

Appendix Table 3.

Number of People by Type of Health Insurance Coverage by Household Income and Income-to-Poverty Ratio: 2017 and 2018

(Numbers in thousands. Margins of error in thousands. Population as of March of the following year. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/techdocs/cpsmar19.pdf>>)

Characteristic	Total																					
	2017	2018	Any health insurance										Uninsured ⁵									
			2017		2018		Change (2018 less 2017) ^{1,*}	Private health insurance ³				Public health insurance ⁴				2017		2018		Change (2018 less 2017) ^{1,*}		
	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)		Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)	Number	Margin of error ² (±)		Number	Margin of error ² (±)
							Number													Margin of error ² (±)		
Total	322,490	323,668	296,890	622	296,206	641	-684	218,209	1,129	217,780	1,222	-430	112,151	928	111,330	962	-821	25,600	596	27,462	630	*1,862
Household Income																						
Less than \$25,000	45,388	43,320	39,359	793	37,345	711	*-2,014	11,886	406	10,704	351	*-1,182	32,149	695	30,840	663	*-1,310	6,029	294	5,976	274	-54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61,072	59,133	53,624	1,013	51,878	959	*-1,746	29,254	653	28,319	690	*-935	32,842	759	31,587	712	*-1,254	7,448	329	7,255	335	-193
\$50,000 to \$74,999	53,665	55,304	48,483	853	49,365	876	881	36,052	689	36,468	679	416	18,584	533	19,848	572	*1,264	5,182	299	5,939	319	*757
\$75,000 to \$99,999	43,645	44,539	40,781	815	41,377	840	596	34,501	688	34,967	739	465	10,954	443	10,929	426	-25	2,864	202	3,162	214	*298
\$100,000 to \$124,999	32,895	34,142	31,271	833	32,217	844	946	28,030	759	28,748	753	718	6,255	321	6,471	322	216	1,624	155	1,924	181	*301
\$125,000 to 149,999	22,674	23,291	21,862	655	22,148	644	287	20,153	612	20,250	601	97	3,537	237	3,718	229	182	812	104	1,143	135	*331
\$150,000 or more	63,151	63,939	61,509	1,114	61,876	1,161	367	58,333	1,076	58,324	1,116	-9	7,830	340	7,937	338	107	1,641	155	2,063	180	*422
Income-to-Poverty Ratio																						
Total, poverty universe	321,907	323,172	296,348	632	295,757	643	-591	218,045	1,135	217,620	1,222	-424	111,713	923	110,993	961	-720	25,558	595	27,415	628	*1,857
Below 100 percent of poverty	39,431	38,056	33,168	768	31,844	696	*-1,324	8,979	388	8,357	319	*-622	26,349	665	25,433	650	*-915	6,263	316	6,212	278	-51
Below 138 percent of poverty	60,694	58,204	51,469	921	49,122	783	*-2,347	15,575	485	14,352	419	*-1,222	39,880	809	38,279	748	*-1,601	9,225	399	9,082	361	-144
Between 100 and 199 percent of poverty	55,850	55,302	48,591	966	47,783	936	-807	23,641	603	22,986	660	-655	30,727	756	30,069	692	-658	7,260	331	7,519	354	259
Between 200 and 299 percent of poverty	50,666	50,632	45,260	813	45,162	778	-98	32,185	664	32,596	701	411	18,876	561	18,318	458	-558	5,406	249	5,469	292	64
Between 300 and 399 percent of poverty	42,721	43,624	39,671	841	40,078	719	407	32,627	710	32,768	640	141	11,607	406	12,071	356	464	3,050	201	3,546	203	*496
At or above 400 percent of poverty	133,239	135,559	129,659	1,400	130,890	1,237	1,231	120,613	1,325	120,913	1,212	301	24,155	491	25,102	468	*947	3,581	217	4,669	239	*1,088

* Changes between the estimates are statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level.

¹ Details may not sum to totals because of rounding.

² A margin of error (MOE) is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the MOE in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number, when added to and subtracted from the estimate, forms the 90 percent confidence interval. MOEs shown in this table are based on standard errors calculated using replicate weights. For more information, see "Standard Errors and Their Use" at <<https://www2.census.gov/library/publications/2019/demo/p60-267sa.pdf>>.

³ Private health insurance includes coverage provided through an employer or union, coverage purchased directly, or TRICARE.

⁴ Public health insurance coverage includes Medicaid, Medicare, CHAMPVA (Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Department of Veterans Affairs), and care provided by the Department of Veterans Affairs and the military.

⁵ Individuals are considered to be uninsured if they do not have health insurance coverage for the entire calendar year.

Note: The estimates by type of coverage are not mutually exclusive; people can be covered by more than one type of health insurance during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2018 Annual Social and Economic Supplement Bridge File and 2019 Annual Social and Economic Supplement.