

Table 7.

People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2010 and 2011

(Numbers in thousands, confidence intervals [C.I.] in thousands or percentage points as appropriate. People as of March of the following year.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see www.census.gov/apspd/techdoc/cps/cpsmar12.pdf)

Characteristic	2010 ¹					2011					Change in uninsured ³	
	Total	Uninsured				Total	Uninsured				Number	Percent
		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (±)		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (±)		
Total	306,553	49,951	749	16.3	0.2	308,827	48,613	626	15.7	0.2	*-1,337	*-0.6
Family Status												
In families	250,200	37,732	708	15.1	0.3	252,316	36,749	582	14.6	0.2	*-984	*-0.5
Householder	79,559	12,031	241	15.1	0.3	80,529	11,870	215	14.7	0.3	-162	*-0.4
Related children under 18 ..	72,581	6,950	278	9.6	0.4	72,568	6,647	271	9.2	0.4	-303	-0.4
Related children under 6 ..	23,892	2,109	123	8.8	0.5	23,860	1,969	122	8.3	0.5	-140	-0.6
In unrelated subfamilies	1,680	441	68	26.2	3.2	1,623	462	71	28.5	3.4	21	2.2
Unrelated individuals	54,673	11,777	312	21.5	0.5	54,888	11,402	321	20.8	0.5	-375	*-0.8
Race⁴ and Hispanic Origin												
White	240,281	36,688	598	15.3	0.2	241,586	35,991	595	14.9	0.2	-697	*-0.4
White, not Hispanic	194,996	22,542	482	11.6	0.2	195,148	21,681	460	11.1	0.2	*-861	*-0.5
Black	39,350	8,202	271	20.8	0.7	39,696	7,722	242	19.5	0.6	*-480	*-1.4
Asian	15,619	2,881	203	18.4	1.3	16,094	2,696	194	16.8	1.2	-185	*-1.7
Hispanic (any race)	51,074	15,667	384	30.7	0.8	52,358	15,776	369	30.1	0.7	110	-0.5
Age												
Under 65 years	266,776	49,159	740	18.4	0.3	267,320	47,923	620	17.9	0.2	*-1,236	*-0.5
Under 18 years	74,296	7,270	285	9.8	0.4	74,108	6,964	278	9.4	0.4	-306	-0.4
Under 19 years ⁵	78,791	7,935	294	10.1	0.4	78,384	7,634	284	9.7	0.4	-301	-0.3
19 to 25 years ⁵	29,547	8,811	245	29.8	0.8	29,909	8,272	230	27.7	0.7	*-540	*-2.2
26 to 34 years	36,527	10,231	250	28.0	0.7	37,174	10,237	249	27.5	0.7	6	-0.5
35 to 44 years	40,153	8,806	236	21.9	0.6	39,927	8,399	212	21.0	0.5	*-407	*-0.9
45 to 64 years	81,759	13,376	305	16.4	0.4	81,926	13,382	304	16.3	0.4	6	-
65 years and older	39,777	791	83	2.0	0.2	41,507	690	66	1.7	0.2	-101	*-0.3
Nativity												
Native born	267,121	36,583	660	13.7	0.2	268,851	35,436	533	13.2	0.2	*-1,147	*-0.5
Foreign born	39,432	13,367	395	33.9	0.8	39,976	13,177	392	33.0	0.8	-190	*-0.9
Naturalized citizen	17,348	3,461	170	20.0	0.9	17,934	3,431	162	19.1	0.8	-30	-0.8
Not a citizen	22,084	9,907	354	44.9	1.2	22,042	9,746	354	44.2	1.2	-160	-0.6
Region												
Northeast	54,774	6,811	311	12.4	0.6	55,035	6,061	251	11.0	0.5	*-750	*-1.4
Midwest	66,140	8,577	331	13.0	0.5	66,115	8,425	305	12.7	0.5	-152	-0.2
South	113,819	21,728	527	19.1	0.5	115,068	21,059	450	18.3	0.4	*-668	*-0.8
West	71,821	12,834	357	17.9	0.5	72,610	13,067	335	18.0	0.5	233	0.1
Residence												
Inside metropolitan statistical areas	258,691	42,201	800	16.3	0.3	261,455	41,299	730	15.8	0.2	-902	*-0.5
Inside principal cities	98,938	19,173	543	19.4	0.5	100,302	19,045	585	19.0	0.5	-129	-0.4
Outside principal cities	159,752	23,028	719	14.4	0.4	161,153	22,255	669	13.8	0.3	-773	*-0.6
Outside metropolitan statistical areas ⁶	47,863	7,749	509	16.2	0.6	47,372	7,314	497	15.4	0.6	*-435	-0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7.

People Without Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Characteristics: 2010 and 2011—Con.

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Characteristic	2010 ¹					2011					Change in uninsured ³	
	Total	Uninsured				Total	Uninsured					
		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (±)		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (±)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (±)	Number	Percent
Work Experience												
Total, 18 to 64 years old	192,481	41,889	604	21.8	0.3	193,213	40,959	501	21.2	0.3	*-930	*-0.6
All workers	143,687	28,010	461	19.5	0.3	144,163	27,863	442	19.3	0.3	-146	-0.2
Worked full-time, year-round . . .	95,697	14,342	335	15.0	0.3	97,443	14,926	314	15.3	0.3	*584	0.3
Less than full-time, year-round . .	47,991	13,667	303	28.5	0.5	46,720	12,937	303	27.7	0.6	*-730	*-0.8
Did not work at least one week . .	48,793	13,879	343	28.4	0.6	49,049	13,096	286	26.7	0.5	*-784	*-1.7
Disability Status⁷												
Total, 18 to 64 years old	192,481	41,889	604	21.8	0.3	193,213	40,959	501	21.2	0.3	*-930	*-0.6
With a disability	14,974	2,567	144	17.1	0.9	14,968	2,484	131	16.6	0.8	-83	-0.5
With no disability	176,592	39,322	582	22.3	0.3	177,309	38,473	480	21.7	0.3	*-849	*-0.6

– Represents or rounds to zero.

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ Consistent with 2011 data through implementation of Census 2010-based population controls.

² Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

³ A 90 percent confidence interval is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the confidence interval in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. Confidence intervals shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights instead of the generalized variance function used in the past. For more information see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at <www.census.gov/hhes/www/p60_243sa.pdf>.

⁴ Federal surveys now give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group such as Asian may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using the first approach (race alone). The use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as White **and** American Indian and Alaska Native or Asian **and** Black or African American, is available from Census 2010 through American FactFinder. About 2.9 percent of people reported more than one race in Census 2010. Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are not shown separately.

⁵ These age groups are of special interest because of the Affordable Care Act of 2010. Children under the age of 19 are eligible for Medicaid/CHIP and individuals aged 19 to 25 may be a dependent on a parent's health plan.

⁶ The "Outside metropolitan statistical areas" category includes both micropolitan statistical areas and territory outside of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. For more information, see "About Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas" at <www.census.gov/population/metro>.

⁷ The sum of those with and without a disability does not equal the total because disability status is not defined for individuals in the Armed Forces.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2011 and 2012 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.