

# Program Participation, 1991 to 1993

Table 3. Persons Participating Each Month of 1991 and 1992 in Assistance Programs, by Selected Characteristics

[Numbers in thousands]

	Total	Persons who participated all 24 months Number	Percent
ONE OR MORE MAJOR ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS <sup>1</sup>			
All persons	243348	20244	8.3
Race and Hispanic Origin			
White	202995	11731	5.8
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	8370	4.5
Black	30232	7323	24.2
Hispanic origin	22386	4225	18.9
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	16020	7.2
Age			
Under 18 years	67078	8993	13.4
18 to 64 years	149699	8315	5.6
65 years and over	26571	2937	11.1
Sex			
Male	117819	7769	6.6
Female	125529	12475	9.9
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	6231	17.1
High school graduate, no college	67671	3820	5.6
1 or more years of college	72101	1201	1.7
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	4598	18.3
With no work disability	144645	5557	3.8
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	15026	8.1
Central city	69161	8777	12.7
Non-central city	115498	6249	5.4
Nonmetropolitan	58689	5218	8.9
Region			
Northeast	50279	5056	10.1
Midwest	63626	3786	5.9
South	78780	7261	9.2
West	50664	4141	8.2
Family Status			
In families	209870	16910	8.1
In families with related			

children under 18 years	139042	14880	10.7
In married-couple families	169481	5821	3.4
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	4809	4.4
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	10547	30.8
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	9680	37.1
Unrelated individuals	33478	3334	10.0
In non-family households	31259	3075	9.8

Employment and Labor Force Status  
(persons 18 years and over)

Employed full-time	93767	1218	1.3
Employed part-time	21906	810	3.7
Unemployed	6353	1063	16.7
Not in labor force	54245	8161	15.0

Marital Status (person 18 years and over)

Married	106761	2674	2.5
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	4986	15.7
Never married	37851	3591	9.5

Family Size

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	3334	10.0
2 persons	54581	2690	4.9
3 persons	44952	3843	8.5
4 persons	56369	3560	6.3
5 persons	30323	2445	8.1
6 or more persons	23645	4372	18.5

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	13698	53.8
Under .50	7328	4573	62.4
.50 to .74	8279	4975	60.1
.75 to .99	9836	4150	42.2
1.00 and over	217905	6546	3.0
1.00 to 1.24	10486	1907	18.2
1.25 to 1.49	10898	1057	9.7
1.50 to 1.99	25571	1567	6.1
2.00 to 2.99	50485	1324	2.6
3.00 and over	120465	690	0.6

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	15279	53.7
Under .50	14399	10556	73.3
.50 to .74	6093	2741	45.0
.75 to .99	7939	1982	25.0
1.00 and over	214917	4965	2.3
1.00 to 1.24	9748	1229	12.6
1.25 to 1.49	10500	874	8.3
1.50 to 1.99	24928	1205	4.8
2.00 to 2.99	49690	996	2.0
3.00 and over	120051	662	0.6

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	16857	37.4
Under .50	27621	13611	49.3
.50 to .74	8314	2021	24.3

.75 to .99	9150	1224	13.4
1.00 and over	198263	3387	1.7
1.00 to 1.24	10619	842	7.9
1.25 to 1.49	10412	648	6.2
1.50 to 1.99	23273	654	2.8
2.00 to 2.99	45000	685	1.5
3.00 and over	108960	559	0.5

AFDC OR GENERAL ASSISTANCE (GA)

All persons	243348	6777	2.8
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Race and Hispanic Origin

White	202995	3184	1.6
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	2117	1.1
Black	30232	3008	10.0
Hispanic origin	22386	1463	6.5
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	5314	2.4

Age

Under 18 years	67078	4279	6.4
18 to 64 years	149699	2450	1.6
65 years and over	26571	48	0.2

Sex

Male	117819	2403	2.0
Female	125529	4374	3.5

Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)

Less than 4 years of high school	36498	1359	3.7
High school graduate, no college	67671	876	1.3
1 or more years of college	72101	263	0.4

Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)

With a work disability	25125	745	3.0
With no work disability	144645	1970	1.4

Residence

Metropolitan	184660	5290	2.9
Central city	69161	3366	4.9
Non-central city	115498	1924	1.7
Nonmetropolitan	58689	1487	2.5

Region

Northeast	50279	2048	4.1
Midwest	63626	1290	2.0
South	78780	2031	2.6
West	50664	1408	2.8

Family Status

In families	209870	6692	3.2
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	6606	4.8
In married-couple families	169481	1160	0.7
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	1153	1.1
In families with a female householder,			

no spouse present	34219	5380	15.7
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	5301	20.3
Unrelated individuals	33478	85	0.3
In non-family households	31259	60	0.2

Employment and Labor Force Status  
(persons 18 years and over)

Employed full-time	93767	45	0.0
Employed part-time	21906	72	0.3
Unemployed	6353	442	7.0
Not in labor force	54245	1940	3.6

Marital Status (person 18 years and over)

Married	106761	439	0.4
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	1000	3.2
Never married	37851	1059	2.8

Family Size

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	85	0.3
2 persons	54581	734	1.3
3 persons	44952	1748	3.9
4 persons	56369	1449	2.6
5 persons	30323	717	2.4
6 or more persons	23645	2044	8.6

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	5977	23.5
Under .50	7328	2756	37.6
.50 to .74	8279	2081	25.1
.75 to .99	9836	1139	11.6
1.00 and over	217905	800	0.4
1.00 to 1.24	10486	250	2.4
1.25 to 1.49	10898	130	1.2
1.50 to 1.99	25571	198	0.8
2.00 to 2.99	50485	161	0.3
3.00 and over	120465	62	0.1

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	6349	22.3
Under .50	14399	5880	40.8
.50 to .74	6093	219	3.6
.75 to .99	7939	250	3.2
1.00 and over	214917	427	0.2
1.00 to 1.24	9748	89	0.9
1.25 to 1.49	10500	84	0.8
1.50 to 1.99	24928	114	0.5
2.00 to 2.99	49690	78	0.2
3.00 and over	120051	62	0.1

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	6381	14.2
Under .50	27621	6010	21.8
.50 to .74	8314	155	1.9
.75 to .99	9150	216	2.4
1.00 and over	198263	395	0.2
1.00 to 1.24	10619	126	1.2
1.25 to 1.49	10412	46	0.4
1.50 to 1.99	23273	91	0.4

2.00 to 2.99	45000	70	0.2
3.00 and over	108960	62	0.1
SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME (SSI)			
All persons	243348	3387	1.4
Race and Hispanic Origin			
White	202995	2096	1.0
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	1756	0.9
Black	30232	1053	3.5
Hispanic origin	22386	432	1.9
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	2956	1.3
Age			
Under 18 years	67078	36	0.1
18 to 64 years	149699	1787	1.2
65 years and over	26571	1564	5.9
Sex			
Male	117819	1045	0.9
Female	125529	2343	1.9
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	2316	6.3
High school graduate, no college	67671	880	1.3
1 or more years of college	72101	155	0.2
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	2061	8.2
With no work disability	144645	239	0.2
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	2338	1.3
Central city	69161	1222	1.8
Non-central city	115498	1116	1.0
Nonmetropolitan	58689	1050	1.8
Region			
Northeast	50279	641	1.3
Midwest	63626	584	0.9
South	78780	1388	1.8
West	50664	775	1.5
Family Status			
In families	209870	2096	1.0
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	1016	0.7
In married-couple families	169481	957	0.6
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	401	0.4
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	981	2.9
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	542	2.1
Unrelated individuals	33478	1292	3.9
In non-family households	31259	1269	4.1

Employment and Labor Force Status  
(persons 18 years and over)

Employed full-time	93767	61	0.1
Employed part-time	21906	99	0.5
Unemployed	6353	75	1.2
Not in labor force	54245	3116	5.7

Marital Status (person 18 years and over)

Married	106761	674	0.6
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	1655	5.2
Never married	37851	1022	2.7

Family Size

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	1292	3.9
2 persons	54581	832	1.5
3 persons	44952	499	1.1
4 persons	56369	308	0.5
5 persons	30323	179	0.6
6 or more persons	23645	278	1.2

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	1571	6.2
Under .50	7328	30	0.4
.50 to .74	8279	454	5.5
.75 to .99	9836	1088	11.1
1.00 and over	217905	1816	0.8
1.00 to 1.24	10486	520	5.0
1.25 to 1.49	10898	238	2.2
1.50 to 1.99	25571	531	2.1
2.00 to 2.99	50485	316	0.6
3.00 and over	120465	212	0.2

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	2334	8.2
Under .50	14399	1366	9.5
.50 to .74	6093	592	9.7
.75 to .99	7939	376	4.7
1.00 and over	214917	1053	0.5
1.00 to 1.24	9748	225	2.3
1.25 to 1.49	10500	177	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	24928	269	1.1
2.00 to 2.99	49690	198	0.4
3.00 and over	120051	183	0.2

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	2731	6.1
Under .50	27621	2433	8.8
.50 to .74	8314	122	1.5
.75 to .99	9150	176	1.9
1.00 and over	198263	657	0.3
1.00 to 1.24	10619	142	1.3
1.25 to 1.49	10412	131	1.3
1.50 to 1.99	23273	141	0.6
2.00 to 2.99	45000	60	0.1
3.00 and over	108960	183	0.2

All persons	243348	10150	4.2
Race and Hispanic Origin			
White	202995	5333	2.6
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	3893	2.1
Black	30232	4006	13.2
Hispanic origin	22386	1923	8.6
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	8226	3.7
Age			
Under 18 years	67078	4310	6.4
18 to 64 years	149699	4259	2.8
65 years and over	26571	1581	6.0
Sex			
Male	117819	3488	3.0
Female	125529	6661	5.3
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	3601	9.9
High school graduate, no college	67671	1814	2.7
1 or more years of college	72101	425	0.6
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	2795	11.1
With no work disability	144645	2227	1.5
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	7630	4.1
Central city	69161	4607	6.7
Non-central city	115498	3023	2.6
Nonmetropolitan	58689	2520	4.3
Region			
Northeast	50279	2736	5.4
Midwest	63626	1850	2.9
South	78780	3372	4.3
West	50664	2192	4.3
Family Status			
In families	209870	8741	4.2
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	7533	5.4
In married-couple families	169481	2164	1.3
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	1582	1.4
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	6277	18.3
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	5735	22.0
Unrelated individuals	33478	1409	4.2
In non-family households	31259	1352	4.3
Employment and Labor Force Status (persons 18 years and over)			
Employed full-time	93767	106	0.1

Employed part-time	21906	171	0.8
Unemployed	6353	504	7.9
Not in labor force	54245	5060	9.3

Marital Status (person 18 years and over)

Married	106761	1145	1.1
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	2647	8.4
Never married	37851	2048	5.4

Family Size

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	1409	4.2
2 persons	54581	1584	2.9
3 persons	44952	2201	4.9
4 persons	56369	1713	3.0
5 persons	30323	895	3.0
6 or more persons	23645	2348	9.9

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	7494	29.5
Under .50	7328	2772	37.8
.50 to .74	8279	2528	30.5
.75 to .99	9836	2194	22.3
1.00 and over	217905	2656	1.2
1.00 to 1.24	10486	770	7.3
1.25 to 1.49	10898	362	3.3
1.50 to 1.99	25571	744	2.9
2.00 to 2.99	50485	505	1.0
3.00 and over	120465	274	0.2

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	8633	30.4
Under .50	14399	7155	49.7
.50 to .74	6093	849	13.9
.75 to .99	7939	629	7.9
1.00 and over	214917	1517	0.7
1.00 to 1.24	9748	315	3.2
1.25 to 1.49	10500	260	2.5
1.50 to 1.99	24928	406	1.6
2.00 to 2.99	49690	291	0.6
3.00 and over	120051	245	0.2

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	9069	20.1
Under .50	27621	8380	30.3
.50 to .74	8314	303	3.6
.75 to .99	9150	386	4.2
1.00 and over	198263	1081	0.5
1.00 to 1.24	10619	268	2.5
1.25 to 1.49	10412	176	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	23273	248	1.1
2.00 to 2.99	45000	144	0.3
3.00 and over	108960	245	0.2

FOOD STAMPS

All persons	243348	10402	4.3
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Race and Hispanic Origin

White	202995	5829	2.9
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	4055	2.2

Black	30232	4021	13.3
Hispanic origin	22386	2299	10.3
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	8104	3.7
Age			
Under 18 years	67078	5717	8.5
18 to 64 years	149699	3945	2.6
65 years and over	26571	741	2.8
Sex			
Male	117819	3913	3.3
Female	125529	6490	5.2
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	2694	7.4
High school graduate, no college	67671	1546	2.3
1 or more years of college	72101	446	0.6
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	1717	6.8
With no work disability	144645	2922	2.0
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	7658	4.1
Central city	69161	4750	6.9
Non-central city	115498	2907	2.5
Nonmetropolitan	58689	2745	4.7
Region			
Northeast	50279	2732	5.4
Midwest	63626	1804	2.8
South	78780	4210	5.3
West	50664	1657	3.3
Family Status			
In families	209870	9335	4.4
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	8887	6.4
In married-couple families	169481	2588	1.5
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	2421	2.2
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	6556	19.2
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	6287	24.1
Unrelated individuals	33478	1067	3.2
In non-family households	31259	1030	3.3
Employment and Labor Force Status (persons 18 years and over)			
Employed full-time	93767	326	0.3
Employed part-time	21906	323	1.5
Unemployed	6353	655	10.3
Not in labor force	54245	3381	6.2
Marital Status (person 18 years and over)			

Married	106761	1170	1.1
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	2106	6.7
Never married	37851	1408	3.7

Family Size

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	1067	3.2
2 persons	54581	1047	1.9
3 persons	44952	2097	4.7
4 persons	56369	2224	3.9
5 persons	30323	1305	4.3
6 or more persons	23645	2662	11.3

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	9287	36.5
Under .50	7328	3460	47.2
.50 to .74	8279	3656	44.2
.75 to .99	9836	2171	22.1
1.00 and over	217905	1115	0.5
1.00 to 1.24	10486	397	3.8
1.25 to 1.49	10898	157	1.4
1.50 to 1.99	25571	332	1.3
2.00 to 2.99	50485	168	0.3
3.00 and over	120465	62	0.1

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	9613	33.8
Under .50	14399	7340	51.0
.50 to .74	6093	1502	24.7
.75 to .99	7939	770	9.7
1.00 and over	214917	790	0.4
1.00 to 1.24	9748	229	2.3
1.25 to 1.49	10500	182	1.7
1.50 to 1.99	24928	216	0.9
2.00 to 2.99	49690	101	0.2
3.00 and over	120051	62	0.1

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	9851	21.9
Under .50	27621	8258	29.9
.50 to .74	8314	1119	13.5
.75 to .99	9150	475	5.2
1.00 and over	198263	551	0.3
1.00 to 1.24	10619	169	1.6
1.25 to 1.49	10412	101	1.0
1.50 to 1.99	23273	162	0.7
2.00 to 2.99	45000	58	0.1
3.00 and over	108960	62	0.1

MEDICAID

All persons	243348	13381	5.5
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Race and Hispanic Origin

White	202995	7576	3.7
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	5523	3.0
Black	30232	4952	16.4
Hispanic origin	22386	2587	11.6
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	10794	4.9

Age

Under 18 years	67078	6304	9.4
18 to 64 years	149699	5151	3.4
65 years and over	26571	1927	7.3
Sex			
Male	117819	4798	4.1
Female	125529	8583	6.8
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	4324	11.8
High school graduate, no college	67671	2132	3.1
1 or more years of college	72101	622	0.9
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	3252	12.9
With no work disability	144645	2971	2.1
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	10067	5.5
Central city	69161	6042	8.7
Non-central city	115498	4026	3.5
Nonmetropolitan	58689	3314	5.6
Region			
Northeast	50279	3442	6.8
Midwest	63626	2560	4.0
South	78780	4350	5.5
West	50664	3030	6.0
Family Status			
In families	209870	11561	5.5
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	10178	7.3
In married-couple families	169481	3265	1.9
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	2579	2.4
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	7892	23.1
In families with a female householder no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	7322	28.1
Unrelated individuals	33478	1820	5.4
In non-family households	31259	1681	5.4
Employment and Labor Force Status (persons 18 years and over)			
Employed full-time	93767	230	0.2
Employed part-time	21906	351	1.6
Unemployed	6353	627	9.9
Not in labor force	54245	5869	10.8
Marital Status (person 18 years and over)			
Married	106761	1397	1.3
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	3300	10.4
Never married	37851	2380	6.3
Family Size			

1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	1820	5.4
2 persons	54581	1882	3.4
3 persons	44952	2737	6.1
4 persons	56369	2399	4.3
5 persons	30323	1331	4.4
6 or more persons	23645	3212	13.6

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	9461	37.2
Under .50	7328	3326	45.4
.50 to .74	8279	3426	41.4
.75 to .99	9836	2709	27.5
1.00 and over	217905	3920	1.8
1.00 to 1.24	10486	1186	11.3
1.25 to 1.49	10898	528	4.8
1.50 to 1.99	25571	999	3.9
2.00 to 2.99	50485	795	1.6
3.00 and over	120465	412	0.3

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	10852	38.2
Under .50	14399	8539	59.3
.50 to .74	6093	1394	22.9
.75 to .99	7939	918	11.6
1.00 and over	214917	2529	1.2
1.00 to 1.24	9748	547	5.6
1.25 to 1.49	10500	448	4.3
1.50 to 1.99	24928	651	2.6
2.00 to 2.99	49690	499	1.0
3.00 and over	120051	384	0.3

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	11544	25.6
Under .50	27621	10297	37.3
.50 to .74	8314	706	8.5
.75 to .99	9150	541	5.9
1.00 and over	198263	1837	0.9
1.00 to 1.24	10619	387	3.6
1.25 to 1.49	10412	426	4.1
1.50 to 1.99	23273	385	1.7
2.00 to 2.99	45000	288	0.6
3.00 and over	108960	351	0.3

HOUSING ASSISTANCE

All persons	243348	6596	2.7
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Race and Hispanic Origin

White	202995	3456	1.7
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	2664	1.4
Black	30232	2768	9.2
Hispanic origin	22386	1158	5.2
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	5438	2.5

Age

Under 18 years	67078	2602	3.9
18 to 64 years	149699	2767	1.8
65 years and over	26571	1226	4.6

Sex

Male	117819	2528	2.1
Female	125529	4068	3.2
Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)			
Less than 4 years of high school	36498	2014	5.5
High school graduate, no college	67671	1411	2.1
1 or more years of college	72101	569	0.8
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	1316	5.2
With no work disability	144645	2035	1.4
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	5320	2.9
Central city	69161	3284	4.7
Non-central city	115498	2037	1.8
Nonmetropolitan	58689	1276	2.2
Region			
Northeast	50279	2333	4.6
Midwest	63626	1492	2.3
South	78780	1557	2.0
West	50664	1214	2.4
Family Status			
In families	209870	4861	2.3
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	4440	3.2
In married-couple families	169481	1449	0.9
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	1183	1.1
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	3321	9.7
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	3166	12.1
Unrelated individuals	33478	1735	5.2
In non-family households	31259	1639	5.2
Employment and Labor Force Status (persons 18 years and over)			
Employed full-time	93767	765	0.8
Employed part-time	21906	318	1.5
Unemployed	6353	275	4.3
Not in labor force	54245	2636	4.9
Marital Status (person 18 years and over)			
Married	106761	746	0.7
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	1943	6.1
Never married	37851	1305	3.4
Family Size			
1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	1735	5.2
2 persons	54581	957	1.8
3 persons	44952	1353	3.0
4 persons	56369	903	1.6
5 persons	30323	682	2.2
6 or more persons	23645	966	4.1

Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio

Under 1.00	25443	4172	16.4
Under .50	7328	1695	23.1
.50 to .74	8279	1409	17.0
.75 to .99	9836	1068	10.9
1.00 and over	217905	2425	1.1
1.00 to 1.24	10486	768	7.3
1.25 to 1.49	10898	453	4.2
1.50 to 1.99	25571	481	1.9
2.00 to 2.99	50485	463	0.9
3.00 and over	120465	259	0.2

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	4528	15.9
Under .50	14399	3275	22.7
.50 to .74	6093	636	10.4
.75 to .99	7939	617	7.8
1.00 and over	214917	2068	1.0
1.00 to 1.24	9748	580	6.0
1.25 to 1.49	10500	339	3.2
1.50 to 1.99	24928	427	1.7
2.00 to 2.99	49690	463	0.9
3.00 and over	120051	259	0.2

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	5358	11.9
Under .50	27621	4474	16.2
.50 to .74	8314	534	6.4
.75 to .99	9150	350	3.8
1.00 and over	198263	1238	0.6
1.00 to 1.24	10619	340	3.2
1.25 to 1.49	10412	190	1.8
1.50 to 1.99	23273	165	0.7
2.00 to 2.99	45000	347	0.8
3.00 and over	108960	196	0.2

SOCIAL SECURITY AND RAILROAD RETIREMENT

All persons	243348	31200	12.8
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Race and Hispanic Origin

White	202995	27796	13.7
Not of Hispanic origin <sup>2</sup>	185037	26719	14.4
Black	30232	2937	9.7
Hispanic origin	22386	1444	6.5
Not of Hispanic origin	220963	29756	13.5

Age

Under 18 years	67078	719	1.1
18 to 64 years	149699	6352	4.2
65 years and over	26571	24128	90.8

Sex

Male	117819	12841	10.9
Female	125529	18359	14.6

Educational Attainment (persons 18 years and over)

Less than 4 years of high school	36498	12965	35.5
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High school graduate, no college	67671	11004	16.3
1 or more years of college	72101	6512	9.0
Disability Status (persons 15 to 69 years)			
With a work disability	25125	6638	26.4
With no work disability	144645	7908	5.5
Residence			
Metropolitan	184660	22282	12.1
Central city	69161	9132	13.2
Non-central city	115498	13150	11.4
Nonmetropolitan	58689	8918	15.2
Region			
Northeast	50279	6475	12.9
Midwest	63626	8391	13.2
South	78780	10684	13.6
West	50664	5650	11.2
Family Status			
In families	209870	21925	10.4
In families with related children under 18 years	139042	2659	1.9
In married-couple families	169481	18287	10.8
In married-couple families with related children under 18 years	109401	1525	1.4
In families with a female householder, no spouse present	34219	3005	8.8
In families with a female householder, no spouse present, with related children under 18 years	26079	1052	4.0
Unrelated individuals	33478	9275	27.7
In non-family households	31259	9212	29.5
Employment and Labor Force Status (persons 18 years and over)			
Employed full-time	93767	934	1.0
Employed part-time	21906	2379	10.9
Unemployed	6353	210	3.3
Not in labor force	54245	26958	49.7
Marital Status (person 18 years and over)			
Married	106761	17451	16.3
Separated, divorced, or widowed	31658	11134	35.2
Never married	37851	1896	5.0
Family Size			
1 person (unrelated individual)	33478	9275	27.7
2 persons	54581	16222	29.7
3 persons	44952	3363	7.5
4 persons	56369	1196	2.1
5 persons	30323	691	2.3
6 or more persons	23645	453	1.9
Family Income-to-Poverty Ratio			
Under 1.00	25443	2569	10.1
Under .50	7328	138	1.9
.50 to .74	8279	539	6.5

.75 to .99	9836	1891	19.2
1.00 and over	217905	28631	13.1
1.00 to 1.24	10486	2034	19.4
1.25 to 1.49	10898	2291	21.0
1.50 to 1.99	25571	4453	17.4
2.00 to 2.99	50485	7751	15.4
3.00 and over	120465	12102	10.0

Family Premeans-Tested Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>3</sup>

Under 1.00	28431	3145	11.1
Under .50	14399	578	4.0
.50 to .74	6093	1092	17.9
.75 to .99	7939	1474	18.6
1.00 and over	214917	28055	13.1
1.00 to 1.24	9748	1880	19.3
1.25 to 1.49	10500	2152	20.5
1.50 to 1.99	24928	4387	17.6
2.00 to 2.99	49690	7632	15.4
3.00 and over	120051	12004	10.0

Family Pre-Transfer Income-to-Poverty Ratio<sup>4</sup>

Under 1.00	45085	14965	33.2
Under .50	27621	10036	36.3
.50 to .74	8314	2614	31.4
.75 to .99	9150	2315	25.3
1.00 and over	198263	16235	8.2
1.00 to 1.24	10619	2003	18.9
1.25 to 1.49	10412	1620	15.6
1.50 to 1.99	23273	3068	13.2
2.00 to 2.99	45000	3967	8.8
3.00 and over	108960	5578	5.1

<sup>1</sup>Major assistance programs include AFDC or General Assistance, Supplemental Security Income, food stamps, Medicaid, and housing assistance.

<sup>2</sup>Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

<sup>3</sup>Based on money income excluding means-tested government cash transfers.

<sup>4</sup>Based on money income excluding government cash transfers.

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Contact the Demographic Call Center Staff at 301-763-2422 or 1-866-758-1060 (toll free) or visit [ask.census.gov](http://ask.census.gov) for further information on Program Participation Data.

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*Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division  
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