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## QUARTERLY SELECTED SERVICES ESTIMATES, FIRST QUARTER 2020

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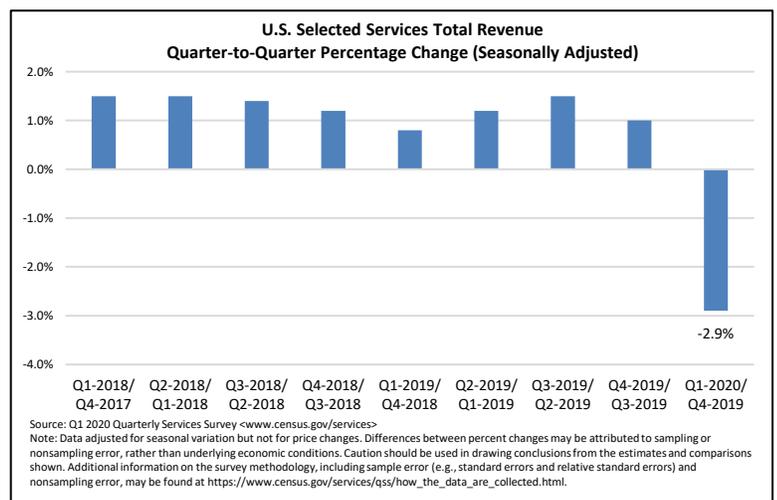
**Statement Regarding COVID-19 Impact:** Due to recent events surrounding COVID-19, many businesses are operating on a limited capacity or have ceased operations completely. The Census Bureau has monitored response and data quality and determined estimates in this release meet publication standards. For more information on the compilation of this quarter's report, see [COVID-19 FAQs](#).

**June 11, 2020** — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following selected services estimates for the first calendar quarter of 2020:

SELECTED SERVICES TOTAL REVENUE		
1Q 2020	\$4,008.5 billion	-2.9 %
4Q 2019 (revised)	\$4,128.3 billion	+1.0 %

Next release: August 19, 2020

Data are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes.  
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 11, 2020



### Selected Services Total

U.S. selected services total revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$4,008.5 billion, a decrease of 2.9 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 0.8 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The fourth quarter of 2019 to first quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of -2.8 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent).

### Utilities

U.S. utilities revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$145.1 billion, a decrease of 3.6 percent ( $\pm 1.5$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 3.8 percent ( $\pm 1.1$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 1.1 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\* to 0.8 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\*.

#### Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Service Indicator Branch  
301-763-2960  
[sssd.qss@census.gov](mailto:sssd.qss@census.gov)

#### Media Inquiries

Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



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### **Transportation and warehousing**

U.S. transportation and warehousing revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$241.3 billion, a decrease of 5.0 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 3.6 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 1.0 percent ( $\pm 0.8$  percent) to 1.0 percent ( $\pm 0.9$  percent).

### **Information**

U.S. information sector revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$441.8 billion, an increase of 0.2 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent)\* from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 4.7 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 1.3 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent) to 1.2 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent).

### **Real estate and rental and leasing**

U.S. real estate and rental and leasing revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$190.6 billion, an increase of 0.3 percent ( $\pm 1.1$  percent)\* from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 3.7 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from -0.2 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\* to -0.1 percent ( $\pm 1.1$  percent)\*.

### **Professional, scientific, and technical services**

U.S. professional, scientific, and technical services revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$508.3 billion, a decrease of 0.2 percent ( $\pm 1.9$  percent)\* from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 4.3 percent ( $\pm 1.5$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from -0.1 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\* to 0.1 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\*.

### **Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services**

U.S. administrative and support and waste management and remediation services revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$266.3 billion, a decrease of 1.3 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent)\* from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 2.0 percent ( $\pm 2.3$  percent)\* from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 2.0 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent) to 1.7 percent ( $\pm 1.1$  percent).

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### **Health care and social assistance**

U.S. health care and social assistance revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$684.3 billion, a decrease of 3.7 percent ( $\pm 0.8$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 0.1 percent ( $\pm 1.1$  percent)\* from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 1.5 percent ( $\pm 0.9$  percent) to 1.6 percent ( $\pm 0.9$  percent).

### **Arts, entertainment, and recreation**

U.S. arts, entertainment, and recreation revenue for the first quarter of 2020, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was \$67.1 billion, a decrease of 11.3 percent ( $\pm 1.9$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 9.7 percent ( $\pm 2.5$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The third quarter of 2019 to fourth quarter of 2019 percentage change was revised from 0.4 percent ( $\pm 3.2$  percent)\* to 0.5 percent ( $\pm 3.4$  percent)\*.

### **Finance and insurance**

U.S. finance and insurance revenue for the first quarter of 2020, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was \$1,259.9 billion, a decrease of 0.5 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent)\* from the fourth quarter of 2019 and up 2.5 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The fourth quarter of 2019 to first quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of -0.4 percent ( $\pm 0.6$  percent)\*.

### **Educational services**

U.S. educational services revenue for the first quarter of 2020, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was \$17.4 billion, a decrease of 8.1 percent ( $\pm 3.0$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 4.0 percent ( $\pm 3.0$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The fourth quarter of 2019 to first quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of -8.2 percent ( $\pm 3.2$  percent).

### **Accommodation**

U.S. accommodation revenue for the first quarter of 2020, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was \$53.4 billion, a decrease of 18.6 percent ( $\pm 1.5$  percent) from the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 14.5 percent ( $\pm 3.0$  percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The fourth quarter of 2019 to first quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of -19.4 percent ( $\pm 1.3$  percent).

### **Other services (except public administration)**

U.S. other services (except public administration) revenue for the first quarter of 2020, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was \$132.0 billion, a decrease of 27.2 percent ( $\pm 3.8$  percent) from

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the fourth quarter of 2019 and down 12.1 percent ( $\pm$  2.5 percent) from the first quarter of 2019. The fourth quarter of 2019 to first quarter of 2020 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of -28.9 percent ( $\pm$  3.4 percent).

## GENERAL INFORMATION

### Intention to Expand Seasonal Adjustment

Beginning with the March 2021 release for the fourth quarter of 2020, we anticipate the introduction of new seasonally adjusted estimates of revenue for selected industries within NAICS sectors 48-49, 51, 54, 61, 81, and subsector 721 into the Full Quarterly Services Report. For more information, please visit our seasonal adjustment FAQs <[https://www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally\\_adjusted\\_faqs.html](https://www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally_adjusted_faqs.html)>.

### Upcoming Benchmarking

Effective with the February 2021 advance release for the fourth quarter of 2020, not seasonally adjusted quarterly services estimates will be revised to reflect historical corrections and results of the 2019 Service Annual Survey. The seasonally adjusted Selected Services Total will be revised to reflect historical corrections, results of the 2019 Service Annual Survey, and new seasonal factors.

### File Format Update

With the release of the second quarter 2020 Advance Quarterly Services Report on August 19, 2020, the format of the latest publication Excel documents will change from .XLS to .XLSX. This change will impact any programs that automatically retrieve data by using the document link. Historical Excel files prior to the second quarter 2020 advance release will remain as .XLS and will not change.

### Release Schedule

The second quarter 2020 Advance Quarterly Services Report is scheduled for release on August 19, 2020. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <[www.census.gov/economic-indicators/](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators/)>. Additional industry detail and estimates of revenue, expenses, inpatient days, and discharges can be found at <[www.census.gov/services/](http://www.census.gov/services/)>.

## RESOURCES

### API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<[www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/)>

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## FRED Mobile App



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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\*The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.

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**Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted<sup>1,2</sup>**

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>3</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2020 2020 (p)	4Q 2019 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 2019 (r)	1Q 2019 2019 (r)	4Q 2018 2018 (r)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 from 2Q 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 from 1Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018 (r)
	<b>Selected Services Total<sup>4</sup></b> .....	<b>4,008,524</b>	<b>4,128,308</b>	<b>4,086,388</b>	<b>4,026,316</b>	<b>3,978,348</b>	<b>3,944,902</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>
22	<b>Utilities<sup>2,5</sup></b> .....	<b>145,128</b>	<b>150,607</b>	<b>149,449</b>	<b>147,923</b>	<b>150,837</b>	<b>151,373</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-3.8</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	116,712	119,041	118,765	117,334	119,022	118,609	-2.0	0.2	1.2	-1.4	-1.9	0.4
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	24,626	27,783	26,907	26,847	28,120	29,113	-11.4	3.3	0.2	-4.5	-12.4	-4.6
2213	Water, sewage and other systems.....	3,790	3,783	3,777	3,742	3,695	3,651	0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.6
48-49	<b>Transportation and warehousing<sup>6</sup></b> .....	<b>241,321</b>	<b>254,153</b>	<b>251,660</b>	<b>251,279</b>	<b>250,290</b>	<b>254,125</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>Z</b>
481	Air Transportation.....	48,788	59,439	58,342	57,738	57,330	57,650	-17.9	1.9	1.0	0.7	-14.9	3.1
484	Truck Transportation <sup>7</sup> .....	71,211	71,288	72,015	72,194	72,720	74,702	-0.1	-1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-2.1	-4.6
4841	General freight trucking.....	47,559	47,255	48,036	47,814	48,654	49,978	0.6	-1.6	0.5	-1.7	-2.3	-5.4
4842	Specialized freight trucking.....	23,652	24,033	23,979	24,380	24,066	24,724	-1.6	0.2	-1.6	1.3	-1.7	-2.8
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	10,853	11,916	11,538	11,099	11,010	10,739	-8.9	3.3	4.0	0.8	-1.4	11.0
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	864	963	961	926	963	891	-10.3	0.2	3.8	-3.8	-10.3	8.1
492	Couriers and messengers.....	26,504	25,929	25,620	25,051	24,298	24,618	2.2	1.2	2.3	3.1	9.1	5.3
51	<b>Information</b> .....	<b>441,759</b>	<b>440,757</b>	<b>435,422</b>	<b>428,804</b>	<b>421,825</b>	<b>416,562</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>
511	Publishing industries (except Internet) <sup>2</sup> .....	96,871	94,800	94,231	91,765	90,539	87,797	2.2	0.6	2.7	1.4	7.0	8.0
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers <sup>2</sup> .....	20,572	20,945	21,579	21,900	22,377	22,370	-1.8	-2.9	-1.5	-2.1	-8.1	-6.4
51111	Newspaper publishers.....	5,716	5,710	5,801	5,924	6,023	6,070	0.1	-1.6	-2.1	-1.6	-5.1	-5.9
51112	Periodical publishers.....	6,300	6,370	6,570	6,781	6,867	6,834	-1.1	-3.0	-3.1	-1.3	-8.3	-6.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers <sup>7</sup> .....	8,556	8,865	9,208	9,195	9,467	9,466	-3.5	-3.7	0.1	-3.1	-9.8	-6.3
5112	Software publishers.....	76,299	73,855	72,652	69,865	68,162	65,427	3.3	1.7	4.0	2.5	11.9	12.9
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	24,363	27,080	27,566	28,453	26,899	27,729	-10.0	-1.8	-3.1	5.8	-9.4	-2.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet) <sup>2</sup> .....	43,320	42,589	41,932	42,161	41,285	42,468	1.7	1.6	-0.5	2.1	4.9	0.3
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	22,849	21,465	20,836	21,095	20,249	21,344	6.4	3.0	-1.2	4.2	12.8	0.6
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	20,471	21,124	21,096	21,066	21,036	21,124	-3.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-2.7	Z
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	52,220	51,092	49,561	46,954	45,285	43,571	2.2	3.1	5.6	3.7	15.3	17.3
5223	<b>Activities related to credit intermediation</b> .....	<b>27,579</b>	<b>27,253</b>	<b>26,730</b>	<b>26,013</b>	<b>26,109</b>	<b>25,706</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
53	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>190,604</b>	<b>190,093</b>	<b>190,188</b>	<b>187,118</b>	<b>183,776</b>	<b>181,634</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.7</b>
531	Real estate.....	132,980	132,218	132,726	128,786	125,607	124,646	0.6	-0.4	3.1	2.5	5.9	6.1
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	31,842	31,410	32,125	30,677	30,237	30,879	1.4	-2.2	4.7	1.5	5.3	1.7
532	Rental and leasing services.....	43,244	44,386	45,130	45,189	44,596	44,700	-2.6	-1.6	-0.1	1.3	-3.0	-0.7
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing <sup>2</sup> .....	15,910	17,047	17,212	17,251	16,830	17,103	-6.7	-1.0	-0.2	2.5	-5.5	-0.3
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing.....	S	11,144	11,284	11,298	10,940	11,182	S	-1.2	-0.1	3.3	S	-0.3
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing.....	5,966	5,903	5,928	5,953	5,890	5,921	1.1	-0.4	-0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.3
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	20,437	20,717	21,051	21,202	21,064	21,096	-1.4	-1.6	-0.7	0.7	-3.0	-1.8
54	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services<sup>8</sup></b> .....	<b>508,317</b>	<b>509,136</b>	<b>508,564</b>	<b>496,306</b>	<b>487,418</b>	<b>483,568</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
5411	Legal services <sup>8</sup> .....	81,952	81,688	81,571	77,876	78,382	76,548	0.3	0.1	4.7	-0.6	4.6	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	43,810	44,799	44,953	43,345	44,042	43,697	-2.2	-0.3	3.7	-1.6	-0.5	2.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related Engineering services.....	89,856	89,931	88,879	87,535	83,917	82,107	-0.1	1.2	1.5	4.3	7.1	9.5
54133	Engineering services.....	66,852	67,426	66,749	66,526	62,977	61,767	-0.9	1.0	0.3	5.6	6.2	9.2
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	74,428	73,938	74,285	72,077	69,775	69,565	0.7	-0.5	3.1	3.3	6.7	6.3
5417	Scientific research and development services.....	45,139	43,710	44,525	44,698	43,928	42,617	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.8	2.8	2.6
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related.....	28,482	29,217	28,952	29,002	28,036	29,631	-2.5	0.9	-0.2	3.4	1.6	-1.4
56	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>266,255</b>	<b>269,630</b>	<b>265,253</b>	<b>260,985</b>	<b>260,934</b>	<b>262,849</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>Z</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>
561	Administrative and support services <sup>5</sup> .....	238,569	242,305	237,758	233,331	233,716	235,646	-1.5	1.9	1.9	-0.2	2.1	2.8
5613	Employment services.....	106,494	108,451	108,008	105,576	107,658	107,890	-1.8	0.4	2.3	-1.9	-1.1	0.5
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	10,616	13,385	13,259	13,360	13,425	13,404	-20.7	1.0	-0.8	-0.5	-20.9	-0.1
561 pt	Other administrative and support services <sup>9</sup> .....	121,459	120,469	116,491	114,395	112,633	S	0.8	3.4	1.8	1.6	7.8	S
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	27,686	27,325	27,495	27,654	27,218	27,203	1.3	-0.6	-0.6	1.6	1.7	0.4
62	<b>Health care and social assistance<sup>2</sup></b> .....	<b>684,271</b>	<b>710,664</b>	<b>699,205</b>	<b>693,885</b>	<b>683,265</b>	<b>670,988</b>	<b>-3.7</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt <sup>2</sup> .....	342,934	364,229	358,548	356,909	352,181	340,882	-5.8	1.6	0.5	1.3	-2.6	6.8
621	Ambulatory health care services <sup>2</sup> .....	272,260	278,073	273,472	270,986	266,040	266,200	-2.1	1.7	0.9	1.9	2.3	4.5
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable <sup>10</sup> .....	245,203	250,326	245,860	243,573	239,074	239,961	-2.0	1.8	0.9	1.9	2.6	4.3
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt <sup>11</sup> .....	27,057	27,747	27,612	27,413	26,966	26,239	-2.5	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.3	5.7
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	132,588	133,803	131,071	129,985	127,753	128,295	-0.9	2.1	0.8	1.7	3.8	4.3
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable.....	S	S	S	32,982	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable.....	S	S	24,561	24,058	23,376	23,336	S	S	2.1	2.9	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers <sup>2</sup> .....	37,894	39,069	38,470	37,792	37,297	36,725	-3.0	1.6	1.8	1.3	1.6	6.4
	Outpatient care centers - taxable.....	19,905	20,561	20,164	19,647	19,284	19,216	-3.2	2.0	2.6	1.9	3.2	7.0
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt.....	17,989	18,508	18,306	18,145	18,013	17,509	-2.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1	5.7
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	12,545	13,012	13,014	13,094	13,018	12,850	-3.6	Z	-0.6	0.6	-3.6	1.3
6216	Home health care services <sup>2</sup> .....	22,094	21,859	21,964	22,052	21,957	22,015	1.1	-0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.6	-0.7
	Home health care services - taxable.....	16,722	16,484	16,615	16,678	16,719	16,871	1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	Z	-2.3
	Home health care services - tax-exempt.....	5,372	5,375	5,349	5,374	5,238	5,144	-0.1	0.5	-0.5	2.6	2.6	4.5
622	<b>Hospitals<sup>5</sup></b> .....	<b>288,989</b>	<b>312,488</b>	<b>306,778</b>	<b>305,737</b>	<b>301,656</b>	<b>290,685</b>	<b>-7.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>-4.2</b>	<b>7.5</b>
	Hospitals - taxable.....	33,438	35,159	34,590	34,645	33,951	33,357	-4.9	1.6	-0.2	2.0	-1.5	5.4
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	255,551	277,329	272,188	271,092	267,705	257,328	-7.9	1.9	0.4	1.3	-4.5	7.8
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	268,790	290,620	285,978	285,059	281,915	271,049	-7.5	1.6	0.3	1.1	-4.7	7.2

**Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted<sup>1,2</sup>**

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>3</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2019 (r)	4Q 2018 (r)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 from 2Q 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 from 1Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018 (r)
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	7,183	7,229	7,037	6,901	6,838	6,648	-0.6	2.7	2.0	0.9	5.0	8.7
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt.....	5,112	5,137	4,991	4,874	4,809	4,648	-0.5	2.9	2.4	1.4	6.3	10.5
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	67,907	66,832	65,572	64,685	64,209	62,216	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.7	5.8	7.4
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	22,170	22,220	21,920	22,094	22,053	21,412	-0.2	1.4	-0.8	0.2	0.5	3.8
624	Social assistance.....	55,115	53,271	53,383	52,477	51,360	51,887	3.5	-0.2	1.7	2.2	7.3	2.7
	Social assistance - tax-exempt.....	38,156	36,933	36,828	36,310	35,457	35,903	3.3	0.3	1.4	2.4	7.6	2.9
6241	Individual and family services.....	27,640	26,973	27,053	26,821	26,398	26,834	2.5	-0.3	0.9	1.6	4.7	0.5
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services.....	10,588	10,015	10,066	9,769	9,408	9,764	5.7	-0.5	3.0	3.8	12.5	2.6
6244	Child day care services.....	13,036	12,292	12,324	11,971	11,736	11,544	6.1	-0.3	2.9	2.0	11.1	6.5
	Child day care services - tax-exempt.....	4,637	4,015	4,116	4,023	3,955	3,872	15.5	-2.5	2.3	1.7	17.2	3.7
<b>71</b>	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation<sup>2</sup>.....</b>	<b>67,120</b>	<b>75,684</b>	<b>75,330</b>	<b>74,645</b>	<b>74,345</b>	<b>71,228</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>6.3</b>
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable <sup>2</sup> .....	56,217	62,814	62,008	61,803	61,272	59,594	-10.5	1.3	0.3	0.9	-8.3	5.4
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt <sup>2</sup> .....	10,903	12,870	13,322	12,842	13,073	11,634	-15.3	-3.4	3.7	-1.8	-16.6	10.6
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries <sup>2</sup> .....	29,509	33,863	33,786	33,155	33,807	31,939	-12.9	0.2	1.9	-1.9	-12.7	6.0
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable <sup>2</sup> .....	26,686	30,451	29,897	29,661	30,337	28,863	-12.4	1.9	0.8	-2.2	-12.0	5.5
7111	Performing arts companies <sup>2</sup> .....	3,919	4,819	4,720	4,519	4,603	4,491	-18.7	2.1	4.4	-1.8	-14.9	7.3
	Performing arts companies - taxable.....	2,265	2,953	2,769	2,634	2,668	2,704	-23.3	6.6	5.1	-1.3	-15.1	9.2
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt.....	1,654	1,866	1,951	1,885	1,935	1,787	-11.4	-4.4	3.5	-2.6	-14.5	4.4
7112	Spectator sports - taxable.....	11,937	12,223	12,144	12,219	12,074	11,707	-2.3	0.7	-0.6	1.2	-1.1	4.4
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events <sup>12</sup> .....	5,680	8,750	8,968	8,578	8,118	7,871	-35.1	-2.4	4.5	5.7	-30.0	11.2
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable.....	4,511	7,204	7,030	6,969	6,583	6,582	-37.4	2.5	0.9	5.9	-31.5	9.5
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable.....	2,333	2,395	2,268	2,300	2,481	2,390	-2.6	5.6	-1.4	-7.3	-6.0	0.2
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable.....	5,640	5,676	5,686	5,539	6,531	S	-0.6	-0.2	2.7	-15.2	-13.6	S
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions <sup>2</sup> .....	3,059	4,243	4,191	4,164	4,474	3,708	-27.9	1.2	0.6	-6.9	-31.6	14.4
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt.....	2,579	3,750	3,732	3,702	4,006	3,253	-31.2	0.5	0.8	-7.6	-35.6	15.3
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries <sup>2</sup> .....	34,552	37,578	37,353	37,326	36,064	35,581	-8.1	0.6	0.1	3.5	-4.2	5.6
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable <sup>2</sup> .....	29,051	31,870	31,652	31,680	30,467	30,276	-8.8	0.7	-0.1	4.0	-4.6	5.3
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	5,501	5,708	5,701	5,646	5,597	5,305	-3.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	-1.7	7.6
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable.....	4,903	5,942	5,827	5,887	5,744	5,628	-17.5	2.0	-1.0	2.5	-14.6	5.6
7132	Gambling industries - taxable.....	7,776	8,702	8,541	8,580	8,338	8,459	-10.6	1.9	-0.5	2.9	-6.7	2.9
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries <sup>2</sup> .....	21,873	22,934	22,985	22,859	S	S	-4.6	-0.2	0.6	S	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	5,501	5,708	5,701	5,646	5,597	5,305	-3.6	0.1	1.0	0.9	-1.7	7.6

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html](http://www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html).

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(3) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or [www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/](http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/).

(4) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Excludes government owned utilities, NAICS 482 (Rail transportation), NAICS 491 (Postal Service), NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles), NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries), NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), NAICS 6112 (Junior colleges), NAICS 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools), NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), NAICS 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), NAICS 81394 (Political organizations), and NAICS 814 (Private households).

(5) Excludes government owned utilities.

(6) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(7) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(8) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(9) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(10) Seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6211, 6212, 6213, 6214, 6215, and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6219 (see Table 1b).

(11) Seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6214 and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6219 (see Table 1b).

(12) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 7113 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 7113 and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 7113 (see Table 1b).  
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**Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted<sup>1,2</sup>**

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>3</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2019 (r)	4Q 2018 (r)	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019 (r)	3Q 2019 from 2Q 2019 (r)	2Q 2019 from 1Q 2019 (r)	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018 (r)

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/services/qss/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected.html](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html).

**Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
	<b>Selected Services Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>3,944,388</b>	<b>4,181,976</b>	<b>4,098,647</b>	<b>4,030,342</b>	<b>3,914,694</b>	<b>3,996,186</b>	<b>-5.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>3,944,388</b>	<b>3,914,694</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Utilities<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>149,643</b>	<b>147,308</b>	<b>158,998</b>	<b>136,492</b>	<b>156,999</b>	<b>148,069</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>-4.7</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>149,643</b>	<b>156,999</b>	<b>-4.7</b>
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	111,110	111,899	136,580	112,406	113,428	111,492	-0.7	-18.1	-2.0	0.4	111,110	113,428	-2.0
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	35,092	31,728	18,135	20,404	40,212	33,014	10.6	75.0	-12.7	-3.9	35,092	40,212	-12.7
2213	Water, sewage and other systems.....	3,441	3,681	4,283	3,682	3,359	3,563	-6.5	-14.1	2.4	3.3	3,441	3,359	2.4
<b>48-49</b>	<b>Transportation and warehousing<sup>4</sup></b>	<b>229,979</b>	<b>255,932</b>	<b>257,197</b>	<b>256,053</b>	<b>238,526</b>	<b>255,650</b>	<b>-10.1</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-3.6</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>229,979</b>	<b>238,526</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
481	Air transportation.....	44,641	58,429	60,967	61,029	52,514	56,497	-23.6	-4.2	-15.0	3.4	44,641	52,514	-15.0
483	Water transportation.....	10,531	11,813	13,496	11,966	10,895	11,706	-10.9	-12.5	-3.3	0.9	10,531	10,895	-3.3
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation.....	8,604	9,671	11,300	9,885	8,979	9,546	-11.0	-14.4	-4.2	1.3	8,604	8,979	-4.2
4832	Inland water transportation.....	1,927	2,142	2,196	2,081	1,916	2,160	-10.0	-2.5	0.6	-0.8	1,927	1,916	0.6
484	Truck transportation.....	66,967	71,452	74,439	73,865	68,487	74,829	-6.3	-4.0	-2.2	-4.5	66,967	68,487	-2.2
4841	General freight trucking.....	45,562	47,539	49,189	48,388	46,611	50,278	-4.2	-3.4	-2.3	-5.4	45,562	46,611	-2.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	38,228	40,008	41,783	41,239	39,426	42,444	-4.4	-4.2	-3.0	-5.7	38,228	39,426	-3.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking.....	21,405	23,913	25,250	25,477	21,876	24,551	-10.5	-5.3	-2.2	-2.6	21,405	21,876	-2.2
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	10,831	12,512	10,638	11,443	10,999	11,244	-13.4	17.6	-1.5	11.3	10,831	10,999	-1.5
486	Pipeline transportation.....	14,099	14,292	13,459	12,762	13,748	14,149	-1.4	6.2	2.6	1.0	14,099	13,748	2.6
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	488	751	1,494	1,017	550	694	-35.0	-49.7	-11.3	8.2	488	550	-11.3
488	Support activities for transportation.....	46,850	48,724	48,299	49,697	48,253	50,622	-3.8	0.9	-2.9	-3.7	46,850	48,253	-2.9
492	Couriers and messengers.....	26,027	27,485	24,877	24,725	23,861	26,095	-5.3	10.5	9.1	5.3	26,027	23,861	9.1
493	Warehousing and storage.....	9,545	10,474	9,528	9,549	9,219	9,814	-8.9	9.9	3.5	6.7	9,545	9,219	3.5
<b>51</b>	<b>Information.....</b>	<b>431,599</b>	<b>461,032</b>	<b>429,326</b>	<b>424,516</b>	<b>412,545</b>	<b>435,724</b>	<b>-6.4</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>431,599</b>	<b>412,545</b>	<b>4.6</b>
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	94,482	100,128	92,007	91,272	87,976	92,887	-5.6	8.8	7.4	7.8	94,482	87,976	7.4
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	18,641	21,916	22,697	21,826	20,291	23,404	-14.9	-3.4	-8.1	-6.4	18,641	20,291	-8.1
51111	Newspaper publishers.....	5,442	6,155	5,650	5,900	5,734	6,550	-11.6	8.9	-5.1	-6.0	5,442	5,734	-5.1
51112	Periodical publishers.....	5,935	6,701	6,531	6,869	6,455	7,189	-11.4	2.6	-8.1	-6.8	5,935	6,455	-8.1
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers <sup>5</sup> .....	7,264	9,060	10,516	9,057	8,102	9,665	-19.8	-13.8	-10.3	-6.3	7,264	8,102	-10.3
5112	Software publishers.....	75,841	78,212	69,310	69,446	67,685	69,483	-3.0	12.8	12.0	12.6	75,841	67,685	12.6
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	24,046	28,244	26,601	28,510	26,630	28,977	-14.9	6.2	-9.7	-2.5	24,046	26,630	-9.7
515	Broadcasting (except Internet).....	42,267	45,966	40,405	41,360	40,445	45,683	-8.0	13.8	4.5	0.6	42,267	40,445	4.5
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	22,164	23,934	19,794	20,357	19,682	23,735	-7.4	20.9	12.6	0.8	22,164	19,682	12.6
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	20,103	22,032	20,611	21,003	20,763	21,948	-8.8	6.9	-3.2	0.4	20,103	20,763	-3.2
517	Telecommunications.....	157,172	164,375	159,812	158,655	157,794	162,874	-4.4	2.9	-0.4	0.9	157,172	157,794	-0.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	76,666	78,751	77,870	78,079	77,426	78,926	-2.6	1.1	-1.0	-0.2	76,666	77,426	-1.0
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	68,155	72,769	69,302	68,139	68,343	71,835	-6.3	5.0	-0.3	1.3	68,155	68,343	-0.3
517 pt	Other telecommunications <sup>6</sup> .....	12,351	12,855	12,640	12,437	12,025	12,113	-3.9	1.7	2.7	6.1	12,351	12,025	2.7
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	51,228	52,523	49,462	46,625	44,470	44,791	-2.5	6.2	15.2	17.3	51,228	44,470	15.2
519	Other information services.....	62,404	69,796	61,039	58,094	55,230	60,512	-10.6	14.3	13.0	15.3	62,404	55,230	13.0
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance and insurance<sup>7</sup></b>	<b>1,259,942</b>	<b>1,266,293</b>	<b>1,267,914</b>	<b>1,247,317</b>	<b>1,229,202</b>	<b>1,222,141</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>1,259,942</b>	<b>1,229,202</b>	<b>2.5</b>
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank) <sup>8</sup> .....	1,234,167	1,240,611	1,243,338	1,221,602	1,201,329	1,194,398	-0.5	-0.2	2.7	3.9	1,234,167	1,201,329	2.7
521	Monetary authorities-central bank.....	25,775	25,682	24,576	25,715	27,873	27,743	0.4	4.5	-7.5	-7.4	25,775	27,873	-7.5
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	334,925	349,549	355,787	353,091	347,792	345,243	-4.2	-1.8	-3.7	1.2	334,925	347,792	-3.7
5221	Depository credit intermediation.....	154,153	161,534	165,686	163,025	160,743	159,754	-4.6	-2.5	-4.1	1.1	154,153	160,743	-4.1
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation.....	153,882	160,408	163,077	164,001	161,619	159,475	-4.1	-1.6	-4.8	0.6	153,882	161,619	-4.8
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation.....	26,890	27,607	27,024	26,065	25,430	26,014	-2.6	2.2	5.7	6.1	26,890	25,430	5.7
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities.....	166,853	173,905	169,907	165,550	164,398	163,254	-4.1	2.4	1.5	6.5	166,853	164,398	1.5
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage.....	67,798	70,011	72,627	70,925	71,504	66,452	-3.2	-3.6	-5.2	5.4	67,798	71,504	-5.2
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges.....	4,155	3,101	3,296	3,230	3,075	3,358	34.0	-5.9	35.1	-7.7	4,155	3,075	35.1
5239	Other financial investment activities.....	94,900	100,793	93,984	91,395	89,819	93,444	-5.8	7.2	7.9	9.9	94,900	89,819	5.7
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	732,389	717,157	717,644	702,961	689,139	685,901	2.1	-0.1	6.3	4.6	732,389	689,139	6.3
5241	Insurance carriers.....	626,136	615,337	614,863	605,585	592,036	588,702	1.8	0.1	5.8	4.5	626,136	592,036	5.8
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	106,253	101,820	102,781	97,376	97,103	97,199	4.4	-0.9	9.4	4.8	106,253	97,103	9.4
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing.....</b>	<b>175,356</b>	<b>194,275</b>	<b>197,795</b>	<b>189,925</b>	<b>170,177</b>	<b>185,448</b>	<b>-9.7</b>	<b>-1.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>175,356</b>	<b>170,177</b>	<b>3.0</b>
531	Real estate.....	123,272	134,862	137,504	130,847	116,940	126,890	-8.6	-1.9	5.4	6.3	123,272	116,940	5.4
5311	Lessors of real estate.....	72,143	74,489	74,072	71,567	69,064	70,196	-3.1	0.6	4.5	6.1	72,143	69,064	4.5
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	25,601	32,195	35,145	32,978	24,522	31,497	-20.5	-8.4	4.4	2.2	25,601	24,522	4.4
5313	Activities related to real estate.....	25,528	28,178	28,287	26,302	23,354	\$	-9.4	-0.4	9.3	\$	25,528	23,354	9.3
532	Rental and leasing services.....	40,520	45,052	46,935	45,505	41,876	45,371	-10.1	-4.0	-3.2	-0.7	40,520	41,876	-3.2
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	14,785	16,939	18,479	17,290	15,655	16,982	-12.7	-8.3	-5.6	-0.3	14,785	15,655	-5.6
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing.....	\$	10,977	12,266	11,230	10,207	11,014	\$	-10.5	\$	-0.3	\$	10,207	\$
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing.....	5,507	5,962	6,213	6,060	5,448	5,968	-7.6	-4.0	1.1	-0.1	5,507	5,448	1.1
5322	Consumer goods rental.....	5,884	5,995	6,214	6,174	5,686	5,812	-1.9	-3.5	3.5	3.1	5,884	5,686	3.5
5323	General rental centers.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	19,333	21,401	21,430	21,244	19,948	21,792	-9.7	-0.1	-3.1	-1.8	19,333	19,948	-3.1
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	11,564	\$	13,356	13,573	11,361	13,187	\$	\$	1.8	\$	11,564	11,361	1.8

**Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services<sup>9</sup></b>	<b>496,117</b>	<b>519,828</b>	<b>505,513</b>	<b>500,276</b>	<b>476,207</b>	<b>493,723</b>	<b>-4.6</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>496,117</b>	<b>476,207</b>	<b>4.2</b>
5411	Legal services <sup>9</sup>	73,019	91,899	81,571	76,630	69,917	86,040	-20.5	12.7	4.4	6.8	73,019	69,917	4.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	51,740	39,289	40,323	45,339	52,102	38,235	31.7	-2.6	-0.7	2.8	51,740	52,102	-0.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	87,160	89,841	90,745	88,235	81,651	82,107	-3.0	-1.0	6.7	9.4	87,160	81,651	6.7
5413 pt	Architectural and related services <sup>10</sup>	22,447	22,213	22,795	21,044	20,563	20,216	1.1	-2.6	9.2	9.9	22,447	20,563	9.2
54133	Engineering services	64,713	67,628	67,950	67,191	61,088	61,891	-4.3	-0.5	5.9	9.3	64,713	61,088	5.9
5414	Specialized design services	6,167	6,944	6,647	6,598	5,638	6,324	-11.2	4.5	9.4	9.8	6,167	5,638	9.4
5415	Computer systems design and related services	113,983	117,024	115,073	114,101	108,634	112,855	-2.6	1.7	4.9	3.7	113,983	108,634	4.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	71,674	75,713	75,325	72,005	67,403	71,165	-5.3	0.5	6.3	6.4	71,674	67,403	6.3
5417	Scientific research and development services	43,514	44,803	44,347	45,368	42,259	43,810	-2.9	1.0	3.0	2.3	43,514	42,259	3.0
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	27,229	30,795	28,605	29,089	26,830	31,142	-11.6	7.7	1.5	-1.1	27,229	26,830	1.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	\$	\$	\$	22,911	21,773	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	21,773	\$
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services</b>	<b>258,063</b>	<b>274,857</b>	<b>267,616</b>	<b>261,532</b>	<b>253,353</b>	<b>267,473</b>	<b>-6.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>258,063</b>	<b>253,353</b>	<b>1.9</b>
561	Administrative and support services	231,872	247,614	239,241	233,187	227,605	240,270	-6.4	3.5	1.9	3.1	231,872	227,605	1.9
5613	Employment services	105,323	114,416	107,144	101,775	106,689	113,500	-7.9	6.8	-1.3	0.8	105,323	106,689	-1.3
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	10,191	12,729	13,975	13,814	12,901	12,761	-19.9	-8.9	-21.0	-0.3	10,191	12,901	-21.0
561 pt	Other administrative and support services <sup>11</sup>	116,358	120,469	118,122	117,598	108,015	\$	-3.4	2.0	7.7	\$	116,358	108,015	7.7
562	Waste management and remediation services	26,191	27,243	28,375	28,345	25,748	27,203	-3.9	-4.0	1.7	0.1	26,191	25,748	1.7
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services<sup>12</sup></b>	<b>17,410</b>	<b>18,938</b>	<b>18,269</b>	<b>18,765</b>	<b>18,143</b>	<b>17,973</b>	<b>-8.1</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>-4.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>17,410</b>	<b>18,143</b>	<b>-4.0</b>
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	2,849	3,383	3,401	3,250	3,042	3,084	-15.8	-0.5	-6.3	9.7	2,849	3,042	-6.3
6115	Technical and trade schools	3,851	4,206	3,801	3,920	4,032	3,944	-8.4	10.7	-4.5	6.6	3,851	4,032	-4.5
6116	Other schools and instruction	6,922	7,242	7,074	7,132	7,308	\$	-4.4	2.4	-5.3	\$	6,922	7,308	-5.3
6117	Educational support services	3,788	4,107	3,993	4,463	3,761	3,980	-7.8	2.9	0.7	3.2	3,788	3,761	0.7
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care and social assistance</b>	<b>680,448</b>	<b>718,824</b>	<b>691,165</b>	<b>697,342</b>	<b>679,837</b>	<b>678,916</b>	<b>-5.3</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>680,448</b>	<b>679,837</b>	<b>0.1</b>
	Health care and social assistance - taxable	338,059	350,932	338,532	337,809	328,311	334,167	-3.7	3.7	3.0	5.0	338,059	328,311	3.0
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	342,389	367,892	352,633	359,533	351,526	344,749	-6.9	4.3	-2.6	6.7	342,389	351,526	-2.6
621	Ambulatory health care services	268,404	282,083	272,186	272,023	262,750	269,817	-4.8	3.6	2.2	4.5	268,404	262,750	2.2
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	241,501	254,031	244,888	244,462	235,937	243,261	-4.9	3.7	2.4	4.4	241,501	235,937	2.4
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	26,903	28,052	27,298	27,561	26,813	26,556	-4.1	2.8	0.3	5.6	26,903	26,813	0.3
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	129,273	137,549	130,678	129,985	124,815	131,759	-6.0	5.3	3.6	4.4	129,273	124,815	3.6
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	\$	\$	\$	33,444	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	\$	\$	24,414	24,226	23,002	23,663	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	23,002	\$
6214	Outpatient care centers	37,585	39,742	37,895	37,978	37,014	37,335	-5.4	4.9	1.5	6.4	37,585	37,014	1.5
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	19,686	20,993	19,882	19,706	19,091	19,581	-6.2	5.6	3.1	7.2	19,686	19,091	3.1
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	17,899	18,749	18,013	18,272	17,923	17,754	-4.5	4.1	-0.1	5.6	17,899	17,923	-0.1
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	12,369	13,051	12,962	13,277	12,849	12,901	-5.2	0.7	-3.7	1.2	12,369	12,849	-3.7
6216	Home health care services	21,829	22,005	22,043	22,090	21,693	22,188	-0.8	-0.2	0.6	-0.8	21,829	21,693	0.6
	Home health care services - taxable	16,521	16,566	16,715	16,695	16,518	16,972	-0.3	-0.9	Z	-2.4	16,521	16,518	Z
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	5,308	5,439	5,328	5,395	5,175	5,216	-2.4	2.1	2.6	4.3	5,308	5,175	2.6
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	\$	11,395	11,331	11,023	10,544	10,463	\$	0.6	\$	8.9	\$	10,544	\$
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	\$	7,531	\$	7,129	6,829	6,877	\$	\$	\$	9.5	\$	6,829	\$
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	\$	\$	3,957	3,894	3,715	3,586	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	3,715	\$
622	Hospitals	290,379	312,906	302,344	308,246	302,866	291,333	-7.2	3.5	-4.1	7.4	290,379	302,866	-4.1
	Hospitals - taxable	33,806	35,300	33,967	34,714	34,358	33,490	-4.2	3.9	-1.6	5.4	33,806	34,358	-1.6
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	256,573	277,606	268,377	273,532	268,508	257,843	-7.6	3.4	-4.4	7.7	256,573	268,508	-4.4
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	269,596	291,492	281,688	287,625	282,761	271,862	-7.5	3.5	-4.7	7.2	269,596	282,761	-4.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	27,104	28,553	27,431	27,979	27,742	26,922	-5.1	4.1	-2.3	6.1	27,104	27,742	-2.3
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	242,492	262,939	254,257	259,646	255,019	244,940	-7.8	3.4	-4.9	7.3	242,492	255,019	-4.9
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	7,312	7,287	6,882	6,866	6,975	6,688	0.3	5.9	4.8	9.0	7,312	6,975	4.8
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	2,057	2,073	2,031	2,060	2,027	1,984	-0.8	2.1	1.5	4.5	2,057	2,027	1.5
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,255	5,214	4,851	4,806	4,948	4,704	0.8	7.5	6.2	10.8	5,255	4,948	6.2
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	13,471	14,127	13,774	13,755	13,130	12,783	-4.6	2.6	2.6	10.5	13,471	13,130	2.6
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable	4,645	4,674	4,505	4,675	4,589	4,584	-0.6	3.8	1.2	2.0	4,645	4,589	1.2
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	8,826	9,453	9,269	9,080	8,541	8,199	-6.6	2.0	3.3	15.3	8,826	8,541	3.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	67,432	67,634	65,441	64,491	63,631	63,025	-0.3	3.4	6.0	7.3	67,432	63,631	6.0
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	\$	44,992	43,543	42,397	41,997	41,163	\$	3.3	\$	9.3	\$	41,997	\$
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	21,749	22,642	21,898	22,094	21,634	21,862	-3.9	3.4	0.5	3.6	21,749	21,634	0.5
624	Social assistance	54,233	56,201	51,194	52,582	50,590	54,741	-3.5	9.8	7.2	2.7	54,233	50,590	7.2
	Social assistance - taxable	\$	\$	16,134	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	37,164	39,592	35,060	36,346	34,571	38,488	-6.1	12.9	7.5	2.9	37,164	34,571	7.5
6241	Individual and family services	27,225	27,998	26,323	26,955	25,976	27,881	-2.8	6.4	4.8	0.4	27,225	25,976	4.8
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	9,995	11,457	9,402	9,554	8,881	11,180	-12.8	21.9	12.5	2.5	9,995	8,881	12.5
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	3,573	4,159	3,909	4,018	3,657	3,836	-14.1	6.4	-2.3	8.4	3,573	3,657	-2.3
6244	Child day care services	13,440	12,587	11,560	12,055	12,076	11,844	6.8	8.9	11.3	6.3	13,440	12,076	11.3
	Child day care services - taxable	\$	8,371	7,773	\$	\$	\$	\$	7.7	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,776	4,216	3,787	4,027	4,046	4,100	13.3	11.3	18.0	2.8	4,776	4,046	18.0

**Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
<b>71</b>	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....</b>	<b>60,436</b>	<b>77,694</b>	<b>79,846</b>	<b>75,680</b>	<b>67,046</b>	<b>72,945</b>	<b>-22.2</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>60,436</b>	<b>67,046</b>	<b>-9.9</b>
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable.....	50,401	64,583	66,209	62,321	55,065	61,124	-22.0	-2.5	-8.5	5.7	50,401	55,065	-8.5
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt.....	10,035	13,111	13,637	13,359	11,981	11,821	-23.5	-3.9	-16.2	10.9	10,035	11,981	-16.2
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	24,323	37,823	36,163	32,551	28,334	35,586	-35.7	4.6	-14.2	6.3	24,323	28,334	-14.2
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable.....	21,627	34,262	32,295	29,040	25,021	32,355	-36.9	6.1	-13.6	5.9	21,627	25,021	-13.6
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt.....	2,696	3,561	3,868	3,511	3,313	3,231	-24.3	-7.9	-18.6	10.2	2,696	3,313	-18.6
7111	Performing arts companies.....	3,581	5,098	4,912	4,473	4,227	4,684	-29.8	3.8	-15.3	8.8	3,581	4,227	-15.3
	Performing arts companies - taxable.....	2,054	3,083	2,982	2,571	2,449	2,742	-33.4	3.4	-16.1	12.4	2,054	2,449	-16.1
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt.....	1,527	2,015	1,930	1,902	1,778	1,942	-24.2	4.4	-14.1	3.8	1,527	1,778	-14.1
7112	Spectator sports - taxable.....	8,559	14,668	13,079	12,146	8,923	13,955	-41.6	12.1	-4.1	5.1	8,559	8,923	-4.1
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	4,737	9,319	9,840	8,599	6,762	8,378	-49.2	-5.3	-29.9	11.2	4,737	6,762	-29.9
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable.....	3,568	7,773	7,902	6,990	5,227	7,089	-54.1	-1.6	-31.7	9.6	3,568	5,227	-31.7
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt.....	1,169	1,546	1,938	1,609	1,535	1,289	-24.4	-20.2	-23.8	19.9	1,169	1,535	-23.8
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable.....	2,167	2,716	2,214	2,215	2,302	2,694	-20.2	22.7	-5.9	0.8	2,167	2,302	-5.9
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable.....	5,279	6,022	6,118	5,118	6,120	\$	-12.3	-1.6	-13.7	\$	5,279	6,120	-13.7
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	2,578	4,651	4,310	4,281	3,802	4,053	-44.6	7.9	-32.2	14.8	2,578	3,802	-32.2
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt....	2,223	4,133	3,777	3,795	3,457	3,582	-46.2	9.4	-35.7	15.4	2,223	3,457	-35.7
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	33,535	35,220	39,373	38,848	34,910	33,306	-4.8	-10.5	-3.9	5.7	33,535	34,910	-3.9
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable.....	28,419	29,803	33,381	32,795	29,699	28,298	-4.6	-10.7	-4.3	5.3	28,419	29,699	-4.3
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt....	5,116	5,417	5,992	6,053	5,211	5,008	-5.6	-9.6	-1.8	8.2	5,116	5,211	-1.8
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable.....	3,756	5,282	7,313	6,417	4,383	5,003	-28.9	-27.8	-14.3	5.6	3,756	4,383	-14.3
7132	Gambling industries - taxable.....	7,947	8,484	8,456	8,683	8,538	8,239	-6.3	0.3	-6.9	3.0	7,947	8,538	-6.9
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries.....	21,832	21,454	23,604	23,748	\$	\$	1.8	-9.1	\$	\$	21,832	\$	\$
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	5,116	5,417	5,992	6,053	5,211	5,008	-5.6	-9.6	-1.8	8.2	5,116	5,211	-1.8
<b>721</b>	<b>Accommodation.....</b>	<b>53,431</b>	<b>65,652</b>	<b>74,053</b>	<b>71,148</b>	<b>62,461</b>	<b>64,316</b>	<b>-18.6</b>	<b>-11.3</b>	<b>-14.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>53,431</b>	<b>62,461</b>	<b>-14.5</b>
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	51,940	63,965	71,117	68,751	60,693	62,687	-18.8	-10.1	-14.4	2.0	51,940	60,693	-14.4
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps.....	1,121	1,265	2,510	2,078	1,379	1,225	-11.4	-49.6	-18.7	3.3	1,121	1,379	-18.7
7213	Rooming and boarding houses.....	370	422	426	319	389	404	-12.3	-0.9	-4.9	4.5	370	389	-4.9
<b>81</b>	<b>Other services (except public administration)<sup>13</sup>.....</b>	<b>131,964</b>	<b>181,343</b>	<b>150,955</b>	<b>151,296</b>	<b>150,198</b>	<b>153,808</b>	<b>-27.2</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>-12.1</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>131,964</b>	<b>150,198</b>	<b>-12.1</b>
811	Repair and maintenance.....	47,140	47,314	48,337	48,666	45,373	44,526	-0.4	-2.1	3.9	6.3	47,140	45,373	3.9
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	31,312	31,577	32,181	32,230	30,076	29,372	-0.8	-1.9	4.1	7.5	31,312	30,076	4.1
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	4,949	4,739	4,558	4,710	4,612	4,299	4.4	4.0	7.3	10.2	4,949	4,612	7.3
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	9,051	9,006	9,423	9,549	8,844	8,868	0.5	-4.4	2.3	1.6	9,051	8,844	2.3
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	\$	1,992	2,175	\$	1,841	1,987	\$	-8.4	\$	0.3	\$	1,841	\$
812	Personal and laundry services.....	\$	\$	\$	30,567	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
8121	Personal care services.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
8122	Death care services.....	4,964	4,664	4,656	4,556	4,912	4,738	6.4	0.2	1.1	-1.6	4,964	4,912	1.1
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	7,172	7,505	7,375	7,492	7,036	7,328	-4.4	1.8	1.9	2.4	7,172	7,036	1.9
8129	Other personal services.....	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations <sup>14</sup> .....	55,661	101,545	71,486	72,063	74,873	78,556	-45.2	42.0	-25.7	29.3	55,661	74,873	-25.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see [www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html](http://www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html).

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or [www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/](http://www.census.gov/eos/www/naics/).

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, and 13 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

(4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(5) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(6) Includes NAICS 5174 (Satellite telecommunications), and 5179 (Other telecommunications).

(7) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(8) Excludes NAICS 521 (Monetary authorities-central bank) and NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (Architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (Engineering services).

(11) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(12) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(13) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(14) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

**Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted**

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see [www.census.gov/services](http://www.census.gov/services)]

2012 NAICS code <sup>1</sup>	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/services/qss/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected.html](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html). For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

**Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change				Year to Date		
												Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
	<b>Selected Services Total</b> .....	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>22</b>	<b>Utilities</b> .....	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution.....	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.6	3.0	3.1	0.5
2212	Natural gas distribution.....	3.5	4.6	6.1	6.3	4.6	5.1	2.1	4.0	1.8	1.7	3.5	4.6	1.8
2213	Water, sewage and other systems.....	5.8	5.1	5.0	6.0	5.6	4.8	2.2	2.8	2.3	2.4	5.8	5.6	2.3
<b>48-49</b>	<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>
481	Air transportation.....	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.1	1.9	0.8
483	Water transportation.....	9.2	7.4	7.6	7.9	7.4	8.1	1.7	0.6	1.7	0.9	9.2	7.4	1.7
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation.....	11.0	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.8	2.0	0.7	1.9	1.2	11.0	8.8	1.9
4832	Inland water transportation.....	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.7	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.1	4.4	4.0	1.6
484	Truck transportation.....	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.5	1.9	2.6	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.7	1.9	1.1
4841	General freight trucking.....	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	1.7
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance.....	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.7	1.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	4.2	3.7	2.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking.....	5.8	5.2	4.0	6.1	5.2	6.2	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.0	5.8	5.2	1.6
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation.....	4.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.3	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.7	4.5	3.8	1.9
486	Pipeline transportation.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	1.3	1.3	0.1
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation.....	7.1	8.1	7.7	7.0	8.5	6.3	5.1	2.3	3.3	3.7	7.1	8.5	3.3
488	Support activities for transportation.....	4.2	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.1	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.5	4.2	3.3	1.4
492	Couriers and messengers.....	5.3	4.5	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	0.8	0.8	2.2	1.2	5.3	3.2	2.2
493	Warehousing and storage.....	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.7	6.4	5.1	2.7
<b>51</b>	<b>Information</b> .....	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>
511	Publishing industries (except Internet).....	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.3	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.1
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers.....	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.6
51111	Newspaper publishers.....	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.0	0.3	0.7	1.0	1.0	4.7	4.5	1.0
51112	Periodical publishers.....	6.3	5.4	4.8	4.1	5.3	5.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.3	6.3	5.3	1.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers.....	3.1	4.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.3	1.3	1.9	1.1	0.8	3.1	4.0	1.1
5112	Software publishers.....	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.2	2.4	0.8	0.9	1.4	2.5	3.6	3.2	1.4
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries.....	2.2	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7
515	Broadcasting (except Internet).....	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
5151	Radio and television broadcasting.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.6
5152	Cable and other subscription programming.....	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.3
517	Telecommunications.....	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	1.4	1.5	0.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers.....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4	2.0	2.0	0.6
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite).....	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.3	2.1	2.0	0.5
517 pt	Other telecommunications.....	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	4.7	4.2	0.8
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services.....	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.9	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	3.0	3.4	1.3
519	Other information services.....	4.7	4.6	4.3	3.8	4.2	4.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.8	4.7	4.2	1.6
<b>52</b>	<b>Finance and insurance</b> .....	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank).....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.2	0.8
521	Monetary authorities-central bank.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
522	Credit intermediation and related activities.....	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.6	2.3	0.8
5221	Depository credit intermediation.....	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.2	4.3	4.0	1.1
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation.....	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.3	4.3	3.8	1.3
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation.....	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	0.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	1.6
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities.....	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.8	4.9	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8	4.9	5.8	0.9
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage.....	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.9	10.9	11.2	1.9
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges.....	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z
5239	Other financial investment activities.....	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.4	2.8	1.3
524	Insurance carriers and related activities.....	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.8	2.8	2.9	1.0
5241	Insurance carriers.....	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.8	3.4	3.4	1.1
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities.....	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.7	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.2
<b>53</b>	<b>Real estate and rental and leasing</b> .....	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>
531	Real estate.....	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8
5311	Lessors of real estate.....	1.3	1.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.0
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers.....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.8	0.8	0.9	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.2
5313	Activities related to real estate.....	2.7	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	S	1.5	1.2	1.5	S	2.7	2.7	1.5
532	Rental and leasing services.....	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.5	4.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	4.2	3.5	1.3
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.7	2.2	1.6	1.0
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing.....	S	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	S	0.9	S	0.9	S	3.4	S
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing.....	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	4.3	4.0	0.7
5322	Consumer goods rental.....	10.5	9.7	9.0	8.8	6.9	6.7	3.9	2.6	5.7	5.9	10.5	6.9	5.7
5323	General rental centers.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing.....	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.3	8.6	1.5	1.7	2.2	2.3	8.2	7.3	2.2
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works).....	5.8	S	5.9	5.4	4.4	4.7	S	S	2.0	S	5.8	4.4	2.0

**Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change				Year to Date		
												Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
<b>54</b>	<b>Professional, scientific, and technical services.....</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.8</b>
5411	Legal services.....	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.7	4.0	1.5	2.6	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.7	1.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services.....	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.8	1.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	1.7	0.7	1.3	1.8	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services.....	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.1	3.7	1.8	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.7	3.1	1.8
5413 pt	Architectural and related services.....	6.6	6.2	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.7	3.8	1.9	6.3	3.4	6.6	6.5	6.3
54133	Engineering services.....	4.6	5.5	5.4	4.3	3.6	3.9	1.7	1.0	2.8	2.9	4.6	3.6	2.8
5414	Specialized design services.....	5.5	6.4	6.5	7.3	5.9	6.1	2.6	1.4	4.9	4.3	5.5	5.9	4.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services.....	3.9	2.8	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.5	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.5	3.9	2.9	1.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services.....	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.5	3.0	3.4	1.2
5417	Scientific research and development services.....	9.2	8.9	9.2	8.2	8.2	7.8	1.6	0.7	1.8	3.0	9.2	8.2	1.8
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services.....	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	0.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services.....	S	S	S	6.1	6.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	6.3	S
<b>56</b>	<b>Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services.....</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>1.2</b>
561	Administrative and support services.....	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.9	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	3.6	3.4	1.5
5613	Employment services.....	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.2	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	5.2	5.9	2.0
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services.....	5.0	3.9	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.5	5.0	4.0	1.1
561 pt	Other administrative and support services.....	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	3.4	S	0.9	0.7	1.6	S	4.5	3.4	1.6
562	Waste management and remediation services.....	4.7	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.4	0.8	1.5	2.6	2.2	4.7	3.0	2.6
<b>61</b>	<b>Educational services .....</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>
6114	Business schools and computer and management training.....	6.8	6.5	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.2	2.1	2.1	2.8	3.5	6.8	6.6	2.8
6115	Technical and trade schools.....	8.1	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	7.1	1.8	2.6	2.8	3.7	8.1	6.8	2.8
6116	Other schools and instruction.....	7.3	7.3	9.8	8.1	8.2	S	4.7	3.8	3.6	S	7.3	8.2	3.6
6117	Educational support services.....	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	2.3	2.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.8	3.5
<b>62</b>	<b>Health care and social assistance.....</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>
	Health care and social assistance - taxable.....	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.9	2.5	2.3	0.5
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt.....	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	0.6	0.7	1.2	0.8	2.3	1.5	1.2
621	Ambulatory health care services.....	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.9	0.6
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	2.2	2.0	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	5.1	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.9	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	5.1	4.8	1.0
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable.....	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.8	3.5	3.4	1.2
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable.....	S	S	S	3.7	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable.....	S	S	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	S	S	S	S	S	5.6	S
6214	Outpatient care centers.....	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	2.9	2.9	1.1
	Outpatient care centers - taxable.....	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.3	0.3	1.8	1.8	1.7	3.5	3.8	1.8
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt.....	7.0	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.3	6.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	7.0	6.3	1.3
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable.....	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	0.7	0.3	0.8	1.3	4.3	4.1	0.8
6216	Home health care services.....	5.0	5.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.0	0.4	1.1	1.9	1.4	5.0	6.2	1.9
	Home health care services - taxable.....	6.0	6.0	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	0.6	1.5	2.7	2.5	6.0	7.5	2.7
	Home health care services - tax-exempt.....	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.0	0.7	1.4	2.6	3.2	5.5	5.6	2.6
6219	Other ambulatory health care services.....	S	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	S	0.6	S	0.7	S	3.2	S
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable.....	S	3.6	S	3.6	3.3	3.5	S	S	S	1.4	S	3.3	S
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt.....	S	S	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	S	S	S	S	S	4.5	S
622	Hospitals.....	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.0	3.4	2.6	1.4
	Hospitals - taxable.....	11.9	11.5	10.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.5	11.9	11.2	1.6
	Hospitals - tax-exempt.....	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.0	2.7	1.9	1.5
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals.....	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.1	3.4	2.4	1.5
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable.....	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.6	0.3	1.1	1.9	1.9	12.6	11.8	1.9
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt.....	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	2.1	0.9	0.9	1.6	1.0	2.8	1.9	1.6
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals.....	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.2	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	5.8	5.1	1.2
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable.....	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.6	7.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.5	7.4	7.6	0.4
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt.....	7.9	7.5	7.6	8.2	6.9	6.7	1.0	1.0	1.8	1.3	7.9	6.9	1.8
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals.....	7.9	8.3	7.8	8.7	8.8	8.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	7.9	8.8	0.7
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable.....	14.8	14.4	13.6	15.3	14.7	14.3	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	14.8	14.7	0.6
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt.....	4.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.5	4.6	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.6	4.1	5.5	1.4
623	Nursing and residential care facilities.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.6	2.6	0.5
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable.....	S	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	S	0.7	S	1.3	S	2.7	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt.....	4.2	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.6	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.6	4.2	3.9	1.1
624	Social assistance .....	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	3.8	3.4	1.4
	Social assistance - taxable.....	S	S	4.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Social assistance - tax-exempt.....	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	0.9	1.5	1.7	0.8	4.5	4.1	1.7
6241	Individual and family services.....	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.6	1.5	2.0	2.5	1.7	6.9	6.0	2.5
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services.....	5.9	6.5	7.1	7.3	4.9	6.6	0.7	3.5	3.3	4.1	5.9	4.9	3.3
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services.....	11.2	16.2	12.8	11.4	12.1	14.2	5.0	4.6	2.8	2.4	11.2	12.1	2.8
6244	Child day care services.....	6.9	8.3	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.3	4.0	3.6	2.7	3.7	6.9	6.4	2.7
	Child day care services - taxable.....	S	8.6	7.7	S	S	S	S	2.7	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt.....	9.4	12.5	12.2	11.3	10.7	11.4	18.0	12.0	18.7	10.5	9.4	10.7	18.7

**Table 2. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change				Year to Date		
												Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2020 (p)	4Q 2019	3Q 2019	2Q 2019	1Q 2019	4Q 2018	1Q 2020 from 4Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 3Q 2019	1Q 2020 from 1Q 2019 (p)	4Q 2019 from 4Q 2018	2020 (p)	2019	2020 from 2019 (p)
71	<b>Arts, entertainment, and recreation</b> .....	3.9	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.9	2.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.9	3.9	3.9	1.3
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable.....	4.4	3.5	2.7	3.0	4.6	3.3	1.1	2.3	1.3	1.1	4.4	4.6	1.3
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt.....	2.6	1.6	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.3
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries.....	8.3	5.0	2.8	4.3	9.3	4.4	2.4	3.5	3.1	1.0	8.3	9.3	3.1
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable.....	9.7	5.5	2.7	4.8	10.9	4.9	2.9	3.9	3.5	1.1	9.7	10.9	3.5
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt.....	6.9	4.7	5.6	3.9	5.4	3.5	4.1	4.7	3.0	2.8	6.9	5.4	3.0
7111	Performing arts companies.....	6.2	4.9	5.8	4.2	4.0	3.1	3.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	6.2	4.0	5.2
	Performing arts companies - taxable.....	10.5	9.9	9.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	4.7	7.9	6.6	12.4	10.5	6.6	6.6
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt.....	7.7	7.6	6.4	4.4	5.5	6.3	4.2	6.2	5.2	4.5	7.7	5.5	5.2
7112	Spectator sports - taxable.....	14.5	6.6	3.8	7.0	17.8	7.1	4.4	5.6	3.6	1.0	14.5	17.8	3.6
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events.....	4.9	5.9	6.8	8.2	6.6	6.8	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	4.9	6.6	3.1
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable.....	6.3	6.9	7.1	8.5	7.9	7.6	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.3	7.9	3.5
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt.....	6.5	6.9	10.0	8.2	7.8	8.4	6.7	5.3	3.6	3.6	6.5	7.8	3.6
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures -	3.7	3.8	3.5	6.8	14.3	9.9	1.5	2.3	8.2	6.5	3.7	14.3	8.2
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers -taxable.....	12.0	12.5	10.1	14.7	12.5	S	5.4	7.6	8.6	S	12.0	12.5	8.6
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions.....	7.7	3.2	4.5	3.8	5.7	5.6	3.7	3.2	5.0	4.3	7.7	5.7	5.0
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt.....	7.5	3.1	5.0	3.8	6.2	5.6	3.8	2.9	5.1	4.7	7.5	6.2	5.1
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries.....	4.6	4.8	3.7	4.1	5.5	5.0	0.8	1.1	1.4	1.4	4.6	5.5	1.4
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable.....	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.8	6.4	5.5	0.8	1.4	1.6	1.7	5.5	6.4	1.6
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	4.9	3.9	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.2	2.5	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	2.1
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable.....	5.0	3.5	5.8	5.2	5.2	4.0	1.2	2.8	2.0	1.5	5.0	5.2	2.0
7132	Gambling industries - taxable.....	15.2	13.9	12.8	14.0	15.1	13.7	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.2	15.2	15.1	2.1
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries.....	4.5	5.1	4.5	4.9	S	S	1.4	1.6	S	S	4.5	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt.....	4.9	3.9	4.5	6.0	4.5	6.2	2.5	1.7	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.5	2.1
721	<b>Accommodation</b> .....	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.6
7211	Traveler accommodation.....	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	1.5	0.8	1.0	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.2	1.6
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps.....	3.4	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.5	5.7	4.2	1.3	2.9	4.4	3.4	3.5	2.9
7213	Rooming and boarding houses.....	5.8	7.1	4.3	5.3	5.4	6.7	6.0	5.3	2.1	11.7	5.8	5.4	2.1
81	<b>Other services (except public administration)</b> .....	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.6	3.1	2.6	1.3
811	Repair and maintenance.....	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	1.5
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance.....	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.7	4.9	4.4	1.9	1.5	3.7	4.2	5.4	4.9	3.7
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance.....	4.4	5.2	4.2	3.7	2.9	3.9	1.8	1.1	2.9	2.9	4.4	2.9	2.9
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance.....	10.3	12.5	11.4	10.5	10.9	12.1	3.6	2.2	1.9	3.9	10.3	10.9	1.9
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance.....	S	9.1	9.7	S	9.9	10.5	S	1.7	S	7.3	S	9.9	S
812	Personal and laundry services.....	S	S	S	3.8	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services.....	4.3	4.4	4.8	5.0	3.8	5.2	2.8	3.2	2.2	5.0	4.3	3.8	2.2
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services.....	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.6	6.5	0.6	0.5	2.5	3.1	4.9	5.6	2.5
8129	Other personal services.....	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt.....	8.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.6	8.1	5.9	2.7

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1a and/or 1b does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/services/qss/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected.html](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Quarterly Services Survey to provide national estimates of quarterly revenue for employer firms located in the United States and classified in select service industries. The current total sample size is approximately 19,500 employer firms.

Each quarter, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of employer firms selected from the larger Service Annual Survey sample. The QSS sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new services businesses, deaths, and other changes to the survey universe. Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. The following table lists imputation rates of total quarterly revenue for the industries published in the QSS:

2012 NAICS Code	Kind of Business	Imputation Rate of Total Quarterly Revenue (in %)
	Selected Services Total	29
22	Utilities	10
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	27
51	Information	20
52	Finance and insurance	16
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	46
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	42
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	42
61	Educational services	47
62	Health care and social assistance	37
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	41
721	Accommodation	36
81	Other services (except public administration)	44

Quarterly revenue estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed), where the weight for a particular unit is the reciprocal of its probability of being selected into the sample. The estimates are benchmarked using results of the latest SAS. Additional information on the QSS can be found

#### Data Inquiries

Economic Indicators Division, Service Indicator Branch  
301-763-2960  
[sssd.qss@census.gov](mailto:sssd.qss@census.gov)

#### Media Inquiries

Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



U.S. Department of Commerce  
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU  
[census.gov](http://census.gov)

on the Census Bureau website at [www.census.gov/services/](http://www.census.gov/services/).

### **Description of Seasonal Adjustment**

To derive the seasonally adjusted revenue estimates published in this report, we used all available quarterly revenue estimates as input to the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program. With each non-advance quarterly release, we publish preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates for the current quarter and revised seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous five quarters. The seasonal adjustment models used to derive seasonal factors for each kind of business are evaluated annually and will not be revised until the next benchmarking operation. For a table of the seasonal adjustment factors, see [www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xls](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xls). A list of "Frequently Asked Questions" on seasonal adjustment of QSS estimates is available at [www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally adjusted\\_faqs](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally_adjusted_faqs).

### **Reliability of the Estimates**

The estimates in this report may differ from the actual, but unknown, population values. For a particular estimate, statisticians define this difference as the total error of the estimate. When describing the accuracy of survey results, it is convenient to discuss total error as the sum of sampling error and nonsampling error. Nonsampling error is the difference between the actual population parameter and the value that would be derived by surveying the entire set of units identified as the survey universe (the sampling frame). There are many potential contributors to nonsampling error – the inclusion of erroneous units in the survey (overcoverage), the exclusion of eligible units from the survey (undercoverage), nonresponse, misreporting, mistakes in recording and coding responses, misinterpretation of questions, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Though nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error. Sampling error is the average difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Common measures of sampling error are the sampling variance, the standard error, and the coefficient of variation. The sampling variance is defined as the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and its average value. The standard error is the square root of the sampling variance. The CV expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. For example, an estimate of 200 units that has an estimated standard error of 10 units has an estimated CV of 5 percent. The sampling variance, standard error, and CV of an estimate can be estimated from the selected sample because the sample was selected using probability sampling. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are given in Table 2 of this report.

#### **Data Inquiries**

Economic Indicators Division, Service Indicator Branch  
301-763-2960  
[sssd.qss@census.gov](mailto:sssd.qss@census.gov)

#### **Media Inquiries**

Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



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The first page of this release gives statements about the change in revenue from a prior period. Each change estimate is accompanied by a number in parentheses, called the “margin of error.” The margin of error can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval, which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate and its approximate standard error are obtained, then for approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.895 standard errors below to 1.895 standard errors above the estimate would include the average of the estimates derived from all possible samples. If, for example, a particular change estimate is +1.2 percent and its associated margin of error is  $\pm 1.5$  percentage points, then the 90-percent confidence interval for the change estimate is -0.3 percent to +2.7 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90-percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Each comparison stated in this report has undergone statistical testing and is significant at the 90-percent confidence level, unless otherwise noted. Data users should take into account the estimates of sampling error and the potential effects of nonsampling error when using the statistics in this publication.

Additional information regarding the methodology used in conducting this survey is available at [www.census.gov/services/qss/how\\_the\\_data\\_are\\_collected](http://www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected).

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**Data Inquiries**

Economic Indicators Division, Service Indicator Branch  
301-763-2960  
[sssd.qss@census.gov](mailto:sssd.qss@census.gov)

**Media Inquiries**

Public Information Office  
301-763-3030  
[pio@census.gov](mailto:pio@census.gov)



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