

Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2017

Series P60-269
Detailed Tables

User Note:

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement and used in subsequent surveys mean that many recent data are not directly comparable with data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-269, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2017" for additional discussion.

Programs, child support, and income amounts refer to previous calendar year. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding. Information on the source of the data and accuracy of the estimates, including standard errors and confidence intervals, can be found at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsapr18.pdf>.

Footnotes for all tables located at end of the document.

Table 1. Annual Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received and Actually Received, by Sex: 2017
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Custodial parents | Custodial mothers | Custodial fathers |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | |
| Supposed to receive child support payments in 2017 | 5,429 | 4,600 | 828 |
| Mean 2017 child support payments: | | | |
| Mean amount supposed to be received | \$5,519 | \$5,580 | \$5,177 |
| Mean amount received | \$3,431 | \$3,505 | \$3,022 |
| Mean deficit | \$2,088 | \$2,075 | \$2,155 |
| Aggregate 2017 child support payments (billions): | | | |
| Child support supposed to be received | \$30.0 | \$25.7 | \$4.3 |
| Child support received | \$18.6 | \$16.1 | \$2.5 |
| Aggregate child support deficit | \$11.3 | \$9.5 | \$1.8 |
| Percent of aggregate actually received | 62.2 | 62.8 | 58.4 |
| Median 2017 child support payments: | | | |
| Median amount supposed to be received | \$4,356 | \$4,472 | \$4,056 |
| Amount supposed to be received: | | | |
| Less than \$500 | 205 | 174 | 31 |
| \$500 to \$999 | 231 | 185 | 46 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 230 | 206 | 25 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 375 | 324 | 51 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 491 | 393 | 98 |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | 281 | 230 | 52 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 634 | 525 | 109 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 764 | 665 | 99 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 1,038 | 896 | 142 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 517 | 428 | 89 |
| \$10,000 or more | 662 | 575 | 87 |
| Median amount received | \$1,800 | \$1,844 | \$938 |
| Amount received: | | | |
| None | 1,637 | 1,318 | 318 |
| \$1 to \$499 | 428 | 362 | 67 |
| \$500 to \$999 | 246 | 212 | 34 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 246 | 227 | 18 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 255 | 228 | 27 |
| \$2,000 to \$2,499 | 386 | 347 | 39 |
| \$2,500 to \$2,999 | 167 | 134 | 32 |
| \$3,000 to \$3,999 | 388 | 319 | 69 |
| \$4,000 to \$4,999 | 325 | 286 | 39 |
| \$5,000 to \$7,499 | 627 | 559 | 68 |
| \$7,500 to \$9,999 | 310 | 257 | 54 |
| \$10,000 or more | 414 | 350 | 64 |
| Annual 2017 income: | | | |
| Mean total personal income | \$39,105 | \$35,503 | \$59,108 |
| Median total personal income | \$29,030 | \$26,000 | \$47,432 |
| Mean family income | \$62,888 | \$59,952 | \$79,194 |
| Median family income | \$47,501 | \$44,002 | \$60,432 |
| Mean household income | \$70,094 | \$67,126 | \$86,576 |
| Median household income | \$55,251 | \$52,000 | \$70,029 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 2. Reasons for Contact by Custodial Parents Who Had Ever Contacted Government Agencies for Child Support Related Assistance, by Sex: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Number | Percent of total |
|---|--------|------------------|
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | |
| Total parents ever requesting assistance | 2,698 | N |
| Total contacts with agencies for assistance | 6,823 | 100.0 |
| Reasons for contact with agencies: | | |
| Location of other parent | 841 | 12.3 |
| Establishment of paternity | 253 | 3.7 |
| Establishing a legal agreement or court award | 1,775 | 26.0 |
| Collection of child support supposed to be received | 1,863 | 27.3 |
| Changing legal child support award | 639 | 9.4 |
| Obtaining health insurance | 412 | 6.0 |
| Getting TANF or Medicaid | 1,040 | 15.2 |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | |
| Total parents ever requesting assistance | 2,306 | N |
| Total contacts with agencies for assistance | 6,033 | 100.0 |
| Reasons for contact with agencies: | | |
| Location of other parent | 746 | 12.4 |
| Establishment of paternity | 253 | 4.2 |
| Establishing a legal agreement or court award | 1,530 | 25.4 |
| Collection of child support supposed to be received | 1,640 | 27.2 |
| Changing legal child support award | 580 | 9.6 |
| Obtaining health insurance | 364 | 6.0 |
| Getting TANF or Medicaid | 920 | 15.2 |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | |
| Total parents ever requesting assistance | 392 | N |
| Total contacts with agencies for assistance | 788 | 100.0 |
| Reasons for contact with agencies: | | |
| Location of other parent | 95 | 12.1 |
| Establishment of paternity | N | N |
| Establishing a legal agreement or court award | 244 | 31.0 |
| Collection of child support supposed to be received | 223 | 28.3 |
| Changing legal child support award | 59 | 7.5 |
| Obtaining health insurance | 48 | 6.1 |
| Getting TANF or Medicaid | 119 | 15.1 |

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.
 Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Total | Percent of total |
|--|--------------|------------------|
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | |
| Total without a legal child support award¹ | 7,080 | 100.0 |
| Child was too old for child support | 27 | 0.4 |
| Child stays with other parent part of the time | 1,653 | 23.3 |
| Child's other parent provides what he/she can | 2,700 | 38.1 |
| Did not feel the need to have legal agreement | 2,766 | 39.1 |
| Did not want the child to have contact with other parent | 1,199 | 16.9 |
| Did not want child's other parent to pay child support | 1,791 | 25.3 |
| Child's other parent could not afford to pay | 2,097 | 29.6 |
| Paternity not established | 656 | 9.3 |
| Unable to locate other parent | 1,111 | 15.7 |
| Other reasons | 688 | 9.7 |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | |
| Total without a legal child support award¹ | 5,523 | 100.0 |
| Child was too old for child support | 26 | 0.5 |
| Child stays with other parent part of the time | 1,181 | 21.4 |
| Child's other parent provides what he/she can | 2,121 | 38.4 |
| Did not feel the need to have legal agreement | 2,126 | 38.5 |
| Did not want the child to have contact with other parent | 979 | 17.7 |
| Did not want child's other parent to pay child support | 1,394 | 25.2 |
| Child's other parent could not afford to pay | 1,540 | 27.9 |
| Paternity not established | 656 | 11.9 |
| Unable to locate other parent | 961 | 17.4 |
| Other reasons | 532 | 9.6 |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | |
| Total without a legal child support award¹ | 1,557 | 100.0 |
| Child was too old for child support | 1 | 0.1 |
| Child stays with other parent part of the time | 472 | 30.3 |
| Child's other parent provides what he/she can | 579 | 37.2 |
| Did not feel the need to have legal agreement | 639 | 41.0 |
| Did not want the child to have contact with other parent | 220 | 14.1 |
| Did not want child's other parent to pay child support | 397 | 25.5 |
| Child's other parent could not afford to pay | 556 | 35.7 |
| Paternity not established | N | N |
| Unable to locate other parent | 149 | 9.6 |
| Other reasons | 156 | 10.0 |

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason.
 Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex:2017
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded |
|--|---|---|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Received payments | | | Did not receive payments | |
| | | | Total | Full pay | Part pay | | | |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,918 | 6,376 | 5,429 | 3,792 | 2,491 | 1,301 | 1,637 | 6,542 |
| Standard error | 303 | 215 | 199 | 167 | 135 | 98 | 110 | 218 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 2,165 | 1,285 | 1,134 | 805 | 505 | 300 | 329 | 880 |
| First marriage | 777 | 414 | 365 | 249 | 139 | 110 | 117 | 364 |
| Divorced remarried | 1,297 | 824 | 733 | 534 | 353 | 182 | 199 | 473 |
| Divorced | 4,122 | 2,318 | 1,969 | 1,404 | 963 | 441 | 564 | 1,804 |
| Separated | 1,521 | 633 | 538 | 375 | 269 | 106 | 163 | 888 |
| Widowed ¹ | 181 | 67 | 61 | 42 | 37 | 6 | 19 | 114 |
| Never married | 4,929 | 2,073 | 1,727 | 1,165 | 717 | 449 | 562 | 2,856 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 8,712 | 4,630 | 3,991 | 2,888 | 1,880 | 1,007 | 1,103 | 4,081 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 6,195 | 3,498 | 3,055 | 2,202 | 1,450 | 752 | 853 | 2,697 |
| Black | 3,293 | 1,319 | 1,125 | 731 | 493 | 238 | 394 | 1,975 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 2,970 | 1,340 | 1,080 | 762 | 487 | 275 | 319 | 1,630 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 24 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 18 |
| 18 to 29 years | 2,640 | 1,046 | 859 | 539 | 266 | 273 | 320 | 1,595 |
| 30 to 39 years | 4,539 | 2,440 | 2,093 | 1,524 | 856 | 668 | 569 | 2,099 |
| 40 years and over | 5,715 | 2,885 | 2,472 | 1,729 | 1,369 | 360 | 743 | 2,830 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 1,665 | 701 | 529 | 345 | 196 | 148 | 184 | 964 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 3,901 | 1,810 | 1,609 | 1,044 | 627 | 417 | 565 | 2,091 |
| Some college-no degree | 2,975 | 1,525 | 1,319 | 942 | 628 | 314 | 377 | 1,450 |
| Associate degree | 1,645 | 894 | 747 | 550 | 362 | 188 | 197 | 751 |
| Bachelor or more | 2,732 | 1,445 | 1,224 | 911 | 677 | 234 | 313 | 1,287 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 7,123 | 3,082 | 2,653 | 1,854 | 1,252 | 602 | 799 | 4,040 |
| Two | 3,749 | 2,123 | 1,811 | 1,226 | 811 | 414 | 586 | 1,626 |
| Three | 1,499 | 869 | 707 | 517 | 308 | 209 | 190 | 630 |
| Four or more | 547 | 302 | 258 | 196 | 120 | 76 | 62 | 245 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 10,447 | 5,185 | 4,420 | 3,134 | 2,074 | 1,060 | 1,286 | 5,262 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 7,239 | 3,604 | 3,110 | 2,201 | 1,513 | 688 | 909 | 3,635 |
| Did not work | 2,470 | 1,190 | 1,009 | 658 | 416 | 242 | 351 | 1,280 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 5,293 | 2,484 | 2,095 | 1,422 | 824 | 598 | 673 | 2,809 |
| Medicaid | 3,660 | 1,729 | 1,465 | 989 | 588 | 401 | 476 | 1,931 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 3,556 | 1,642 | 1,360 | 924 | 514 | 410 | 436 | 1,914 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 1,169 | 551 | 469 | 317 | 162 | 155 | 152 | 618 |
| TANF | 410 | 177 | 158 | 101 | 54 | 48 | 57 | 233 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | 178 | 77 | 58 | 34 | 26 | 7 | 24 | 101 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex:
2017 (Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded |
|--|---|---|-------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | Did not receive payments | |
| | | Total | Received payments | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Full pay | Part pay | | | |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,319 | 5,301 | 4,600 | 3,282 | 2,133 | 1,149 | 1,318 | 5,018 |
| Standard error | 272 | 197 | 183 | 155 | 125 | 92 | 99 | 191 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 1,685 | 1,043 | 946 | 707 | 445 | 262 | 240 | 642 |
| First marriage | 604 | 310 | 279 | 202 | 108 | 94 | 77 | 294 |
| Divorced remarried | 1,001 | 686 | 633 | 483 | 324 | 159 | 150 | 315 |
| Divorced | 3,107 | 1,901 | 1,647 | 1,200 | 825 | 375 | 447 | 1,205 |
| Separated | 1,226 | 522 | 450 | 316 | 224 | 92 | 134 | 704 |
| Widowed ¹ | 134 | 52 | 47 | 28 | 28 | Z | 19 | 81 |
| Never married | 4,169 | 1,783 | 1,510 | 1,031 | 611 | 420 | 478 | 2,386 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 6,668 | 3,744 | 3,301 | 2,469 | 1,592 | 877 | 832 | 2,924 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 4,562 | 2,735 | 2,463 | 1,832 | 1,202 | 630 | 632 | 1,826 |
| Black | 2,903 | 1,193 | 1,037 | 678 | 455 | 223 | 359 | 1,710 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 2,490 | 1,172 | 938 | 681 | 421 | 260 | 257 | 1,318 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 22 | 5 | 5 | Z | Z | Z | 5 | 16 |
| 18 to 29 years | 2,278 | 886 | 746 | 477 | 226 | 250 | 270 | 1,393 |
| 30 to 39 years | 3,723 | 2,083 | 1,830 | 1,355 | 759 | 596 | 475 | 1,640 |
| 40 years and over | 4,297 | 2,327 | 2,019 | 1,450 | 1,148 | 302 | 569 | 1,969 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 1,353 | 575 | 426 | 285 | 163 | 122 | 141 | 778 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 3,071 | 1,509 | 1,360 | 875 | 528 | 347 | 485 | 1,563 |
| Some college-no degree | 2,406 | 1,245 | 1,106 | 812 | 516 | 296 | 294 | 1,161 |
| Associate degree | 1,364 | 779 | 666 | 503 | 322 | 181 | 163 | 585 |
| Bachelor or more | 2,125 | 1,194 | 1,043 | 807 | 604 | 202 | 236 | 932 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 5,499 | 2,510 | 2,213 | 1,607 | 1,049 | 558 | 606 | 2,989 |
| Two | 3,037 | 1,770 | 1,517 | 1,034 | 704 | 330 | 483 | 1,267 |
| Three | 1,276 | 729 | 622 | 455 | 268 | 186 | 167 | 547 |
| Four or more | 507 | 292 | 248 | 186 | 112 | 74 | 62 | 215 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 8,089 | 4,213 | 3,684 | 2,663 | 1,737 | 927 | 1,021 | 3,876 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 5,309 | 2,787 | 2,485 | 1,804 | 1,229 | 575 | 681 | 2,522 |
| Did not work | 2,230 | 1,088 | 917 | 619 | 397 | 222 | 298 | 1,142 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 4,613 | 2,206 | 1,866 | 1,295 | 743 | 552 | 571 | 2,406 |
| Medicaid | 3,267 | 1,573 | 1,335 | 919 | 540 | 379 | 415 | 1,693 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 3,149 | 1,486 | 1,229 | 849 | 473 | 375 | 380 | 1,663 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 1,093 | 529 | 454 | 314 | 160 | 155 | 140 | 564 |
| TANF | 397 | 167 | 148 | 97 | 50 | 47 | 52 | 230 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | 173 | 77 | 58 | 34 | 26 | 7 | 24 | 96 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex:
2017 (Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Total | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded | |
|--|-------|---|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------|
| | | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Received payments | | | Did not receive payments | | |
| | | | Total | Full pay | Part pay | | | |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,598 | 1,075 | 828 | 510 | 357 | 153 | 318 | 1,524 |
| Standard error | 138 | 89 | 78 | 61 | 51 | 34 | 49 | 106 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 480 | 242 | 187 | 98 | 60 | 38 | 89 | 238 |
| First marriage | 173 | 104 | 87 | 47 | 31 | 16 | 40 | 70 |
| Divorced remarried | 296 | 138 | 101 | 51 | 29 | 22 | 49 | 158 |
| Divorced | 1,015 | 417 | 321 | 204 | 138 | 66 | 117 | 599 |
| Separated | 295 | 112 | 88 | 59 | 45 | 14 | 29 | 184 |
| Widowed ¹ | 47 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 6 | Z | 33 |
| Never married | 760 | 290 | 218 | 134 | 106 | 29 | 83 | 470 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 2,044 | 886 | 689 | 419 | 288 | 131 | 271 | 1,158 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 1,634 | 763 | 592 | 370 | 248 | 122 | 222 | 871 |
| Black | 391 | 125 | 88 | 53 | 38 | 16 | 34 | 265 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 479 | 168 | 143 | 81 | 66 | 14 | 62 | 311 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 2 |
| 18 to 29 years | 362 | 160 | 112 | 62 | 40 | 23 | 50 | 202 |
| 30 to 39 years | 816 | 357 | 263 | 169 | 97 | 72 | 94 | 459 |
| 40 years and over | 1,418 | 557 | 453 | 279 | 221 | 58 | 174 | 861 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 311 | 125 | 103 | 59 | 33 | 26 | 44 | 186 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 830 | 302 | 249 | 169 | 99 | 70 | 80 | 528 |
| Some college-no degree | 569 | 280 | 213 | 130 | 112 | 18 | 83 | 289 |
| Associate degree | 281 | 116 | 81 | 47 | 40 | 7 | 35 | 166 |
| Bachelor or more | 607 | 252 | 181 | 105 | 73 | 32 | 77 | 355 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 1,624 | 572 | 440 | 247 | 203 | 44 | 193 | 1,052 |
| Two | 711 | 353 | 294 | 192 | 107 | 84 | 103 | 359 |
| Three | 223 | 140 | 85 | 62 | 39 | 23 | 23 | 83 |
| Four or more | 40 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 2 | Z | 30 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 2,358 | 972 | 736 | 471 | 338 | 133 | 265 | 1,386 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 1,930 | 817 | 625 | 397 | 284 | 113 | 228 | 1,113 |
| Did not work | 240 | 102 | 92 | 39 | 19 | 20 | 53 | 138 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 680 | 278 | 230 | 128 | 82 | 46 | 102 | 403 |
| Medicaid | 393 | 155 | 131 | 70 | 48 | 22 | 61 | 238 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 407 | 156 | 131 | 75 | 41 | 35 | 56 | 251 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 76 | 22 | 15 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 54 |
| TANF | 13 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | 5 | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 5 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded |
|--|---|---|-------------------|----------|----------|-------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | |
| | | | Total | Full pay | Part pay | Total | | |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,110 | 1,452 | 1,207 | 829 | 483 | 346 | 377 | 1,658 |
| Standard error | 213 | 146 | 133 | 111 | 84 | 72 | 75 | 156 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 229 | 102 | 86 | 63 | 33 | 30 | 23 | 126 |
| First marriage | 148 | 52 | 52 | 40 | 20 | 20 | 12 | 96 |
| Divorced remarried | 65 | 39 | 28 | 23 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 26 |
| Divorced | 784 | 454 | 419 | 319 | 185 | 134 | 100 | 330 |
| Separated | 443 | 194 | 162 | 109 | 74 | 34 | 54 | 249 |
| Widowed ¹ | 39 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | Z | 10 | 22 |
| Never married | 1,615 | 685 | 523 | 332 | 184 | 148 | 191 | 930 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 1,953 | 1,003 | 846 | 590 | 360 | 230 | 256 | 951 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 1,111 | 643 | 564 | 400 | 232 | 169 | 164 | 468 |
| Black | 954 | 368 | 318 | 204 | 102 | 103 | 114 | 586 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 959 | 402 | 304 | 203 | 128 | 75 | 101 | 557 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 3 | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 3 |
| 18 to 29 years | 909 | 349 | 288 | 189 | 74 | 115 | 99 | 560 |
| 30 to 39 years | 1,232 | 642 | 522 | 356 | 172 | 185 | 166 | 590 |
| 40 years and over | 965 | 460 | 397 | 284 | 237 | 47 | 112 | 505 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 808 | 322 | 220 | 140 | 81 | 59 | 80 | 486 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 1,173 | 537 | 495 | 305 | 139 | 166 | 190 | 636 |
| Some college-no degree | 635 | 328 | 271 | 202 | 134 | 68 | 70 | 306 |
| Associate degree | 265 | 133 | 109 | 88 | 56 | 32 | 21 | 132 |
| Bachelor or more | 229 | 131 | 111 | 94 | 73 | 21 | 17 | 98 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 1,188 | 475 | 414 | 275 | 188 | 87 | 139 | 714 |
| Two | 954 | 479 | 384 | 279 | 159 | 120 | 106 | 475 |
| Three | 609 | 322 | 253 | 172 | 73 | 99 | 81 | 286 |
| Four or more | 358 | 175 | 155 | 104 | 63 | 41 | 52 | 183 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 1,721 | 783 | 649 | 452 | 227 | 225 | 197 | 938 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 571 | 278 | 239 | 166 | 91 | 75 | 74 | 293 |
| Did not work | 1,388 | 668 | 558 | 377 | 256 | 122 | 181 | 720 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 2,381 | 1,070 | 895 | 624 | 367 | 257 | 271 | 1,311 |
| Medicaid | 1,569 | 677 | 574 | 407 | 243 | 165 | 167 | 892 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 1,992 | 898 | 748 | 518 | 282 | 236 | 230 | 1,094 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 699 | 311 | 257 | 175 | 81 | 94 | 82 | 388 |
| TANF | 266 | 104 | 93 | 72 | 46 | 26 | 22 | 161 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | 83 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 64 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

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(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded |
|--|---|---|-------------------|----------|----------|--------------------------|-----|---------------------------|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Received payments | | | Did not receive payments | | |
| | | | Total | Full pay | Part pay | | | |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,817 | 1,328 | 1,121 | 781 | 456 | 325 | 340 | 1,489 |
| Standard error | 203 | 140 | 128 | 107 | 82 | 69 | 71 | 148 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 197 | 87 | 73 | 52 | 33 | 19 | 22 | 110 |
| First marriage | 136 | 47 | 47 | 34 | 20 | 14 | 12 | 90 |
| Divorced remarried | 45 | 29 | 21 | 17 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 16 |
| Divorced | 716 | 423 | 394 | 302 | 170 | 132 | 92 | 292 |
| Separated | 411 | 179 | 148 | 97 | 69 | 28 | 50 | 232 |
| Widowed ¹ | 33 | 17 | 17 | 7 | 7 | Z | 10 | 17 |
| Never married | 1,461 | 623 | 490 | 324 | 178 | 147 | 166 | 838 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 1,749 | 916 | 774 | 548 | 333 | 215 | 226 | 833 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 977 | 572 | 508 | 365 | 212 | 153 | 143 | 405 |
| Black | 874 | 331 | 305 | 199 | 102 | 97 | 106 | 542 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 890 | 386 | 289 | 197 | 121 | 75 | 92 | 503 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 3 | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 3 |
| 18 to 29 years | 843 | 303 | 265 | 177 | 67 | 110 | 88 | 540 |
| 30 to 39 years | 1,101 | 596 | 485 | 332 | 159 | 173 | 153 | 504 |
| 40 years and over | 870 | 428 | 371 | 273 | 230 | 43 | 98 | 442 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 724 | 292 | 191 | 130 | 78 | 52 | 61 | 432 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 1,063 | 513 | 477 | 291 | 132 | 158 | 187 | 550 |
| Some college-no degree | 588 | 292 | 247 | 189 | 121 | 68 | 59 | 296 |
| Associate degree | 245 | 126 | 105 | 88 | 56 | 32 | 17 | 119 |
| Bachelor or more | 198 | 106 | 101 | 84 | 69 | 15 | 17 | 92 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 1,027 | 416 | 361 | 256 | 172 | 85 | 105 | 611 |
| Two | 886 | 446 | 364 | 259 | 152 | 107 | 106 | 440 |
| Three | 561 | 292 | 241 | 163 | 70 | 93 | 78 | 269 |
| Four or more | 344 | 174 | 155 | 103 | 63 | 40 | 52 | 170 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 1,536 | 714 | 611 | 426 | 213 | 213 | 186 | 823 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 474 | 236 | 214 | 146 | 77 | 69 | 68 | 238 |
| Did not work | 1,281 | 614 | 510 | 355 | 243 | 112 | 154 | 667 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 2,181 | 986 | 835 | 596 | 353 | 242 | 239 | 1,195 |
| Medicaid | 1,472 | 652 | 549 | 390 | 232 | 158 | 159 | 820 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 1,836 | 834 | 699 | 499 | 277 | 221 | 201 | 1,003 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 678 | 304 | 257 | 175 | 81 | 94 | 82 | 373 |
| TANF | 262 | 104 | 93 | 71 | 46 | 25 | 22 | 159 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | 83 | 19 | 13 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 64 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ³ | | | | | | | Child Support Not Awarded |
|--|---|---|-------------------|----------|--------------------------|----|----|---------------------------|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Received payments | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | | Total | Full pay | Part pay | | | | |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 292 | 124 | 86 | 48 | 27 | 21 | 38 | 169 |
| Standard error | 66 | 43 | 36 | 27 | 20 | 18 | 24 | 50 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 32 | 16 | 12 | 11 | Z | 11 | 1 | 16 |
| First marriage | 12 | 5 | 5 | 5 | Z | 5 | Z | 7 |
| Divorced remarried | 20 | 11 | 7 | 6 | Z | 6 | 1 | 10 |
| Divorced | 69 | 30 | 25 | 17 | 15 | 2 | 8 | 38 |
| Separated | 32 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 17 |
| Widowed ¹ | 6 | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 6 |
| Never married | 154 | 63 | 33 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 25 | 91 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 204 | 87 | 72 | 42 | 27 | 15 | 30 | 117 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 134 | 71 | 57 | 35 | 20 | 15 | 21 | 63 |
| Black | 80 | 36 | 13 | 5 | Z | 5 | 8 | 44 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 70 | 15 | 15 | 7 | 7 | Z | 9 | 54 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 18 to 29 years | 66 | 46 | 23 | 12 | 7 | 5 | 11 | 20 |
| 30 to 39 years | 131 | 46 | 37 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 86 |
| 40 years and over | 95 | 32 | 26 | 12 | 8 | 4 | 14 | 63 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 84 | 30 | 30 | 10 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 54 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 110 | 24 | 18 | 14 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 86 |
| Some college-no degree | 47 | 37 | 24 | 13 | 13 | Z | 11 | 10 |
| Associate degree | 20 | 8 | 4 | Z | Z | Z | 4 | 13 |
| Bachelor or more | 31 | 26 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 6 | Z | 6 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 162 | 59 | 53 | 18 | 16 | 2 | 35 | 103 |
| Two | 69 | 33 | 20 | 20 | 7 | 12 | Z | 36 |
| Three | 48 | 30 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 18 |
| Four or more | 14 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Z | 1 | Z | 13 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 185 | 70 | 37 | 26 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 116 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 97 | 42 | 25 | 20 | 14 | 6 | 5 | 55 |
| Did not work | 107 | 54 | 48 | 22 | 13 | 9 | 26 | 53 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 200 | 84 | 61 | 28 | 14 | 15 | 32 | 116 |
| Medicaid | 96 | 25 | 25 | 17 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 72 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 155 | 64 | 48 | 19 | 5 | 15 | 29 | 91 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 21 | 7 | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | 15 |
| TANF | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Z | 1 | Z | 3 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 40,795 | 1,243 | 4,912 | 177 | 35,189 | 1,662 | 36,172 | 1,002 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 42,400 | 2,978 | 4,722 | 387 | 42,731 | 4,737 | 39,916 | 3,067 |
| First marriage | 35,027 | 4,025 | 3,713 | 424 | 39,709 | 7,234 | 33,319 | 5,201 |
| Divorced remarried | 45,377 | 3,659 | 5,248 | 542 | 46,526 | 6,458 | 46,167 | 3,954 |
| Divorced | 48,808 | 2,170 | 5,273 | 267 | 46,503 | 3,149 | 50,913 | 2,337 |
| Separated | 40,076 | 4,184 | 5,565 | 549 | 23,854 | 2,964 | 34,806 | 2,225 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 23,749 | 3,541 |
| Never married | 29,716 | 1,617 | 4,379 | 347 | 23,328 | 1,673 | 26,631 | 1,186 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 41,157 | 1,449 | 5,053 | 212 | 37,538 | 2,217 | 38,724 | 1,351 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 43,605 | 1,706 | 5,420 | 266 | 40,942 | 2,594 | 44,003 | 1,713 |
| Black | 39,162 | 2,873 | 3,964 | 297 | 30,472 | 2,842 | 32,472 | 1,774 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 33,829 | 3,345 | 3,867 | 327 | 25,920 | 4,281 | 27,857 | 2,483 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 23,699 | 2,300 | 3,145 | 419 | 18,998 | 1,757 | 19,002 | 784 |
| 30 to 39 years | 36,052 | 1,695 | 4,128 | 274 | 31,472 | 2,302 | 35,473 | 1,445 |
| 40 years and over | 50,304 | 2,068 | 6,155 | 262 | 45,253 | 2,939 | 46,602 | 1,917 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 18,722 | 1,645 | 3,398 | 472 | 15,520 | 2,173 | 18,027 | 1,331 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 27,301 | 1,520 | 4,158 | 309 | 20,945 | 1,223 | 24,876 | 915 |
| Some college-no degree | 34,851 | 1,934 | 5,065 | 379 | 33,468 | 3,102 | 35,699 | 2,633 |
| Associate degree | 39,650 | 2,613 | 5,456 | 466 | 39,600 | 4,368 | 47,665 | 3,588 |
| Bachelor or more | 71,444 | 3,405 | 5,864 | 374 | 71,863 | 5,077 | 61,937 | 2,515 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 39,080 | 1,686 | 4,517 | 208 | 35,501 | 2,626 | 37,655 | 1,210 |
| Two | 46,633 | 2,428 | 5,440 | 329 | 38,896 | 2,716 | 36,598 | 2,450 |
| Three | 36,581 | 2,952 | 5,198 | 627 | 27,929 | 2,781 | 30,852 | 2,210 |
| Four or more | 31,604 | 5,137 | 4,604 | 892 | (B) | N | 22,587 | 4,124 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 47,722 | 1,385 | 5,034 | 199 | 42,345 | 1,855 | 43,241 | 1,166 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 55,476 | 1,656 | 5,109 | 230 | 48,892 | 2,244 | 51,064 | 1,301 |
| Did not work | 7,802 | 900 | 4,335 | 372 | 8,968 | 2,280 | 7,114 | 639 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 22,485 | 1,244 | 4,096 | 276 | 19,226 | 1,145 | 19,793 | 1,133 |
| Medicaid | 21,281 | 1,328 | 4,183 | 338 | 19,249 | 1,334 | 20,525 | 1,588 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 19,148 | 1,409 | 3,927 | 327 | 16,403 | 1,278 | 16,602 | 1,367 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 20,958 | 1,996 | 4,811 | 871 | 18,461 | 1,876 | 21,041 | 4,053 |
| TANF | 16,016 | 1,945 | 2,886 | 440 | (B) | N | 26,361 | 10,424 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 15,965 | 2,360 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 36,947 | 1,233 | 4,913 | 194 | 31,908 | 1,754 | 30,546 | 1,021 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 38,463 | 3,024 | 4,924 | 428 | 37,403 | 5,555 | 27,762 | 2,330 |
| First marriage | 27,620 | 3,109 | 3,691 | 481 | 31,598 | 9,086 | 24,253 | 3,473 |
| Divorced remarried | 42,313 | 3,704 | 5,511 | 585 | 42,611 | 7,401 | 31,476 | 3,335 |
| Divorced | 45,030 | 2,163 | 5,312 | 295 | 41,985 | 3,345 | 44,090 | 2,685 |
| Separated | 34,977 | 3,902 | 5,665 | 638 | 21,287 | 2,888 | 29,365 | 2,166 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 23,039 | 4,164 |
| Never married | 27,271 | 1,645 | 4,179 | 366 | 23,322 | 1,865 | 25,059 | 1,328 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 37,437 | 1,464 | 5,116 | 236 | 32,408 | 2,414 | 30,872 | 1,346 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 39,372 | 1,723 | 5,571 | 303 | 34,967 | 2,785 | 35,836 | 1,883 |
| Black | 35,744 | 2,671 | 3,896 | 309 | 31,272 | 3,059 | 31,108 | 1,964 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 31,889 | 3,614 | 3,712 | 337 | 24,477 | 5,188 | 22,977 | 1,957 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 18,855 | 1,360 | 3,015 | 460 | 18,271 | 1,953 | 17,629 | 798 |
| 30 to 39 years | 33,816 | 1,665 | 4,160 | 300 | 29,595 | 2,411 | 30,094 | 1,302 |
| 40 years and over | 45,823 | 2,166 | 6,242 | 289 | 40,602 | 3,244 | 40,310 | 2,209 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 16,144 | 1,416 | 3,593 | 555 | 14,133 | 2,423 | 14,712 | 1,309 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 22,629 | 1,198 | 4,207 | 358 | 18,313 | 1,187 | 20,807 | 863 |
| Some college-no degree | 29,076 | 1,542 | 4,899 | 423 | 30,588 | 3,433 | 33,062 | 3,151 |
| Associate degree | 37,927 | 2,599 | 5,289 | 457 | 40,825 | 4,804 | 36,984 | 2,797 |
| Bachelor or more | 67,150 | 3,510 | 5,927 | 403 | 65,954 | 5,681 | 52,920 | 2,251 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 35,951 | 1,680 | 4,375 | 226 | 33,041 | 2,970 | 31,548 | 1,096 |
| Two | 40,714 | 2,391 | 5,562 | 361 | 34,313 | 2,762 | 32,691 | 2,946 |
| Three | 34,801 | 3,176 | 5,537 | 705 | 25,876 | 2,590 | 26,189 | 2,017 |
| Four or more | 29,866 | 4,754 | 4,427 | 897 | (B) | N | 15,060 | 1,633 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 43,732 | 1,393 | 5,034 | 222 | 39,452 | 2,042 | 37,587 | 1,230 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 51,597 | 1,686 | 5,098 | 263 | 46,520 | 2,588 | 45,272 | 1,248 |
| Did not work | 7,741 | 919 | 4,392 | 379 | 6,073 | 1,081 | 6,654 | 666 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 19,669 | 959 | 4,089 | 296 | 18,651 | 1,207 | 19,085 | 1,284 |
| Medicaid | 19,806 | 1,207 | 4,177 | 354 | 18,459 | 1,410 | 20,054 | 1,770 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 16,170 | 856 | 3,996 | 351 | 16,421 | 1,341 | 16,036 | 1,550 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 20,911 | 2,013 | 4,787 | 878 | 16,972 | 1,758 | 21,086 | 4,421 |
| TANF | 15,476 | 1,925 | 2,871 | 459 | (B) | N | 26,557 | 10,548 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 15,859 | 2,477 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 65,557 | 4,198 | 4,908 | 407 | 48,777 | 4,217 | 54,702 | 2,486 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 70,716 | 9,467 | 3,271 | 687 | 57,083 | 8,435 | 72,633 | 8,209 |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 75,420 | 8,206 |
| Divorced | 71,015 | 7,162 | 5,048 | 598 | 63,771 | 7,477 | 64,645 | 4,328 |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 55,647 | 6,025 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 48,509 | 5,190 | 5,922 | 1,057 | 23,358 | 3,558 | 34,611 | 2,424 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 63,101 | 4,543 | 4,681 | 440 | 53,297 | 4,717 | 58,550 | 3,076 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 64,567 | 5,035 | 4,674 | 488 | 57,952 | 5,527 | 61,137 | 3,291 |
| Black | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 41,267 | 3,586 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 50,211 | 6,454 | 5,175 | 1,142 | (B) | N | 48,515 | 9,425 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 28,459 | 2,488 |
| 30 to 39 years | 54,010 | 6,921 | 3,874 | 568 | 40,931 | 6,454 | 54,699 | 4,291 |
| 40 years and over | 73,583 | 5,430 | 5,703 | 618 | 60,439 | 6,233 | 61,000 | 3,599 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 31,890 | 3,629 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 51,489 | 5,933 | 3,904 | 468 | 36,859 | 3,145 | 36,917 | 2,309 |
| Some college-no degree | 70,838 | 7,929 | 6,102 | 745 | 43,671 | 6,707 | 46,306 | 3,536 |
| Associate degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 85,419 | 11,331 |
| Bachelor or more | 104,551 | 10,290 | 5,385 | 982 | 90,061 | 10,142 | 85,576 | 6,369 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 59,468 | 5,824 | 5,437 | 514 | 43,227 | 5,461 | 55,013 | 3,250 |
| Two | 78,552 | 7,253 | 4,781 | 779 | 60,437 | 7,210 | 50,403 | 3,549 |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 61,551 | 7,676 |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 70,302 | 4,290 | 5,030 | 413 | 53,465 | 4,130 | 59,056 | 2,627 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 73,112 | 4,717 | 5,161 | 452 | 55,981 | 4,392 | 64,181 | 3,043 |
| Did not work | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 10,927 | 2,081 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 51,079 | 8,543 | 4,158 | 676 | 22,436 | 3,321 | 24,029 | 1,859 |
| Medicaid | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 23,869 | 2,695 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 52,674 | 12,194 | 3,155 | 596 | (B) | N | 20,348 | 1,727 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,954 | 1,021 | 4,173 | 701 | 9,024 | 1,583 | 8,727 | 683 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 6,231 | 2,646 |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 6,370 | 3,010 |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | 10,405 | 1,511 | 3,712 | 914 | 7,635 | 2,553 | 9,858 | 1,538 |
| Separated | 10,294 | 2,894 | 5,422 | 1,434 | (B) | N | 8,514 | 1,698 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 8,850 | 1,578 | 4,469 | 1,397 | 10,046 | 2,408 | 8,802 | 900 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 9,825 | 1,164 | 4,511 | 923 | 7,716 | 1,657 | 8,631 | 941 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 9,596 | 1,394 | 4,766 | 1,299 | 7,188 | 2,059 | 8,451 | 1,239 |
| Black | 10,474 | 2,254 | 3,280 | 899 | 11,644 | 3,473 | 8,916 | 1,042 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 11,195 | 2,798 | 3,857 | 1,024 | 10,660 | 4,560 | 9,191 | 1,694 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 9,402 | 2,026 | 2,991 | 1,692 | 7,260 | 2,789 | 7,875 | 1,156 |
| 30 to 39 years | 10,747 | 1,752 | 4,145 | 1,139 | 11,643 | 2,529 | 10,789 | 1,142 |
| 40 years and over | 9,325 | 1,471 | 4,992 | 898 | 6,724 | 2,433 | 7,319 | 1,171 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 9,735 | 2,350 | 3,404 | 1,192 | 6,351 | 2,987 | 8,895 | 1,351 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 9,117 | 1,643 | 3,492 | 1,156 | 10,021 | 2,180 | 8,287 | 1,036 |
| Some college-no degree | 10,851 | 2,071 | 4,963 | 1,080 | (B) | N | 9,162 | 1,521 |
| Associate degree | 10,277 | 2,767 | 5,893 | 3,448 | (B) | N | 8,845 | 2,590 |
| Bachelor or more | 10,763 | 3,620 | 4,228 | 2,058 | (B) | N | 9,219 | 2,926 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 7,364 | 1,506 | 4,006 | 846 | 5,392 | 1,759 | 6,799 | 818 |
| Two | 10,455 | 1,671 | 4,000 | 944 | 7,698 | 2,283 | 8,454 | 1,244 |
| Three | 11,961 | 2,462 | 4,207 | 2,008 | 13,860 | 3,219 | 11,673 | 1,834 |
| Four or more | 12,125 | 3,096 | 5,022 | 2,957 | (B) | N | 12,342 | 2,478 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 14,120 | 1,180 | 3,731 | 941 | 13,757 | 1,998 | 12,110 | 831 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 16,885 | 1,641 | 3,256 | 1,161 | (B) | N | 16,565 | 1,138 |
| Did not work | 4,966 | 1,118 | 4,702 | 1,042 | 3,861 | 1,426 | 4,319 | 775 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 10,026 | 1,185 | 4,305 | 884 | 10,111 | 1,890 | 8,937 | 758 |
| Medicaid | 9,963 | 1,475 | 4,313 | 986 | 11,080 | 2,475 | 8,587 | 839 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 9,988 | 1,307 | 4,187 | 1,019 | 9,404 | 1,870 | 9,194 | 823 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 10,130 | 1,903 | 4,083 | 1,912 | 12,250 | 3,925 | 9,088 | 1,325 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 7,989 | 1,546 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,856 | 1,025 | 4,205 | 721 | 9,600 | 1,674 | 8,344 | 706 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 6,068 | 2,738 |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 6,752 | 3,165 |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | 10,566 | 1,528 | 3,563 | 859 | 8,196 | 2,653 | 9,281 | 1,604 |
| Separated | 10,996 | 2,933 | 5,734 | 1,511 | (B) | (B) | 8,649 | 1,755 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 8,756 | 1,605 | 4,494 | 1,430 | 10,935 | 2,621 | 8,295 | 925 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 9,572 | 1,159 | 4,542 | 959 | 8,272 | 1,739 | 8,249 | 978 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 9,281 | 1,356 | 4,827 | 1,370 | 8,130 | 2,211 | 7,890 | 1,242 |
| Black | 10,757 | 2,265 | 3,358 | 914 | 12,127 | 3,660 | 8,557 | 1,073 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 11,082 | 2,886 | 3,856 | 1,059 | 10,721 | 4,808 | 9,046 | 1,779 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 8,896 | 2,072 | 3,040 | 1,800 | 8,088 | 2,987 | 7,461 | 1,125 |
| 30 to 39 years | 10,754 | 1,740 | 4,071 | 1,155 | 12,132 | 2,615 | 10,422 | 1,228 |
| 40 years and over | 9,384 | 1,497 | 5,123 | 914 | 7,004 | 2,619 | 7,113 | 1,242 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 10,403 | 2,381 | 3,536 | 1,265 | (B) | N | 8,257 | 1,403 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 8,963 | 1,663 | 3,593 | 1,202 | 10,039 | 2,179 | 7,962 | 1,074 |
| Some college-no degree | 11,028 | 2,148 | 4,667 | 963 | (B) | N | 8,940 | 1,527 |
| Associate degree | 10,277 | 2,767 | 5,893 | 3,448 | (B) | N | 8,183 | 2,674 |
| Bachelor or more | 9,019 | 3,359 | 4,554 | 2,268 | (B) | N | 9,324 | 3,059 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 7,388 | 1,562 | 3,813 | 750 | 5,781 | 1,973 | 6,482 | 853 |
| Two | 10,275 | 1,681 | 4,185 | 991 | 7,698 | 2,283 | 7,914 | 1,240 |
| Three | 11,607 | 2,375 | 4,323 | 2,113 | 14,447 | 3,107 | 11,126 | 1,876 |
| Four or more | 12,165 | 3,109 | 5,043 | 2,973 | (B) | N | 11,745 | 2,567 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 13,778 | 1,191 | 3,816 | 992 | 14,073 | 2,018 | 11,803 | 872 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 16,835 | 1,789 | 3,323 | 1,290 | (B) | N | 16,290 | 1,284 |
| Did not work | 5,155 | 1,164 | 4,672 | 1,040 | 4,216 | 1,621 | 4,078 | 774 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 9,876 | 1,171 | 4,295 | 898 | 10,868 | 2,007 | 8,533 | 769 |
| Medicaid | 9,719 | 1,440 | 4,221 | 975 | 11,234 | 2,541 | 8,415 | 857 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 9,800 | 1,288 | 4,297 | 1,053 | 10,037 | 1,996 | 8,768 | 828 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 10,130 | 1,903 | 4,083 | 1,912 | 12,250 | 3,925 | 9,100 | 1,334 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 7,950 | 1,568 |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | Child support not awarded | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | Received payments | | | | Did not receive payments | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Total personal money income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 11,551 | 5,642 | 3,650 | 3,024 | 3,842 | 3,460 | 12,105 | 2,269 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 13,448 | 2,822 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 11,351 | 2,974 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Black | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Hispanic (any race) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 30 to 39 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 12,947 | 2,934 |
| 40 years and over | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 10,372 | 3,262 |
| Some college-no degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Associate degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Bachelor or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 8,688 | 2,452 |
| Two | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 14,292 | 2,501 |
| Full-time, Year-round | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Did not work | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 13,088 | 2,885 |
| Medicaid | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | 13,898 | 3,296 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 44,936 | 1,644 | 6,295 | 243 | 32,870 | 1,720 | 2,266 | 139 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 48,589 | 4,234 | 6,231 | 543 | 31,983 | 3,324 | 2,184 | 348 |
| First marriage | 43,518 | 5,772 | 5,533 | 598 | 24,314 | 4,826 | 1,418 | 223 |
| Divorced remarried | 49,903 | 4,978 | 6,564 | 738 | 36,589 | 4,492 | 2,693 | 546 |
| Divorced | 52,419 | 2,681 | 6,464 | 350 | 40,928 | 3,568 | 2,675 | 250 |
| Separated | 43,306 | 4,921 | 6,752 | 693 | 31,871 | 7,748 | 2,549 | 500 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 32,413 | 2,354 | 5,955 | 525 | 25,405 | 1,805 | 1,861 | 175 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 44,740 | 1,898 | 6,580 | 295 | 34,469 | 2,111 | 2,203 | 148 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 47,557 | 2,225 | 7,094 | 367 | 35,980 | 2,481 | 2,191 | 174 |
| Black | 44,750 | 3,944 | 4,923 | 389 | 27,599 | 2,792 | 1,979 | 284 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 35,924 | 4,333 | 4,788 | 433 | 30,113 | 5,145 | 2,233 | 362 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 27,691 | 4,191 | 5,068 | 775 | 19,812 | 1,888 | 1,273 | 157 |
| 30 to 39 years | 41,372 | 2,525 | 5,626 | 445 | 29,233 | 2,011 | 2,208 | 174 |
| 40 years and over | 50,515 | 2,355 | 6,952 | 306 | 49,503 | 4,295 | 3,127 | 345 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 20,338 | 2,044 | 5,289 | 727 | 16,583 | 2,665 | 896 | 143 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 29,278 | 2,098 | 5,513 | 471 | 24,328 | 2,096 | 2,120 | 204 |
| Some college-no degree | 39,782 | 2,676 | 6,327 | 526 | 25,013 | 1,850 | 2,547 | 292 |
| Associate degree | 40,563 | 3,253 | 7,268 | 617 | 37,885 | 4,369 | 1,954 | 310 |
| Bachelor or more | 73,682 | 4,091 | 6,761 | 461 | 64,967 | 5,902 | 3,270 | 453 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 42,341 | 2,251 | 5,711 | 275 | 32,299 | 2,154 | 2,032 | 175 |
| Two | 50,756 | 3,097 | 6,893 | 443 | 38,558 | 3,736 | 2,594 | 295 |
| Three | 45,555 | 4,431 | 7,273 | 969 | 23,366 | 2,406 | 2,141 | 332 |
| Four or more | 31,017 | 5,595 | 5,834 | 1,384 | 32,525 | 9,852 | 2,674 | 501 |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 52,025 | 1,823 | 6,429 | 272 | 39,298 | 1,920 | 2,302 | 159 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 57,990 | 2,098 | 6,328 | 303 | 49,945 | 2,560 | 2,429 | 210 |
| Did not work | 9,598 | 1,301 | 5,627 | 532 | 4,712 | 874 | 2,113 | 270 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 25,610 | 1,969 | 5,628 | 435 | 18,175 | 1,092 | 1,981 | 167 |
| Medicaid | 24,081 | 2,030 | 5,686 | 519 | 17,179 | 1,278 | 1,982 | 206 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 21,870 | 2,295 | 5,451 | 528 | 15,734 | 1,274 | 2,015 | 217 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 24,032 | 3,531 | 8,052 | 1,553 | 17,748 | 1,612 | 1,425 | 192 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 41,241 | 1,667 | 6,315 | 271 | 28,972 | 1,587 | 2,309 | 149 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | 44,969 | 4,368 | 6,430 | 601 | 27,397 | 2,986 | 2,363 | 392 |
| First marriage | 36,767 | 4,794 | 5,606 | 717 | 17,117 | 2,575 | 1,492 | 235 |
| Divorced remarried | 46,810 | 5,023 | 6,777 | 787 | 33,174 | 4,380 | 2,938 | 611 |
| Divorced | 49,607 | 2,736 | 6,507 | 389 | 34,979 | 3,209 | 2,686 | 259 |
| Separated | 37,181 | 4,322 | 6,864 | 823 | 29,579 | 8,216 | 2,729 | 566 |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 29,208 | 2,449 | 5,782 | 574 | 24,451 | 1,871 | 1,845 | 185 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 41,507 | 1,966 | 6,670 | 333 | 30,046 | 1,975 | 2,292 | 164 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 44,019 | 2,305 | 7,280 | 422 | 30,509 | 2,261 | 2,311 | 198 |
| Black | 40,594 | 3,703 | 4,929 | 415 | 25,821 | 2,481 | 1,782 | 212 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 33,932 | 4,847 | 4,620 | 456 | 28,588 | 5,249 | 2,244 | 380 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | 20,136 | 2,113 | 4,879 | 896 | 17,697 | 1,736 | 1,330 | 167 |
| 30 to 39 years | 38,743 | 2,447 | 5,687 | 492 | 27,541 | 2,051 | 2,216 | 176 |
| 40 years and over | 47,053 | 2,534 | 7,014 | 336 | 41,148 | 3,873 | 3,304 | 399 |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 17,219 | 1,756 | 5,534 | 860 | 14,712 | 2,308 | 1,006 | 165 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 25,527 | 1,673 | 5,652 | 548 | 18,224 | 1,526 | 2,011 | 194 |
| Some college-no degree | 32,365 | 2,187 | 6,219 | 616 | 23,351 | 1,664 | 2,599 | 308 |
| Associate degree | 40,045 | 3,571 | 7,121 | 613 | 34,150 | 3,369 | 2,021 | 317 |
| Bachelor or more | 69,652 | 4,236 | 6,758 | 493 | 59,670 | 5,870 | 3,441 | 513 |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 38,882 | 2,294 | 5,650 | 310 | 30,445 | 2,126 | 1,981 | 169 |
| Two | 45,935 | 3,116 | 6,821 | 479 | 29,569 | 3,160 | 2,874 | 352 |
| Three | 43,651 | 4,825 | 7,904 | 1,088 | 22,046 | 2,565 | 2,125 | 369 |
| Four or more | 28,041 | 4,175 | 5,559 | 1,417 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 48,454 | 1,881 | 6,481 | 309 | 34,884 | 1,777 | 2,323 | 171 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 54,607 | 2,172 | 6,324 | 351 | 45,162 | 2,459 | 2,477 | 232 |
| Did not work | 9,671 | 1,340 | 5,589 | 536 | 4,292 | 732 | 2,251 | 287 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 21,589 | 1,469 | 5,611 | 473 | 17,086 | 1,040 | 2,041 | 179 |
| Medicaid | 21,821 | 1,820 | 5,668 | 552 | 16,937 | 1,308 | 2,054 | 215 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 17,718 | 1,238 | 5,515 | 569 | 14,218 | 1,115 | 2,081 | 233 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 24,019 | 3,580 | 8,045 | 1,575 | 17,697 | 1,614 | 1,417 | 191 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 67,002 | 5,170 | 6,173 | 508 | 62,178 | 7,063 | 1,948 | 382 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | 69,182 | 8,604 | 6,209 | 728 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 50,960 | 6,402 | 6,956 | 1,273 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 62,622 | 5,548 | 6,078 | 563 | 64,157 | 7,892 | 1,600 | 276 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 64,675 | 6,277 | 6,195 | 640 | 64,345 | 8,385 | 1,566 | 291 |
| Black | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Hispanic (any race) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 30 to 39 years | 61,936 | 10,616 | 5,153 | 760 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 40 years and over | 68,526 | 5,783 | 6,627 | 729 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 49,226 | 8,944 | 4,776 | 554 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Some college-no degree | 73,948 | 8,904 | 6,822 | 796 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Associate degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Bachelor or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 60,211 | 6,755 | 6,028 | 552 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Two | 82,400 | 9,633 | 7,362 | 1,165 | 73,663 | 10,937 | 1,502 | 380 |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 70,383 | 5,256 | 6,160 | 506 | 70,097 | 7,238 | 2,155 | 427 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 72,640 | 5,768 | 6,345 | 547 | 74,298 | 8,030 | 2,184 | 497 |
| Did not work | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 62,128 | 12,370 | 5,783 | 877 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Medicaid | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,775 | 1,327 | 5,581 | 1,083 | 10,203 | 1,595 | 2,210 | 510 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | 9,927 | 1,870 | 5,021 | 1,351 | 11,062 | 2,487 | 1,911 | 798 |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 8,942 | 2,234 | 6,136 | 2,341 | 8,734 | 2,192 | 2,390 | 739 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 9,719 | 1,489 | 5,977 | 1,374 | 9,990 | 1,864 | 2,218 | 656 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 8,537 | 1,802 | 6,865 | 2,028 | 11,051 | 2,122 | 1,882 | 696 |
| Black | 9,785 | 3,118 | 4,648 | 1,492 | 11,154 | 3,232 | 1,929 | 705 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 11,854 | 3,193 | 4,373 | 1,292 | 10,073 | 5,195 | 2,977 | 1,555 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | 9,420 | 2,438 | 1,362 | 658 |
| 30 to 39 years | 10,509 | 2,546 | 5,863 | 2,124 | 10,969 | 2,413 | 2,546 | 711 |
| 40 years and over | 9,368 | 1,630 | 5,394 | 991 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | | | | | | | | |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 11,037 | 3,071 | 5,372 | 1,579 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Some college-no degree | 8,636 | 2,509 | 5,322 | 2,281 | 9,519 | 2,162 | 1,964 | 650 |
| Associate degree | 9,792 | 2,494 | 5,467 | 1,450 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Bachelor or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 7,939 | 1,964 | 5,000 | 1,049 | 6,122 | 2,062 | 1,855 | 927 |
| Two | 11,064 | 2,165 | 5,418 | 1,375 | 9,647 | 2,594 | 2,119 | 852 |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | 13,336 | 3,026 | 2,223 | 1,032 |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 14,425 | 1,624 | 5,546 | 1,656 | 13,811 | 1,709 | 1,894 | 579 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 16,787 | 1,946 | 4,636 | 1,810 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Did not work | 5,639 | 1,450 | 5,612 | 1,419 | 3,555 | 1,543 | 2,793 | 948 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 9,838 | 1,562 | 5,894 | 1,368 | 10,293 | 1,815 | 2,037 | 538 |
| Medicaid | 9,863 | 1,939 | 5,790 | 1,477 | 10,111 | 2,266 | 2,136 | 704 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 9,873 | 1,781 | 5,978 | 1,705 | 10,124 | 1,924 | 2,046 | 572 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 8,841 | 2,613 | 6,962 | 3,705 | 11,249 | 2,659 | 1,583 | 545 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017 (Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 9,761 | 1,359 | 5,553 | 1,112 | 9,989 | 1,559 | 2,315 | 535 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | 10,037 | 1,897 | 4,836 | 1,269 | 11,245 | 2,482 | 1,927 | 810 |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | 8,732 | 2,297 | 6,220 | 2,426 | 8,787 | 2,203 | 2,402 | 744 |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | 9,695 | 1,533 | 5,970 | 1,435 | 9,382 | 1,755 | 2,329 | 693 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 8,540 | 1,835 | 6,872 | 2,142 | 10,305 | 1,956 | 2,004 | 755 |
| Black | 9,785 | 3,118 | 4,648 | 1,492 | 11,771 | 3,246 | 2,014 | 730 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 11,707 | 3,358 | 4,399 | 1,363 | 10,073 | 5,195 | 2,977 | 1,555 |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | 8,919 | 2,402 | 1,418 | 683 |
| 30 to 39 years | 10,769 | 2,594 | 5,584 | 2,173 | 10,740 | 2,338 | 2,673 | 746 |
| 40 years and over | 9,323 | 1,657 | 5,490 | 1,004 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 11,490 | 3,039 | 5,411 | 1,642 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 8,505 | 2,572 | 5,443 | 2,367 | 9,347 | 2,161 | 2,043 | 674 |
| Some college-no degree | 9,956 | 2,644 | 5,059 | 1,280 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Associate degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Bachelor or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | 7,934 | 2,077 | 4,765 | 892 | 6,280 | 2,074 | 1,880 | 949 |
| Two | 10,686 | 2,173 | 5,504 | 1,425 | 9,694 | 2,636 | 2,323 | 921 |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | 14,271 | 1,697 | 5,663 | 1,756 | 13,285 | 1,662 | 1,964 | 605 |
| Full-time, Year-round | 16,793 | 2,149 | 4,794 | 2,102 | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Did not work | 5,803 | 1,502 | 5,456 | 1,409 | 3,754 | 1,621 | 2,978 | 998 |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | 9,941 | 1,573 | 5,788 | 1,383 | 9,781 | 1,737 | 2,120 | 564 |
| Medicaid | 9,884 | 1,957 | 5,603 | 1,461 | 9,475 | 2,089 | 2,188 | 730 |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | 9,999 | 1,793 | 6,020 | 1,731 | 9,551 | 1,835 | 2,138 | 602 |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | 8,841 | 2,613 | 6,962 | 3,705 | 11,249 | 2,659 | 1,583 | 545 |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017 (Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|--|---|----------------|----------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| | Received full payment | | | | Received part payment | | | |
| | Total personal money income | | Child support income | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,023 | 6,063 | 6,067 | 4,706 | 13,469 | 9,970 | 615 | 294 |
| Marital Status | | | | | | | | |
| Married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| First marriage | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced remarried | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Divorced | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Separated | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Widowed ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Never married | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Race and Ethnicity² | | | | | | | | |
| White alone | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Black | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Hispanic (any race) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Age | | | | | | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 18 to 29 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 30 to 39 years | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| 40 years and over | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Educational Attainment | | | | | | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Some college-no degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Associate degree | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Bachelor or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent | | | | | | | | |
| One | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Two | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Three | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Four or more | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Work Experience | | | | | | | | |
| Worked | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Full-time, Year-round | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Did not work | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Program Participation in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| One or more programs | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Medicaid | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| SNAP (Food Stamps) | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| Public Housing or Rent Subsidy | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| TANF | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |
| General Assistance or Other Welfare | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N | (B) | N |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 5,429 | 199 | 436 | 605 | 773 | 1,398 | 811 | 1,406 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 1,637 | 110 | 145 | 261 | 207 | 430 | 236 | 358 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 534 | 63 | 39 | 42 | 109 | 141 | 67 | 135 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 256 | 44 | 22 | 11 | 28 | 99 | 42 | 54 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 137 | 32 | 7 | 19 | 49 | 15 | 46 | 46 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 375 | 53 | 23 | 44 | 88 | 79 | 59 | 81 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 2,491 | 135 | 206 | 241 | 323 | 599 | 392 | 731 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,431 | N | 608 | 748 | 1,500 | 2,774 | 3,448 | 7,167 |
| Standard error | 136 | N | 143 | 60 | 147 | 286 | 187 | 345 |
| Mean total personal money income | 39,105 | N | 40,327 | 29,013 | 34,167 | 36,965 | 35,835 | 49,800 |
| Standard error | 1,005 | N | 4,345 | 1,987 | 2,455 | 1,964 | 2,018 | 2,249 |
| Mean total family income | 62,888 | N | 60,919 | 56,573 | 57,404 | 60,914 | 64,461 | 70,287 |
| Standard error | 1,555 | N | 5,686 | 3,732 | 5,840 | 2,672 | 3,764 | 2,837 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,207 | N | 133 | 138 | 189 | 325 | 178 | 243 |
| Standard error | 133 | N | 44 | 45 | 53 | 69 | 51 | 60 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,519 | N | 506 | 1,528 | 2,445 | 4,066 | 5,761 | 11,785 |
| Standard error | 134 | N | 22 | 21 | 18 | 29 | 35 | 336 |
| Mean total personal money income | 41,192 | N | 40,224 | 29,792 | 35,112 | 38,258 | 38,147 | 54,417 |
| Standard error | 1,008 | N | 4,333 | 1,988 | 2,449 | 1,990 | 2,002 | 2,215 |
| Mean total family income | 65,037 | N | 60,870 | 57,386 | 58,363 | 62,321 | 66,783 | 74,986 |
| Standard error | 1,556 | N | 5,672 | 3,727 | 5,834 | 2,687 | 3,761 | 2,812 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,093 | N | 133 | 134 | 183 | 287 | 147 | 209 |
| Standard error | 127 | N | 44 | 44 | 52 | 65 | 47 | 56 |
| Legal agreements: | 4,887 | 189 | 402 | 512 | 698 | 1,262 | 716 | 1,297 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 1,463 | 104 | 116 | 227 | 185 | 394 | 199 | 343 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 513 | 62 | 39 | 31 | 109 | 132 | 67 | 135 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 223 | 41 | 22 | 11 | 20 | 80 | 42 | 48 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 131 | 31 | 7 | 19 | 44 | 15 | 46 | 46 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 316 | 48 | 23 | 33 | 77 | 69 | 46 | 67 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 2,240 | 128 | 202 | 203 | 288 | 543 | 346 | 657 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,461 | N | 653 | 753 | 1,499 | 2,802 | 3,446 | 7,104 |
| Standard error | 147 | N | 154 | 67 | 161 | 315 | 199 | 368 |
| Mean total personal money income | 39,591 | N | 42,585 | 29,293 | 35,682 | 37,130 | 36,173 | 49,112 |
| Standard error | 1,050 | N | 4,630 | 2,026 | 2,639 | 2,068 | 2,064 | 2,274 |
| Mean total family income | 63,802 | N | 62,178 | 53,663 | 59,947 | 61,740 | 66,329 | 70,995 |
| Standard error | 1,660 | N | 5,973 | 3,745 | 6,381 | 2,841 | 4,030 | 2,970 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,033 | N | 117 | 119 | 155 | 282 | 142 | 219 |
| Standard error | 123 | N | 42 | 42 | 48 | 65 | 46 | 57 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,607 | N | 500 | 1,527 | 2,448 | 4,062 | 5,760 | 11,918 |
| Standard error | 145 | N | 23 | 22 | 20 | 30 | 38 | 361 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|
| Mean total personal money income | 41,737 | N | 42,432 | 30,066 | 36,630 | 38,391 | 38,487 | 53,927 |
| Standard error | 1,054 | N | 4,619 | 2,019 | 2,633 | 2,098 | 2,051 | 2,234 |
| Mean total family income | 66,017 | N | 62,084 | 54,476 | 60,911 | 63,127 | 68,653 | 75,898 |
| Standard error | 1,661 | N | 5,958 | 3,742 | 6,376 | 2,859 | 4,033 | 2,939 |
| Families below poverty level | 928 | N | 117 | 114 | 149 | 244 | 120 | 184 |
| Standard error | 117 | N | 42 | 41 | 47 | 60 | 42 | 52 |
| Other agreements:² | 541 | 63 | 34 | 92 | 75 | 136 | 96 | 108 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 173 | 36 | 29 | 34 | 22 | 36 | 37 | 15 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 21 | 12 | Z | 11 | Z | 10 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 33 | 16 | Z | Z | 8 | 19 | Z | 6 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 5 | 6 | Z | Z | Z | 5 | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 59 | 21 | Z | 11 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 14 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 250 | 43 | 4 | 37 | 35 | 55 | 45 | 73 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,167 | N | (B) | 720 | 1,509 | 2,512 | 3,466 | 7,927 |
| Standard error | 295 | N | N | 137 | 239 | 365 | 537 | 786 |
| Mean total personal money income | 34,716 | N | (B) | 27,460 | 20,087 | 35,434 | 33,307 | 58,036 |
| Standard error | 3,388 | N | N | 6,539 | 5,192 | 6,263 | 7,357 | 10,383 |
| Mean total family income | 54,638 | N | (B) | 72,699 | 33,765 | 53,257 | 50,490 | 61,809 |
| Standard error | 4,260 | N | N | 12,407 | 8,190 | 7,572 | 10,111 | 9,359 |
| Families below poverty level | 173 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Standard error | 51 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 19 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,722 | N | 568 | 1,534 | 2,420 | 4,104 | 5,768 | 10,183 |
| Standard error | 275 | N | 71 | 59 | 41 | 103 | 77 | 532 |
| Mean total personal money income | 36,271 | N | 13,819 | 28,274 | 20,998 | 37,025 | 35,608 | 60,292 |
| Standard error | 3,404 | N | 4,799 | 6,615 | 5,145 | 6,269 | 7,250 | 10,428 |
| Mean total family income | 56,193 | N | 46,353 | 73,514 | 34,676 | 54,849 | 52,792 | 64,065 |
| Standard error | 4,250 | N | 17,393 | 12,370 | 8,177 | 7,583 | 9,933 | 9,406 |
| Families below poverty level | 165 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 27 | 25 |
| Standard error | 49 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 19 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 4,600 | 183 | 359 | 530 | 623 | 1,190 | 707 | 1,192 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 1,318 | 99 | 107 | 211 | 163 | 339 | 189 | 309 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 466 | 59 | 33 | 39 | 80 | 134 | 62 | 119 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 218 | 40 | 19 | 6 | 22 | 88 | 36 | 47 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 130 | 31 | Z | 7 | 12 | 49 | 15 | 46 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 335 | 50 | 23 | 42 | 81 | 68 | 50 | 71 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 2,133 | 125 | 177 | 225 | 265 | 512 | 355 | 600 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,505 | N | 658 | 806 | 1,546 | 2,920 | 3,573 | 7,129 |
| Standard error | 151 | N | 169 | 65 | 167 | 333 | 199 | 379 |
| Mean total personal money income | 35,503 | N | 33,572 | 27,723 | 29,727 | 34,351 | 32,507 | 45,487 |
| Standard error | 1,015 | N | 4,076 | 2,066 | 2,635 | 2,039 | 1,927 | 2,280 |
| Mean total family income | 59,952 | N | 53,927 | 57,713 | 49,273 | 59,537 | 62,641 | 67,158 |
| Standard error | 1,502 | N | 5,772 | 4,132 | 3,296 | 2,908 | 4,055 | 3,106 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,121 | N | 111 | 127 | 167 | 301 | 177 | 237 |
| Standard error | 128 | N | 41 | 43 | 50 | 67 | 51 | 59 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,580 | N | 502 | 1,523 | 2,448 | 4,086 | 5,771 | 11,928 |
| Standard error | 148 | N | 24 | 22 | 20 | 32 | 38 | 377 |
| Mean total personal money income | 37,578 | N | 33,417 | 28,440 | 30,629 | 35,516 | 34,705 | 50,286 |
| Standard error | 1,022 | N | 4,054 | 2,065 | 2,633 | 2,073 | 1,904 | 2,254 |
| Mean total family income | 62,089 | N | 53,829 | 58,468 | 50,175 | 60,836 | 64,850 | 72,021 |
| Standard error | 1,504 | N | 5,747 | 4,127 | 3,278 | 2,925 | 4,051 | 3,079 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,007 | N | 111 | 123 | 161 | 263 | 146 | 202 |
| Standard error | 122 | N | 41 | 43 | 49 | 62 | 47 | 55 |
| Legal agreements: | 4,109 | 173 | 325 | 448 | 550 | 1,060 | 624 | 1,103 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 1,161 | 93 | 78 | 184 | 141 | 309 | 156 | 294 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 445 | 57 | 33 | 28 | 80 | 124 | 62 | 119 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 185 | 37 | 19 | 6 | 14 | 69 | 36 | 41 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 125 | 30 | Z | 7 | 12 | 44 | 15 | 46 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 282 | 46 | 23 | 31 | 71 | 58 | 43 | 57 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 1,911 | 119 | 172 | 191 | 233 | 457 | 312 | 546 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,559 | N | 719 | 815 | 1,555 | 2,956 | 3,590 | 7,071 |
| Standard error | 165 | N | 186 | 72 | 187 | 371 | 212 | 402 |
| Mean total personal money income | 36,418 | N | 35,666 | 28,019 | 31,481 | 34,547 | 34,071 | 45,637 |
| Standard error | 1,083 | N | 4,414 | 2,054 | 2,935 | 2,159 | 2,131 | 2,362 |
| Mean total family income | 61,246 | N | 54,761 | 54,450 | 51,751 | 60,819 | 65,934 | 68,411 |
| Standard error | 1,603 | N | 6,103 | 4,126 | 3,556 | 3,141 | 4,425 | 3,267 |
| Families below poverty level | 948 | N | 95 | 108 | 133 | 258 | 141 | 212 |
| Standard error | 118 | N | 37 | 40 | 44 | 62 | 46 | 56 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,694 | N | 495 | 1,524 | 2,453 | 4,083 | 5,779 | 12,036 |
| Standard error | 162 | N | 26 | 24 | 22 | 33 | 41 | 404 |
| Mean total personal money income | 38,554 | N | 35,443 | 28,728 | 32,379 | 35,674 | 36,259 | 50,602 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Standard error | 1,090 | N | 4,392 | 2,043 | 2,932 | 2,200 | 2,109 | 2,326 |
| Mean total family income | 63,451 | N | 54,602 | 55,204 | 52,649 | 62,097 | 68,135 | 73,445 |
| Standard error | 1,605 | N | 6,075 | 4,123 | 3,534 | 3,162 | 4,428 | 3,231 |
| Families below poverty level | 843 | N | 95 | 104 | 127 | 220 | 119 | 177 |
| Standard error | 111 | N | 37 | 39 | 43 | 57 | 42 | 51 |
| Other agreements:² | 491 | 60 | 34 | 82 | 73 | 130 | 84 | 89 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 157 | 34 | 29 | 27 | 22 | 30 | 34 | 15 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 21 | 12 | Z | 11 | Z | 10 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 33 | 16 | Z | Z | 8 | 19 | Z | 6 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 5 | 6 | Z | Z | Z | 5 | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 53 | 20 | Z | 11 | 11 | 10 | 7 | 14 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 222 | 41 | 4 | 33 | 32 | 55 | 43 | 54 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,054 | N | (B) | 754 | (B) | 2,632 | 3,443 | 7,841 |
| Standard error | 308 | N | N | 147 | N | 371 | 585 | 954 |
| Mean total personal money income | 27,850 | N | (B) | 26,109 | (B) | 32,758 | 20,856 | 43,630 |
| Standard error | 2,785 | N | N | 7,232 | N | 6,198 | 2,597 | 8,682 |
| Mean total family income | 49,130 | N | (B) | 75,507 | (B) | 49,083 | 38,107 | 51,659 |
| Standard error | 4,131 | N | N | 13,749 | N | 7,034 | 7,648 | 8,999 |
| Families below poverty level | 173 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Standard error | 51 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 19 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,627 | N | (B) | 1,515 | (B) | 4,102 | 5,709 | 10,584 |
| Standard error | 293 | N | N | 59 | N | 107 | 80 | 617 |
| Mean total personal money income | 29,422 | N | (B) | 26,870 | (B) | 34,228 | 23,123 | 46,373 |
| Standard error | 2,819 | N | N | 7,304 | N | 6,172 | 2,391 | 8,934 |
| Mean total family income | 50,703 | N | (B) | 76,268 | (B) | 50,553 | 40,374 | 54,402 |
| Standard error | 4,121 | N | N | 13,701 | N | 7,002 | 7,441 | 9,188 |
| Families below poverty level | 165 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 27 | 25 |
| Standard error | 49 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 19 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 828 | 78 | 77 | 75 | 150 | 208 | 104 | 214 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 318 | 49 | 38 | 49 | 44 | 91 | 47 | 49 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 68 | 22 | 6 | 3 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 16 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 38 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 7 | 7 | Z | Z | 7 | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 40 | 17 | Z | 2 | 7 | 11 | 9 | 11 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 357 | 51 | 30 | 16 | 58 | 87 | 37 | 131 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,022 | N | 375 | 344 | 1,311 | 1,935 | 2,600 | 7,381 |
| Standard error | 295 | N | 164 | 117 | 306 | 251 | 513 | 826 |
| Mean total personal money income | 59,108 | N | 71,877 | 38,098 | 52,551 | 51,908 | 58,467 | 73,844 |
| Standard error | 3,097 | N | 13,772 | 6,258 | 5,516 | 5,801 | 7,505 | 6,780 |
| Mean total family income | 79,194 | N | 93,578 | 48,544 | 91,074 | 68,790 | 76,837 | 87,727 |
| Standard error | 5,741 | N | 15,940 | 7,120 | 26,119 | 6,659 | 9,796 | 6,515 |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,177 | N | 522 | 1,564 | 2,432 | 3,956 | 5,694 | 10,987 |
| Standard error | 297 | N | 53 | 65 | 41 | 66 | 93 | 668 |
| Mean total personal money income | 61,263 | N | 72,023 | 39,318 | 53,672 | 53,930 | 61,562 | 77,450 |
| Standard error | 3,075 | N | 13,766 | 6,272 | 5,458 | 5,781 | 7,420 | 6,626 |
| Mean total family income | 81,412 | N | 93,759 | 49,764 | 92,268 | 70,811 | 79,932 | 91,516 |
| Standard error | 5,741 | N | 15,954 | 7,135 | 26,119 | 6,676 | 9,743 | 6,482 |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| Legal agreements: | 778 | 76 | 77 | 65 | 148 | 202 | 92 | 195 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 302 | 47 | 38 | 43 | 44 | 85 | 43 | 49 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 68 | 22 | 6 | 3 | 29 | 8 | 6 | 16 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 38 | 17 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 6 | 7 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 7 | 7 | Z | Z | 7 | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 34 | 16 | Z | 2 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 11 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 329 | 49 | 30 | 12 | 55 | 87 | 34 | 111 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,941 | N | 375 | (B) | 1,292 | 1,994 | 2,467 | 7,288 |
| Standard error | 306 | N | 164 | N | 309 | 254 | 550 | 906 |
| Mean total personal money income | 56,338 | N | 71,877 | (B) | 51,264 | 50,690 | 50,413 | 68,808 |
| Standard error | 3,045 | N | 13,772 | N | 5,350 | 5,892 | 6,357 | 6,515 |
| Mean total family income | 77,291 | N | 93,578 | (B) | 90,352 | 66,579 | 68,998 | 85,639 |
| Standard error | 6,001 | N | 15,940 | N | 26,486 | 6,555 | 9,085 | 6,707 |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 5,146 | N | 522 | (B) | 2,430 | 3,951 | 5,631 | 11,250 |
| Standard error | 312 | N | 53 | N | 42 | 67 | 97 | 724 |
| Mean total personal money income | 58,542 | N | 72,023 | (B) | 52,401 | 52,647 | 53,578 | 72,770 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| Standard error | 3,027 | N | 13,766 | N | 5,295 | 5,863 | 6,345 | 6,375 |
| Mean total family income | 79,563 | N | 93,759 | 49,445 | 91,563 | 68,535 | 72,163 | 89,802 |
| Standard error | 6,002 | N | 15,954 | 7,918 | 26,487 | 6,558 | 9,114 | 6,690 |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| Other agreements:² | 50 | 19 | Z | 10 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 19 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 16 | 11 | Z | 7 | Z | 6 | 3 | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 6 | 7 | Z | Z | Z | Z | 6 | Z |
| 100.0 percent and over | 28 | 14 | Z | 4 | 2 | Z | 3 | 19 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Standard error | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Standard error | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 1,207 | 133 | 133 | 138 | 189 | 325 | 178 | 243 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 377 | 75 | 57 | 71 | 48 | 89 | 54 | 58 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 156 | 48 | 3 | 15 | 46 | 42 | 16 | 33 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 39 | 24 | Z | Z | 3 | 14 | 11 | 11 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 43 | 25 | Z | Z | Z | 23 | Z | 20 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 109 | 40 | 14 | 6 | 34 | 20 | 16 | 19 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 483 | 84 | 58 | 47 | 59 | 137 | 80 | 102 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,868 | N | 581 | 564 | 1,187 | 3,099 | 3,315 | 6,099 |
| Standard error | 527 | N | 299 | 231 | 297 | 1,380 | 796 | 1,368 |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,663 | N | 7,706 | 9,165 | 8,820 | 11,174 | 10,552 | 9,005 |
| Standard error | 860 | N | 2,334 | 2,338 | 2,145 | 1,712 | 2,360 | 1,843 |
| Mean total family income | 12,175 | N | 10,963 | 14,359 | 10,581 | 12,207 | 13,639 | 11,725 |
| Standard error | 935 | N | 2,527 | 3,146 | 2,349 | 1,648 | 2,959 | 1,758 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,207 | N | 133 | 138 | 189 | 325 | 178 | 243 |
| Standard error | 133 | N | 44 | 45 | 53 | 69 | 51 | 60 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,756 | N | 547 | 1,505 | 2,421 | 4,092 | 5,773 | 10,865 |
| Standard error | 437 | N | 70 | 88 | 69 | 120 | 171 | 1,039 |
| Mean total personal money income | 11,551 | N | 7,671 | 10,106 | 10,055 | 12,166 | 13,011 | 13,770 |
| Standard error | 995 | N | 2,238 | 2,295 | 2,085 | 2,326 | 2,628 | 2,025 |
| Mean total family income | 14,080 | N | 10,929 | 15,300 | 11,815 | 13,199 | 16,097 | 16,579 |
| Standard error | 1,065 | N | 2,500 | 3,092 | 2,359 | 2,274 | 3,120 | 1,980 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,082 | N | 133 | 134 | 183 | 281 | 147 | 204 |
| Standard error | 126 | N | 44 | 44 | 52 | 64 | 47 | 55 |
| Legal agreements: | 1,033 | 123 | 117 | 119 | 155 | 282 | 142 | 219 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 309 | 68 | 44 | 67 | 35 | 74 | 30 | 58 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 146 | 46 | 3 | 9 | 46 | 39 | 16 | 33 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 36 | 23 | Z | Z | 3 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 37 | 24 | Z | Z | Z | 18 | Z | 20 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 90 | 37 | 14 | 6 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 13 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 415 | 78 | 55 | 37 | 49 | 121 | 71 | 83 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,885 | N | 649 | 559 | 1,127 | 3,154 | 3,679 | 5,729 |
| Standard error | 590 | N | 333 | 255 | 316 | 1,565 | 859 | 1,478 |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,754 | N | 8,457 | 9,219 | 9,591 | 11,556 | 9,598 | 8,630 |
| Standard error | 945 | N | 2,549 | 2,644 | 2,386 | 1,908 | 2,603 | 1,950 |
| Mean total family income | 12,292 | N | 11,102 | 14,230 | 11,413 | 12,596 | 13,386 | 11,396 |
| Standard error | 1,028 | N | 2,802 | 3,515 | 2,669 | 1,832 | 3,503 | 1,745 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,033 | N | 117 | 119 | 155 | 282 | 142 | 219 |
| Standard error | 123 | N | 42 | 42 | 48 | 65 | 46 | 57 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,833 | N | 536 | 1,520 | 2,411 | 4,068 | 5,792 | 11,013 |
| Standard error | 490 | N | 75 | 92 | 81 | 126 | 204 | 1,135 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mean total personal money income | 11,702 | N | 8,344 | 10,180 | 10,876 | 12,469 | 11,711 | 13,914 |
| Standard error | 1,102 | N | 2,455 | 2,578 | 2,312 | 2,628 | 2,933 | 2,180 |
| Mean total family income | 14,260 | N | 10,989 | 15,191 | 12,698 | 13,510 | 15,499 | 16,778 |
| Standard error | 1,184 | N | 2,762 | 3,471 | 2,670 | 2,565 | 3,720 | 2,031 |
| Families below poverty level | 917 | N | 117 | 114 | 149 | 238 | 120 | 179 |
| Standard error | 116 | N | 42 | 41 | 47 | 59 | 42 | 51 |
| Other agreements:² | 173 | 51 | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 69 | 32 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 24 | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 9 | 12 | Z | 6 | Z | 3 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 4 | 7 | Z | Z | Z | 4 | Z | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 5 | 9 | Z | Z | Z | 5 | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 18 | 17 | Z | Z | 11 | Z | 2 | 6 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 68 | 32 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 19 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,766 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,053 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,120 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,023 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 11,477 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,174 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 173 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Standard error | 51 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 19 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,296 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 829 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 10,650 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,181 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 13,007 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,247 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 165 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 27 | 25 |
| Standard error | 49 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 19 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

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(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 1,121 | 128 | 111 | 127 | 167 | 301 | 177 | 237 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 340 | 71 | 40 | 63 | 43 | 81 | 54 | 58 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 139 | 45 | 3 | 15 | 36 | 36 | 16 | 33 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 37 | 23 | Z | Z | 1 | 14 | 11 | 11 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 43 | 25 | Z | Z | Z | 23 | Z | 20 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 106 | 40 | 14 | 4 | 34 | 20 | 16 | 19 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 456 | 82 | 54 | 45 | 55 | 127 | 80 | 95 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,931 | N | 678 | 584 | 1,255 | 3,190 | 3,321 | 5,818 |
| Standard error | 549 | N | 346 | 245 | 317 | 1,482 | 798 | 1,329 |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,778 | N | 8,349 | 9,548 | 8,762 | 11,042 | 10,570 | 9,092 |
| Standard error | 876 | N | 2,599 | 2,392 | 2,180 | 1,734 | 2,367 | 1,846 |
| Mean total family income | 12,126 | N | 10,517 | 14,237 | 10,698 | 11,901 | 13,667 | 11,890 |
| Standard error | 963 | N | 2,767 | 3,380 | 2,412 | 1,664 | 2,966 | 1,743 |
| Families below poverty level | 1,121 | N | 111 | 127 | 167 | 301 | 177 | 237 |
| Standard error | 128 | N | 41 | 43 | 50 | 67 | 51 | 59 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,870 | N | 556 | 1,534 | 2,429 | 4,106 | 5,773 | 10,721 |
| Standard error | 448 | N | 71 | 87 | 75 | 127 | 172 | 1,029 |
| Mean total personal money income | 11,718 | N | 8,227 | 10,498 | 9,936 | 11,958 | 13,021 | 13,994 |
| Standard error | 1,025 | N | 2,505 | 2,333 | 2,122 | 2,417 | 2,637 | 2,014 |
| Mean total family income | 14,084 | N | 10,395 | 15,187 | 11,872 | 12,817 | 16,118 | 16,883 |
| Standard error | 1,109 | N | 2,700 | 3,320 | 2,443 | 2,367 | 3,129 | 1,941 |
| Families below poverty level | 996 | N | 111 | 123 | 161 | 257 | 146 | 197 |
| Standard error | 121 | N | 41 | 43 | 49 | 62 | 47 | 54 |
| Legal agreements: | 948 | 118 | 95 | 108 | 133 | 258 | 141 | 212 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 271 | 63 | 27 | 59 | 30 | 67 | 30 | 58 |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 130 | 44 | 3 | 9 | 36 | 33 | 16 | 33 |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 33 | 22 | Z | Z | 1 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 37 | 24 | Z | Z | Z | 18 | Z | 20 |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 88 | 36 | 14 | 4 | 23 | 20 | 14 | 13 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 388 | 76 | 50 | 36 | 45 | 111 | 71 | 76 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,961 | N | 778 | 582 | 1,202 | 3,265 | 3,688 | 5,404 |
| Standard error | 620 | N | 392 | 274 | 342 | 1,701 | 862 | 1,428 |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,899 | N | 9,387 | 9,677 | 9,644 | 11,436 | 9,616 | 8,715 |
| Standard error | 968 | N | 2,854 | 2,731 | 2,435 | 1,948 | 2,613 | 1,955 |
| Mean total family income | 12,245 | N | 10,612 | 14,072 | 11,697 | 12,274 | 13,420 | 11,570 |
| Standard error | 1,066 | N | 3,140 | 3,826 | 2,769 | 1,865 | 3,514 | 1,721 |
| Families below poverty level | 948 | N | 95 | 108 | 133 | 258 | 141 | 212 |
| Standard error | 118 | N | 37 | 40 | 44 | 62 | 46 | 56 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,975 | N | 543 | 1,556 | 2,420 | 4,082 | 5,791 | 10,857 |
| Standard error | 507 | N | 77 | 88 | 90 | 136 | 205 | 1,126 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Mean total personal money income | 11,913 | N | 9,153 | 10,651 | 10,862 | 12,254 | 11,719 | 14,168 |
| Standard error | 1,144 | N | 2,774 | 2,641 | 2,366 | 2,761 | 2,946 | 2,169 |
| Mean total family income | 14,281 | N | 10,377 | 15,046 | 12,914 | 13,092 | 15,523 | 17,124 |
| Standard error | 1,244 | N | 3,046 | 3,775 | 2,797 | 2,701 | 3,735 | 1,978 |
| Families below poverty level | 831 | N | 95 | 104 | 127 | 214 | 119 | 172 |
| Standard error | 111 | N | 37 | 39 | 43 | 56 | 42 | 50 |
| Other agreements:² | 173 | 51 | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 69 | 32 | 13 | 4 | 13 | 15 | 24 | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 9 | 12 | Z | 6 | Z | 3 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 4 | 7 | Z | Z | Z | 4 | Z | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | 5 | 9 | Z | Z | Z | 5 | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 18 | 17 | Z | Z | 11 | Z | 2 | 6 |
| 100.0 percent and over | 68 | 32 | 3 | 10 | 10 | 16 | 9 | 19 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,766 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,053 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,120 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,023 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 11,477 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,174 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 173 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 36 | 25 |
| Standard error | 51 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 19 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 4,296 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 829 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 10,650 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,181 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 13,007 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 2,247 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 165 | N | 16 | 20 | 34 | 43 | 27 | 25 |
| Standard error | 49 | N | 16 | 17 | 22 | 25 | 20 | 19 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| | Number | Standard error | Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017 | | | | | |
| | | | \$1 to \$999 | \$1,000 to \$1,999 | \$2,000 to \$2,999 | \$3,000 to \$4,999 | \$5,000 to \$6,999 | \$7,000 and over |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | |
| All agreements: | 86 | 36 | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 38 | 24 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 8 | Z | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 17 | 16 | Z | Z | 11 | 6 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 2 | 6 | Z | Z | 2 | Z | 1 | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 2 | 6 | Z | 2 | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 100.0 percent and over | 27 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 10 | Z | 7 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,041 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,850 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 8,152 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,847 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 12,810 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,818 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,258 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,724 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 9,369 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,961 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 14,027 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,815 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| Legal agreements: | 86 | 36 | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | 38 | 24 | 18 | 7 | 5 | 8 | Z | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | 17 | 16 | Z | Z | 11 | 6 | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | 2 | 6 | Z | Z | 2 | Z | 1 | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | 2 | 6 | Z | 2 | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 100.0 percent and over | 27 | 20 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 10 | Z | 7 |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 2,041 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,850 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | 8,152 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,847 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 12,810 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,818 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | 3,258 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 1,724 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Mean total personal money income | 9,369 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,961 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | 14,027 | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | 3,815 | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | 86 | N | 22 | 11 | 22 | 24 | 1 | 7 |
| Standard error | 36 | N | 18 | 13 | 18 | 19 | 3 | 10 |
| Other agreements:² | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Percent of agreed payment received in 2017 | | | | | | | | |
| None | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 0.1 to 24.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 25.0 to 49.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 50.0 to 74.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 75.0 to 99.9 percent | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| 100.0 percent and over | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Standard error | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³ | | | | | | | | |
| Mean income from child support ¹ | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total personal money income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Mean total family income | (B) | N | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) |
| Standard error | N | N | N | N | N | N | N | N |
| Families below poverty level | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |
| Standard error | Z | N | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z | Z |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 12,918 | 6,376 | 5,429 | 3,792 | 40,795 | 1,243 | 4,912 | 177 | |
| Standard error | 303 | 215 | 199 | 167 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 9,935 | 5,063 | 4,319 | 3,031 | 40,749 | 1,385 | 4,940 | 202 | |
| Different State | 2,702 | 1,272 | 1,077 | 742 | 41,127 | 2,867 | 4,829 | 363 | |
| Outside the U.S. | 281 | 40 | 33 | 19 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Agreement With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 6,138 | 3,186 | 2,685 | 1,900 | 37,119 | 1,689 | 4,161 | 192 | |
| No contact | 1,207 | 669 | 588 | 329 | 31,642 | 3,279 | 3,522 | 381 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 4,931 | 2,517 | 2,097 | 1,571 | 38,266 | 1,920 | 4,295 | 217 | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 265 | 133 | 104 | 42 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 146 | 79 | 65 | 22 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 119 | 53 | 39 | 20 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 2,996 | 1,819 | 1,598 | 1,265 | 50,287 | 2,358 | 6,319 | 388 | |
| No contact | 298 | 196 | 188 | 113 | 36,967 | 5,248 | 5,818 | 998 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 2,698 | 1,622 | 1,410 | 1,152 | 51,590 | 2,526 | 6,368 | 414 | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 3,518 | 1,238 | 1,042 | 585 | 30,905 | 2,402 | 4,062 | 365 | |
| No Contact | 2,856 | 961 | 817 | 459 | 30,902 | 2,916 | 4,138 | 450 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 662 | 278 | 225 | 126 | 30,916 | 3,385 | 3,784 | 418 | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 5,623 | 5,623 | 4,887 | 3,424 | 41,084 | 1,286 | 4,939 | 192 | |
| Other Agreement | 753 | 753 | 541 | 368 | 38,102 | 4,563 | 4,661 | 349 | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 382 | 382 | 328 | 189 | 37,050 | 3,473 | 5,782 | 808 | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 1,369 | 1,369 | 1,213 | 755 | 39,176 | 2,667 | 5,564 | 480 | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 661 | 661 | 602 | 458 | 42,987 | 4,003 | 4,957 | 414 | |
| Before 2000 | 119 | 119 | 101 | 80 | 32,230 | 6,486 | 3,941 | 874 | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 10,319 | 5,301 | 4,600 | 3,282 | 36,947 | 1,233 | 4,913 | 194 | |
| Standard error | 272 | 197 | 183 | 155 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 7,871 | 4,206 | 3,652 | 2,632 | 36,945 | 1,360 | 4,963 | 221 | |
| Different State | 2,201 | 1,055 | 916 | 631 | 37,007 | 2,958 | 4,742 | 406 | |
| Outside the U.S. | 248 | 40 | 33 | 19 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 5,043 | 2,771 | 2,400 | 1,722 | 35,528 | 1,747 | 4,246 | 207 | |
| No contact | 964 | 556 | 502 | 281 | 29,111 | 3,307 | 3,546 | 412 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 4,079 | 2,215 | 1,898 | 1,441 | 36,780 | 1,980 | 4,382 | 234 | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 178 | 89 | 67 | 32 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 101 | 49 | 42 | 18 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 78 | 40 | 26 | 15 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 2,094 | 1,394 | 1,257 | 1,032 | 44,116 | 2,333 | 6,435 | 447 | |
| No contact | 248 | 173 | 166 | 99 | 38,070 | 5,572 | 6,064 | 1,091 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 1,845 | 1,221 | 1,091 | 932 | 44,760 | 2,509 | 6,474 | 481 | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 3,005 | 1,047 | 876 | 496 | 26,310 | 2,019 | 3,901 | 403 | |
| No Contact | 2,468 | 822 | 693 | 386 | 25,235 | 2,382 | 3,906 | 502 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 537 | 225 | 183 | 110 | 30,077 | 3,530 | 3,884 | 459 | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 4,634 | 4,634 | 4,109 | 2,948 | 37,751 | 1,306 | 4,961 | 212 | |
| Other Agreement | 667 | 667 | 491 | 334 | 29,856 | 3,641 | 4,492 | 371 | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 292 | 292 | 253 | 164 | 34,506 | 3,705 | 5,708 | 911 | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 1,213 | 1,213 | 1,079 | 690 | 37,875 | 2,691 | 5,623 | 520 | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 576 | 576 | 533 | 409 | 42,335 | 4,341 | 5,081 | 453 | |
| Before 2000 | 108 | 108 | 94 | 74 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,598 | 1,075 | 828 | 510 | 65,557 | 4,198 | 4,908 | 407 | |
| Standard error | 138 | 89 | 78 | 61 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 2,064 | 857 | 667 | 400 | 65,794 | 4,878 | 4,792 | 478 | |
| Different State | 501 | 217 | 161 | 110 | 64,697 | 8,022 | 5,329 | 726 | |
| Outside the U.S. | 33 | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 1,096 | 416 | 285 | 179 | 52,451 | 5,861 | 3,350 | 396 | |
| No contact | 243 | 113 | 86 | 48 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 853 | 302 | 199 | 131 | 54,638 | 6,975 | 3,341 | 393 | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 87 | 43 | 37 | 9 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 45 | 30 | 23 | 4 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 42 | 14 | 14 | 5 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 902 | 425 | 342 | 233 | 77,609 | 6,584 | 5,808 | 713 | |
| No contact | 50 | 23 | 22 | 13 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 853 | 401 | 319 | 220 | 80,595 | 6,746 | 5,918 | 744 | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 513 | 191 | 165 | 89 | 56,572 | 9,621 | 4,958 | 810 | |
| No Contact | 388 | 139 | 124 | 73 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 125 | 53 | 41 | 16 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 989 | 989 | 778 | 476 | 61,717 | 4,061 | 4,807 | 430 | |
| Other Agreement | 86 | 86 | 50 | 34 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 90 | 90 | 75 | 26 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 156 | 156 | 134 | 65 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 85 | 85 | 69 | 49 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Before 2000 | 11 | 11 | 6 | 6 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 3,110 | 1,452 | 1,207 | 829 | 9,954 | 1,021 | 4,173 | 701 | |
| Standard error | 213 | 146 | 133 | 111 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 2,339 | 1,128 | 932 | 667 | 10,260 | 1,189 | 4,365 | 831 | |
| Different State | 670 | 305 | 264 | 157 | 8,512 | 1,789 | 3,410 | 1,074 | |
| Outside the U.S. | 101 | 19 | 11 | 5 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 1,566 | 782 | 639 | 458 | 10,568 | 1,469 | 3,745 | 596 | |
| No contact | 323 | 147 | 129 | 81 | 8,584 | 2,676 | 2,751 | 1,154 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 1,242 | 635 | 510 | 377 | 10,995 | 1,679 | 3,959 | 672 | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 59 | 19 | 13 | 4 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 30 | 19 | 13 | 4 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 29 | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 427 | 289 | 253 | 185 | 9,212 | 1,991 | 5,304 | 2,099 | |
| No contact | 74 | 49 | 46 | 29 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 354 | 240 | 206 | 157 | 8,936 | 2,188 | 5,740 | 2,431 | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 1,058 | 362 | 303 | 182 | 9,239 | 1,914 | 4,137 | 1,805 | |
| No Contact | 857 | 289 | 234 | 136 | 8,995 | 2,224 | 4,313 | 2,365 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 201 | 73 | 68 | 46 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 1,192 | 1,192 | 1,033 | 724 | 9,986 | 1,115 | 4,115 | 778 | |
| Other Agreement | 260 | 260 | 173 | 105 | 9,728 | 2,421 | 4,573 | 1,367 | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 81 | 81 | 68 | 36 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 244 | 244 | 222 | 131 | 9,359 | 2,647 | 5,641 | 2,665 | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 174 | 174 | 153 | 121 | 8,785 | 2,344 | 4,339 | 1,002 | |
| Before 2000 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 38 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 2,817 | 1,328 | 1,121 | 781 | 9,856 | 1,025 | 4,205 | 721 | |
| Standard error | 203 | 140 | 128 | 107 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 2,124 | 1,026 | 852 | 621 | 10,147 | 1,201 | 4,409 | 862 | |
| Different State | 606 | 283 | 258 | 156 | 8,542 | 1,802 | 3,441 | 1,084 | |
| Outside the U.S. | 87 | 19 | 11 | 5 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements Of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 1,431 | 720 | 603 | 429 | 10,357 | 1,487 | 3,887 | 624 | |
| No contact | 280 | 119 | 107 | 67 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 1,151 | 601 | 496 | 362 | 10,647 | 1,672 | 4,070 | 690 | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 39 | 11 | 5 | 4 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 23 | 11 | 5 | 4 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 17 | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 368 | 250 | 219 | 170 | 9,144 | 1,986 | 5,127 | 2,163 | |
| No contact | 67 | 47 | 44 | 27 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 301 | 204 | 175 | 143 | 8,993 | 2,207 | 5,611 | 2,514 | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 979 | 347 | 294 | 178 | 9,405 | 1,915 | 4,132 | 1,837 | |
| No Contact | 798 | 283 | 234 | 136 | 8,995 | 2,224 | 4,313 | 2,365 | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 180 | 64 | 59 | 43 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 1,082 | 1,082 | 948 | 677 | 9,875 | 1,123 | 4,148 | 805 | |
| Other Agreement | 246 | 246 | 173 | 105 | 9,728 | 2,421 | 4,573 | 1,367 | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 72 | 72 | 59 | 35 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 238 | 238 | 217 | 130 | 9,407 | 2,651 | 5,667 | 2,676 | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 162 | 162 | 146 | 113 | 8,988 | 2,316 | 4,462 | 1,003 | |
| Before 2000 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 38 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

| Characteristic | Child support agreed to or awarded ² | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|-------|-------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------------|--|
| | Total | Supposed to receive child support in 2017 | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Total | Total | Received payments | | | |
| | | | | | | Total personal money income | | Child support income | |
| | | | | Mean | Standard error | Mean | Standard error | | |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 292 | 124 | 86 | 48 | 11,551 | 5,642 | 3,650 | 3,024 | |
| Standard error | 66 | 43 | 36 | 27 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | |
| Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Same State | 215 | 102 | 80 | 46 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Different State | 63 | 22 | 5 | 2 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Outside the U.S. | 14 | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Unknown | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017 | | | | | | | | | |
| Visitation privileges only | 135 | 62 | 36 | 29 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 43 | 28 | 21 | 15 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 92 | 34 | 15 | 15 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Joint custody only ¹ | 20 | 8 | 8 | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 8 | 8 | 8 | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 12 | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Visitation & joint ¹ | 59 | 39 | 33 | 16 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No contact | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 52 | 37 | 31 | 14 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Neither visitation nor joint | 79 | 15 | 9 | 3 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| No Contact | 59 | 6 | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Some contact - 1 or more days | 20 | 9 | 9 | 3 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Type of Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal Agreement | 110 | 110 | 86 | 48 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Other Agreement | 13 | 13 | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement | | | | | | | | | |
| 2010 and later | 9 | 9 | 9 | 1 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2005 to 2009 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| 2000 to 2004 | 12 | 12 | 7 | 7 | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |
| Before 2000 | Z | Z | Z | Z | (B) | (B) | (B) | (B) | |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 9. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents
by Agreement and Poverty Status: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Custodial parents | | Custodial mothers | | Custodial fathers | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| | Total | Percent | Total | Percent | Total | Percent |
| ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS | 12,918 | 100.0 | 10,319 | 100.0 | 2,598 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 7,491 | 58.0 | 5,815 | 56.4 | 1,677 | 64.5 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 7,137 | 55.2 | 5,534 | 53.6 | 1,603 | 61.7 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 5,606 | 43.4 | 4,329 | 42.0 | 1,277 | 49.2 |
| Food or groceries | 4,337 | 33.6 | 3,243 | 31.4 | 1,095 | 42.1 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 1,500 | 11.6 | 1,112 | 10.8 | 388 | 14.9 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 2,777 | 21.5 | 2,106 | 20.4 | 671 | 25.8 |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT | 6,376 | 100.0 | 5,301 | 100.0 | 1,075 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 4,064 | 63.7 | 3,364 | 63.5 | 700 | 65.1 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 3,827 | 60.0 | 3,163 | 59.7 | 664 | 61.8 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 2,837 | 44.5 | 2,336 | 44.1 | 501 | 46.6 |
| Food or groceries | 2,161 | 33.9 | 1,714 | 32.3 | 447 | 41.6 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 761 | 11.9 | 574 | 10.8 | 187 | 17.4 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 1,471 | 23.1 | 1,200 | 22.6 | 271 | 25.2 |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS | 6,542 | 100.0 | 5,018 | 100.0 | 1,524 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 3,428 | 52.4 | 2,451 | 48.8 | 977 | 64.1 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 3,310 | 50.6 | 2,371 | 47.2 | 939 | 61.6 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 2,769 | 42.3 | 1,992 | 39.7 | 776 | 50.9 |
| Food or groceries | 2,176 | 33.3 | 1,528 | 30.5 | 648 | 42.5 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 739 | 11.3 | 538 | 10.7 | 201 | 13.2 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 1,306 | 20.0 | 906 | 18.1 | 400 | 26.2 |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY | 3,110 | 100.0 | 2,817 | 100.0 | 292 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 1,530 | 49.2 | 1,385 | 49.2 | 145 | 49.7 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 1,462 | 47.0 | 1,322 | 46.9 | 140 | 47.9 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 1,168 | 37.6 | 1,063 | 37.7 | 105 | 36.0 |
| Food or groceries | 867 | 27.9 | 769 | 27.3 | 98 | 33.6 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 324 | 10.4 | 285 | 10.1 | 39 | 13.4 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 539 | 17.3 | 472 | 16.8 | 67 | 22.9 |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT | 1,452 | 100.0 | 1,328 | 100.0 | 124 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 826 | 56.9 | 751 | 56.6 | 75 | 60.6 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 767 | 52.8 | 697 | 52.5 | 70 | 56.5 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 565 | 38.9 | 520 | 39.2 | 45 | 36.3 |
| Food or groceries | 422 | 29.2 | 377 | 28.4 | 46 | 37.1 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 155 | 10.7 | 130 | 9.8 | 25 | 20.2 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 283 | 19.5 | 248 | 18.7 | 35 | 28.2 |
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS | 1,658 | 100.0 | 1,489 | 100.0 | 169 | 100.0 |
| Received at least one form of noncash support | 704 | 42.5 | 634 | 42.6 | 70 | 41.4 |
| Birthday, holiday, or other gifts | 695 | 41.9 | 625 | 42.0 | 70 | 41.4 |
| Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc. | 603 | 36.4 | 543 | 36.5 | 60 | 35.5 |
| Food or groceries | 445 | 26.8 | 392 | 26.3 | 53 | 31.4 |
| Pay for child care or summer camp | 170 | 10.3 | 155 | 10.4 | 14 | 8.3 |
| Pay for medical expenses | 255 | 15.4 | 223 | 15.0 | 32 | 18.9 |

Note: Respondents may have received more than one type of support.

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 10. Children Under 21 Years of Age by Family Type, Poverty Status, Race and Hispanic Origin of Child: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Children in all family groups ² | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------------|-------------|
| | Total | In custodial-parent families | | Not in custodial-parent families | |
| | | Total | Percent | Total | Percent |
| TOTAL CHILDREN IN FAMILIES | 82,637 | 21,870 | 26.5 | 60,768 | 73.5 |
| Race and Ethnicity of Child¹ | | | | | |
| White alone | 59,826 | 13,591 | 22.7 | 46,235 | 77.3 |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 41,854 | 8,818 | 21.1 | 33,036 | 78.9 |
| Black alone | 12,446 | 6,074 | 48.8 | 6,371 | 51.2 |
| Other race alone | 6,182 | 841 | 13.6 | 5,341 | 86.4 |
| Hispanic (any race) | 20,787 | 5,958 | 28.7 | 14,828 | 71.3 |
| Percent distribution | 100.0 | 100.0 | N | 100.0 | N |
| White alone | 72.4 | 62.1 | N | 76.1 | N |
| White alone, non-Hispanic | 50.6 | 40.3 | N | 54.4 | N |
| Black alone | 15.1 | 27.8 | N | 10.5 | N |
| Other race alone | 7.5 | 3.8 | N | 8.8 | N |
| Hispanic (any race) | 25.2 | 27.2 | N | 24.4 | N |
| Poverty Status | | | | | |
| With family income below 2017 poverty level | 13,347 | 6,588 | 49.4 | 6,759 | 50.6 |
| Percent of total or family group total | 16.2 | 30.1 | N | 11.1 | N |

Universe: People under 21 years of age living in families as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 11. Custodial Parents by Race Alone or in Combination: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Alone | In combination | Alone or in combination |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|
| | | | |
| All RACES | 12,608 | 310 | 12,918 |
| Custodial mothers | 10,082 | 237 | 10,319 |
| Custodial fathers | 2,526 | 72 | 2,598 |
| White | 8,712 | 287 | 8,999 |
| Custodial mothers | 6,668 | 213 | 6,881 |
| Custodial fathers | 2,044 | 66 | 2,110 |
| White, non-Hispanic | 6,195 | 189 | 6,384 |
| Custodial mothers | 4,562 | 148 | 4,710 |
| Custodial fathers | 1,634 | 41 | 1,675 |
| Black | 3,293 | 145 | 3,808 |
| Custodial mothers | 2,903 | 123 | 3,026 |
| Custodial fathers | 391 | 22 | 413 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 12. Number of Own Children of Custodial Parents Present From Noncustodial Parents by Selected Characteristics: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

| Characteristic | Total | With one own child present | With two or more own children present |
|---|---------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| CUSTODIAL PARENTS | 12,918 | 7,123 | 5,795 |
| Poverty Status | | | |
| With family income below 2017 poverty level | 3,109 | 1,188 | 1,921 |
| Percent | 24.1 | 16.7 | 33.1 |
| Educational Attainment | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 1,665 | 806 | 858 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 3,901 | 2,123 | 1,778 |
| Some college-no degree | 2,975 | 1,625 | 1,349 |
| Associate degree | 1,645 | 894 | 751 |
| Bachelor or more | 2,732 | 1,674 | 1,058 |
| Age | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 24 | 24 | Z |
| 18 to 29 years | 2,640 | 1,561 | 1,079 |
| 30 to 39 years | 4,539 | 2,058 | 2,481 |
| 40 years and over | 5,715 | 3,479 | 2,235 |
| CUSTODIAL MOTHERS | 10,319 | 5,498 | 4,821 |
| Poverty Status | | | |
| With family income below 2017 poverty level | 2,817 | 1,027 | 1,790 |
| Percent | 27.3 | 18.7 | 37.1 |
| Educational Attainment | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 1,353 | 595 | 758 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 3,071 | 1,559 | 1,512 |
| Some college-no degree | 2,406 | 1,288 | 1,118 |
| Associate degree | 1,364 | 731 | 634 |
| Bachelor or more | 2,125 | 1,326 | 799 |
| Age | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 22 | 22 | Z |
| 18 to 29 years | 2,278 | 1,304 | 974 |
| 30 to 39 years | 3,723 | 1,603 | 2,119 |
| 40 years and over | 4,297 | 2,570 | 1,727 |
| CUSTODIAL FATHERS | 2,598 | 1,624 | 975 |
| Poverty Status | | | |
| With family income below 2017 poverty level | 292 | 162 | 131 |
| Percent | 11.2 | 10.0 | 13.4 |
| Educational Attainment | | | |
| Less than H.S. grad | 311 | 211 | 101 |
| H.S. grad (or GED) | 830 | 564 | 266 |
| Some college-no degree | 569 | 338 | 231 |
| Associate degree | 281 | 163 | 118 |
| Bachelor or more | 607 | 348 | 259 |
| Age | | | |
| 15 to 17 years | 2 | 2 | Z |
| 18 to 29 years | 362 | 257 | 105 |
| 30 to 39 years | 816 | 455 | 361 |
| 40 years and over | 1,418 | 909 | 509 |

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Footnotes

Table 2 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

Table 3 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

¹Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

Table 4 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at

<<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html>> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

³Child support award status as of April, 2018.

Table 5 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at

<<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html>> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 6 footnotes:

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at

<<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html>> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 7 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

N Represents not applicable.

¹Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents who were supposed to receive child support payments, whether or not payments were received.

²Consists of informal agreements or understandings.

³The difference between the amount of child support that was supposed to be received and the amount that was actually received was added back to simulate these measures of mean child support income, mean total personal money income, mean total family income, and the number of custodial parents who would have family incomes below the poverty threshold.

Table 8 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

N Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Joint custody may be physical, legal, or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

²Child support award status as of April, 2018.

Table 10 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

²Excludes families where the child is the family reference person or spouse.

Table 11 footnotes:

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 12 footnotes:

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.