SC-EST2025-ALLDATA5: Annual State Resident Population Estimates for 5 Race Groups (5 Race Alone or in Combination Groups) by Age, Sex, and Hispanic Origin: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2025

File: 7/1/2025 State Characteristics Population Estimates

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division
Release date: June 2026

Sort order of observations: STATE, SEX, ORIGIN, RACE, and AGE

Data fields (in order of appearance):

VARIABLE	DESCRIPTION
SUMLEV	Geographic Summary Level
REGION	Census Region code
DIVISION	Census Division code
STATE	State FIPS code
NAME	State Name
SEX	Sex
ORIGIN	Hispanic Origin
RACE	Race
AGE	Age
ESTIMATESBASE2020	4/1/2020 resident population estimates base
POPESTIMATE2020	7/1/2020 resident population estimate
POPESTIMATE2021	7/1/2021 resident population estimate
POPESTIMATE2022	7/1/2022 resident population estimate
POPESTIMATE2023	7/1/2023 resident population estimate
POPESTIMATE2024	7/1/2024 resident population estimate
POPESTIMATE2025	7/1/2025 resident population estimate

The key for SUMLEV is as follows:
040 = State and/or Statistical Equivalent

The key for REGION is as follows:
1 = Northeast
2 = Midwest
3 = South
4 = West

The key for DIVISION code is as follows:
1 = New England
2 = Middle Atlantic
3 = East North Central
4 = West North Central
5 = South Atlantic

6 = East South Central
7 = West South Central
8 = Mountain
9 = Pacific

The key for SEX is as follows:
0 = Total
1 = Male
2 = Female

The key for ORIGIN is as follows:
0 = Total
1 = Not Hispanic
2 = Hispanic

The key for RACE is as follows:
1 = White Alone or in Combination
2 = Black Alone or in Combination
3 = American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination
4 = Asian Alone or in Combination
5 = Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination

AGE is single-year of age (0, 1, 2,... 84, 85+ years).

Notes: The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data used to produce this product (Data Management System (DMS) number: P-6000042 and P-7501659. Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0466).

The estimates are based on the 2020 Modified Age and Race Census (MARC) file and include changes from Count Question Resolution, the Post-Census Group Quarters Review, and geographic revisions. The estimates add births to, subtract deaths from, and add net migration to the April 1, 2020 estimates base. For population estimates methodology statements, see https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html.

Race data in the Vintage 2025 estimates are based on the 1997 Office of Management and Budget Standards for Maintaining, Collecting, and Presenting Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity. "In combination" means in combination with one or more other races. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race. Hispanic origin is considered an ethnicity, not a race. Hispanics may be of any race. Responses of “Some Other Race” from the decennial census are modified to be consistent with the race categories that appear in our input data. This contributes to differences between the population for specific race categories shown and those published from the 2020 Census. To learn more about the “Modified Race” process, go to https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/modified-race-data.html.

All geographic boundaries for the 2025 population estimates series are as of January 1, 2025. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html for a list of the states that are included in each region and division.