

Table A-3.

**Number of People by Type of Health Insurance Coverage by Household Income and Income-to-Poverty Ratio: 2016 and 2017**(Numbers in thousands, margins of error in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar18.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar18.pdf))

Characteristic	Total																					
	2016	2017	Any health insurance										Uninsured <sup>5</sup>									
			2016		2017		Change (2017 less 2016) <sup>1,*</sup>	Private health insurance <sup>3</sup>				Government health insurance <sup>4</sup>				2016		2017		Change (2017 less 2016) <sup>1,*</sup>		
	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)		Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)		Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)
							2016													2017		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>320,372</b>	<b>323,156</b>	<b>292,320</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>294,613</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>*2,293</b>	<b>216,203</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>217,007</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>119,361</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>121,965</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>*2,604</b>	<b>28,052</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>28,543</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>492</b>
<b>Household Income<sup>6</sup></b>																						
Less than \$25,000 .....	47,507	46,682	40,958	779	40,199	797	-758	14,398	461	14,071	460	-327	32,259	668	31,920	664	-339	6,550	288	6,482	304	-67
\$25,000 to \$49,999. ....	62,357	62,187	54,940	967	54,569	981	-371	32,584	685	31,800	706	-784	32,708	744	32,986	756	278	7,417	294	7,618	350	201
\$50,000 to \$74,999. ....	54,487	53,710	49,036	901	48,141	860	-895	37,049	783	35,844	732	*-1,205	20,369	531	20,031	524	-338	5,452	266	5,570	298	118
\$75,000 to \$99,999. ....	43,902	44,982	40,533	797	41,436	864	903	34,696	729	34,733	805	38	11,697	389	13,014	483	*1,318	3,369	216	3,546	206	177
\$100,000 to \$124,999. ....	33,406	32,108	31,425	730	30,367	769	*-1,057	27,822	656	26,787	703	*-1,035	7,483	342	7,831	351	348	1,982	171	1,741	147	*-241
\$125,000 or more. ....	78,712	83,487	75,429	1,034	79,900	1,251	*4,472	69,654	1,050	73,771	1,204	*4,117	14,845	458	16,182	523	*1,337	3,283	223	3,587	229	304
<b>Income-to-Poverty Ratio</b>																						
Below 100 percent of poverty .....	40,616	39,698	34,004	683	32,950	806	*-1,053	11,620	420	11,185	490	-434	25,826	585	24,934	647	*-892	6,612	261	6,748	311	135
Below 138 percent of poverty .....	61,039	61,174	51,681	820	51,632	927	-49	19,001	537	19,159	577	158	38,522	692	38,329	798	-193	9,357	316	9,542	392	185
From 100 to 199 percent of poverty .....	54,629	56,004	47,735	876	48,862	906	1,127	24,786	671	25,492	632	706	30,518	651	31,192	667	674	6,894	309	7,142	348	248
From 200 to 299 percent of poverty .....	51,705	51,354	46,131	825	45,756	850	-375	34,216	742	33,119	692	*-1,097	19,631	478	20,519	559	*887	5,574	258	5,598	262	23
From 300 to 399 percent of poverty .....	42,562	41,649	39,359	753	38,432	860	-927	32,525	640	31,940	790	-585	13,258	448	12,478	420	*-780	3,204	192	3,218	189	14
At or above 400 percent of poverty .....	130,398	133,844	124,665	1,256	128,044	1,343	*3,378	112,884	1,217	115,059	1,301	*2,175	29,793	575	32,376	629	*2,583	5,733	272	5,801	262	68

\* Changes between the estimates are statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

<sup>1</sup> Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.<sup>2</sup> A margin of error (MOE) is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the MOE in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number, when added to and subtracted from the estimate, forms the 90 percent confidence interval. MOEs shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights. For more information, see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at <[www2.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p60-264sa.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p60-264sa.pdf)>.<sup>3</sup> Private health insurance includes coverage provided through an employer or union, coverage purchased directly by an individual from an insurance company, or coverage through someone outside the household.<sup>4</sup> Government health insurance coverage includes Medicaid, Medicare, TRICARE, CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs), and care provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the military.<sup>5</sup> Individuals are considered to be uninsured if they do not have health insurance coverage for the entire calendar year.<sup>6</sup> The 2016 income estimates are inflation-adjusted and presented in 2017 dollars.

Note: The estimates by type of coverage are not mutually exclusive; people can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2017 and 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.