

Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2017

Series P60-269

Detailed Tables

User Note:

Changes first implemented in the April 1994 Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement and used in subsequent surveys mean that many recent data are not directly comparable with data from the April 1992 CPS and earlier supplements. See Current Population Reports, Series P60-269, "Custodial Mothers and Fathers and Their Child Support: 2017" for additional discussion.

Programs, child support, and income amounts refer to previous calendar year. Details may not sum to totals because of rounding. Information on the source of the data and accuracy of the estimates, including standard errors and confidence intervals, can be found at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsapr18.pdf>.

Footnotes for all tables located at end of the document.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 1. Annual Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received and Actually Received, by Sex: 2017
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Custodial parents	Custodial mothers	Custodial fathers
CUSTODIAL PARENTS			
Supposed to receive child support payments in 2017	5,429	4,600	828
Mean 2017 child support payments:			
Mean amount supposed to be received	\$5,519	\$5,580	\$5,177
Mean amount received	\$3,431	\$3,505	\$3,022
Mean deficit	\$2,088	\$2,075	\$2,155
Aggregate 2017 child support payments (billions):			
Child support supposed to be received	\$30.0	\$25.7	\$4.3
Child support received	\$18.6	\$16.1	\$2.5
Aggregate child support deficit	\$11.3	\$9.5	\$1.8
Percent of aggregate actually received	62.2	62.8	58.4
Median 2017 child support payments:			
Median amount supposed to be received	\$4,356	\$4,472	\$4,056
Amount supposed to be received:			
Less than \$500	205	174	31
\$500 to \$999	231	185	46
\$1,000 to \$1,499	230	206	25
\$1,500 to \$1,999	375	324	51
\$2,000 to \$2,499	491	393	98
\$2,500 to \$2,999	281	230	52
\$3,000 to \$3,999	634	525	109
\$4,000 to \$4,999	764	665	99
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,038	896	142
\$7,500 to \$9,999	517	428	89
\$10,000 or more	662	575	87
Median amount received	\$1,800	\$1,844	\$938
Amount received:			
None	1,637	1,318	318
\$1 to \$499	428	362	67
\$500 to \$999	246	212	34
\$1,000 to \$1,499	246	227	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999	255	228	27
\$2,000 to \$2,499	386	347	39
\$2,500 to \$2,999	167	134	32
\$3,000 to \$3,999	388	319	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	325	286	39
\$5,000 to \$7,499	627	559	68
\$7,500 to \$9,999	310	257	54
\$10,000 or more	414	350	64
Annual 2017 income:			
Mean total personal income	\$39,105	\$35,503	\$59,108
Median total personal income	\$29,030	\$26,000	\$47,432
Mean family income	\$62,888	\$59,952	\$79,194
Median family income	\$47,501	\$44,002	\$60,432
Mean household income	\$70,094	\$67,126	\$86,576
Median household income	\$55,251	\$52,000	\$70,029

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 2. Reasons for Contact by Custodial Parents Who Had Ever Contacted Government Agencies for Child Support Related Assistance, by Sex: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Number	Percent of total
CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total parents ever requesting assistance	2,698	N
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	6,823	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	841	12.3
Establishment of paternity	253	3.7
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	1,775	26.0
Collection of child support supposed to be received	1,863	27.3
Changing legal child support award	639	9.4
Obtaining health insurance	412	6.0
Getting TANF or Medicaid	1,040	15.2
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total parents ever requesting assistance	2,306	N
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	6,033	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	746	12.4
Establishment of paternity	253	4.2
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	1,530	25.4
Collection of child support supposed to be received	1,640	27.2
Changing legal child support award	580	9.6
Obtaining health insurance	364	6.0
Getting TANF or Medicaid	920	15.2
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total parents ever requesting assistance	392	N
Total contacts with agencies for assistance	788	100.0
Reasons for contact with agencies:		
Location of other parent	95	12.1
Establishment of paternity	N	N
Establishing a legal agreement or court award	244	31.0
Collection of child support supposed to be received	223	28.3
Changing legal child support award	59	7.5
Obtaining health insurance	48	6.1
Getting TANF or Medicaid	119	15.1

Note: Custodial parents may have made more than one type of contact.
Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 3. Reasons Custodial Parent Had No Legal Award, by Sex: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total	Percent of total
CUSTODIAL PARENTS		
Total without a legal child support award¹	7,080	100.0
Child was too old for child support	27	0.4
Child stays with other parent part of the time	1,653	23.3
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	2,700	38.1
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	2,766	39.1
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	1,199	16.9
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,791	25.3
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	2,097	29.6
Paternity not established	656	9.3
Unable to locate other parent	1,111	15.7
Other reasons	688	9.7
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS		
Total without a legal child support award¹	5,523	100.0
Child was too old for child support	26	0.5
Child stays with other parent part of the time	1,181	21.4
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	2,121	38.4
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	2,126	38.5
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	979	17.7
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	1,394	25.2
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	1,540	27.9
Paternity not established	656	11.9
Unable to locate other parent	961	17.4
Other reasons	532	9.6
CUSTODIAL FATHERS		
Total without a legal child support award¹	1,557	100.0
Child was too old for child support	1	0.1
Child stays with other parent part of the time	472	30.3
Child's other parent provides what he/she can	579	37.2
Did not feel the need to have legal agreement	639	41.0
Did not want the child to have contact with other parent	220	14.1
Did not want child's other parent to pay child support	397	25.5
Child's other parent could not afford to pay	556	35.7
Paternity not established	N	N
Unable to locate other parent	149	9.6
Other reasons	156	10.0

Note: Respondents may have listed more than one reason.

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex:2017
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ³						Child Support Not Awarded
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017					
			Total	Received payments			Did not receive payments	
			Total	Full pay	Part pay			
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	12,918	6,376	5,429	3,792	2,491	1,301	1,637	6,542
Standard error	303	215	199	167	135	98	110	218
Marital Status								
Married	2,165	1,285	1,134	805	505	300	329	880
First marriage	777	414	365	249	139	110	117	364
Divorced remarried	1,297	824	733	534	353	182	199	473
Divorced	4,122	2,318	1,969	1,404	963	441	564	1,804
Separated	1,521	633	538	375	269	106	163	888
Widowed ¹	181	67	61	42	37	6	19	114
Never married	4,929	2,073	1,727	1,165	717	449	562	2,856
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	8,712	4,630	3,991	2,888	1,880	1,007	1,103	4,081
White alone, non-Hispanic	6,195	3,498	3,055	2,202	1,450	752	853	2,697
Black	3,293	1,319	1,125	731	493	238	394	1,975
Hispanic (any race)	2,970	1,340	1,080	762	487	275	319	1,630
Age								
15 to 17 years	24	5	5	2	2	2	5	18
18 to 29 years	2,640	1,046	859	539	266	273	320	1,595
30 to 39 years	4,539	2,440	2,093	1,524	856	668	569	2,099
40 years and over	5,715	2,885	2,472	1,729	1,369	360	743	2,830
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,665	701	529	345	196	148	184	964
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,901	1,810	1,609	1,044	627	417	565	2,091
Some college-no degree	2,975	1,525	1,319	942	628	314	377	1,450
Associate degree	1,645	894	747	550	362	188	197	751
Bachelor or more	2,732	1,445	1,224	911	677	234	313	1,287
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,123	3,082	2,653	1,854	1,252	602	799	4,040
Two	3,749	2,123	1,811	1,226	811	414	586	1,626
Three	1,499	869	707	517	308	209	190	630
Four or more	547	302	258	196	120	76	62	245
Work Experience								
Worked	10,447	5,185	4,420	3,134	2,074	1,060	1,286	5,262
Full-time, Year-round	7,239	3,604	3,110	2,201	1,513	688	909	3,635
Did not work	2,470	1,190	1,009	658	416	242	351	1,280
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	5,293	2,484	2,095	1,422	824	598	673	2,809
Medicaid	3,660	1,729	1,465	989	588	401	476	1,931
SNAP (Food Stamps)	3,556	1,642	1,360	924	514	410	436	1,914
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,169	551	469	317	162	155	152	618
TANF	410	177	158	101	54	48	57	233
General Assistance or Other Welfare	178	77	58	34	26	7	24	101

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

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Table 4. Child Support Payments Agreed to or Awarded Custodial Parents by Selected Characteristics and Sex:
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				Total	Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	10,319	5,301	4,600	3,282	2,133	1,149	1,318	5,018
Standard error	272	197	183	155	125	92	99	191
Marital Status								
Married	1,685	1,043	946	707	445	262	240	642
First marriage	604	310	279	202	108	94	77	294
Divorced remarried	1,001	686	633	483	324	159	150	315
Divorced	3,107	1,901	1,647	1,200	825	375	447	1,205
Separated	1,226	522	450	316	224	92	134	704
Widowed ¹	134	52	47	28	28	Z	19	81
Never married	4,169	1,783	1,510	1,031	611	420	478	2,386
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	6,668	3,744	3,301	2,469	1,592	877	832	2,924
White alone, non-Hispanic	4,562	2,735	2,463	1,832	1,202	630	632	1,826
Black	2,903	1,193	1,037	678	455	223	359	1,710
Hispanic (any race)	2,490	1,172	938	681	421	260	257	1,318
Age								
15 to 17 years	22	5	5	Z	Z	Z	5	16
18 to 29 years	2,278	886	746	477	226	250	270	1,393
30 to 39 years	3,723	2,083	1,830	1,355	759	596	475	1,640
40 years and over	4,297	2,327	2,019	1,450	1,148	302	569	1,969
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	1,353	575	426	285	163	122	141	778
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,071	1,509	1,360	875	528	347	485	1,563
Some college-no degree	2,406	1,245	1,106	812	516	296	294	1,161
Associate degree	1,364	779	666	503	322	181	163	585
Bachelor or more	2,125	1,194	1,043	807	604	202	236	932
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	5,499	2,510	2,213	1,607	1,049	558	606	2,989
Two	3,037	1,770	1,517	1,034	704	330	483	1,267
Three	1,276	729	622	455	268	186	167	547
Four or more	507	292	248	186	112	74	62	215
Work Experience								
Worked	8,089	4,213	3,684	2,663	1,737	927	1,021	3,876
Full-time, Year-round	5,309	2,787	2,485	1,804	1,229	575	681	2,522
Did not work	2,230	1,088	917	619	397	222	298	1,142
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	4,613	2,206	1,866	1,295	743	552	571	2,406
Medicaid	3,267	1,573	1,335	919	540	379	415	1,693
SNAP (Food Stamps)	3,149	1,486	1,229	849	473	375	380	1,663
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	1,093	529	454	314	160	155	140	564
TANF	397	167	148	97	50	47	52	230
General Assistance or Other Welfare	173	77	58	34	26	7	24	96

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			Total	Received payments				
				Total	Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2,598	1,075	828	510	357	153	318	1,524
Standard error	138	89	78	61	51	34	49	106
Marital Status								
Married	480	242	187	98	60	38	89	238
First marriage	173	104	87	47	31	16	40	70
Divorced remarried	296	138	101	51	29	22	49	158
Divorced	1,015	417	321	204	138	66	117	599
Separated	295	112	88	59	45	14	29	184
Widowed ¹	47	15	14	14	8	6	Z	33
Never married	760	290	218	134	106	29	83	470
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	2,044	886	689	419	288	131	271	1,158
White alone, non-Hispanic	1,634	763	592	370	248	122	222	871
Black	391	125	88	53	38	16	34	265
Hispanic (any race)	479	168	143	81	66	14	62	311
Age								
15 to 17 years	2	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	2
18 to 29 years	362	160	112	62	40	23	50	202
30 to 39 years	816	357	263	169	97	72	94	459
40 years and over	1,418	557	453	279	221	58	174	861
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	311	125	103	59	33	26	44	186
H.S. grad (or GED)	830	302	249	169	99	70	80	528
Some college-no degree	569	280	213	130	112	18	83	289
Associate degree	281	116	81	47	40	7	35	166
Bachelor or more	607	252	181	105	73	32	77	355
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,624	572	440	247	203	44	193	1,052
Two	711	353	294	192	107	84	103	359
Three	223	140	85	62	39	23	23	83
Four or more	40	10	10	10	8	2	Z	30
Work Experience								
Worked	2,358	972	736	471	338	133	265	1,386
Full-time, Year-round	1,930	817	625	397	284	113	228	1,113
Did not work	240	102	92	39	19	20	53	138
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	680	278	230	128	82	46	102	403
Medicaid	393	155	131	70	48	22	61	238
SNAP (Food Stamps)	407	156	131	75	41	35	56	251
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	76	22	15	3	2	1	12	54
TANF	13	10	10	5	4	1	5	3
General Assistance or Other Welfare	5	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	5

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

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(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ³						Child Support Not Awarded
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017				Did not receive payments	
			Total	Received payments				
					Full pay	Part pay		
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,110	1,452	1,207	829	483	346	377	1,658
Standard error	213	146	133	111	84	72	75	156
Marital Status								
Married	229	102	86	63	33	30	23	126
First marriage	148	52	52	40	20	20	12	96
Divorced remarried	65	39	28	23	13	10	5	26
Divorced	784	454	419	319	185	134	100	330
Separated	443	194	162	109	74	34	54	249
Widowed ¹	39	17	17	7	7	Z	10	22
Never married	1,615	685	523	332	184	148	191	930
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	1,953	1,003	846	590	360	230	256	951
White alone, non-Hispanic	1,111	643	564	400	232	169	164	468
Black	954	368	318	204	102	103	114	586
Hispanic (any race)	959	402	304	203	128	75	101	557
Age								
15 to 17 years	3	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	3
18 to 29 years	909	349	288	189	74	115	99	560
30 to 39 years	1,232	642	522	356	172	185	166	590
40 years and over	965	460	397	284	237	47	112	505
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	808	322	220	140	81	59	80	486
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,173	537	495	305	139	166	190	636
Some college-no degree	635	328	271	202	134	68	70	306
Associate degree	265	133	109	88	56	32	21	132
Bachelor or more	229	131	111	94	73	21	17	98
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,188	475	414	275	188	87	139	714
Two	954	479	384	279	159	120	106	475
Three	609	322	253	172	73	99	81	286
Four or more	358	175	155	104	63	41	52	183
Work Experience								
Worked	1,721	783	649	452	227	225	197	938
Full-time, Year-round	571	278	239	166	91	75	74	293
Did not work	1,388	668	558	377	256	122	181	720
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	2,381	1,070	895	624	367	257	271	1,311
Medicaid	1,569	677	574	407	243	165	167	892
SNAP (Food Stamps)	1,992	898	748	518	282	236	230	1,094
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	699	311	257	175	81	94	82	388
TANF	266	104	93	72	46	26	22	161
General Assistance or Other Welfare	83	19	13	6	1	5	6	64

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Total	Total	Full pay		Part pay				
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	2,817	1,328	1,121	781	456	325	340	1,489
Standard error	203	140	128	107	82	69	71	148
Marital Status								
Married	197	87	73	52	33	19	22	110
First marriage	136	47	47	34	20	14	12	90
Divorced remarried	45	29	21	17	13	5	4	16
Divorced	716	423	394	302	170	132	92	292
Separated	411	179	148	97	69	28	50	232
Widowed ¹	33	17	17	7	7	Z	10	17
Never married	1,461	623	490	324	178	147	166	838
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	1,749	916	774	548	333	215	226	833
White alone, non-Hispanic	977	572	508	365	212	153	143	405
Black	874	331	305	199	102	97	106	542
Hispanic (any race)	890	386	289	197	121	75	92	503
Age								
15 to 17 years	3	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	3
18 to 29 years	843	303	265	177	67	110	88	540
30 to 39 years	1,101	596	485	332	159	173	153	504
40 years and over	870	428	371	273	230	43	98	442
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	724	292	191	130	78	52	61	432
H.S. grad (or GED)	1,063	513	477	291	132	158	187	550
Some college-no degree	588	292	247	189	121	68	59	296
Associate degree	245	126	105	88	56	32	17	119
Bachelor or more	198	106	101	84	69	15	17	92
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	1,027	416	361	256	172	85	105	611
Two	886	446	364	259	152	107	106	440
Three	561	292	241	163	70	93	78	269
Four or more	344	174	155	103	63	40	52	170
Work Experience								
Worked	1,536	714	611	426	213	213	186	823
Full-time, Year-round	474	236	214	146	77	69	68	238
Did not work	1,281	614	510	355	243	112	154	667
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	2,181	986	835	596	353	242	239	1,195
Medicaid	1,472	652	549	390	232	158	159	820
SNAP (Food Stamps)	1,836	834	699	499	277	221	201	1,003
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	678	304	257	175	81	94	82	373
TANF	262	104	93	71	46	25	22	159
General Assistance or Other Welfare	83	19	13	6	1	5	6	64

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Total	Total	Full pay		Part pay				
CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	292	124	86	48	27	21	38	169
Standard error	66	43	36	27	20	18	24	50
Marital Status								
Married	32	16	12	11	2	11	1	16
First marriage	12	5	5	5	2	5	2	7
Divorced remarried	20	11	7	6	2	6	1	10
Divorced	69	30	25	17	15	2	8	38
Separated	32	15	15	12	5	7	3	17
Widowed ¹	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	6
Never married	154	63	33	8	7	1	25	91
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	204	87	72	42	27	15	30	117
White alone, non-Hispanic	134	71	57	35	20	15	21	63
Black	80	36	13	5	2	5	8	44
Hispanic (any race)	70	15	15	7	7	2	9	54
Age								
15 to 17 years	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
18 to 29 years	66	46	23	12	7	5	11	20
30 to 39 years	131	46	37	24	12	12	12	86
40 years and over	95	32	26	12	8	4	14	63
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	84	30	30	10	3	7	19	54
H.S. grad (or GED)	110	24	18	14	6	8	3	86
Some college-no degree	47	37	24	13	13	2	11	10
Associate degree	20	8	4	2	2	2	4	13
Bachelor or more	31	26	10	10	4	6	2	6
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	162	59	53	18	16	2	35	103
Two	69	33	20	20	7	12	2	36
Three	48	30	12	9	3	6	3	18
Four or more	14	1	1	1	2	1	2	13
Work Experience								
Worked	185	70	37	26	14	12	11	116
Full-time, Year-round	97	42	25	20	14	6	5	55
Did not work	107	54	48	22	13	9	26	53
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	200	84	61	28	14	15	32	116
Medicaid	96	25	25	17	10	7	7	72
SNAP (Food Stamps)	155	64	48	19	5	15	29	91
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	21	7	2	2	2	2	2	15
TANF	3	1	1	1	2	1	2	3
General Assistance or Other Welfare	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

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**Table 5. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Received by Custodial Parents
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Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017						Child support not awarded	
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	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	40,795	1,243	4,912	177	35,189	1,662	36,172	1,002
Marital Status								
Married	42,400	2,978	4,722	387	42,731	4,737	39,916	3,067
First marriage	35,027	4,025	3,713	424	39,709	7,234	33,319	5,201
Divorced remarried	45,377	3,659	5,248	542	46,526	6,458	46,167	3,954
Divorced	48,808	2,170	5,273	267	46,503	3,149	50,913	2,337
Separated	40,076	4,184	5,565	549	23,854	2,964	34,806	2,225
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	23,749	3,541
Never married	29,716	1,617	4,379	347	23,328	1,673	26,631	1,186
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	41,157	1,449	5,053	212	37,538	2,217	38,724	1,351
White alone, non-Hispanic	43,605	1,706	5,420	266	40,942	2,594	44,003	1,713
Black	39,162	2,873	3,964	297	30,472	2,842	32,472	1,774
Hispanic (any race)	33,829	3,345	3,867	327	25,920	4,281	27,857	2,483
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	23,699	2,300	3,145	419	18,998	1,757	19,002	784
30 to 39 years	36,052	1,695	4,128	274	31,472	2,302	35,473	1,445
40 years and over	50,304	2,068	6,155	262	45,253	2,939	46,602	1,917
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	18,722	1,645	3,398	472	15,520	2,173	18,027	1,331
H.S. grad (or GED)	27,301	1,520	4,158	309	20,945	1,223	24,876	915
Some college-no degree	34,851	1,934	5,065	379	33,468	3,102	35,699	2,633
Associate degree	39,650	2,613	5,456	466	39,600	4,368	47,665	3,588
Bachelor or more	71,444	3,405	5,864	374	71,863	5,077	61,937	2,515
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	39,080	1,686	4,517	208	35,501	2,626	37,655	1,210
Two	46,633	2,428	5,440	329	38,896	2,716	36,598	2,450
Three	36,581	2,952	5,198	627	27,929	2,781	30,852	2,210
Four or more	31,604	5,137	4,604	892	(B)	N	22,587	4,124
Work Experience								
Worked	47,722	1,385	5,034	199	42,345	1,855	43,241	1,166
Full-time, Year-round	55,476	1,656	5,109	230	48,892	2,244	51,064	1,301
Did not work	7,802	900	4,335	372	8,968	2,280	7,114	639
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	22,485	1,244	4,096	276	19,226	1,145	19,793	1,133
Medicaid	21,281	1,328	4,183	338	19,249	1,334	20,525	1,588
SNAP (Food Stamps)	19,148	1,409	3,927	327	16,403	1,278	16,602	1,367
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	20,958	1,996	4,811	871	18,461	1,876	21,041	4,053
TANF	16,016	1,945	2,886	440	(B)	N	26,361	10,424
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	15,965	2,360

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

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	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	36,947	1,233	4,913	194	31,908	1,754	30,546	1,021
Marital Status								
Married	38,463	3,024	4,924	428	37,403	5,555	27,762	2,330
First marriage	27,620	3,109	3,691	481	31,598	9,086	24,253	3,473
Divorced remarried	42,313	3,704	5,511	585	42,611	7,401	31,476	3,335
Divorced	45,030	2,163	5,312	295	41,985	3,345	44,090	2,685
Separated	34,977	3,902	5,665	638	21,287	2,888	29,365	2,166
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	23,039	4,164
Never married	27,271	1,645	4,179	366	23,322	1,865	25,059	1,328
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	37,437	1,464	5,116	236	32,408	2,414	30,872	1,346
White alone, non-Hispanic	39,372	1,723	5,571	303	34,967	2,785	35,836	1,883
Black	35,744	2,671	3,896	309	31,272	3,059	31,108	1,964
Hispanic (any race)	31,889	3,614	3,712	337	24,477	5,188	22,977	1,957
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	18,855	1,360	3,015	460	18,271	1,953	17,629	798
30 to 39 years	33,816	1,665	4,160	300	29,595	2,411	30,094	1,302
40 years and over	45,823	2,166	6,242	289	40,602	3,244	40,310	2,209
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	16,144	1,416	3,593	555	14,133	2,423	14,712	1,309
H.S. grad (or GED)	22,629	1,198	4,207	358	18,313	1,187	20,807	863
Some college-no degree	29,076	1,542	4,899	423	30,588	3,433	33,062	3,151
Associate degree	37,927	2,599	5,289	457	40,825	4,804	36,984	2,797
Bachelor or more	67,150	3,510	5,927	403	65,954	5,681	52,920	2,251
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	35,951	1,680	4,375	226	33,041	2,970	31,548	1,096
Two	40,714	2,391	5,562	361	34,313	2,762	32,691	2,946
Three	34,801	3,176	5,537	705	25,876	2,590	26,189	2,017
Four or more	29,866	4,754	4,427	897	(B)	N	15,060	1,633
Work Experience								
Worked	43,732	1,393	5,034	222	39,452	2,042	37,587	1,230
Full-time, Year-round	51,597	1,686	5,098	263	46,520	2,588	45,272	1,248
Did not work	7,741	919	4,392	379	6,073	1,081	6,654	666
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	19,669	959	4,089	296	18,651	1,207	19,085	1,284
Medicaid	19,806	1,207	4,177	354	18,459	1,410	20,054	1,770
SNAP (Food Stamps)	16,170	856	3,996	351	16,421	1,341	16,036	1,550
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	20,911	2,013	4,787	878	16,972	1,758	21,086	4,421
TANF	15,476	1,925	2,871	459	(B)	N	26,557	10,548
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	15,859	2,477

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	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	65,557	4,198	4,908	407	48,777	4,217	54,702	2,486
Marital Status								
Married	70,716	9,467	3,271	687	57,083	8,435	72,633	8,209
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	75,420	8,206
Divorced	71,015	7,162	5,048	598	63,771	7,477	64,645	4,328
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	55,647	6,025
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	48,509	5,190	5,922	1,057	23,358	3,558	34,611	2,424
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	63,101	4,543	4,681	440	53,297	4,717	58,550	3,076
White alone, non-Hispanic	64,567	5,035	4,674	488	57,952	5,527	61,137	3,291
Black	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	41,267	3,586
Hispanic (any race)	50,211	6,454	5,175	1,142	(B)	N	48,515	9,425
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	28,459	2,488
30 to 39 years	54,010	6,921	3,874	568	40,931	6,454	54,699	4,291
40 years and over	73,583	5,430	5,703	618	60,439	6,233	61,000	3,599
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	31,890	3,629
H.S. grad (or GED)	51,489	5,933	3,904	468	36,859	3,145	36,917	2,309
Some college-no degree	70,838	7,929	6,102	745	43,671	6,707	46,306	3,536
Associate degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	85,419	11,331
Bachelor or more	104,551	10,290	5,385	982	90,061	10,142	85,576	6,369
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	59,468	5,824	5,437	514	43,227	5,461	55,013	3,250
Two	78,552	7,253	4,781	779	60,437	7,210	50,403	3,549
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	61,551	7,676
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	70,302	4,290	5,030	413	53,465	4,130	59,056	2,627
Full-time, Year-round	73,112	4,717	5,161	452	55,981	4,392	64,181	3,043
Did not work	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	10,927	2,081
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	51,079	8,543	4,158	676	22,436	3,321	24,029	1,859
Medicaid	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	23,869	2,695
SNAP (Food Stamps)	52,674	12,194	3,155	596	(B)	N	20,348	1,727
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

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	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,954	1,021	4,173	701	9,024	1,583	8,727	683
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	6,231	2,646
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	6,370	3,010
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	10,405	1,511	3,712	914	7,635	2,553	9,858	1,538
Separated	10,294	2,894	5,422	1,434	(B)	N	8,514	1,698
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	8,850	1,578	4,469	1,397	10,046	2,408	8,802	900
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	9,825	1,164	4,511	923	7,716	1,657	8,631	941
White alone, non-Hispanic	9,596	1,394	4,766	1,299	7,188	2,059	8,451	1,239
Black	10,474	2,254	3,280	899	11,644	3,473	8,916	1,042
Hispanic (any race)	11,195	2,798	3,857	1,024	10,660	4,560	9,191	1,694
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	9,402	2,026	2,991	1,692	7,260	2,789	7,875	1,156
30 to 39 years	10,747	1,752	4,145	1,139	11,643	2,529	10,789	1,142
40 years and over	9,325	1,471	4,992	898	6,724	2,433	7,319	1,171
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	9,735	2,350	3,404	1,192	6,351	2,987	8,895	1,351
H.S. grad (or GED)	9,117	1,643	3,492	1,156	10,021	2,180	8,287	1,036
Some college-no degree	10,851	2,071	4,963	1,080	(B)	N	9,162	1,521
Associate degree	10,277	2,767	5,893	3,448	(B)	N	8,845	2,590
Bachelor or more	10,763	3,620	4,228	2,058	(B)	N	9,219	2,926
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,364	1,506	4,006	846	5,392	1,759	6,799	818
Two	10,455	1,671	4,000	944	7,698	2,283	8,454	1,244
Three	11,961	2,462	4,207	2,008	13,860	3,219	11,673	1,834
Four or more	12,125	3,096	5,022	2,957	(B)	N	12,342	2,478
Work Experience								
Worked	14,120	1,180	3,731	941	13,757	1,998	12,110	831
Full-time, Year-round	16,885	1,641	3,256	1,161	(B)	N	16,565	1,138
Did not work	4,966	1,118	4,702	1,042	3,861	1,426	4,319	775
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	10,026	1,185	4,305	884	10,111	1,890	8,937	758
Medicaid	9,963	1,475	4,313	986	11,080	2,475	8,587	839
SNAP (Food Stamps)	9,988	1,307	4,187	1,019	9,404	1,870	9,194	823
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	10,130	1,903	4,083	1,912	12,250	3,925	9,088	1,325
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	7,989	1,546
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

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CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,856	1,025	4,205	721	9,600	1,674	8,344	706
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	6,068	2,738
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	6,752	3,165
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	10,566	1,528	3,563	859	8,196	2,653	9,281	1,604
Separated	10,996	2,933	5,734	1,511	(B)	(B)	8,649	1,755
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	8,756	1,605	4,494	1,430	10,935	2,621	8,295	925
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	9,572	1,159	4,542	959	8,272	1,739	8,249	978
White alone, non-Hispanic	9,281	1,356	4,827	1,370	8,130	2,211	7,890	1,242
Black	10,757	2,265	3,358	914	12,127	3,660	8,557	1,073
Hispanic (any race)	11,082	2,886	3,856	1,059	10,721	4,808	9,046	1,779
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	8,896	2,072	3,040	1,800	8,088	2,987	7,461	1,125
30 to 39 years	10,754	1,740	4,071	1,155	12,132	2,615	10,422	1,228
40 years and over	9,384	1,497	5,123	914	7,004	2,619	7,113	1,242
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	10,403	2,381	3,536	1,265	(B)	N	8,257	1,403
H.S. grad (or GED)	8,963	1,663	3,593	1,202	10,039	2,179	7,962	1,074
Some college-no degree	11,028	2,148	4,667	963	(B)	N	8,940	1,527
Associate degree	10,277	2,767	5,893	3,448	(B)	N	8,183	2,674
Bachelor or more	9,019	3,359	4,554	2,268	(B)	N	9,324	3,059
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,388	1,562	3,813	750	5,781	1,973	6,482	853
Two	10,275	1,681	4,185	991	7,698	2,283	7,914	1,240
Three	11,607	2,375	4,323	2,113	14,447	3,107	11,126	1,876
Four or more	12,165	3,109	5,043	2,973	(B)	N	11,745	2,567
Work Experience								
Worked	13,778	1,191	3,816	992	14,073	2,018	11,803	872
Full-time, Year-round	16,835	1,789	3,323	1,290	(B)	N	16,290	1,284
Did not work	5,155	1,164	4,672	1,040	4,216	1,621	4,078	774
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	9,876	1,171	4,295	898	10,868	2,007	8,533	769
Medicaid	9,719	1,440	4,221	975	11,234	2,541	8,415	857
SNAP (Food Stamps)	9,800	1,288	4,297	1,053	10,037	1,996	8,768	828
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	10,130	1,903	4,083	1,912	12,250	3,925	9,100	1,334
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	7,950	1,568
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

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	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	11,551	5,642	3,650	3,024	3,842	3,460	12,105	2,269
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	13,448	2,822
Race and Ethnicity ²								
White alone	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	11,351	2,974
White alone, non-Hispanic	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Black	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
30 to 39 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	12,947	2,934
40 years and over	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
H.S. grad (or GED)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	10,372	3,262
Some college-no degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Associate degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Bachelor or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	8,688	2,452
Two	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	14,292	2,501
Full-time, Year-round	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Did not work	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	13,088	2,885
Medicaid	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
SNAP (Food Stamps)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	13,898	3,296
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	44,936	1,644	6,295	243	32,870	1,720	2,266	139
Marital Status								
Married	48,589	4,234	6,231	543	31,983	3,324	2,184	348
First marriage	43,518	5,772	5,533	598	24,314	4,826	1,418	223
Divorced remarried	49,903	4,978	6,564	738	36,589	4,492	2,693	546
Divorced	52,419	2,681	6,464	350	40,928	3,568	2,675	250
Separated	43,306	4,921	6,752	693	31,871	7,748	2,549	500
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	32,413	2,354	5,955	525	25,405	1,805	1,861	175
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	44,740	1,898	6,580	295	34,469	2,111	2,203	148
White alone, non-Hispanic	47,557	2,225	7,094	367	35,980	2,481	2,191	174
Black	44,750	3,944	4,923	389	27,599	2,792	1,979	284
Hispanic (any race)	35,924	4,333	4,788	433	30,113	5,145	2,233	362
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	27,691	4,191	5,068	775	19,812	1,888	1,273	157
30 to 39 years	41,372	2,525	5,626	445	29,233	2,011	2,208	174
40 years and over	50,515	2,355	6,952	306	49,503	4,295	3,127	345
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	20,338	2,044	5,289	727	16,583	2,665	896	143
H.S. grad (or GED)	29,278	2,098	5,513	471	24,328	2,096	2,120	204
Some college-no degree	39,782	2,676	6,327	526	25,013	1,850	2,547	292
Associate degree	40,563	3,253	7,268	617	37,885	4,369	1,954	310
Bachelor or more	73,682	4,091	6,761	461	64,967	5,902	3,270	453
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	42,341	2,251	5,711	275	32,299	2,154	2,032	175
Two	50,756	3,097	6,893	443	38,558	3,736	2,594	295
Three	45,555	4,431	7,273	969	23,366	2,406	2,141	332
Four or more	31,017	5,595	5,834	1,384	32,525	9,852	2,674	501
Work Experience								
Worked	52,025	1,823	6,429	272	39,298	1,920	2,302	159
Full-time, Year-round	57,990	2,098	6,328	303	49,945	2,560	2,429	210
Did not work	9,598	1,301	5,627	532	4,712	874	2,113	270
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	25,610	1,969	5,628	435	18,175	1,092	1,981	167
Medicaid	24,081	2,030	5,686	519	17,179	1,278	1,982	206
SNAP (Food Stamps)	21,870	2,295	5,451	528	15,734	1,274	2,015	217
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	24,032	3,531	8,052	1,553	17,748	1,612	1,425	192
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	41,241	1,667	6,315	271	28,972	1,587	2,309	149
Marital Status								
Married	44,969	4,368	6,430	601	27,397	2,986	2,363	392
First marriage	36,767	4,794	5,606	717	17,117	2,575	1,492	235
Divorced remarried	46,810	5,023	6,777	787	33,174	4,380	2,938	611
Divorced	49,607	2,736	6,507	389	34,979	3,209	2,686	259
Separated	37,181	4,322	6,864	823	29,579	8,216	2,729	566
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	29,208	2,449	5,782	574	24,451	1,871	1,845	185
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	41,507	1,966	6,670	333	30,046	1,975	2,292	164
White alone, non-Hispanic	44,019	2,305	7,280	422	30,509	2,261	2,311	198
Black	40,594	3,703	4,929	415	25,821	2,481	1,782	212
Hispanic (any race)	33,932	4,847	4,620	456	28,588	5,249	2,244	380
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	20,136	2,113	4,879	896	17,697	1,736	1,330	167
30 to 39 years	38,743	2,447	5,687	492	27,541	2,051	2,216	176
40 years and over	47,053	2,534	7,014	336	41,148	3,873	3,304	399
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	17,219	1,756	5,534	860	14,712	2,308	1,006	165
H.S. grad (or GED)	25,527	1,673	5,652	548	18,224	1,526	2,011	194
Some college-no degree	32,365	2,187	6,219	616	23,351	1,664	2,599	308
Associate degree	40,045	3,571	7,121	613	34,150	3,369	2,021	317
Bachelor or more	69,652	4,236	6,758	493	59,670	5,870	3,441	513
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	38,882	2,294	5,650	310	30,445	2,126	1,981	169
Two	45,935	3,116	6,821	479	29,569	3,160	2,874	352
Three	43,651	4,825	7,904	1,088	22,046	2,565	2,125	369
Four or more	28,041	4,175	5,559	1,417	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	48,454	1,881	6,481	309	34,884	1,777	2,323	171
Full-time, Year-round	54,607	2,172	6,324	351	45,162	2,459	2,477	232
Did not work	9,671	1,340	5,589	536	4,292	732	2,251	287
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	21,589	1,469	5,611	473	17,086	1,040	2,041	179
Medicaid	21,821	1,820	5,668	552	16,937	1,308	2,054	215
SNAP (Food Stamps)	17,718	1,238	5,515	569	14,218	1,115	2,081	233
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	24,019	3,580	8,045	1,575	17,697	1,614	1,417	191
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	67,002	5,170	6,173	508	62,178	7,063	1,948	382
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	69,182	8,604	6,209	728	(B)	N	(B)	N
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	50,960	6,402	6,956	1,273	(B)	N	(B)	N
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	62,622	5,548	6,078	563	64,157	7,892	1,600	276
White alone, non-Hispanic	64,675	6,277	6,195	640	64,345	8,385	1,566	291
Black	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
30 to 39 years	61,936	10,616	5,153	760	(B)	N	(B)	N
40 years and over	68,526	5,783	6,627	729	(B)	N	(B)	N
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
H.S. grad (or GED)	49,226	8,944	4,776	554	(B)	N	(B)	N
Some college-no degree	73,948	8,904	6,822	796	(B)	N	(B)	N
Associate degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Bachelor or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	60,211	6,755	6,028	552	(B)	N	(B)	N
Two	82,400	9,633	7,362	1,165	73,663	10,937	1,502	380
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	70,383	5,256	6,160	506	70,097	7,238	2,155	427
Full-time, Year-round	72,640	5,768	6,345	547	74,298	8,030	2,184	497
Did not work	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	62,128	12,370	5,783	877	(B)	N	(B)	N
Medicaid	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
SNAP (Food Stamps)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,775	1,327	5,581	1,083	10,203	1,595	2,210	510
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	9,927	1,870	5,021	1,351	11,062	2,487	1,911	798
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	8,942	2,234	6,136	2,341	8,734	2,192	2,390	739
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	9,719	1,489	5,977	1,374	9,990	1,864	2,218	656
White alone, non-Hispanic	8,537	1,802	6,865	2,028	11,051	2,122	1,882	696
Black	9,785	3,118	4,648	1,492	11,154	3,232	1,929	705
Hispanic (any race)	11,854	3,193	4,373	1,292	10,073	5,195	2,977	1,555
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	9,420	2,438	1,362	658
30 to 39 years	10,509	2,546	5,863	2,124	10,969	2,413	2,546	711
40 years and over	9,368	1,630	5,394	991	(B)	N	(B)	N
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad								
H.S. grad (or GED)	11,037	3,071	5,372	1,579	(B)	N	(B)	N
Some college-no degree	8,636	2,509	5,322	2,281	9,519	2,162	1,964	650
Associate degree	9,792	2,494	5,467	1,450	(B)	N	(B)	N
Bachelor or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,939	1,964	5,000	1,049	6,122	2,062	1,855	927
Two	11,064	2,165	5,418	1,375	9,647	2,594	2,119	852
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	13,336	3,026	2,223	1,032
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	14,425	1,624	5,546	1,656	13,811	1,709	1,894	579
Full-time, Year-round	16,787	1,946	4,636	1,810	(B)	N	(B)	N
Did not work	5,639	1,450	5,612	1,419	3,555	1,543	2,793	948
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	9,838	1,562	5,894	1,368	10,293	1,815	2,037	538
Medicaid	9,863	1,939	5,790	1,477	10,111	2,266	2,136	704
SNAP (Food Stamps)	9,873	1,781	5,978	1,705	10,124	1,924	2,046	572
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8,841	2,613	6,962	3,705	11,249	2,659	1,583	545
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	9,761	1,359	5,553	1,112	9,989	1,559	2,315	535
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	10,037	1,897	4,836	1,269	11,245	2,482	1,927	810
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	8,732	2,297	6,220	2,426	8,787	2,203	2,402	744
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	9,695	1,533	5,970	1,435	9,382	1,755	2,329	693
White alone, non-Hispanic	8,540	1,835	6,872	2,142	10,305	1,956	2,004	755
Black	9,785	3,118	4,648	1,492	11,771	3,246	2,014	730
Hispanic (any race)	11,707	3,358	4,399	1,363	10,073	5,195	2,977	1,555
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	8,919	2,402	1,418	683
30 to 39 years	10,769	2,594	5,584	2,173	10,740	2,338	2,673	746
40 years and over	9,323	1,657	5,490	1,004	(B)	N	(B)	N
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	11,490	3,039	5,411	1,642	(B)	N	(B)	N
H.S. grad (or GED)	8,505	2,572	5,443	2,367	9,347	2,161	2,043	674
Some college-no degree	9,956	2,644	5,059	1,280	(B)	N	(B)	N
Associate degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Bachelor or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	7,934	2,077	4,765	892	6,280	2,074	1,880	949
Two	10,686	2,173	5,504	1,425	9,694	2,636	2,323	921
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	14,271	1,697	5,663	1,756	13,285	1,662	1,964	605
Full-time, Year-round	16,793	2,149	4,794	2,102	(B)	N	(B)	N
Did not work	5,803	1,502	5,456	1,409	3,754	1,621	2,978	998
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	9,941	1,573	5,788	1,383	9,781	1,737	2,120	564
Medicaid	9,884	1,957	5,603	1,461	9,475	2,089	2,188	730
SNAP (Food Stamps)	9,999	1,793	6,020	1,731	9,551	1,835	2,138	602
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	8,841	2,613	6,962	3,705	11,249	2,659	1,583	545
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 6. Mean Total Personal Money Income and Child Support Income of Custodial Parents Receiving Full or Partial Payments Supposed to Be Received by Selected Characteristics and Sex: 2017
(Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Received full payment				Received part payment			
	Total personal money income		Child support income		Total personal money income		Child support income	
	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	10,023	6,063	6,067	4,706	13,469	9,970	615	294
Marital Status								
Married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
First marriage	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced remarried	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Divorced	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Separated	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Widowed ¹	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Never married	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Race and Ethnicity²								
White alone	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
White alone, non-Hispanic	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Black	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Hispanic (any race)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Age								
15 to 17 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
18 to 29 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
30 to 39 years	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
40 years and over	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Educational Attainment								
Less than H.S. grad	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
H.S. grad (or GED)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Some college-no degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Associate degree	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Bachelor or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Number of Own Children Present From Absent Parent								
One	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Two	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Three	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Four or more	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Work Experience								
Worked	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Full-time, Year-round	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Did not work	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Program Participation in 2017								
One or more programs	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Medicaid	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
SNAP (Food Stamps)	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
Public Housing or Rent Subsidy	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
TANF	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N
General Assistance or Other Welfare	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N	(B)	N

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
All agreements:	5,429	199	436	605	773	1,398	811	1,406
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	1,637	110	145	261	207	430	236	358
0.1 to 24.9 percent	534	63	39	42	109	141	67	135
25.0 to 49.9 percent	256	44	22	11	28	99	42	54
50.0 to 74.9 percent	137	32	2	7	19	49	15	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	375	53	23	44	88	79	59	81
100.0 percent and over	2,491	135	206	241	323	599	392	731
Mean income from child support ¹	3,431	N	608	748	1,500	2,774	3,448	7,167
Standard error	136	N	143	60	147	286	187	345
Mean total personal money income	39,105	N	40,327	29,013	34,167	36,965	35,835	49,800
Standard error	1,005	N	4,345	1,987	2,455	1,964	2,018	2,249
Mean total family income	62,888	N	60,919	56,573	57,404	60,914	64,461	70,287
Standard error	1,555	N	5,686	3,732	5,840	2,672	3,764	2,837
Families below poverty level	1,207	N	133	138	189	325	178	243
Standard error	133	N	44	45	53	69	51	60
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,519	N	506	1,528	2,445	4,066	5,761	11,785
Standard error	134	N	22	21	18	29	35	336
Mean total personal money income	41,192	N	40,224	29,792	35,112	38,258	38,147	54,417
Standard error	1,008	N	4,333	1,988	2,449	1,990	2,002	2,215
Mean total family income	65,037	N	60,870	57,386	58,363	62,321	66,783	74,986
Standard error	1,556	N	5,672	3,727	5,834	2,687	3,761	2,812
Families below poverty level	1,093	N	133	134	183	287	147	209
Standard error	127	N	44	44	52	65	47	56
Legal agreements:	4,887	189	402	512	698	1,262	716	1,297
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	1,463	104	116	227	185	394	199	343
0.1 to 24.9 percent	513	62	39	31	109	132	67	135
25.0 to 49.9 percent	223	41	22	11	20	80	42	48
50.0 to 74.9 percent	131	31	2	7	19	44	15	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	316	48	23	33	77	69	46	67
100.0 percent and over	2,240	128	202	203	288	543	346	657
Mean income from child support ¹	3,461	N	653	753	1,499	2,802	3,446	7,104
Standard error	147	N	154	67	161	315	199	368
Mean total personal money income	39,591	N	42,585	29,293	35,682	37,130	36,173	49,112
Standard error	1,050	N	4,630	2,026	2,639	2,068	2,064	2,274
Mean total family income	63,802	N	62,178	53,663	59,947	61,740	66,329	70,995
Standard error	1,660	N	5,973	3,745	6,381	2,841	4,030	2,970
Families below poverty level	1,033	N	117	119	155	282	142	219
Standard error	123	N	42	42	48	65	46	57
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,607	N	500	1,527	2,448	4,062	5,760	11,918
Standard error	145	N	23	22	20	30	38	361

Mean total personal money income	41,737	N	42,432	30,066	36,630	38,391	38,487	53,927
Standard error	1,054	N	4,619	2,019	2,633	2,098	2,051	2,234
Mean total family income	66,017	N	62,084	54,476	60,911	63,127	68,653	75,898
Standard error	1,661	N	5,958	3,742	6,376	2,859	4,033	2,939
Families below poverty level	928	N	117	114	149	244	120	184
Standard error	117	N	42	41	47	60	42	52
Other agreements:²	541	63	34	92	75	136	96	108
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	173	36	29	34	22	36	37	15
0.1 to 24.9 percent	21	12	Z	11	Z	10	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	33	16	Z	Z	8	19	Z	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	5	6	Z	Z	Z	5	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	59	21	Z	11	11	10	13	14
100.0 percent and over	250	43	4	37	35	55	45	73
Mean income from child support ¹	3,167	N	(B)	720	1,509	2,512	3,466	7,927
Standard error	295	N	N	137	239	365	537	786
Mean total personal money income	34,716	N	(B)	27,460	20,087	35,434	33,307	58,036
Standard error	3,388	N	N	6,539	5,192	6,263	7,357	10,383
Mean total family income	54,638	N	(B)	72,699	33,765	53,257	50,490	61,809
Standard error	4,260	N	N	12,407	8,190	7,572	10,111	9,359
Families below poverty level	173	N	16	20	34	43	36	25
Standard error	51	N	16	17	22	25	23	19
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,722	N	568	1,534	2,420	4,104	5,768	10,183
Standard error	275	N	71	59	41	103	77	532
Mean total personal money income	36,271	N	13,819	28,274	20,998	37,025	35,608	60,292
Standard error	3,404	N	4,799	6,615	5,145	6,269	7,250	10,428
Mean total family income	56,193	N	46,353	73,514	34,676	54,849	52,792	64,065
Standard error	4,250	N	17,393	12,370	8,177	7,583	9,933	9,406
Families below poverty level	165	N	16	20	34	43	27	25
Standard error	49	N	16	17	22	25	20	19

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
All agreements:	4,600	183	359	530	623	1,190	707	1,192
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	1,318	99	107	211	163	339	189	309
0.1 to 24.9 percent	466	59	33	39	80	134	62	119
25.0 to 49.9 percent	218	40	19	6	22	88	36	47
50.0 to 74.9 percent	130	31	2	7	12	49	15	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	335	50	23	42	81	68	50	71
100.0 percent and over	2,133	125	177	225	265	512	355	600
Mean income from child support ¹	3,505	N	658	806	1,546	2,920	3,573	7,129
Standard error	151	N	169	65	167	333	199	379
Mean total personal money income	35,503	N	33,572	27,723	29,727	34,351	32,507	45,487
Standard error	1,015	N	4,076	2,066	2,635	2,039	1,927	2,280
Mean total family income	59,952	N	53,927	57,713	49,273	59,537	62,641	67,158
Standard error	1,502	N	5,772	4,132	3,296	2,908	4,055	3,106
Families below poverty level	1,121	N	111	127	167	301	177	237
Standard error	128	N	41	43	50	67	51	59
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,580	N	502	1,523	2,448	4,086	5,771	11,928
Standard error	148	N	24	22	20	32	38	377
Mean total personal money income	37,578	N	33,417	28,440	30,629	35,516	34,705	50,286
Standard error	1,022	N	4,054	2,065	2,633	2,073	1,904	2,254
Mean total family income	62,089	N	53,829	58,468	50,175	60,836	64,850	72,021
Standard error	1,504	N	5,747	4,127	3,278	2,925	4,051	3,079
Families below poverty level	1,007	N	111	123	161	263	146	202
Standard error	122	N	41	43	49	62	47	55
Legal agreements:	4,109	173	325	448	550	1,060	624	1,103
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	1,161	93	78	184	141	309	156	294
0.1 to 24.9 percent	445	57	33	28	80	124	62	119
25.0 to 49.9 percent	185	37	19	6	14	69	36	41
50.0 to 74.9 percent	125	30	2	7	12	44	15	46
75.0 to 99.9 percent	282	46	23	31	71	58	43	57
100.0 percent and over	1,911	119	172	191	233	457	312	546
Mean income from child support ¹	3,559	N	719	815	1,555	2,956	3,590	7,071
Standard error	165	N	186	72	187	371	212	402
Mean total personal money income	36,418	N	35,666	28,019	31,481	34,547	34,071	45,637
Standard error	1,083	N	4,414	2,054	2,935	2,159	2,131	2,362
Mean total family income	61,246	N	54,761	54,450	51,751	60,819	65,934	68,411
Standard error	1,603	N	6,103	4,126	3,556	3,141	4,425	3,267
Families below poverty level	948	N	95	108	133	258	141	212
Standard error	118	N	37	40	44	62	46	56
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,694	N	495	1,524	2,453	4,083	5,779	12,036
Standard error	162	N	26	24	22	33	41	404
Mean total personal money income	38,554	N	35,443	28,728	32,379	35,674	36,259	50,602

Standard error	1,090	N	4,392	2,043	2,932	2,200	2,109	2,326
Mean total family income	63,451	N	54,602	55,204	52,649	62,097	68,135	73,445
Standard error	1,605	N	6,075	4,123	3,534	3,162	4,428	3,231
Families below poverty level	843	N	95	104	127	220	119	177
Standard error	111	N	37	39	43	57	42	51
Other agreements:²	491	60	34	82	73	130	84	89
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	157	34	29	27	22	30	34	15
0.1 to 24.9 percent	21	12	Z	11	Z	10	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	33	16	Z	Z	8	19	Z	6
50.0 to 74.9 percent	5	6	Z	Z	Z	5	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	53	20	Z	11	11	10	7	14
100.0 percent and over	222	41	4	33	32	55	43	54
Mean income from child support ¹	3,054	N	(B)	754	(B)	2,632	3,443	7,841
Standard error	308	N	N	147	N	371	585	954
Mean total personal money income	27,850	N	(B)	26,109	(B)	32,758	20,856	43,630
Standard error	2,785	N	N	7,232	N	6,198	2,597	8,682
Mean total family income	49,130	N	(B)	75,507	(B)	49,083	38,107	51,659
Standard error	4,131	N	N	13,749	N	7,034	7,648	8,999
Families below poverty level	173	N	16	20	34	43	36	25
Standard error	51	N	16	17	22	25	23	19
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,627	N	(B)	1,515	(B)	4,102	5,709	10,584
Standard error	293	N	N	59	N	107	80	617
Mean total personal money income	29,422	N	(B)	26,870	(B)	34,228	23,123	46,373
Standard error	2,819	N	N	7,304	N	6,172	2,391	8,934
Mean total family income	50,703	N	(B)	76,268	(B)	50,553	40,374	54,402
Standard error	4,121	N	N	13,701	N	7,002	7,441	9,188
Families below poverty level	165	N	16	20	34	43	27	25
Standard error	49	N	16	17	22	25	20	19

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
All agreements:	828	78	77	75	150	208	104	214
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	318	49	38	49	44	91	47	49
0.1 to 24.9 percent	68	22	6	3	29	8	6	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent	38	17	2	5	7	11	6	7
50.0 to 74.9 percent	7	7	Z	Z	7	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	40	17	Z	2	7	11	9	11
100.0 percent and over	357	51	30	16	58	87	37	131
Mean income from child support ¹	3,022	N	375	344	1,311	1,935	2,600	7,381
Standard error	295	N	164	117	306	251	513	826
Mean total personal money income	59,108	N	71,877	38,098	52,551	51,908	58,467	73,844
Standard error	3,097	N	13,772	6,258	5,516	5,801	7,505	6,780
Mean total family income	79,194	N	93,578	48,544	91,074	68,790	76,837	87,727
Standard error	5,741	N	15,940	7,120	26,119	6,659	9,796	6,515
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,177	N	522	1,564	2,432	3,956	5,694	10,987
Standard error	297	N	53	65	41	66	93	668
Mean total personal money income	61,263	N	72,023	39,318	53,672	53,930	61,562	77,450
Standard error	3,075	N	13,766	6,272	5,458	5,781	7,420	6,626
Mean total family income	81,412	N	93,759	49,764	92,268	70,811	79,932	91,516
Standard error	5,741	N	15,954	7,135	26,119	6,676	9,743	6,482
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
Legal agreements:	778	76	77	65	148	202	92	195
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	302	47	38	43	44	85	43	49
0.1 to 24.9 percent	68	22	6	3	29	8	6	16
25.0 to 49.9 percent	38	17	2	5	7	11	6	7
50.0 to 74.9 percent	7	7	Z	Z	7	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	34	16	Z	2	7	11	3	11
100.0 percent and over	329	49	30	12	55	87	34	111
Mean income from child support ¹	2,941	N	375	(B)	1,292	1,994	2,467	7,288
Standard error	306	N	164	N	309	254	550	906
Mean total personal money income	56,338	N	71,877	(B)	51,264	50,690	50,413	68,808
Standard error	3,045	N	13,772	N	5,350	5,892	6,357	6,515
Mean total family income	77,291	N	93,578	(B)	90,352	66,579	68,998	85,639
Standard error	6,001	N	15,940	N	26,486	6,555	9,085	6,707
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	5,146	N	522	(B)	2,430	3,951	5,631	11,250
Standard error	312	N	53	N	42	67	97	724
Mean total personal money income	58,542	N	72,023	(B)	52,401	52,647	53,578	72,770

Standard error	3,027	N	13,766	N	5,295	5,863	6,345	6,375
Mean total family income	79,563	N	93,759	49,445	91,563	68,535	72,163	89,802
Standard error	6,002	N	15,954	7,918	26,487	6,558	9,114	6,690
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
Other agreements:²	50	19	Z	10	2	6	12	19
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	16	11	Z	7	Z	6	3	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	6	7	Z	Z	Z	Z	6	Z
100.0 percent and over	28	14	Z	4	2	Z	3	19
Mean income from child support ¹	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Standard error	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Standard error	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

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	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:	1,207	133	133	138	189	325	178	243
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	377	75	57	71	48	89	54	58
0.1 to 24.9 percent	156	48	3	15	46	42	16	33
25.0 to 49.9 percent	39	24	Z	Z	3	14	11	11
50.0 to 74.9 percent	43	25	Z	Z	Z	23	Z	20
75.0 to 99.9 percent	109	40	14	6	34	20	16	19
100.0 percent and over	483	84	58	47	59	137	80	102
Mean income from child support ¹	2,868	N	581	564	1,187	3,099	3,315	6,099
Standard error	527	N	299	231	297	1,380	796	1,368
Mean total personal money income	9,663	N	7,706	9,165	8,820	11,174	10,552	9,005
Standard error	860	N	2,334	2,338	2,145	1,712	2,360	1,843
Mean total family income	12,175	N	10,963	14,359	10,581	12,207	13,639	11,725
Standard error	935	N	2,527	3,146	2,349	1,648	2,959	1,758
Families below poverty level	1,207	N	133	138	189	325	178	243
Standard error	133	N	44	45	53	69	51	60
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,756	N	547	1,505	2,421	4,092	5,773	10,865
Standard error	437	N	70	88	69	120	171	1,039
Mean total personal money income	11,551	N	7,671	10,106	10,055	12,166	13,011	13,770
Standard error	995	N	2,238	2,295	2,085	2,326	2,628	2,025
Mean total family income	14,080	N	10,929	15,300	11,815	13,199	16,097	16,579
Standard error	1,065	N	2,500	3,092	2,359	2,274	3,120	1,980
Families below poverty level	1,082	N	133	134	183	281	147	204
Standard error	126	N	44	44	52	64	47	55
Legal agreements:	1,033	123	117	119	155	282	142	219
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	309	68	44	67	35	74	30	58
0.1 to 24.9 percent	146	46	3	9	46	39	16	33
25.0 to 49.9 percent	36	23	Z	Z	3	11	11	11
50.0 to 74.9 percent	37	24	Z	Z	Z	18	Z	20
75.0 to 99.9 percent	90	37	14	6	23	20	14	13
100.0 percent and over	415	78	55	37	49	121	71	83
Mean income from child support ¹	2,885	N	649	559	1,127	3,154	3,679	5,729
Standard error	590	N	333	255	316	1,565	859	1,478
Mean total personal money income	9,754	N	8,457	9,219	9,591	11,556	9,598	8,630
Standard error	945	N	2,549	2,644	2,386	1,908	2,603	1,950
Mean total family income	12,292	N	11,102	14,230	11,413	12,596	13,386	11,396
Standard error	1,028	N	2,802	3,515	2,669	1,832	3,503	1,745
Families below poverty level	1,033	N	117	119	155	282	142	219
Standard error	123	N	42	42	48	65	46	57
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,833	N	536	1,520	2,411	4,068	5,792	11,013
Standard error	490	N	75	92	81	126	204	1,135

Mean total personal money income	11,702	N	8,344	10,180	10,876	12,469	11,711	13,914
Standard error	1,102	N	2,455	2,578	2,312	2,628	2,933	2,180
Mean total family income	14,260	N	10,989	15,191	12,698	13,510	15,499	16,778
Standard error	1,184	N	2,762	3,471	2,670	2,565	3,720	2,031
Families below poverty level	917	N	117	114	149	238	120	179
Standard error	116	N	42	41	47	59	42	51
Other agreements:²	173	51	16	20	34	43	36	25
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	69	32	13	4	13	15	24	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	9	12	Z	6	Z	3	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4	7	Z	Z	Z	4	Z	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	5	9	Z	Z	Z	5	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	18	17	Z	Z	11	Z	2	6
100.0 percent and over	68	32	3	10	10	16	9	19
Mean income from child support ¹	2,766	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,053	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	9,120	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,023	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	11,477	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,174	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	173	N	16	20	34	43	36	25
Standard error	51	N	16	17	22	25	23	19
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,296	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	829	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	10,650	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,181	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	13,007	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,247	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	165	N	16	20	34	43	27	25
Standard error	49	N	16	17	22	25	20	19

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:	1,121	128	111	127	167	301	177	237
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	340	71	40	63	43	81	54	58
0.1 to 24.9 percent	139	45	3	15	36	36	16	33
25.0 to 49.9 percent	37	23	Z	Z	1	14	11	11
50.0 to 74.9 percent	43	25	Z	Z	Z	23	Z	20
75.0 to 99.9 percent	106	40	14	4	34	20	16	19
100.0 percent and over	456	82	54	45	55	127	80	95
Mean income from child support ¹	2,931	N	678	584	1,255	3,190	3,321	5,818
Standard error	549	N	346	245	317	1,482	798	1,329
Mean total personal money income	9,778	N	8,349	9,548	8,762	11,042	10,570	9,092
Standard error	876	N	2,599	2,392	2,180	1,734	2,367	1,846
Mean total family income	12,126	N	10,517	14,237	10,698	11,901	13,667	11,890
Standard error	963	N	2,767	3,380	2,412	1,664	2,966	1,743
Families below poverty level	1,121	N	111	127	167	301	177	237
Standard error	128	N	41	43	50	67	51	59
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,870	N	556	1,534	2,429	4,106	5,773	10,721
Standard error	448	N	71	87	75	127	172	1,029
Mean total personal money income	11,718	N	8,227	10,498	9,936	11,958	13,021	13,994
Standard error	1,025	N	2,505	2,333	2,122	2,417	2,637	2,014
Mean total family income	14,084	N	10,395	15,187	11,872	12,817	16,118	16,883
Standard error	1,109	N	2,700	3,320	2,443	2,367	3,129	1,941
Families below poverty level	996	N	111	123	161	257	146	197
Standard error	121	N	41	43	49	62	47	54
Legal agreements:	948	118	95	108	133	258	141	212
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	271	63	27	59	30	67	30	58
0.1 to 24.9 percent	130	44	3	9	36	33	16	33
25.0 to 49.9 percent	33	22	Z	Z	1	11	11	11
50.0 to 74.9 percent	37	24	Z	Z	Z	18	Z	20
75.0 to 99.9 percent	88	36	14	4	23	20	14	13
100.0 percent and over	388	76	50	36	45	111	71	76
Mean income from child support ¹	2,961	N	778	582	1,202	3,265	3,688	5,404
Standard error	620	N	392	274	342	1,701	862	1,428
Mean total personal money income	9,899	N	9,387	9,677	9,644	11,436	9,616	8,715
Standard error	968	N	2,854	2,731	2,435	1,948	2,613	1,955
Mean total family income	12,245	N	10,612	14,072	11,697	12,274	13,420	11,570
Standard error	1,066	N	3,140	3,826	2,769	1,865	3,514	1,721
Families below poverty level	948	N	95	108	133	258	141	212
Standard error	118	N	37	40	44	62	46	56
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,975	N	543	1,556	2,420	4,082	5,791	10,857
Standard error	507	N	77	88	90	136	205	1,126

Mean total personal money income	11,913	N	9,153	10,651	10,862	12,254	11,719	14,168
Standard error	1,144	N	2,774	2,641	2,366	2,761	2,946	2,169
Mean total family income	14,281	N	10,377	15,046	12,914	13,092	15,523	17,124
Standard error	1,244	N	3,046	3,775	2,797	2,701	3,735	1,978
Families below poverty level	831	N	95	104	127	214	119	172
Standard error	111	N	37	39	43	56	42	50
Other agreements:²	173	51	16	20	34	43	36	25
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	69	32	13	4	13	15	24	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	9	12	Z	6	Z	3	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4	7	Z	Z	Z	4	Z	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	5	9	Z	Z	Z	5	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	18	17	Z	Z	11	Z	2	6
100.0 percent and over	68	32	3	10	10	16	9	19
Mean income from child support ¹	2,766	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,053	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	9,120	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,023	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	11,477	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,174	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	173	N	16	20	34	43	36	25
Standard error	51	N	16	17	22	25	23	19
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	4,296	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	829	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	10,650	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,181	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	13,007	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	2,247	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	165	N	16	20	34	43	27	25
Standard error	49	N	16	17	22	25	20	19

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 7. Receipt of Child Support Payments Supposed to Be Received by Custodial Parents
by Type of Child Support Agreement and Sex: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Supposed to receive child support in 2017							
	Number	Standard error	Amount of annual child support supposed to be received in 2017					
			\$1 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 and over
CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY								
All agreements:	86	36	22	11	22	24	1	7
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	38	24	18	7	5	8	Z	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	17	16	Z	Z	11	6	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2	6	Z	Z	2	Z	1	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	2	6	Z	2	Z	Z	Z	Z
100.0 percent and over	27	20	4	1	4	10	Z	7
Mean income from child support ¹	2,041	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,850	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	8,152	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,847	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	12,810	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,818	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	3,258	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,724	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	9,369	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,961	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	14,027	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,815	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
Legal agreements:	86	36	22	11	22	24	1	7
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	38	24	18	7	5	8	Z	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	17	16	Z	Z	11	6	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2	6	Z	Z	2	Z	1	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	2	6	Z	2	Z	Z	Z	Z
100.0 percent and over	27	20	4	1	4	10	Z	7
Mean income from child support ¹	2,041	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,850	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	8,152	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,847	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	12,810	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,818	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	3,258	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	1,724	N	N	N	N	N	N	N

Mean total personal money income	9,369	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,961	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	14,027	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	3,815	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	86	N	22	11	22	24	1	7
Standard error	36	N	18	13	18	19	3	10
Other agreements:²	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Percent of agreed payment received in 2017								
None	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
0.1 to 24.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
25.0 to 49.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
50.0 to 74.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
75.0 to 99.9 percent	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
100.0 percent and over	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Mean income from child support ¹	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Standard error	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
If full amount of payments had been received in 2017³								
Mean income from child support ¹	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total personal money income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Mean total family income	(B)	N	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Standard error	N	N	N	N	N	N	N	N
Families below poverty level	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
Standard error	Z	N	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017					
			Total	Received payments				
				Total	Total personal money income		Child support income	
					Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS								
Total	12,918	6,376	5,429	3,792	40,795	1,243	4,912	177
Standard error	303	215	199	167	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	9,935	5,063	4,319	3,031	40,749	1,385	4,940	202
Different State	2,702	1,272	1,077	742	41,127	2,867	4,829	363
Outside the U.S.	281	40	33	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	6,138	3,186	2,685	1,900	37,119	1,689	4,161	192
No contact	1,207	669	588	329	31,642	3,279	3,522	381
Some contact - 1 or more days	4,931	2,517	2,097	1,571	38,266	1,920	4,295	217
Joint custody only ¹	265	133	104	42	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	146	79	65	22	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	119	53	39	20	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	2,996	1,819	1,598	1,265	50,287	2,358	6,319	388
No contact	298	196	188	113	36,967	5,248	5,818	998
Some contact - 1 or more days	2,698	1,622	1,410	1,152	51,590	2,526	6,368	414
Neither visitation nor joint	3,518	1,238	1,042	585	30,905	2,402	4,062	365
No Contact	2,856	961	817	459	30,902	2,916	4,138	450
Some contact - 1 or more days	662	278	225	126	30,916	3,385	3,784	418
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	5,623	5,623	4,887	3,424	41,084	1,286	4,939	192
Other Agreement	753	753	541	368	38,102	4,563	4,661	349
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	382	382	328	189	37,050	3,473	5,782	808
2005 to 2009	1,369	1,369	1,213	755	39,176	2,667	5,564	480
2000 to 2004	661	661	602	458	42,987	4,003	4,957	414
Before 2000	119	119	101	80	32,230	6,486	3,941	874

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Total	Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017			
					Received payments			
					Total personal money income		Child support income	
					Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS								
Total	10,319	5,301	4,600	3,282	36,947	1,233	4,913	194
Standard error	272	197	183	155	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	7,871	4,206	3,652	2,632	36,945	1,360	4,963	221
Different State	2,201	1,055	916	631	37,007	2,958	4,742	406
Outside the U.S.	248	40	33	19	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	5,043	2,771	2,400	1,722	35,528	1,747	4,246	207
No contact	964	556	502	281	29,111	3,307	3,546	412
Some contact - 1 or more days	4,079	2,215	1,898	1,441	36,780	1,980	4,382	234
Joint custody only ¹	178	89	67	32	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	101	49	42	18	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	78	40	26	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	2,094	1,394	1,257	1,032	44,116	2,333	6,435	447
No contact	248	173	166	99	38,070	5,572	6,064	1,091
Some contact - 1 or more days	1,845	1,221	1,091	932	44,760	2,509	6,474	481
Neither visitation nor joint	3,005	1,047	876	496	26,310	2,019	3,901	403
No Contact	2,468	822	693	386	25,235	2,382	3,906	502
Some contact - 1 or more days	537	225	183	110	30,077	3,530	3,884	459
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	4,634	4,634	4,109	2,948	37,751	1,306	4,961	212
Other Agreement	667	667	491	334	29,856	3,641	4,492	371
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	292	292	253	164	34,506	3,705	5,708	911
2005 to 2009	1,213	1,213	1,079	690	37,875	2,691	5,623	520
2000 to 2004	576	576	533	409	42,335	4,341	5,081	453
Before 2000	108	108	94	74	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017					
			Total	Received payments				
				Total personal money income	Child support income			
				Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error	
CUSTODIAL FATHERS								
Total	2,598	1,075	828	510	65,557	4,198	4,908	407
Standard error	138	89	78	61	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	2,064	857	667	400	65,794	4,878	4,792	478
Different State	501	217	161	110	64,697	8,022	5,329	726
Outside the U.S.	33	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	1,096	416	285	179	52,451	5,861	3,350	396
No contact	243	113	86	48	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	853	302	199	131	54,638	6,975	3,341	393
Joint custody only ¹	87	43	37	9	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	45	30	23	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	42	14	14	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	902	425	342	233	77,609	6,584	5,808	713
No contact	50	23	22	13	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	853	401	319	220	80,595	6,746	5,918	744
Neither visitation nor joint	513	191	165	89	56,572	9,621	4,958	810
No Contact	388	139	124	73	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	125	53	41	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	989	989	778	476	61,717	4,061	4,807	430
Other Agreement	86	86	50	34	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	90	90	75	26	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2005 to 2009	156	156	134	65	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2000 to 2004	85	85	69	49	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 2000	11	11	6	6	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017					
			Total	Received payments				
				Total	Total personal money income		Child support income	
					Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	3,110	1,452	1,207	829	9,954	1,021	4,173	701
Standard error	213	146	133	111	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	2,339	1,128	932	667	10,260	1,189	4,365	831
Different State	670	305	264	157	8,512	1,789	3,410	1,074
Outside the U.S.	101	19	11	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	1,566	782	639	458	10,568	1,469	3,745	596
No contact	323	147	129	81	8,584	2,676	2,751	1,154
Some contact - 1 or more days	1,242	635	510	377	10,995	1,679	3,959	672
Joint custody only ¹	59	19	13	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	30	19	13	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	29	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	427	289	253	185	9,212	1,991	5,304	2,099
No contact	74	49	46	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	354	240	206	157	8,936	2,188	5,740	2,431
Neither visitation nor joint	1,058	362	303	182	9,239	1,914	4,137	1,805
No Contact	857	289	234	136	8,995	2,224	4,313	2,365
Some contact - 1 or more days	201	73	68	46	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,192	1,192	1,033	724	9,986	1,115	4,115	778
Other Agreement	260	260	173	105	9,728	2,421	4,573	1,367
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	81	81	68	36	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2005 to 2009	244	244	222	131	9,359	2,647	5,641	2,665
2000 to 2004	174	174	153	121	8,785	2,344	4,339	1,002
Before 2000	43	43	43	38	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017					
			Total	Received payments				
				Total	Total personal money income		Child support income	
					Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	2,817	1,328	1,121	781	9,856	1,025	4,205	721
Standard error	203	140	128	107	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	2,124	1,026	852	621	10,147	1,201	4,409	862
Different State	606	283	258	156	8,542	1,802	3,441	1,084
Outside the U.S.	87	19	11	5	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements Of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	1,431	720	603	429	10,357	1,487	3,887	624
No contact	280	119	107	67	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	1,151	601	496	362	10,647	1,672	4,070	690
Joint custody only ¹	39	11	5	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	23	11	5	4	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	17	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	368	250	219	170	9,144	1,986	5,127	2,163
No contact	67	47	44	27	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	301	204	175	143	8,993	2,207	5,611	2,514
Neither visitation nor joint	979	347	294	178	9,405	1,915	4,132	1,837
No Contact	798	283	234	136	8,995	2,224	4,313	2,365
Some contact - 1 or more days	180	64	59	43	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	1,082	1,082	948	677	9,875	1,123	4,148	805
Other Agreement	246	246	173	105	9,728	2,421	4,573	1,367
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	72	72	59	35	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2005 to 2009	238	238	217	130	9,407	2,651	5,667	2,676
2000 to 2004	162	162	146	113	8,988	2,316	4,462	1,003
Before 2000	43	43	43	38	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 8. Child Support Award and Receipt Status of Custodial Parents
by Sex and Selected Characteristics of Noncustodial Parents: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands. Amounts in 2017 dollars)

Characteristic	Total	Child support agreed to or awarded ²						
		Total	Total	Total	Supposed to receive child support in 2017			
					Received payments			
					Total personal money income		Child support income	
					Mean	Standard error	Mean	Standard error
CUSTODIAL FATHERS BELOW POVERTY								
Total	292	124	86	48	11,551	5,642	3,650	3,024
Standard error	66	43	36	27	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Residence of Noncustodial Parent in 2017								
Same State	215	102	80	46	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Different State	63	22	5	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Outside the U.S.	14	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Unknown	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation and Joint Custody Arrangements of Noncustodial Parent by Contact With Child in 2017								
Visitation privileges only	135	62	36	29	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	43	28	21	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	92	34	15	15	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Joint custody only ¹	20	8	8	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	8	8	8	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	12	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Visitation & joint ¹	59	39	33	16	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No contact	7	2	2	2	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	52	37	31	14	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Neither visitation nor joint	79	15	9	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
No Contact	59	6	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Some contact - 1 or more days	20	9	9	3	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of Agreement								
Legal Agreement	110	110	86	48	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Other Agreement	13	13	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Year of Most Recent Child Support Agreement								
2010 and later	9	9	9	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2005 to 2009	5	5	5	1	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
2000 to 2004	12	12	7	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Before 2000	Z	Z	Z	Z	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

**Table 9. Custodial Parents Receiving Noncash Support Provided by Noncustodial Parents
by Agreement and Poverty Status: 2017**
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Custodial parents		Custodial mothers		Custodial fathers	
	Total	Percent	Total	Percent	Total	Percent
ALL CUSTODIAL PARENTS	12,918	100.0	10,319	100.0	2,598	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	7,491	58.0	5,815	56.4	1,677	64.5
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	7,137	55.2	5,534	53.6	1,603	61.7
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	5,606	43.4	4,329	42.0	1,277	49.2
Food or groceries	4,337	33.6	3,243	31.4	1,095	42.1
Pay for child care or summer camp	1,500	11.6	1,112	10.8	388	14.9
Pay for medical expenses	2,777	21.5	2,106	20.4	671	25.8
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT	6,376	100.0	5,301	100.0	1,075	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	4,064	63.7	3,364	63.5	700	65.1
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	3,827	60.0	3,163	59.7	664	61.8
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,837	44.5	2,336	44.1	501	46.6
Food or groceries	2,161	33.9	1,714	32.3	447	41.6
Pay for child care or summer camp	761	11.9	574	10.8	187	17.4
Pay for medical expenses	1,471	23.1	1,200	22.6	271	25.2
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS	6,542	100.0	5,018	100.0	1,524	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	3,428	52.4	2,451	48.8	977	64.1
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	3,310	50.6	2,371	47.2	939	61.6
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	2,769	42.3	1,992	39.7	776	50.9
Food or groceries	2,176	33.3	1,528	30.5	648	42.5
Pay for child care or summer camp	739	11.3	538	10.7	201	13.2
Pay for medical expenses	1,306	20.0	906	18.1	400	26.2
CUSTODIAL PARENTS BELOW POVERTY	3,110	100.0	2,817	100.0	292	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	1,530	49.2	1,385	49.2	145	49.7
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	1,462	47.0	1,322	46.9	140	47.9
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	1,168	37.6	1,063	37.7	105	36.0
Food or groceries	867	27.9	769	27.3	98	33.6
Pay for child care or summer camp	324	10.4	285	10.1	39	13.4
Pay for medical expenses	539	17.3	472	16.8	67	22.9
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITH ANY AGREEMENT	1,452	100.0	1,328	100.0	124	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	826	56.9	751	56.6	75	60.6
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	767	52.8	697	52.5	70	56.5
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	565	38.9	520	39.2	45	36.3
Food or groceries	422	29.2	377	28.4	46	37.1
Pay for child care or summer camp	155	10.7	130	9.8	25	20.2
Pay for medical expenses	283	19.5	248	18.7	35	28.2
CUSTODIAL PARENTS WITHOUT AGREEMENTS	1,658	100.0	1,489	100.0	169	100.0
Received at least one form of noncash support	704	42.5	634	42.6	70	41.4
Birthday, holiday, or other gifts	695	41.9	625	42.0	70	41.4
Clothes, diapers, shoes, etc.	603	36.4	543	36.5	60	35.5
Food or groceries	445	26.8	392	26.3	53	31.4
Pay for child care or summer camp	170	10.3	155	10.4	14	8.3
Pay for medical expenses	255	15.4	223	15.0	32	18.9

Note: Respondents may have received more than one type of support.

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 10. Children Under 21 Years of Age by Family Type, Poverty Status, Race and Hispanic Origin of Child: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Children in all family groups ²				
	Total	In custodial-parent families		Not in custodial-parent families	
		Total	Percent	Total	Percent
TOTAL CHILDREN IN FAMILIES	82,637	21,870	26.5	60,768	73.5
Race and Ethnicity of Child¹					
White alone	59,826	13,591	22.7	46,235	77.3
White alone, non-Hispanic	41,854	8,818	21.1	33,036	78.9
Black alone	12,446	6,074	48.8	6,371	51.2
Other race alone	6,182	841	13.6	5,341	86.4
Hispanic (any race)	20,787	5,958	28.7	14,828	71.3
Percent distribution	100.0	100.0	N	100.0	N
White alone	72.4	62.1	N	76.1	N
White alone, non-Hispanic	50.6	40.3	N	54.4	N
Black alone	15.1	27.8	N	10.5	N
Other race alone	7.5	3.8	N	8.8	N
Hispanic (any race)	25.2	27.2	N	24.4	N
Poverty Status					
With family income below 2017 poverty level	13,347	6,588	49.4	6,759	50.6
Percent of total or family group total	16.2	30.1	N	11.1	N

Universe: People under 21 years of age living in families as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 11. Custodial Parents by Race Alone or in Combination: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Alone	In combination	Alone or in combination
All RACES	12,608	310	12,918
Custodial mothers	10,082	237	10,319
Custodial fathers	2,526	72	2,598
White	8,712	287	8,999
Custodial mothers	6,668	213	6,881
Custodial fathers	2,044	66	2,110
White, non-Hispanic	6,195	189	6,384
Custodial mothers	4,562	148	4,710
Custodial fathers	1,634	41	1,675
Black	3,293	145	3,808
Custodial mothers	2,903	123	3,026
Custodial fathers	391	22	413

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Table 12. Number of Own Children of Custodial Parents Present From Noncustodial Parents by Selected Characteristics: 2018
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Total	With one own child present	With two or more own children present
CUSTODIAL PARENTS	12,918	7,123	5,795
Poverty Status			
With family income below 2017 poverty level	3,109	1,188	1,921
Percent	24.1	16.7	33.1
Educational Attainment			
Less than H.S. grad	1,665	806	858
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,901	2,123	1,778
Some college-no degree	2,975	1,625	1,349
Associate degree	1,645	894	751
Bachelor or more	2,732	1,674	1,058
Age			
15 to 17 years	24	24	Z
18 to 29 years	2,640	1,561	1,079
30 to 39 years	4,539	2,058	2,481
40 years and over	5,715	3,479	2,235
CUSTODIAL MOTHERS	10,319	5,498	4,821
Poverty Status			
With family income below 2017 poverty level	2,817	1,027	1,790
Percent	27.3	18.7	37.1
Educational Attainment			
Less than H.S. grad	1,353	595	758
H.S. grad (or GED)	3,071	1,559	1,512
Some college-no degree	2,406	1,288	1,118
Associate degree	1,364	731	634
Bachelor or more	2,125	1,326	799
Age			
15 to 17 years	22	22	Z
18 to 29 years	2,278	1,304	974
30 to 39 years	3,723	1,603	2,119
40 years and over	4,297	2,570	1,727
CUSTODIAL FATHERS	2,598	1,624	975
Poverty Status			
With family income below 2017 poverty level	292	162	131
Percent	11.2	10.0	13.4
Educational Attainment			
Less than H.S. grad	311	211	101
H.S. grad (or GED)	830	564	266
Some college-no degree	569	338	231
Associate degree	281	163	118
Bachelor or more	607	348	259
Age			
15 to 17 years	2	2	Z
18 to 29 years	362	257	105
30 to 39 years	816	455	361
40 years and over	1,418	909	509

Universe: Parents 15 years and older living with own children under 21 years of age whose other parent is not living in the home as of April 2018.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey Child Support Supplement, April 2018.

Footnotes

Table 2 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

Table 3 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

¹Custodial parents without agreements or with informal agreements. Excludes those with pending agreements.

Table 4 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

³Child support award status as of April, 2018.

Table 5 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 6 footnotes:

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Widowed custodial parents have children from a previous marriage that ended in divorce or from a previous nonmarried relationship, but their custodial children are not from their deceased spouse.

²Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 7 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

(B)Represents base less than 75,000.

N Represents not applicable.

¹Mean child support amount based on all custodial parents who were supposed to receive child support payments, whether or not payments were received.

²Consists of informal agreements or understandings.

³The difference between the amount of child support that was supposed to be received and the amount that was actually received was added back to simulate these measures of mean child support income, mean total personal money income, mean total family income, and the number of custodial parents who would have family incomes below the poverty threshold.

Table 8 footnotes:

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.

N Represents not applicable.

(B) Represents base less than 75,000.

¹Joint custody may be physical, legal, or both. Legal custody does not necessarily include visitation.

²Child support award status as of April, 2018.

Table 10 footnotes:

N Represents not applicable.

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

²Excludes families where the child is the family reference person or spouse.

Table 11 footnotes:

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Table 12 footnotes:

¹Federal surveys give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group, such as White may be defined as those who reported White and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported White regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). The body of this report (text, figures, and most tables) shows data using the first approach (race alone). The single race "Other" category includes American Indian and Alaska Natives, Asians, and Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders. Use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The U.S. Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. See Detailed Table 11 at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2017/demo/families/p60-269-tables.html> for a listing of custodial parents by race alone or in combination.

Z Represents zero or rounds to zero.