

Table A-4.

**Number of People by Type of Health Insurance Coverage by Selected Demographic Characteristics: 2016 and 2017**(Numbers in thousands, margins of errors in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar18.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar18.pdf))

Characteristic	Total																					
	2016	2017	Any health insurance										Uninsured <sup>5</sup>									
			2016		2017		Change (2017 less 2016) <sup>1*</sup>	Private health insurance <sup>3</sup>			Government health insurance <sup>4</sup>				2016		2017			Change (2017 less 2016) <sup>1*</sup>		
	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)		Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)	Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)		Number	Margin of error <sup>2</sup> (±)
							2016													2017		
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>320,372</b>	<b>323,156</b>	<b>292,320</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>294,613</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>*2,293</b>	<b>216,203</b>	<b>1,145</b>	<b>217,007</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>119,361</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>121,965</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>*2,604</b>	<b>28,052</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>28,543</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>492</b>
<b>Family Status</b>																						
In families .....	259,863	260,709	238,655	883	239,167	1,016	512	178,401	1,203	178,086	1,216	-315	94,707	936	96,220	1,084	*1,513	21,208	504	21,542	581	334
Householder .....	82,854	83,103	75,899	437	75,756	466	-143	58,954	458	58,182	458	*-773	30,074	335	30,712	435	*638	6,956	217	7,347	220	*391
Related children																						
under age 18 .....	72,674	72,532	68,867	261	68,701	289	-166	45,793	440	45,988	487	195	30,180	481	30,327	473	148	3,807	194	3,831	234	24
under age 6 .....	23,531	23,574	22,175	128	22,165	136	-10	13,848	224	13,950	236	101	10,603	238	10,594	235	-9	1,355	105	1,408	110	53
In unrelated subfamilies ..	1,208	1,054	1,045	135	924	117	-120	585	102	553	84	-32	587	89	479	83	-108	163	37	129	30	-34
Unrelated individuals .....	59,301	61,393	52,621	729	54,521	779	*1,901	37,217	645	38,368	645	*1,151	24,067	437	25,266	492	*1,199	6,680	227	6,872	278	192
<b>Residence<sup>6</sup></b>																						
Inside metropolitan																						
statistical areas .....	276,682	280,048	252,748	2,587	255,475	2,663	*2,727	189,505	2,011	190,316	2,218	811	99,424	1,584	102,358	1,570	*2,934	23,935	582	24,573	654	638
Inside principal cities ..	103,365	104,068	93,278	1,882	93,280	1,843	2	66,111	1,329	65,713	1,497	-398	39,170	1,108	39,721	1,033	551	10,088	405	10,788	463	*700
Outside principal																						
cities .....	173,317	175,980	159,470	2,442	162,195	2,437	*2,725	123,393	1,906	124,603	2,021	1,209	60,254	1,265	62,637	1,268	*2,383	13,847	491	13,785	459	-62
Outside metropolitan																						
statistical areas <sup>7</sup> .....	43,689	43,108	39,572	2,525	39,138	2,524	-434	26,699	1,723	26,691	1,747	-8	19,936	1,395	19,607	1,404	-329	4,117	371	3,970	343	-147
<b>Race<sup>8</sup> and Hispanic</b>																						
<b>Origin</b>																						
White .....	246,310	247,695	225,497	491	226,621	552	*1,124	170,839	949	170,913	965	74	90,220	847	91,952	929	*1,732	20,813	455	21,075	526	262
White, not Hispanic .....	195,453	195,530	183,139	422	183,168	437	29	144,398	839	143,181	793	*-1,216	70,136	701	71,550	804	*1,415	12,314	360	12,362	395	48
Black .....	42,040	42,564	37,612	227	38,052	211	*439	23,739	415	24,041	401	302	18,377	378	18,792	376	415	4,428	223	4,512	204	84
Asian .....	18,897	19,484	17,455	208	18,071	237	*616	14,013	260	14,068	305	55	5,124	237	5,761	253	*637	1,442	134	1,413	133	-29
Hispanic (any race) .....	57,670	59,227	48,433	319	49,719	360	*1,286	30,192	453	31,672	562	*1,480	23,125	419	23,414	426	289	9,237	316	9,508	356	271
<b>Nativity</b>																						
Native born .....	276,518	277,748	256,338	767	256,827	849	488	189,946	1,126	189,503	1,104	-443	105,440	982	107,421	1,068	*1,981	20,180	438	20,921	513	*742
Foreign born .....	43,854	45,408	35,982	538	37,786	664	*1,804	26,258	469	27,504	577	*1,247	13,921	389	14,544	396	*623	7,872	312	7,622	316	-250
Naturalized citizen .....	20,409	21,854	18,684	405	19,918	468	*1,235	13,726	346	14,342	414	*616	7,591	259	8,191	280	*601	1,726	125	1,936	116	*210
Not a citizen .....	23,445	23,554	17,298	380	17,868	450	*570	12,532	346	13,162	359	*630	6,330	262	6,353	266	22	6,147	269	5,687	263	*-460

\* Changes between the estimates are statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

<sup>1</sup> Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.<sup>2</sup> A margin of error (MOE) is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the MOE in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number, when added to and subtracted from the estimate, forms the 90 percent confidence interval. MOEs shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights. For more information, see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at <[www2.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p60-264sa.pdf](http://www2.census.gov/library/publications/2018/demo/p60-264sa.pdf)>.<sup>3</sup> Private health insurance includes coverage provided through an employer or union, coverage purchased directly by an individual from an insurance company, or coverage through someone outside the household.<sup>4</sup> Government health insurance coverage includes Medicaid, Medicare, TRICARE, CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs), and care provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the military.<sup>5</sup> Individuals are considered to be uninsured if they do not have health insurance coverage for the entire calendar year.<sup>6</sup> The 2016 estimates presented for residence may not match the previously published estimates due to a correction in the assignment of principal city status for a small number of households. For the definition of metropolitan statistical areas and principal cities, see <[www.census.gov/programs-surveys/metro-micro/about/glossary.html](http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/metro-micro/about/glossary.html)>.<sup>7</sup> The "Outside metropolitan statistical areas" category includes both micropolitan statistical areas and territory outside of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas. For more information, see "About Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas" at <[www.census.gov/population/metro/about/](http://www.census.gov/population/metro/about/)>.<sup>8</sup> Federal surveys now give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. Therefore, two basic ways of defining a race group are possible. A group such as Asian may be defined as those who reported Asian and no other race (the race-alone or single-race concept) or as those who reported Asian regardless of whether they also reported another race (the race-alone-or-in-combination concept). This table shows data using the first approach (race alone). The use of the single-race population does not imply that it is the preferred method of presenting or analyzing data. The Census Bureau uses a variety of approaches. Information on people who reported more than one race, such as White and American Indian and Alaska Native or Asian and Black or African American, is available from the 2010 Census through American FactFinder. About 2.9 percent of people reported more than one race in the 2010 Census. Data for American Indians and Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders, and those reporting two or more races are not shown separately.

Note: The estimates by type of coverage are not mutually exclusive; people can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2017 and 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplements.