standard error	779	(X)	44	66	35	74	87	3,822
Mean total money income	30,728	(X)	20,231	24,055	17,684	29,216	31,735	53,116
Standard error	2,942	(X)	2,325	3,354	2,973	2,535	3,573	14,511
Number below poverty level	108	(X)	15	15	18	33	8	19
Standard error	37	(X)	14	14	15	20	10	15

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments	S.E.	-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	5,551	184	385	655	813	1,403	966	1,329
0.0 percent	1,298	90	157	165	184	246	246	300
0.1 to 24.9 percent	592	61	47	99	123	126	94	103
25.0 to 49.9 percent	358	47	12	31	49	111	46	109
50.0 to 74.9 percent	291	43	10	28	64	87	56	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	397	50	22	34	47	136	75	84
100.0 percent and over	2,615	127	137	297	345	699	450	687
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,355 106	(X) (X)	383 81	989 74	1,415 68	2,618 79	3,540 146	7,213 352
Mean total money income Standard error	31,127 850	(X) (X)	20,553 1,586	30,692 3,934	29,435 3,029	29,476 1,174	27,349 1,127	39,927 1,652
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,185 121	(X) (X)	122 39	169 46	169 46	311 62	201 50	212 51
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	5,366 123	(X) (X)	536 21	1,538 19	2,480 15	3,973 27	5,868 29	11,524 363
Mean total money income Standard error	33,138 854	(X) (X)	20,706 1,593	31,240 3,936	30,500 3,024	30,831 1,175	29,677 1,109	44,238 1,646
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,073 115	(X) (X)	122 39	167 46	164 45	280 59	179 47	160 45
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	5,142	178	350	614	753	1,265	911	1,249
0.0 percent	1,198	86	137	156	174	234	225	272
0.1 to 24.9 percent	547	58	38	91	116	119	88	95
25.0 to 49.9 percent	342	46	12	31	49	99	45	106
50.0 to 74.9 percent	269	41	10	28	60	74	51	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	370	48	17	30	43	125	72	84
100.0 percent and over	2,416	122	137	278	310	615	430	647
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,394 112	(X) (X)	414 88	996 78	1,390 71	2,584 84	3,586 149	7,297 367
Mean total money income Standard error	31,441 883	(X) (X)	20,988 1,728	31,241 4,187	30,542 3,255	29,727 1,271	27,378 1,177	39,711 1,490
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,081 116	(X) (X)	107 37	154 44	151 43	283 59	193 49	194 49
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	5,340 114	(X) (X)	548 22	1,539 20	2,482 16	3,981 28	5,882 30	11,257 293
Mean total money income Standard error	33,387 885	(X) (X)	21,121 1,736	31,784 4,189	31,634 3,249	31,124 1,272	29,674 1,158	43,671 1,477
Number below poverty level Standard error	975 110	(X) (X)	107 36	156 44	146 43	254 56	171 46	142 42

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2007	408	50	35	41	60	138	55	80
0.0 percent	99	25	20	9	10	11	21	28
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	45	17	9	9	7	7	6	8
25.0 to 49.9 percent	16	10	0	0	0	12	1	4
50.0 to 74.9 percent	21	12	0	0	4	13	5	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	28	13	5	4	5	11	3	0
100.0 percent and over	199	35	0	19	35	84	20	40

Mean income from child support 1/	2,870	(X)	71	879	1,730	2,937	2,779	5,907
Standard error	297	(X)	38	185	212	210	631	1,173
Mean total money income	27,172	(X)	16,196	22,399	15,543	27,179	26,880	43,302
Standard error	3,151	(X)	2,025	3,165	2,186	2,572	3,451	14,555
Number below poverty level	104	(X)	15	16	18	28	8	19
Standard error	36	(X)	14	14	15	19	10	15

If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:

Mean income from child support 1/	5,697	(X)	421	1,520	2,454	3,902	5,633	15,703
Standard error	870	(X)	56	72	32	82	89	3,842
Mean total money income	29,999	(X)	16,545	23,040	16,267	28,145	29,734	53,098
Standard error	3,239	(X)	2,057	3,177	2,294	2,584	3,368	14,593
Number below poverty level	98	(X)	15	11	18	27	8	19
Standard error	35	(X)	14	12	15	18	10	15

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments	S.E.	-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	825	72	54	111	114	255	90	201
0.0 percent	213	37	12	32	30	67	22	51
0.1 to 24.9 percent	55	19	8	8	7	17	3	13
25.0 to 49.9 percent	56	19	8	4	6	14	7	17
50.0 to 74.9 percent	62	20	3	4	1	34	19	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	67	20	0	17	12	24	1	13
100.0 percent and over	371	48	23	47	58	99	38	107
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,343 295	(X) (X)	339 82	955 122	1,603 181	2,286 191	3,498 469	7,744 970
Mean total money income Standard error	45,057 2,035	(X) (X)	44,998 6,514	39,004 4,085	38,754 4,600	44,031 2,965	40,776 4,031	55,221 5,933
Number below poverty level Standard error	93 34	(X) (X)	9 10	14 13	19 15	38 22	10 11	4 7
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	5,239 288	(X) (X)	563 53	1,546 45	2,451 41	3,973 64	5,728 82	11,531 719
Mean total money income Standard error	46,953 2,038	(X) (X)	45,222 6,493	39,595 4,064	39,602 4,612	45,718 2,955	43,006 4,056	59,007 5,885
Number below poverty level Standard error	81 32	(X) (X)	9 10	14 13	19 15	26 18	10 11	4 7
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	774	69	44	103	112	230	86	200
0.0 percent	201	35	9	32	29	63	18	51
0.1 to 24.9 percent	51	18	8	8	7	13	3	13
25.0 to 49.9 percent	48	17	4	4	6	10	7	17
50.0 to 74.9 percent	61	20	3	4	1	34	19	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	59	19	0	13	12	19	1	13
100.0 percent and over	355	47	19	42	57	92	38	106
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,460 311	(X) (X)	372 99	906 127	1,620 182	2,291 199	3,655 470	7,739 972
Mean total money income Standard error	45,693 2,138	(X) (X)	48,217 7,900	39,825 4,284	38,366 4,622	45,185 3,152	40,138 4,173	55,218 5,947
Number below poverty level Standard error	83 32	(X) (X)	9 10	10 11	19 15	31 20	10 11	4 7
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	5,391 303	(X) (X)	604 61	1,542 47	2,447 41	3,976 68	5,752 83	11,534 720
Mean total money income Standard error	47,623 2,138	(X) (X)	48,449 7,872	40,461 4,257	39,193 4,634	46,870 3,130	42,235 4,181	59,013 5,898
Number below poverty level Standard error	71 30	(X) (X)	9 10	10 11	19 15	19 15	10 11	4 7

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2007	50	18	11	8	2	25	4	0
0.0 percent	12	9	3	0	1	4	4	0
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	4	5	0	0	0	4	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	8	7	4	0	0	4	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	9	7	0	4	0	5	0	0
100.0 percent and over	16	10	4	5	1	7	0	0

Mean income from child support 1/	1,534	(X)	204	1,555	594	2,246	0	10,192
Standard error	443	(X)	66	182	1,204	649	0	0
Mean total money income	35,272	(X)	31,991	28,934	63,001	33,420	55,000	56,365
Standard error	4,884	(X)	1,290	11,742	29,996	7,675	0	0
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	4	0	7	0	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	7	0	9	0	0

If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:

Mean income from child support 1/	2,903	(X)	397	1,597	2,694	3,950	5,200	10,192
Standard error	433	(X)	38	152	498	171	0	0
Mean total money income	36,640	(X)	32,184	28,977	65,101	35,123	60,200	56,365
Standard error	5,121	(X)	1,319	11,713	28,293	8,047	0	0
Number below poverty level	10	(X)	0	4	0	7	0	0
Standard error	11	(X)	0	7	0	9	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments	S.E.	-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	1,278	126	131	183	188	349	212	216
0.0 percent	392	70	69	54	53	71	80	65
0.1 to 24.9 percent	139	42	11	27	27	30	25	20
25.0 to 49.9 percent	86	33	4	8	9	36	8	20
50.0 to 74.9 percent	75	31	2	4	10	38	13	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	72	30	0	16	4	28	7	17
100.0 percent and over	514	80	44	74	85	145	78	87
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,352 296	(X) (X)	228 99	986 345	1,352 293	2,294 320	2,802 669	5,311 1,179
Mean total money income Standard error	8,772 591	(X) (X)	8,181 2,005	8,393 1,486	7,619 1,189	9,311 1,168	8,552 1,407	9,794 1,569
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,278 126	(X) (X)	131 40	183 48	188 48	349 66	212 51	216 52
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,380 331	(X) (X)	501 77	1,579 74	2,465 67	3,885 106	5,881 136	10,084 817
Mean total money income Standard error	10,800 658	(X) (X)	8,454 1,984	8,987 1,545	8,731 1,142	10,901 1,256	11,632 1,492	14,567 1,827
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,145 119	(X) (X)	130 40	173 46	183 48	306 62	190 49	162 45
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	1,164	120	116	164	170	314	203	198
0.0 percent	362	67	56	47	53	70	76	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	133	41	10	27	27	30	25	15
25.0 to 49.9 percent	81	32	4	8	9	32	8	20
50.0 to 74.9 percent	66	29	2	4	6	34	12	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	68	29	0	12	4	28	7	17
100.0 percent and over	454	75	44	65	71	120	75	78
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,321 305	(X) (X)	257 108	990 379	1,272 314	2,191 341	2,816 687	5,233 1,180
Mean total money income Standard error	8,735 624	(X) (X)	7,649 2,115	7,957 1,585	7,338 1,191	9,467 1,256	8,804 1,424	9,980 1,656
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,164 120	(X) (X)	116 38	164 45	170 46	314 63	203 50	198 50
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,413 346	(X) (X)	517 81	1,586 77	2,476 73	3,868 111	5,898 139	10,044 861
Mean total money income Standard error	10,828 699	(X) (X)	7,910 2,080	8,554 1,650	8,542 1,144	11,144 1,338	11,886 1,521	14,791 1,930
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,037 113	(X) (X)	116 38	159 44	165 45	273 58	181 47	144 42

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2007	114	38	15	19	18	34	8	19
0.0 percent	30	19	13	7	0	1	4	5
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	6	9	1	0	1	0	0	5
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4	7	0	0	0	4	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	10	11	0	0	4	4	2	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	4	7	0	4	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	60	27	0	9	13	25	3	9

Mean income from child support 1/	2,665	(X)	4	952	2,101	3,238	2,467	6,140
Standard error	1,137	(X)	12	604	392	695	2,803	5,482
Mean total money income	9,145	(X)	12,352	12,100	10,232	7,889	2,518	7,818
Standard error	1,807	(X)	4,773	2,787	4,711	2,775	3,680	4,482
Number below poverty level	114	(X)	15	19	18	34	8	19
Standard error	38	(X)	14	15	15	21	10	15

If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:

Mean income from child support 1/	4,034	(X)	375	1,520	2,359	4,041	5,486	10,515
Standard error	1,145	(X)	218	236	85	320	405	2,555
Mean total money income	10,513	(X)	12,723	12,668	10,490	8,691	5,538	12,193
Standard error	1,865	(X)	4,942	3,006	4,785	3,263	1,711	5,155
Number below poverty level	108	(X)	15	15	18	33	8	19
Standard error	37	(X)	14	14	15	20	10	15

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments	S.E.	-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	1,185	121	122	169	169	311	201	212
0.0 percent	374	68	66	49	53	62	80	65
0.1 to 24.9 percent	135	41	11	27	27	25	25	20
25.0 to 49.9 percent	80	32	4	8	4	36	8	20
50.0 to 74.9 percent	65	28	2	4	8	34	9	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	59	27	0	8	4	24	7	17
100.0 percent and over	471	77	39	74	72	130	73	83
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,335 310	(X) (X)	207 95	997 368	1,285 314	2,280 334	2,715 690	5,186 1,182
Mean total money income Standard error	8,612 612	(X) (X)	7,940 2,121	8,342 1,572	7,376 1,205	9,177 1,212	8,193 1,411	9,765 1,597
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,185 121	(X) (X)	122 39	169 46	169 46	311 62	201 50	212 51
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,453 350	(X) (X)	484 78	1,580 79	2,475 72	3,900 108	5,892 140	10,053 831
Mean total money income Standard error	10,729 690	(X) (X)	8,218 2,099	8,924 1,637	8,566 1,167	10,796 1,320	11,370 1,537	14,633 1,858
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,064 115	(X) (X)	122 39	160 45	164 45	280 59	179 47	158 44
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	1,081	116	107	154	151	283	193	194
0.0 percent	344	65	53	42	53	61	76	60
0.1 to 24.9 percent	128	40	10	27	27	25	25	15
25.0 to 49.9 percent	76	31	4	8	4	32	8	20
50.0 to 74.9 percent	56	26	2	4	4	30	7	8
75.0 to 99.9 percent	59	27	0	8	4	24	7	17
100.0 percent and over	418	72	39	65	59	111	69	74
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,310 318	(X) (X)	234 105	1,008 399	1,186 338	2,216 357	2,726 710	5,094 1,181
Mean total money income Standard error	8,504 646	(X) (X)	7,333 2,244	7,817 1,650	7,031 1,186	9,158 1,307	8,442 1,431	9,952 1,689
Number below poverty level Standard error	1,081 116	(X) (X)	107 37	154 44	151 43	283 59	193 49	194 49
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	4,486 365	(X) (X)	499 82	1,581 82	2,489 79	3,894 113	5,910 143	10,009 876
Mean total money income Standard error	10,680 735	(X) (X)	7,598 2,207	8,389 1,721	8,333 1,155	10,836 1,417	11,626 1,571	14,867 1,965
Number below poverty level Standard error	966 109	(X) (X)	107 36	149 43	146 43	254 56	171 46	140 42

Other agreements: 2/

Total payments received in 2007	104	36	15	16	18	28	8	19
0.0 percent	30	19	13	7	0	1	4	5
0.1 percent to 24.9 percent	6	9	1	0	1	0	0	5
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4	7	0	0	0	4	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	10	11	0	0	4	4	2	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100.0 percent and over	53	26	0	9	13	19	3	9

Mean income from child support 1/	2,598	(X)	4	895	2,101	2,936	2,467	6,140
Standard error	1,235	(X)	12	734	392	727	2,803	5,482
Mean total money income	9,730	(X)	12,352	13,503	10,232	9,361	2,518	7,818
Standard error	1,853	(X)	4,773	1,836	4,711	2,605	3,680	4,482
Number below poverty level	104	(X)	15	16	18	28	8	19
Standard error	36	(X)	14	14	15	19	10	15

If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:

Mean income from child support 1/	4,106	(X)	375	1,571	2,359	3,957	5,486	10,515
Standard error	1,245	(X)	218	270	85	376	405	2,555
Mean total money income	11,238	(X)	12,723	14,179	10,490	10,382	5,538	12,193
Standard error	1,856	(X)	4,942	1,991	4,785	3,114	1,711	5,155
Number below poverty level	98	(X)	15	11	18	27	8	19
Standard error	35	(X)	14	12	15	18	10	15

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Due Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Arrangement and Sex: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	Total due payments	S.E.	-----Amount of payments due in 2007-----					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1000 to \$1999	\$2000 to \$2999	\$3000 to \$4999	\$5000 to \$6999	\$7000 and over
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	93	34	9	14	19	38	10	4
0.0 percent	18	15	4	6	0	9	0	0
0.1 to 24.9 percent	4	7	0	0	0	4	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	5	8	0	0	5	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	10	11	0	0	1	4	5	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	12	12	0	8	0	4	0	0
100.0 percent and over	43	23	5	0	13	16	6	4
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,562 969	(X) (X)	535 549	839 694	1,955 574	2,409 1,084	4,503 1,894	11,642 1,898
Mean total money income Standard error	10,807 2,119	(X) (X)	11,592 2,050	9,038 3,979	9,784 4,503	10,420 4,031	15,583 3,567	11,260 3,919
Number below poverty level Standard error	93 34	(X) (X)	9 10	14 13	19 15	38 22	10 11	4 7
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,450 840	(X) (X)	742 263	1,575 166	2,376 136	3,762 386	5,674 472	11,642 1,898
Mean total money income Standard error	11,694 2,087	(X) (X)	11,799 2,061	9,774 3,949	10,205 4,291	11,772 4,014	16,754 2,144	11,260 3,919
Number below poverty level Standard error	81 32	(X) (X)	9 10	14 13	19 15	26 18	10 11	4 7
Legal agreements:								
Total payments received in 2007	83	32	9	10	19	31	10	4
0.0 percent	18	15	4	6	0	9	0	0
0.1 to 24.9 percent	4	7	0	0	0	4	0	0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	5	8	0	0	5	0	0	0
50.0 to 74.9 percent	10	11	0	0	1	4	5	0
75.0 to 99.9 percent	9	10	0	4	0	4	0	0
100.0 percent and over	36	21	5	0	13	9	6	4
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	2,466 1,061	(X) (X)	535 549	708 903	1,955 574	1,961 1,129	4,503 1,894	11,642 1,898
Mean total money income Standard error	11,742 2,096	(X) (X)	11,592 2,050	10,140 4,865	9,784 4,503	12,278 4,009	15,583 3,567	11,260 3,919
Number below poverty level Standard error	83 32	(X) (X)	9 10	10 11	19 15	31 20	10 11	4 7
If full amount of payments had been received in 2007:								
Mean income from child support 1/ Standard error	3,467 922	(X) (X)	742 263	1,674 68	2,376 136	3,627 423	5,674 472	11,642 1,898
Mean total money income Standard error	12,743 1,976	(X) (X)	11,799 2,061	11,106 4,537	10,205 4,291	13,944 3,606	16,754 2,144	11,260 3,919
Number below poverty level Standard error	71 30	(X) (X)	9 10	10 11	19 15	19 15	10 11	4 7
Other agreements: 2/								
Total payments received in 2007	10	11	0	4	0	7	0	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/				Not awarded child support		
		Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13,743	7,428	4,205	1,873	2,615	352	6,315	1,078
Standard error	286	213	161	108	127	47	197	82
Marital Status								
Married	2,643	1,603	1,026	454	487	80	1,039	167
First marriage	873	445	237	100	185	15	428	44
Divorced remarried	1,685	1,126	763	330	299	66	559	118
Divorced	4,790	3,010	1,887	929	904	165	1,780	406
Separated	1,712	798	466	199	244	25	914	153
Widowed 1/	218	112	66	23	32	4	106	4
Never married	4,380	1,904	758	268	948	78	2,476	348
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	9,519	5,471	3,429	1,598	1,631	247	4,047	810
White alone, non-Hisp	7,409	4,493	2,866	1,326	1,287	223	2,916	686
Black alone	3,431	1,563	581	193	831	79	1,868	231
Hispanic (any race)	2,334	1,052	588	283	384	30	1,282	134
Age								
15 to 17 years	39	3	0	0	3	0	36	8
18 to 29 years	3,175	1,419	603	225	715	67	1,755	229
30 to 39 years	4,767	2,775	1,564	679	996	175	1,993	324
40 years and over	5,762	3,231	2,037	969	902	110	2,531	516
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	2,104	898	385	122	390	22	1,206	102
H.S. grad (or GED)	4,776	2,479	1,292	485	980	119	2,297	345
Some college-no degree	3,206	1,882	1,109	548	639	94	1,324	230
Associate degree	1,379	775	457	246	239	58	604	155
Bachelor or more	2,279	1,394	961	471	366	59	885	246
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,784	3,808	2,138	954	1,358	215	3,975	699
Two	3,996	2,373	1,415	626	786	98	1,623	291
Three	1,386	880	462	187	342	23	506	69
Four or more	578	367	189	105	129	16	211	19
Work Experience								
Worked	11,177	6,220	3,586	1,595	2,152	312	4,957	899
Full-time, year-round	7,368	4,156	2,454	1,081	1,387	229	3,212	606
Did not work	2,566	1,207	618	278	463	39	1,358	178
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	4,323	2,057	985	310	888	91	2,265	231
Medicaid	2,659	1,260	618	207	537	54	1,399	135
Food Stamps	2,916	1,426	673	236	609	56	1,490	136
Public housing or rent subsidy	1,439	646	324	89	254	26	794	78
TANF	590	266	128	44	116	2	324	41
General Assistance or other welfare	143	68	35	13	27	0	75	18

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/				Not awarded child support		
		Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11,356	6,463	3,671	1,671	2,296	285	4,893	751
Standard error	261	199	151	102	119	42	173	68
Marital Status								
Married	2,162	1,429	914	415	440	78	734	102
First marriage	759	417	214	90	180	15	342	32
Divorced remarried	1,337	985	678	305	257	63	352	64
Divorced	3,691	2,525	1,609	811	745	124	1,167	237
Separated	1,431	694	403	176	233	17	738	119
Widowed 1/	190	105	64	23	27	4	85	2
Never married	3,881	1,711	682	246	850	62	2,170	290
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	7,543	4,640	2,944	1,419	1,389	193	2,903	551
White alone, non-Hisp	5,701	3,775	2,438	1,169	1,085	171	1,926	445
Black alone	3,158	1,481	548	176	782	71	1,676	180
Hispanic (any race)	2,044	940	531	262	343	27	1,104	116
Age								
15 to 17 years	39	3	0	0	3	0	36	8
18 to 29 years	2,886	1,303	560	218	650	56	1,584	198
30 to 39 years	3,993	2,448	1,383	601	892	142	1,544	229
40 years and over	4,438	2,709	1,728	853	751	87	1,729	316
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,759	794	357	109	337	22	966	85
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,745	2,038	1,066	419	811	71	1,707	223
Some college-no degree	2,796	1,716	1,011	495	586	85	1,080	189
Associate degree	1,209	718	425	228	222	54	491	109
Bachelor or more	1,846	1,197	812	421	340	52	649	146
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	6,167	3,191	1,813	838	1,125	155	2,976	478
Two	3,430	2,138	1,285	575	721	94	1,292	198
Three	1,227	798	402	169	325	23	428	57
Four or more	532	336	171	90	124	13	197	19
Work Experience								
Worked	9,026	5,355	3,104	1,413	1,868	251	3,670	589
Full-time, year-round	5,657	3,442	2,064	944	1,146	175	2,214	370
Did not work	2,330	1,108	567	258	428	34	1,223	162
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	3,963	1,937	927	286	842	81	2,026	212
Medicaid	2,513	1,215	586	190	529	52	1,298	132
Food Stamps	2,673	1,322	630	217	565	46	1,351	124
Public housing or rent subsidy	1,360	625	310	87	247	26	734	70
TANF	567	254	119	35	113	2	313	41
General Assistance or other welfare	135	68	35	13	27	0	67	18

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/				Not awarded child support		
		Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2,387	965	533	201	319	67	1,422	327
Standard error	122	78	58	35	45	20	94	45
Marital Status								
Married	480	174	112	39	47	3	306	66
First marriage	114	28	23	10	5	0	86	12
Divorced remarried	348	141	84	24	42	3	207	54
Divorced	1,099	485	278	118	159	41	614	168
Separated	281	105	64	23	11	8	176	34
Widowed 1/	28	7	2	1	5	0	21	2
Never married	499	193	77	21	97	16	306	57
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,975	831	486	179	243	55	1,144	259
White alone, non-Hisp	1,708	719	429	158	202	52	990	241
Black alone	273	82	33	17	48	7	192	51
Hispanic (any race)	290	112	57	21	41	3	177	18
Age								
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 to 29 years	288	116	43	7	65	11	172	31
30 to 39 years	775	326	182	78	103	33	449	95
40 years and over	1,324	522	308	116	151	23	802	201
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	345	104	28	13	53	0	241	17
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,031	441	225	66	170	48	590	123
Some college-no degree	410	166	99	53	53	8	244	41
Associate degree	170	57	33	18	18	4	113	47
Bachelor or more	432	197	148	50	25	7	235	100
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,617	617	325	116	233	60	1,000	221
Two	566	235	130	51	65	4	331	94
Three	159	82	60	19	16	0	78	12
Four or more	45	31	18	15	5	3	14	0
Work Experience								
Worked	2,152	865	482	181	284	62	1,287	311
Full-time, year-round	1,712	714	390	137	241	54	998	236
Did not work	235	100	51	20	35	5	136	16
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	360	120	58	25	46	10	239	19
Medicaid	146	45	32	17	8	3	101	3
Food Stamps	242	104	44	19	44	10	139	12
Public housing or rent subsidy	80	20	14	2	7	0	59	8
TANF	23	12	9	9	3	0	11	0
General Assistance or other welfare	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	0

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support			
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,375	1,580	715	278	680	70	1,796	236
Standard error	204	140	94	59	92	30	149	54
Marital Status								
Married	251	137	88	31	46	13	115	14
First marriage	115	60	48	16	12	3	55	1
Divorced remarried	124	74	38	14	34	10	49	14
Divorced	831	484	278	135	157	26	347	53
Separated	558	243	111	33	94	5	314	24
Widowed 1/	51	17	8	2	5	0	34	0
Never married	1,684	699	231	78	378	26	985	146
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	2,014	987	518	215	360	22	1,027	158
White alone, non-Hisp	1,362	771	429	176	253	22	590	103
Black alone	1,181	506	157	53	290	41	674	69
Hispanic (any race)	733	234	96	39	118	5	499	61
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	0	0	0	0	0	23	8
18 to 29 years	1,213	501	193	75	258	13	712	92
30 to 39 years	1,191	627	275	94	269	52	563	63
40 years and over	949	452	246	110	153	5	497	73
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,037	409	148	35	188	18	628	51
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,368	642	274	101	314	35	727	91
Some college-no degree	595	324	160	71	127	10	271	44
Associate degree	191	116	68	39	31	3	74	27
Bachelor or more	184	88	65	33	21	5	95	24
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,490	566	254	99	250	23	923	141
Two	1,000	506	262	100	198	26	494	67
Three	573	307	107	40	157	13	265	21
Four or more	312	200	92	39	75	8	113	7
Work Experience								
Worked	1,918	935	449	170	385	45	982	131
Full-time, year-round	599	289	140	67	113	28	309	18
Did not work	1,458	645	266	109	295	25	813	105
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	2,462	1,130	485	164	525	52	1,331	128
Medicaid	1,566	712	327	106	322	19	854	78
Food Stamps	1,931	926	407	151	418	39	1,005	78
Public housing or rent subsidy	960	427	181	47	187	16	533	52
TANF	424	209	98	35	95	2	215	20
General Assistance or other welfare	111	48	16	9	26	0	63	18

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance in award 3/		Health insurance not in award		Not awarded child support			
	Total	Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,067	1,464	676	262	625	58	1,603	196
Standard error	194	135	92	57	88	27	141	49
Marital Status								
Married	214	126	84	30	39	11	88	8
First marriage	102	60	47	15	12	3	43	1
Divorced remarried	99	64	35	14	27	8	35	7
Divorced	717	441	260	122	135	26	276	28
Separated	529	232	106	33	92	5	297	24
Widowed 1/	49	17	8	2	5	0	32	0
Never married	1,558	648	218	74	354	15	910	138
Race and Ethnicity								
White alone	1,769	904	485	203	331	17	865	123
White alone, non-Hisp	1,176	712	400	163	239	17	464	75
Black alone	1,129	480	152	48	269	34	648	65
Hispanic (any race)	673	210	92	39	103	5	463	54
Age								
15 to 17 years	23	0	0	0	0	0	23	8
18 to 29 years	1,150	477	187	69	244	5	673	88
30 to 39 years	1,083	576	258	90	244	49	507	48
40 years and over	812	412	231	103	137	4	400	52
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	932	373	139	33	171	18	559	48
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,224	573	248	90	281	24	651	77
Some college-no degree	569	316	156	67	123	10	253	38
Associate degree	182	116	68	39	31	3	66	19
Bachelor or more	161	87	65	33	19	3	74	15
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,280	500	232	93	214	14	780	119
Two	936	475	257	96	181	22	461	50
Three	554	299	100	37	156	13	255	21
Four or more	298	191	87	35	75	8	107	7
Work Experience								
Worked	1,729	862	423	158	350	38	867	105
Full-time, year-round	527	252	131	64	89	20	275	14
Did not work	1,339	602	253	103	275	20	736	91
Program Participation in 2007								
One or more programs	2,304	1,067	458	151	501	45	1,237	124
Medicaid	1,489	689	312	101	318	19	800	78
Food Stamps	1,812	862	381	138	394	32	950	73
Public housing or rent subsidy	928	416	177	45	180	16	512	52
TANF	406	202	94	30	91	2	204	20
General Assistance or other welfare	103	48	16	9	26	0	55	18

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 8. Child Support Award Status and Inclusion of Health Insurance Benefits to Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

	Total	---Child support agreed to or awarded--2/ Health insurance				Health insurance		Not awarded	
		Total	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	Total	Absent parent provided health	
CUSTODIAL FATHERS									
BELOW POVERTY									
Total	308	116	38	17	55	13	193	40	
Standard error	62	38	22	14	26	12	49	22	
Marital Status									
Married	37	11	4	1	7	2	26	7	
First marriage	13	1	1	1	0	0	12	0	
Divorced remarried	24	10	3	0	7	2	14	7	
Divorced	115	43	18	12	22	0	71	25	
Separated	28	11	4	0	2	0	17	0	
Widowed 1/	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	
Never married	126	50	13	4	24	11	75	8	
Race and Ethnicity									
White alone	246	83	33	12	29	5	163	36	
White alone, non-Hisp	186	60	29	12	14	5	126	28	
Black alone	52	26	4	4	21	7	26	4	
Hispanic (any race)	60	24	4	0	15	0	37	8	
Age									
15 to 17 years	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18 to 29 years	63	24	6	6	14	7	39	3	
30 to 39 years	107	52	17	4	24	4	56	15	
40 years and over	137	40	15	7	16	2	98	21	
Educational Attainment									
Less than H.S. grad	106	37	9	2	16	0	69	3	
H.S. grad (or GED)	144	69	26	11	33	11	75	13	
Some college-no degree	26	8	4	4	4	0	18	6	
Associate degree	9	0	0	0	0	0	9	8	
Bachelor or more	23	2	0	0	2	2	21	9	
Number Own Children Present From Absent Parent									
One	210	67	23	6	37	9	144	23	
Two	65	32	5	4	18	4	33	17	
Three	19	8	7	3	0	0	11	0	
Four or more	14	9	4	4	0	0	5	0	
Work Experience									
Worked	189	73	26	11	35	7	116	26	
Full-time, year-round	72	37	9	3	24	7	35	3	
Did not work	119	42	12	6	20	5	77	14	
Program Participation in 2007									
One or more programs	158	64	27	13	24	7	94	5	
Medicaid	77	23	15	5	3	0	54	0	
Food Stamps	119	63	26	13	24	7	55	5	
Public housing or rent subsidy	32	11	5	2	7	0	21	0	
TANF	18	8	4	4	3	0	11	0	
General Assistance or other welfare	8	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Child support income Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	13,743	7,428	6,375	4,864	34,068	970	4,395	120
Standard error	286	213	197	173	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	10,294	5,549	4,752	3,722	34,228	1,033	4,378	143
Different state	1,605	948	807	580	32,624	1,814	4,526	307
Outside the U.S.	370	95	83	56	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,474	836	733	506	33,936	4,958	4,177	293
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	6,750	3,861	3,361	2,543	32,520	1,265	4,102	160
No contact	1,583	1,004	878	574	32,324	4,189	3,888	217
Some contact--1+ days	5,167	2,857	2,483	1,970	32,577	1,085	4,165	196
Joint custody only 1/	176	93	77	46	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	65	43	33	24	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	111	51	44	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	3,105	2,035	1,772	1,492	39,798	1,511	5,687	252
No contact	206	152	109	91	32,796	2,988	4,437	727
Some contact--1+ days	2,900	1,884	1,663	1,400	40,255	1,595	5,768	263
Neither visitation nor joint	3,712	1,438	1,166	784	27,891	3,272	2,893	179
No Contact	3,006	1,081	872	569	29,662	4,425	2,887	219
Some contact--1+ days	705	356	294	214	23,191	2,131	2,910	302
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	6,797	6,797	5,917	4,517	34,463	1,005	4,457	127
Other agreement	631	631	459	347	28,940	3,691	3,596	319
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	2,478	2,478	1,960	1,499	31,652	1,887	3,690	175
2000 to 2004	2,507	2,507	2,275	1,711	36,290	1,874	4,988	257
1995 to 1999	1,617	1,617	1,452	1,160	32,831	1,142	4,275	177
Before 1995	826	826	688	494	36,603	2,990	4,766	367

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Child support income Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	11,356	6,463	5,551	4,253	32,271	1,039	4,379	127
Standard error	261	199	184	162	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	8,413	4,840	4,154	3,259	32,419	1,084	4,378	152
Different state	1,467	906	765	553	31,923	1,814	4,643	318
Outside the U.S.	347	95	83	56	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	1,129	621	549	385	30,450	6,331	3,740	285
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	5,683	3,446	2,998	2,287	31,595	1,375	4,188	174
No contact	1,361	899	782	515	31,501	4,611	3,813	222
Some contact--1+ days	4,322	2,546	2,216	1,771	31,623	1,163	4,297	215
Joint custody only 1/	116	76	59	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	54	37	28	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	62	38	31	21	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	2,295	1,712	1,499	1,263	36,512	1,419	5,583	255
No contact	169	139	101	84	32,190	3,215	4,050	686
Some contact--1+ days	2,126	1,573	1,398	1,179	36,819	1,501	5,692	268
Neither visitation nor joint	3,261	1,230	994	660	26,098	3,789	2,733	187
No Contact	2,665	921	740	469	27,801	5,250	2,723	228
Some contact--1+ days	596	308	254	191	21,913	2,180	2,756	321
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	5,896	5,896	5,142	3,944	32,568	1,074	4,425	134
Other agreement	567	567	408	309	28,474	4,077	3,791	348
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	2,143	2,143	1,706	1,317	30,318	2,093	3,746	192
2000 to 2004	2,195	2,195	1,995	1,513	34,099	2,039	4,929	271
1995 to 1999	1,414	1,414	1,266	1,013	32,374	1,221	4,374	196
Before 1995	710	710	584	410	31,543	2,268	4,393	319

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ -----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----							
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total money income Mean	S.E	Child support income Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2,387	965	825	611	46,574	2,545	4,510	365
Standard error	122	78	72	62	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	1,881	708	598	463	46,959	3,094	4,372	429
Different state	138	42	42	28	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	22	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	345	214	185	121	45,080	4,403	5,574	788
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	1,067	416	363	256	40,778	2,437	3,339	290
No contact	221	105	96	58	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	845	311	267	198	41,116	2,654	2,984	268
Joint custody only 1/	60	18	18	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	11	5	5	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	49	12	12	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	810	323	272	229	57,960	5,541	6,258	839
No contact	37	12	8	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	774	311	264	221	58,581	5,713	6,173	857
Neither visitation nor joint	450	208	172	124	37,450	4,308	3,748	520
No Contact	341	160	132	100	38,373	5,047	3,652	615
Some contact--1+ days	109	48	39	24	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	901	901	774	573	47,499	2,672	4,676	385
Other agreement	64	64	50	38	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	334	334	255	181	41,348	3,198	3,279	398
2000 to 2004	312	312	280	199	52,976	3,853	5,437	786
1995 to 1999	203	203	186	147	35,971	3,197	3,589	337
Before 1995	116	116	104	84	61,310	12,686	6,588	1,453

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ ----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,375	1,580	1,278	886	8,849	725	3,393	364
Standard error	204	140	126	105	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	2,500	1,190	946	690	9,317	824	3,266	410
Different state	382	196	170	95	7,998	1,941	3,363	1,049
Outside the U.S.	114	16	10	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	380	179	153	99	6,370	2,136	4,327	1,130
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	1,602	832	658	452	9,094	999	3,414	528
No contact	394	236	194	109	9,456	2,171	4,600	1,289
Some contact--1+ days	1,208	596	464	344	8,980	1,121	3,038	543
Joint custody only 1/	19	12	11	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	8	5	4	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	11	7	7	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	461	292	249	214	9,819	1,335	4,378	829
No contact	23	13	8	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	438	279	241	206	9,886	1,384	4,450	851
Neither visitation nor joint	1,294	444	360	214	7,547	1,580	2,442	459
No Contact	1,054	351	282	165	7,056	1,862	2,610	557
Some contact--1+ days	240	93	78	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	1,397	1,397	1,164	802	8,827	776	3,369	375
Other agreement	183	183	114	84	9,061	1,890	3,628	1,369
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	680	680	511	351	8,042	1,096	2,613	464
2000 to 2004	445	445	386	265	9,398	1,375	4,202	829
1995 to 1999	300	300	259	191	10,450	1,440	3,829	686
Before 1995	156	156	122	79	6,731	2,593	3,098	1,025

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ ----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,067	1,464	1,185	811	8,652	753	3,413	385
Standard error	194	135	121	100	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	2,250	1,088	866	623	9,125	859	3,314	447
Different state	369	190	165	91	8,076	2,012	3,448	1,078
Outside the U.S.	108	16	10	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	340	170	144	95	6,055	2,172	4,051	1,034
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	1,438	775	610	416	8,921	1,031	3,443	567
No contact	369	228	186	102	9,959	2,200	4,606	1,372
Some contact--1+ days	1,070	547	424	313	8,582	1,156	3,063	585
Joint custody only 1/	19	12	11	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	8	5	4	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	11	7	7	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	391	265	230	198	9,691	1,420	4,327	843
No contact	23	13	8	8	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	368	251	221	190	9,759	1,477	4,404	868
Neither visitation nor joint	1,219	413	334	192	7,200	1,626	2,491	501
No Contact	989	326	261	149	6,701	1,875	2,665	605
Some contact--1+ days	230	87	72	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	1,297	1,297	1,081	737	8,531	804	3,388	395
Other agreement	168	168	104	73	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	645	645	486	337	7,947	1,099	2,594	471
2000 to 2004	417	417	367	247	9,154	1,451	4,178	853
1995 to 1999	269	269	232	165	10,291	1,551	4,067	762
Before 1995	133	133	100	61	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

**Table 9. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2007**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2007 dollars)

	-----Child support agreed to or awarded-----2/ ----Supposed to receive child support in 2007----- -----Received payments-----				Total money income		Child support income	
	Total	Total	Total	Total	Mean	S.E	Mean	S.E.
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
BELOW POVERTY								
Total	308	116	93	75	10,966	2,504	3,177	1,058
Standard error	62	38	34	31	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2007								
Same state	250	102	80	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Different state	13	5	5	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	6	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	40	9	9	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact with Child in 2007								
Visitation privileges only	164	57	47	37	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	26	8	8	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	138	49	39	30	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Joint custody only 1/	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint 1/	69	28	19	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	0	0	0	0	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	69	28	19	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Neither visitation nor joint	75	31	26	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	65	25	21	17	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact--1+ days	10	6	6	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal agreement	101	101	83	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Other agreement	15	15	10	10	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2005 and later	34	34	25	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2000 to 2004	28	28	19	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
1995 to 1999	31	31	27	25	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 1995	22	22	22	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 10. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents: 2007
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	Custodial parents		Custodial mothers		Custodial fathers	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
CUSTODIAL PARENTS	13,743	100.0	11,356	100.0	2,387	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	7,921	57.6	6,332	55.8	1,589	66.6
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	7,527	54.8	6,025	53.1	1,502	62.9
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	5,179	37.7	4,138	36.4	1,041	43.6
Food or groceries	3,885	28.3	2,962	26.1	923	38.7
Pay for child care or summer camp	1,414	10.3	1,138	10.0	276	11.6
Pay for medical expenses	2,478	18.0	1,998	17.6	480	20.1
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT	7,448	100.0	6,463	100.0	965	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	4,580	61.5	3,967	61.4	613	63.5
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	4,383	58.8	3,803	58.8	580	60.1
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,712	36.4	2,367	36.6	345	35.8
Food or groceries	1,964	26.4	1,671	25.9	293	30.4
Pay for child care or summer camp	785	10.5	678	10.5	107	11.1
Pay for medical expenses	1,404	18.9	1,230	19.0	174	18.0
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS	6,315	100.0	4,893	100.0	1,422	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	3,342	52.9	2,366	48.4	976	68.6
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	3,145	49.8	2,223	45.4	922	64.8
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,466	39.0	1,770	36.2	696	48.9
Food or groceries	1,922	30.4	1,291	26.4	631	44.4
Pay for child care or summer camp	630	10.0	460	9.4	170	12.0
Pay for medical expenses	1,074	17.0	768	15.7	306	21.5

Note: Respondents may have received more than one type of support

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 11. Children Under 21 Years of Age by Family Type, Race, and Hispanic Origin of Child: 2008
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristics	-----Children in all family groups----- 1/				
	Total	In custodial- parent families		Not in custodial- parent families	
		Total	Percent	Total	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN IN FAMILIES	82,813	21,815	26.3	60,998	74.6
Race and Ethnicity of Child					
White alone	63,221	14,182	22.4	49,039	77.6
White alone, non-Hispanic	47,440	10,340	21.8	37,100	78.2
Black alone	12,629	6,081	48.2	6,547	51.8
Other race alone	4,494	725	16.1	3,769	83.9
Hispanic (any race)	17,110	4,352	25.4	12,758	74.6
Percent	100.0	100.0	(X)	100.0	(X)
White alone	76.3	65.0	(X)	80.4	(X)
White alone, non-Hispanic	57.3	47.4	(X)	60.8	(X)
Black alone	15.3	27.9	(X)	10.7	(X)
Other race alone	5.4	3.3	(X)	6.2	(X)
Hispanic (any race)	20.7	19.9	(X)	20.9	(X)

Universe: People under 21 years of age living in families as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Table 12. Custodial Parents for Race Alone and for Race Alone or in Combination with One or More Other Races: 2008
(Numbers in thousands)

Race and characteristic	Alone	In combination	Alone or in combination
All RACES	13,469	274	13,743
Custodial mothers	11,099	239	11,356
Custodial fathers	2,348	36	2,387
White	9,518	245	9,714
Custodial mothers	7,543	217	7,699
Custodial fathers	1,975	32	2,015
White, non-Hispanic	7,364	202	7,566
Custodial mothers	5,648	177	5,822
Custodial fathers	1,716	25	1,744
Black	3,431	112	3,533
Custodial mothers	3,158	99	3,247
Custodial fathers	273	13	286

Universe: People 15 years and older with own children under 21 years of age present from an absent parent as of April 2008

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, April 2008

Footnotes

Table 2 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

Table 3 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

Table 4 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

1/ Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2008.

Table 5 footnotes:

Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

Table 6 footnotes:

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

Table 7 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

(X) Represents not applicable.

1/ Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents due payments, whether or not payments were received.

2/ Consists of non-legal agreements or understandings.

Table 8 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

1/ Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2008

3/ Health insurance in award by 2007 (This number excludes awards made in 2008.)

Table 9 footnotes:

0 Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

1/ Joint custody may be physical, legal, or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

2/ Child support award status as of April, 2008

Table 11 footnotes:

(X) Represents not applicable.

/1 Excludes families where child is the family reference person or spouse.