

Table 5b.
Poverty Entries: People Not in Poverty in 2009 by Poverty Status in 2010 and 2011
 (Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Not in poverty in 2009 ¹	In poverty in 2010 ¹				In poverty in 2011 ¹			
		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Number	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)
All People	247,466	10,095	780	4.1	0.3	13,479	845	5.4	0.3
Race and Hispanic Origin									
White ³	202,065	7,283	631	3.6	0.3	10,030	733	5.0	0.4
White, non-Hispanic ⁴	171,561	5,188	463	3.0	0.3	6,765	579	3.9	0.3
Black ³	27,459	2,124	362	7.7	1.3	2,436	308	8.9	1.1
Asian ³	9,795	317	106	3.2	1.1	413	126	4.2	1.3
Hispanic ⁴	33,141	2,349	438	7.1	1.3	3,535	466	10.7	1.4
Non-Hispanic	214,325	7,745	607	3.6	0.3	9,944	688	4.6	0.3
Age									
Under 18 years	57,969	3,249	399	5.6	0.7	4,133	417	7.1	0.7
18 to 64 years	158,746	6,210	447	3.9	0.3	8,379	538	5.3	0.3
65 years and over	30,751	635	108	2.1	0.3	967	118	3.1	0.4
Sex									
Male	121,711	4,726	408	3.9	0.3	6,185	450	5.1	0.4
Female	125,755	5,368	451	4.3	0.4	7,294	500	5.8	0.4
Educational Attainment⁵ (people 18 years and over)									
Less than 4 years of high school	20,470	1,876	247	9.2	1.1	2,621	290	12.8	1.3
High school graduate, no college	46,061	2,057	253	4.5	0.5	2,624	263	5.7	0.5
One of more years of college	122,966	2,912	240	2.4	0.2	4,101	325	3.3	0.3
Disability Status (people 15 to 69 years)									
With a work disability	19,510	1,360	187	7.0	0.9	1,703	197	8.7	0.9
With no work disability	159,815	5,532	439	3.5	0.3	7,551	514	4.7	0.3
Residence									
Metropolitan	208,162	7,931	758	3.8	0.3	10,721	810	5.2	0.4
Nonmetropolitan	39,304	2,164	441	5.5	0.9	2,758	468	7.0	0.9
Region									
Northeast	46,673	1,497	305	3.2	0.6	2,110	319	4.5	0.7
Midwest	55,083	2,206	392	4.0	0.7	2,457	403	4.5	0.7
South	88,086	4,035	472	4.6	0.5	5,264	456	6.0	0.5
West	57,624	2,357	338	4.1	0.6	3,648	438	6.3	0.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5b.

Poverty Entries: People Not in Poverty in 2009 by Poverty Status in 2010 and 2011 - Con.
(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Not in poverty in 2009 ¹	In poverty in 2010 ¹				In poverty in 2011 ¹			
		Number	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Number	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)	Percent	90 percent C.I. ² (+/-)
Family Status									
In families	208,866	8,133	782	3.9	0.4	10,659	805	5.1	0.4
With related children under 18 years	124,668	6,154	724	4.9	0.6	8,099	768	6.5	0.6
In married-couple families	168,367	5,134	565	3.0	0.3	6,774	684	4.0	0.4
With related children under 18 years	99,297	3,741	518	3.8	0.5	5,035	635	5.1	0.6
In families with a female householder, no husband present	29,503	2,266	359	7.7	1.2	2,939	391	10.0	1.3
With related children under 18 years	18,649	1,847	355	9.9	1.9	2,299	354	12.3	1.8
In families with a male householder, no wife present	10,996	733	203	6.7	1.8	945	196	8.6	1.7
With related children under 18 years	6,722	567	193	8.4	2.7	765	196	11.4	2.7
Unrelated individuals	38,600	1,962	194	5.1	0.5	2,820	248	7.3	0.6
In non-family households	36,272	1,691	177	4.7	0.5	2,522	224	7.0	0.6
Employment and Labor Force Status (people 18 years and over)									
Employed absent from work	2,221	147	62	6.6	2.6	216	62	9.7	2.6
Employed full-time	100,150	2,581	256	2.6	0.3	3,598	291	3.6	0.3
Employed part-time	27,995	1,370	177	4.9	0.6	1,923	207	6.9	0.7
Unemployed	6,338	493	102	7.8	1.5	564	102	8.9	1.6
Not in labor force	52,793	2,254	228	4.3	0.4	3,045	251	5.8	0.5
Marital Status (people 18 years and over)									
Married	110,450	2,833	293	2.6	0.3	3,959	370	3.6	0.3
Separated, divorced, or widowed	32,810	1,505	165	4.6	0.5	2,310	218	7.0	0.7
Never married	46,236	2,508	236	5.4	0.5	3,077	297	6.7	0.6
Family Size									
1 person (unrelated individual)	38,600	1,962	194	5.1	0.5	2,820	248	7.3	0.6
2 people	64,840	1,697	251	2.6	0.4	2,570	308	4.0	0.5
3 people	45,827	1,646	327	3.6	0.7	1,964	306	4.3	0.7
4 people	50,891	1,912	374	3.8	0.7	2,186	345	4.3	0.7
5 people	27,739	1,557	378	5.6	1.3	2,093	386	7.5	1.3
6 or more people	19,570	1,320	391	6.7	1.9	1,846	411	9.4	2.0

¹ Uses panel weight. Panel and yearly estimates are based on different samples. The 3-year panel estimates include only respondents in the panel for 36 months whereas calendar year estimates include respondents in sample for 12 months. The numbers of respondents in each sample are as follows: 48,937 in the 3-year panel, 73,695 in 2009, 67,452 in 2010, and 62,841 in 2011.

² A 90 percent confidence interval (C.I.) is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the confidence interval in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate.

³ Federal surveys, including the SIPP 2004 and 2008 Panel, give respondents the option of reporting more than one race. These data can be shown in two ways: (1) as mutually exclusive from other race groups, which may be denoted by "alone" or (2) not mutually exclusive with other race groups, denoted by "alone or in combination with other race groups." The figures, tables, and text in this report show race using the first method.

⁴ Hispanics may be any race, data in this report for Hispanics overlap data for racial groups. Data users should exercise caution when interpreting aggregate results for these groups because they consist of many distinct subgroups that differ in socioeconomic characteristics, culture, and recency of immigration.

⁵ In the 2004 and 2008 SIPP Panels, educational attainment variables were incorrectly coded for some respondents starting in Wave 2. Corrected files have been rereleased for the 2008 Panel for Waves 2 to 5, and starting in Wave 6, the corrected values were automatically included in the initial person-level data files. Corrected files were also rereleased for Waves 2 to 12 of the 2004 Panel. These estimates reflect those corrections to the educational attainment variables.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income and Program Participation, 2008 Panel. For information on confidentiality protection and sampling and nonsampling error, see <www.census.gov/sipp/source.html>.