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QUARTERLY SELECTED SERVICES ESTIMATES, THIRD QUARTER 2024

Release Number: CB24-207

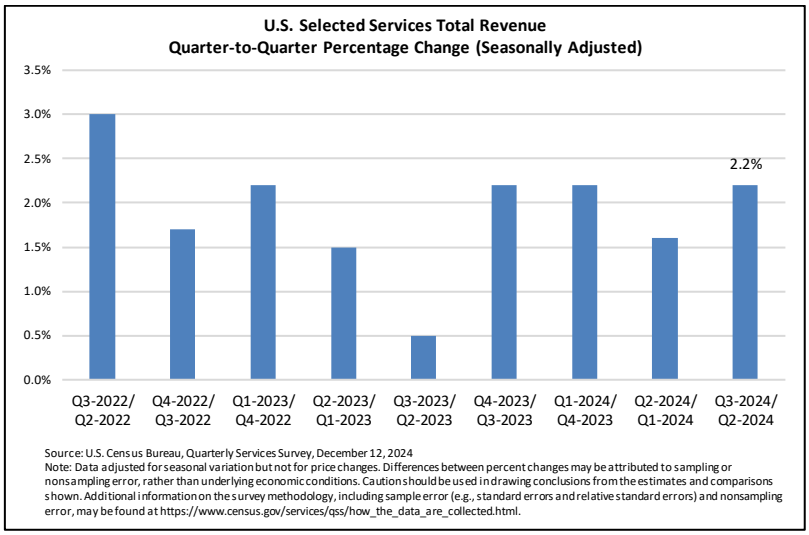
December 12, 2024 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following selected services estimates for the third calendar quarter of 2024:

SELECTED SERVICES TOTAL REVENUE

3Q 2024	**$5,735.4 billion**	**+2.2 %**
2Q 2024 (revised)	**$5,611.7 billion**	**+1.6 %**

Next release: February 21, 2025

Data are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024



Selected Services Total

U.S. selected services total revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $5,735.4 billion, an increase of 2.2 percent (± 0.4 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 8.4 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The second quarter of 2024 to third quarter of 2024 percentage change was not revised from the advance estimate.

Utilities

U.S. utilities revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $186.0 billion, a decrease of 1.4 percent (± 2.7 percent)* from the second quarter of 2024 and up 3.2 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 2.4 percent (± 1.1 percent) to 2.1 percent (± 1.1 percent).

Transportation and warehousing

U.S. transportation and warehousing revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $353.5 billion, an increase of 1.2 percent (± 0.4 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 4.8 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024

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to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.6 percent (± 0.6 percent) to 1.7 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Information

U.S. information sector revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $613.5 billion, an increase of 2.2 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 7.7 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.8 percent (± 0.8 percent) to 2.0 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Finance and insurance

U.S. finance and insurance revenue for the third quarter of 2024, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was $1,757.0 billion, an increase of 2.1 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 9.5 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The second quarter of 2024 to third quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of 2.0 percent (± 0.6 percent).

Real estate and rental and leasing

U.S. real estate and rental and leasing revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $262.5 billion, an increase of 1.4 percent (± 0.4 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 6.6 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.8 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 1.4 percent (± 0.9 percent).

Professional, scientific, and technical services

U.S. professional, scientific, and technical services revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $741.4 billion, an increase of 1.9 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 7.7 percent (± 1.5 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.8 percent (± 0.8 percent) to 1.9 percent (± 0.9 percent).

Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services

U.S. administrative and support and waste management and remediation services revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $340.9 billion, an increase of 0.9 percent (± 1.1 percent)* from the second quarter of 2024 and up 2.2 percent (± 2.3 percent)* from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 0.8 percent (± 1.9 percent)* to 0.7 percent (± 2.1 percent)*.

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Educational services

U.S. educational services revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $28.2 billion, an increase of 0.8 percent (± 3.0 percent)* from the second quarter of 2024 and up 9.2 percent (± 4.7 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 3.8 percent (± 4.0 percent)* to 4.0 percent (± 4.0 percent)*.

Health care and social assistance

U.S. health care and social assistance services revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $1,020.7 billion, an increase of 3.7 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 12.1 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.4 percent (± 0.6 percent) to 1.4 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Arts, entertainment, and recreation

U.S. arts, entertainment and recreation services revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $104.3 billion, an increase of 1.2 percent (± 1.5 percent)* from the second quarter of 2024 and up 7.5 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.9 percent (± 2.7 percent)* to 1.9 percent (± 2.5 percent)*.

Accommodation

U.S. accommodation revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $83.2 billion, a decrease of 1.6 percent (± 0.9 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and down 1.7 percent (± 1.7 percent)* from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from -1.3 percent (± 1.3 percent)* to -1.4 percent (± 1.3 percent).

Other services (except public administration)

U.S. other services (except public administration) revenue for the third quarter of 2024, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $244.2 billion, an increase of 8.4 percent (± 2.7 percent) from the second quarter of 2024 and up 16.2 percent (± 3.2 percent) from the third quarter of 2023. The first quarter of 2024 to second quarter of 2024 percentage change was not revised from -4.5 percent (± 4.0 percent).

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Upcoming Benchmarking and NAICS Restatement

Effective with the February 2025 advance release for the fourth quarter of 2024, not seasonally adjusted quarterly services estimates will be revised to reflect historical corrections and will continue to reflect the results of the 2022 Service Annual Survey. The seasonally adjusted Selected Services Total will reflect historical corrections, results of the 2022 Service Annual Survey, and new seasonal factors. This release will also incorporate 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) changes. For a detailed description of these changes, please see the summary table. Publication tables will be reformatted to incorporate the 2017 NAICS definitions.

Release Schedule

The fourth quarter 2024 Advance Quarterly Services Report is scheduled for release on February 21, 2025. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <www.census.gov/economic-indicators/>. Additional industry detail and estimates of revenue, expenses, inpatient days, and discharges can be found at <www.census.gov/services/>.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.
<www.census.gov/developers/>

FRED Mobile App

Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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***The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.**

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Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023 (r)
	Selected Services Total[3]	**5,735,384**	**5,611,710**	**5,524,724**	**5,405,479**	**5,291,214**	**5,266,217**	**2.2**	**1.6**	**2.2**	**2.2**	**8.4**	**6.6**
22	**Utilities[4,5]**	**185,968**	**188,604**	**184,769**	**183,200**	**180,169**	**179,533**	**-1.4**	**2.1**	**0.9**	**1.7**	**3.2**	**5.1**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	145,397	147,067	142,546	141,434	139,755	139,309	-1.1	3.2	0.8	1.2	4.0	5.6
2212	Natural gas distribution	35,202	36,214	36,974	36,760	35,371	35,445	-2.8	-2.1	0.6	3.9	-0.5	2.2
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	5,369	5,323	5,249	5,006	5,043	4,779	0.9	1.4	4.9	-0.7	6.5	11.4
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing[6,7]**	**353,514**	**349,462**	**343,782**	**343,107**	**337,361**	**338,980**	**1.2**	**1.7**	**0.2**	**1.7**	**4.8**	**3.1**
481	Air transportation	70,288	70,214	70,011	68,930	67,450	67,404	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.2	4.2	4.2
483	Water transportation	16,896	16,290	15,858	15,463	15,235	15,106	3.7	2.7	2.6	1.5	10.9	7.8
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	14,523	14,039	13,587	13,236	13,133	12,950	3.4	3.3	2.7	0.8	10.6	8.4
484	Truck transportation[4]	100,608	101,561	99,393	101,830	99,957	100,607	-0.9	2.2	-2.4	1.9	0.7	0.9
4841	General freight trucking	67,166	68,668	66,416	69,502	66,780	66,994	-2.2	3.4	-4.4	4.1	0.6	2.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	54,641	55,979	53,693	56,681	54,589	54,786	-2.4	4.3	-5.3	3.8	0.1	2.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	33,442	32,893	32,977	32,328	33,177	33,613	1.7	-0.3	2.0	-2.6	0.8	-2.1
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	22,344	21,531	20,067	19,263	18,335	17,406	3.8	7.3	4.2	5.1	21.9	23.7
486	Pipeline transportation	18,253	17,769	18,137	17,872	17,140	17,558	2.7	-2.0	1.5	4.3	6.5	1.2
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,365	1,314	1,208	1,257	1,181	1,194	3.9	8.8	-3.9	6.4	15.6	10.1
488	Support activities for transportation	74,306	72,618	71,185	70,300	70,215	72,143	2.3	2.0	1.3	0.1	5.8	0.7
492	Couriers and messengers	34,928	34,236	33,781	33,915	34,122	33,628	2.0	1.3	-0.4	-0.6	2.4	1.8
51	**Information**	**613,499**	**600,218**	**588,383**	**573,129**	**569,668**	**563,015**	**2.2**	**2.0**	**2.7**	**0.6**	**7.7**	**6.6**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)[4]	165,766	160,865	155,949	150,776	148,726	143,237	3.0	3.2	3.4	1.4	11.5	12.3
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers[4]	22,625	22,538	22,630	22,309	21,891	22,528	0.4	-0.4	1.4	1.9	3.4	Z
51111	Newspaper publishers	5,608	5,740	5,744	5,715	5,705	5,701	-2.3	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-1.7	0.7
51112	Periodical publishers	7,171	7,081	7,208	7,075	6,781	7,361	1.3	-1.8	1.9	4.3	5.8	-3.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers[8]	9,846	9,717	9,678	9,519	9,405	9,466	1.3	0.4	1.7	1.2	4.7	2.7
5112	Software publishers	143,141	138,327	133,319	128,467	126,835	120,709	3.5	3.8	3.8	1.3	12.9	14.6
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	34,765	33,391	33,377	33,297	34,019	34,421	4.1	Z	0.2	-2.1	2.2	-3.0
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)[4]	46,259	44,209	44,811	44,447	44,610	46,663	4.6	-1.3	0.8	-0.4	3.7	-5.3
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	24,508	23,232	23,213	22,672	22,955	23,770	5.5	0.1	2.4	-1.2	6.8	-2.3
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	21,751	20,977	21,598	21,775	21,655	22,893	3.7	-2.9	-0.8	0.6	0.4	-8.4
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	72,938	73,241	73,922	74,377	74,897	75,338	-0.4	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-2.6	-2.8
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	77,992	77,842	77,009	77,633	76,896	75,680	0.2	1.1	-0.8	1.0	1.4	2.9
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	95,908	92,386	89,350	85,921	82,977	80,782	3.8	3.4	4.0	3.5	15.6	14.4
519	Other information services	106,405	103,278	100,680	97,152	93,904	91,566	3.0	2.6	3.6	3.5	13.3	12.8
522	**Credit intermediation and related activities**	**523,946**	**527,443**	**515,653**	**498,730**	**500,993**	**501,400**	**-0.7**	**2.3**	**3.4**	**-0.5**	**4.6**	**5.2**
5221	Depository credit intermediation	234,223	234,617	226,609	217,468	224,582	221,892	-0.2	3.5	4.2	-3.2	4.3	5.7
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	46,471	46,054	45,224	43,942	43,595	42,334	0.9	1.8	2.9	0.8	6.6	8.8
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing[4]**	**262,505**	**258,954**	**255,408**	**249,290**	**246,152**	**245,167**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**2.5**	**1.3**	**6.6**	**5.6**
531	Real estate[4]	189,193	186,438	183,414	177,807	174,391	174,245	1.5	1.6	3.2	2.0	8.5	7.0
5311	Lessors of real estate	104,394	102,829	100,199	98,682	95,172	94,007	1.5	2.6	1.5	3.7	9.7	9.4
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	44,897	43,636	44,262	40,323	41,542	42,020	2.9	-1.4	9.8	-2.9	8.1	3.8
5313	Activities related to real estate	39,902	39,973	38,953	38,802	37,677	38,218	-0.2	2.6	0.4	3.0	5.9	4.6
532	Rental and leasing services	56,897	56,240	56,203	56,279	56,329	55,689	1.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	1.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing[4]	23,490	23,107	23,264	23,333	23,142	22,770	1.7	-0.7	-0.3	0.8	1.5	1.5
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	15,226	15,011	15,122	15,280	15,069	14,590	1.4	-0.7	-1.0	1.4	1.0	2.9
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	8,264	8,096	8,142	8,053	8,073	8,180	2.1	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	2.4	-1.0
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	25,928	25,672	25,581	25,743	25,698	25,186	1.0	0.4	-0.6	0.2	0.9	1.9
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	16,415	16,276	15,791	15,204	15,432	15,233	0.9	3.1	3.9	-1.5	6.4	6.8
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services[9]**	**741,385**	**727,635**	**714,408**	**704,278**	**688,537**	**686,358**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**2.3**	**7.7**	**6.0**
5411	Legal services[9]	102,898	102,360	96,518	96,416	92,088	92,682	0.5	6.1	0.1	4.7	11.7	10.4
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	54,232	52,530	53,717	53,555	53,360	52,779	3.2	-2.2	0.3	0.4	1.6	-0.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	118,643	117,181	114,716	111,611	108,757	107,777	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.6	9.1	8.7
54133	Engineering services	88,951	89,125	86,716	83,870	83,170	80,151	-0.2	2.8	3.4	0.8	7.0	11.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	178,440	175,339	172,323	171,257	165,669	170,464	1.8	1.8	0.6	3.4	7.7	2.9
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	106,503	105,302	102,998	100,016	99,527	97,586	1.1	2.2	3.0	0.5	7.0	7.9
5417	Scientific research and development services	78,134	76,485	77,277	77,537	76,101	74,942	2.2	-1.0	-0.3	1.9	2.7	2.1
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	52,401	50,097	48,984	48,532	46,703	46,025	4.6	2.3	0.9	3.9	12.2	8.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	35,399	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services[4]**	**340,893**	**337,965**	**335,521**	**332,954**	**333,460**	**337,249**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**-0.2**	**2.2**	**0.2**
561	Administrative and support services[4]	301,168	299,504	298,024	295,966	297,257	300,951	0.6	0.5	0.7	-0.4	1.3	-0.5
5613	Employment services	112,107	115,241	114,917	118,325	121,792	126,024	-2.7	0.3	-2.9	-2.8	-8.0	-8.6
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	22,541	22,081	21,960	21,464	21,955	21,342	2.1	0.6	2.3	-2.2	2.7	3.5
561 pt	Other administrative and support services[10]	166,520	162,182	S	156,177	153,510	153,585	2.7	S	S	1.7	8.5	5.6
562	Waste management and remediation services	39,725	38,461	37,497	36,988	36,203	36,298	3.3	2.6	1.4	2.2	9.7	6.0
61	**Educational services[11]**	**28,178**	**27,949**	**26,886**	**26,098**	**25,809**	**25,258**	**0.8**	**4.0**	**3.0**	**1.1**	**9.2**	**10.7**
6116	Other schools and instruction	11,254	10,866	10,590	10,013	9,873	9,697	3.6	2.6	5.8	1.4	14.0	12.1
6117	Educational support services	7,996	8,226	7,605	7,531	7,561	7,146	-2.8	8.2	1.0	-0.4	5.8	15.1

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023 (r)
62	**Health care and social assistance[4]**	**1,020,675**	**984,682**	**970,655**	**943,266**	**910,367**	**897,988**	**3.7**	**1.4**	**2.9**	**3.6**	**12.1**	**9.7**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt[4]	517,980	492,862	490,670	475,851	455,884	452,192	5.1	0.4	3.1	4.4	13.6	9.0
621	Ambulatory health care services[4]	410,911	401,541	391,898	381,415	370,466	363,913	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0	10.9	10.3
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable[12]	370,890	363,231	353,751	344,079	334,223	327,624	2.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	11.0	10.9
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt[13]	40,021	38,310	38,147	37,336	36,243	36,289	4.5	0.4	2.2	3.0	10.4	5.6
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	184,830	180,368	175,373	171,673	167,245	166,212	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	10.5	8.5
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	S	S	38,497	36,810	35,054	S	S	S	4.6	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers[4]	66,162	63,965	63,244	61,611	59,282	58,708	3.4	1.1	2.7	3.9	11.6	9.0
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	38,932	38,061	37,162	36,197	34,725	34,187	2.3	2.4	2.7	4.2	12.1	11.3
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	27,230	S	26,082	25,414	24,557	24,521	S	S	2.6	3.5	10.9	S
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	18,951	18,479	18,079	17,821	17,558	17,585	2.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	7.9	5.1
6216	Home health care services[4]	36,901	36,433	36,040	33,905	32,525	30,451	1.3	1.1	6.3	4.2	13.5	19.6
	Home health care services - taxable	29,514	S	S	26,989	25,760	23,720	S	S	S	4.8	14.6	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	7,387	7,205	7,156	6,916	6,765	6,731	2.5	0.7	3.5	2.2	9.2	7.0
622	Hospitals[4]	439,732	414,919	414,168	401,866	383,557	380,732	6.0	0.2	3.1	4.8	14.6	9.0
	Hospitals - taxable	44,495	43,724	43,448	42,626	42,117	41,249	1.8	0.6	1.9	1.2	5.6	6.0
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	395,237	371,195	370,720	359,240	341,440	339,483	6.5	0.1	3.2	5.2	15.8	9.3
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals[4]	411,818	389,202	388,329	376,363	358,221	356,411	5.8	0.2	3.2	5.1	15.0	9.2
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	35,057	34,592	34,410	33,866	33,419	32,731	1.3	0.5	1.6	1.3	4.9	5.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	376,761	354,610	353,919	342,497	324,802	323,680	6.2	0.2	3.3	5.4	16.0	9.6
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals[4]	8,838	8,682	8,673	8,346	8,268	8,153	1.8	0.1	3.9	0.9	6.9	6.5
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	3,124	3,036	2,966	2,855	2,793	2,706	2.9	2.4	3.9	2.2	11.9	12.2
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,714	5,646	5,707	5,491	5,475	5,447	1.2	-1.1	3.9	0.3	4.4	3.7
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	89,218	86,651	85,663	83,421	80,515	79,679	3.0	1.2	2.7	3.6	10.8	8.8
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	27,799	27,092	27,379	26,748	26,493	25,981	2.6	-1.0	2.4	1.0	4.9	4.3
624	Social assistance	80,814	81,571	78,926	76,564	75,829	73,664	-0.9	3.4	3.1	1.0	6.6	10.7
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	54,923	56,265	54,424	52,527	51,708	50,439	-2.4	3.4	3.6	1.6	6.2	11.6
6241	Individual and family services	44,620	45,504	44,007	42,975	41,591	40,866	-1.9	3.4	2.4	3.3	7.3	11.3
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	14,984	15,188	14,424	13,723	13,777	13,284	-1.3	5.3	5.1	-0.4	8.8	14.3
6244	Child day care services[4]	16,176	16,577	15,793	15,712	15,634	15,291	-2.4	5.0	0.5	0.5	3.5	8.4
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	10,540	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	5,049	5,500	4,984	5,172	5,100	4,999	-8.2	10.4	-3.6	1.4	-1.0	10.0
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation[4]**	**104,283**	**102,996**	**101,115**	**98,486**	**96,977**	**96,051**	**1.2**	**1.9**	**2.7**	**1.6**	**7.5**	**7.2**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable[4]	86,133	85,724	83,262	81,075	80,390	79,556	0.5	3.0	2.7	0.9	7.1	7.8
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt[4]	18,150	17,272	17,853	17,411	16,587	16,495	5.1	-3.3	2.5	5.0	9.4	4.7
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries[4]	47,177	46,069	43,442	41,600	41,338	42,204	2.4	6.0	4.4	0.6	14.1	9.2
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable[4]	42,361	41,679	38,769	37,091	36,667	37,706	1.6	7.5	4.5	1.2	15.5	10.5
7111	Performing arts companies[4]	4,932	4,680	4,972	4,803	4,859	4,971	5.4	-5.9	3.5	-1.2	1.5	-5.9
	Performing arts companies - taxable	2,727	2,628	2,588	2,541	2,667	2,826	3.8	1.5	1.8	-4.7	2.2	-7.0
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,205	2,052	2,384	2,262	2,192	2,145	7.5	-13.9	5.4	3.2	0.6	-4.3
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	15,558	15,744	15,183	14,727	14,641	14,945	-1.2	3.7	3.1	0.6	6.3	5.3
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events[14]	13,970	13,241	12,924	12,861	13,111	11,684	5.5	2.5	0.5	-1.9	6.6	13.3
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	11,359	10,903	10,635	10,614	10,632	9,331	4.2	2.5	0.2	-0.2	6.8	16.8
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	3,771	S	3,256	3,050	2,871	3,013	S	S	6.8	6.2	31.3	S
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	8,946	8,777	7,107	6,159	5,856	7,591	1.9	23.5	15.4	5.2	52.8	15.6
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions[4]	6,763	6,460	6,844	6,753	6,075	6,315	4.7	-5.6	1.3	11.2	11.3	2.3
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	6,009	5,668	6,012	6,000	5,287	5,612	6.0	-5.7	0.2	13.5	13.7	1.0
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries[4]	50,343	50,467	50,829	50,133	49,564	47,532	-0.2	-0.7	1.4	1.1	1.6	6.2
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable[4]	43,018	43,253	43,661	43,231	42,935	41,147	-0.5	-0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	5.1
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,325	7,214	7,168	6,902	6,629	6,385	1.5	0.6	3.9	4.1	10.5	13.0
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	8,164	8,150	8,369	8,422	8,127	7,943	0.2	-2.6	-0.6	3.6	0.5	2.6
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	10,314	10,395	10,139	10,063	10,407	9,737	-0.8	2.5	0.8	-3.3	-0.9	6.8
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries[4]	31,865	31,922	32,321	31,648	31,030	29,852	-0.2	-1.2	2.1	2.0	2.7	6.9
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	S	24,708	25,153	24,746	24,401	S	S	-1.8	1.6	1.4	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,325	7,214	7,168	6,902	6,629	6,385	1.5	0.6	3.9	4.1	10.5	13.0
721	**Accommodation[4]**	**83,202**	**84,551**	**85,786**	**85,489**	**84,649**	**83,450**	**-1.6**	**-1.4**	**0.3**	**1.0**	**-1.7**	**1.3**
7211	Traveler accommodation	79,861	81,374	82,672	82,381	81,559	80,200	-1.9	-1.6	0.4	1.0	-2.1	1.5
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	2,514	2,382	2,366	2,337	2,336	2,467	5.5	0.7	1.2	Z	7.6	-3.4
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	827	795	748	771	754	783	4.0	6.3	-3.0	2.3	9.7	1.5
81	**Other services (except public administration)[4,15]**	**244,214**	**225,221**	**235,812**	**231,754**	**210,219**	**219,107**	**8.4**	**-4.5**	**1.8**	**10.2**	**16.2**	**2.8**
811	Repair and maintenance	67,247	67,660	63,787	65,827	64,079	64,102	-0.6	6.1	-3.1	2.7	4.9	5.6
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	43,572	44,660	41,778	43,013	42,349	41,764	-2.4	6.9	-2.9	1.6	2.9	6.9
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services[16]	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	9,084	8,760	8,777	8,678	8,403	8,319	3.7	-0.2	1.1	3.3	8.1	5.3
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt[17]	129,283	111,396	126,302	121,090	102,079	111,153	16.1	-11.8	4.3	18.6	26.6	0.2

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023 (r)

(3) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Excludes government owned utilities, NAICS 482 (Rail transportation), NAICS 491 (Postal Service), NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles), NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries), NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), NAICS 6112 (Junior colleges), NAICS 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools), NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), NAICS 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), NAICS 81394 (Political organizations), and NAICS 814 (Private households).

(4) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(5) Excludes government owned utilities.

(6) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 48-49 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for series 481, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, and 492, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 493 (see Table 1c).

(7) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(8) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(11) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(12) Seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6211, 6212, 6213, 6214, 6215, and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(13) Seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6214 and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(14) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 7113 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 7113 and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 7113 (see Table 1c).

(15) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(16) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 812 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for series 8121, 8123, and 8129, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 8122 (see Table 1c).

(17) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024, Project No. P-7502871 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Expenses for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total expenses (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2023 (r)	2Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023 (r)	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023 (r)
62	**Health care and social assistance[3]**	**890,848**	**875,489**	**857,273**	**827,732**	**811,317**	**800,091**	**1.8**	**2.1**	**3.6**	**2.0**	**9.8**	**9.4**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt[3]	454,829	445,249	434,852	422,195	412,706	407,257	2.2	2.4	3.0	2.3	10.2	9.3
621	Ambulatory health care services[3]	355,917	351,340	344,782	330,999	325,262	320,441	1.3	1.9	4.2	1.8	9.4	9.6
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable[3]	319,705	316,040	309,810	296,903	291,726	287,198	1.2	2.0	4.3	1.8	9.6	10.0
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt[3]	36,212	35,300	34,972	34,096	33,536	33,243	2.6	0.9	2.6	1.7	8.0	6.2
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	169,097	167,308	164,885	157,189	156,096	155,053	1.1	1.5	4.9	0.7	8.3	7.9
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	S	S	30,192	28,792	S	S	S	S	4.9	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers[3]	57,105	55,873	54,946	53,701	51,998	51,285	2.2	1.7	2.3	3.3	9.8	8.9
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	32,684	32,230	31,611	30,859	29,566	29,161	1.4	2.0	2.4	4.4	10.5	10.5
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	24,421	S	23,335	22,842	22,432	22,124	S	S	2.2	1.8	8.9	S
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	15,694	15,188	14,999	14,570	14,380	14,593	3.3	1.3	2.9	1.3	9.1	4.1
6216	Home health care services[3]	31,309	S	S	28,964	27,948	26,743	S	S	S	3.6	12.0	S
	Home health care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6,977	6,906	6,901	6,563	6,507	6,426	1.0	0.1	5.2	0.9	7.2	7.5
6219	Other ambulatory health care services[3]	13,321	13,183	12,870	12,511	12,147	11,834	1.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	9.7	11.4
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	8,507	8,432	8,134	7,820	7,550	7,141	0.9	3.7	4.0	3.6	12.7	18.1
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	4,814	4,751	4,736	4,691	4,597	4,693	1.3	0.3	1.0	2.0	4.7	1.2
622	Hospitals	382,614	372,726	363,066	352,147	343,946	339,950	2.7	2.7	3.1	2.4	11.2	9.6
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	345,172	335,933	326,743	316,490	308,231	305,340	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7	12.0	10.0
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	357,978	348,383	339,320	329,036	320,720	317,200	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.6	11.6	9.8
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	328,960	319,777	310,885	300,941	292,921	290,192	2.9	2.9	3.3	2.7	12.3	10.2
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	15,980	15,770	15,511	15,136	14,975	14,612	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.1	6.7	7.9
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	10,331	10,164	10,026	9,760	9,608	9,413	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.6	7.5	8.0
623	Nursing and residential care facilities[3]	81,679	80,731	79,938	77,092	74,954	74,646	1.2	1.0	3.7	2.9	9.0	8.2
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	25,774	25,801	25,816	25,470	25,313	24,672	-0.1	-0.1	1.4	0.6	1.8	4.6
624	Social assistance[3]	70,638	70,692	69,487	67,494	67,155	65,054	-0.1	1.7	3.0	0.5	5.2	8.7
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	47,671	48,215	47,321	46,139	45,626	44,002	-1.1	1.9	2.6	1.1	4.5	9.6
6241	Individual and family services	39,306	39,099	38,574	37,290	37,068	35,727	0.5	1.4	3.4	0.6	6.0	9.4
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	11,989	12,383	11,587	11,350	11,626	11,134	-3.2	6.9	2.1	-2.4	3.1	11.2
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	4,304	4,187	4,343	4,096	3,959	3,942	2.8	-3.6	6.0	3.5	8.7	6.2
6244	Child day care services[3]	15,039	15,023	14,983	14,758	14,502	14,251	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.8	3.7	5.4
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	9,948	9,839	S	S	S	S	1.1	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,744	4,744	4,811	4,810	4,663	4,655	Z	-1.4	Z	3.2	1.7	1.9
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt**	**15,172**	**14,939**	**14,752**	**14,496**	**14,293**	**14,175**	**1.6**	**1.3**	**1.8**	**1.4**	**6.1**	**5.4**
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,093	1,956	2,057	2,048	2,073	1,974	7.0	-4.9	0.4	-1.2	1.0	-0.9
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	4,606	4,280	4,672	4,530	4,336	4,407	7.6	-8.4	3.1	4.5	6.2	-2.9
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6,312	6,242	6,122	5,929	5,763	5,583	1.1	2.0	3.3	2.9	9.5	11.8
813	**Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt[4]**	**95,342**	**85,283**	**92,450**	**91,549**	**84,351**	**88,481**	**11.8**	**-7.8**	**1.0**	**8.5**	**13.0**	**-3.6**

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(3) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(4) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2b provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024, Project No. P-7502871 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
	Selected Services Total [2]	**5,729,649**	**5,611,710**	**5,452,903**	**5,481,156**	**5,285,923**	**5,266,217**	**2.1**	**2.9**	**8.4**	**6.6**	**16,794,262**	**15,671,439**	**7.2**
22	**Utilities [3]**	**196,287**	**171,806**	**195,955**	**179,497**	**189,820**	**163,034**	**14.2**	**-12.3**	**3.4**	**5.4**	**564,048**	**556,572**	**1.3**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	166,334	138,684	137,985	133,797	160,019	130,950	19.9	0.5	3.9	5.9	443,003	429,217	3.2
2212	Natural gas distribution	23,902	27,740	53,094	41,024	24,123	27,257	-13.8	-47.8	-0.9	1.8	104,736	112,479	-6.9
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	6,051	5,382	4,876	4,676	5,678	4,827	12.4	10.4	6.6	11.5	16,309	14,876	9.6
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing [4]**	**359,937**	**355,849**	**328,261**	**345,836**	**343,411**	**346,505**	**1.1**	**8.4**	**4.8**	**2.7**	**1,044,047**	**1,018,476**	**2.5**
481	Air transportation	72,678	73,654	63,430	69,413	70,081	71,583	-1.3	16.1	3.7	2.9	209,762	199,880	4.9
483	Water transportation	19,244	16,078	14,510	14,922	17,170	14,985	19.7	10.8	12.1	7.3	49,832	45,591	9.3
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	16,861	13,842	12,351	12,601	15,024	12,846	21.8	12.1	12.2	7.8	43,054	39,264	9.7
4832	Inland water transportation	2,383	2,236	2,159	2,321	2,146	2,139	6.6	3.6	11.0	4.5	6,778	6,327	7.1
484	Truck transportation	103,018	105,203	94,663	100,622	102,249	104,331	-2.1	11.1	0.8	0.8	302,884	306,710	-1.2
4841	General freight trucking	67,770	70,797	64,357	68,876	67,314	69,138	-4.3	10.0	0.7	2.4	202,924	205,334	-1.2
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	55,023	57,826	52,029	56,171	54,971	56,649	-4.8	11.1	0.1	2.1	164,878	168,554	-2.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	35,248	34,406	30,306	31,746	34,935	35,193	2.4	13.5	0.9	-2.2	99,960	101,376	-1.4
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	21,540	21,531	19,786	20,245	17,638	17,406	Z	8.8	22.1	23.7	62,857	52,461	19.8
486	Pipeline transportation	17,559	17,378	18,862	18,158	16,540	17,260	1.0	-7.9	6.2	0.7	53,799	51,895	3.7
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	2,141	1,399	777	914	1,845	1,268	53.0	80.1	16.0	10.3	4,317	3,897	10.8
488	Support activities for transportation	75,421	73,126	69,121	70,792	71,268	72,648	3.1	5.8	5.8	0.7	217,668	217,052	0.3
492	Couriers and messengers	33,810	33,551	32,970	36,493	32,894	33,090	0.8	1.8	2.8	1.4	100,331	99,992	0.3
493	Warehousing and storage	14,526	13,929	14,142	14,277	13,726	13,934	4.3	-1.5	5.8	Z	42,597	40,998	3.9
51	**Information**	**605,524**	**593,015**	**577,792**	**597,774**	**561,693**	**556,259**	**2.1**	**2.6**	**7.8**	**6.6**	**1,776,331**	**1,664,632**	**6.7**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	162,434	161,286	154,575	154,815	145,581	143,730	0.7	4.3	11.6	12.2	478,295	430,183	11.2
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	23,301	22,544	20,989	23,265	22,551	22,538	3.4	7.4	3.3	Z	66,834	65,822	1.5
51111	Newspaper publishers	5,445	5,706	5,543	6,115	5,540	5,667	-4.6	2.9	-1.7	0.7	16,694	16,770	-0.5
51112	Periodical publishers	7,085	7,131	6,920	7,393	6,713	7,405	-0.6	3.0	5.5	-3.7	21,136	20,950	0.9
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers [5]	10,771	9,707	8,526	9,757	10,298	9,466	11.0	13.9	4.6	2.5	29,004	28,102	3.2
5112	Software publishers	139,133	138,742	133,586	131,550	123,030	121,192	0.3	3.9	13.1	14.5	411,461	364,361	12.9
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	35,391	33,858	30,807	34,895	34,427	35,006	4.5	9.9	2.8	-3.3	100,056	101,357	-1.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	45,401	42,176	44,168	47,911	43,672	44,739	7.6	-4.5	4.0	-5.7	131,745	134,170	-1.8
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	24,042	21,954	22,656	24,917	22,450	22,510	9.5	-3.1	7.1	-2.5	68,652	68,275	0.6
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	21,359	20,222	21,512	22,994	21,222	22,229	5.6	-6.0	0.6	-9.0	63,093	65,895	-4.3
517	Telecommunications	163,029	161,618	162,562	168,725	163,812	161,756	0.9	-0.6	-0.5	-0.1	487,209	488,907	-0.3
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	72,938	73,021	73,922	74,600	74,897	75,263	-0.1	-1.2	-2.6	-3.0	219,881	226,018	-2.7
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	77,446	75,974	76,008	81,127	76,281	73,864	1.9	Z	1.5	2.9	229,428	225,342	1.8
517 pt	Other telecommunications [6]	12,645	12,623	12,632	12,998	12,634	12,629	0.2	-0.1	0.1	Z	37,900	37,547	0.9
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	95,524	91,832	87,920	88,155	82,645	80,378	4.0	4.4	15.6	14.3	275,276	241,473	14.0
519	Other information services	103,745	102,245	97,760	103,273	91,556	90,650	1.5	4.6	13.3	12.8	303,750	268,542	13.1
52	**Finance and insurance [7]**	**1,756,999**	**1,721,293**	**1,692,387**	**1,627,433**	**1,604,581**	**1,590,778**	**2.1**	**1.7**	**9.5**	**8.2**	**5,170,679**	**4,740,834**	**9.1**
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank) [8]	1,717,428	1,676,667	1,653,814	1,584,505	1,560,479	1,542,369	2.4	1.4	10.1	8.7	5,047,909	4,607,884	9.5
521	Monetary authorities-central bank	39,571	44,626	38,573	42,928	44,102	48,409	-11.3	15.7	-10.3	-7.8	122,770	132,950	-7.7
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	529,185	521,114	508,950	505,712	506,003	495,383	1.5	2.4	4.6	5.2	1,559,249	1,471,580	6.0
5221	Depository credit intermediation	235,160	231,802	223,210	222,252	225,480	219,451	1.4	3.8	4.3	5.6	690,172	655,610	5.3
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	246,996	242,890	241,601	239,298	236,448	233,302	1.7	0.5	4.5	4.1	731,487	689,725	6.1
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	47,029	46,422	44,139	44,162	44,075	42,630	1.3	5.2	6.7	8.9	137,590	126,245	9.0
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	247,271	238,573	234,902	218,091	213,212	210,925	3.6	1.6	16.0	13.1	720,746	630,912	14.2
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	101,256	96,135	95,647	87,585	84,087	83,664	5.3	0.5	20.4	14.9	293,038	253,225	15.7
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges	5,011	4,779	4,568	4,395	4,087	4,087	4.9	4.6	22.6	16.9	14,358	12,518	14.7
5239	Other financial investment activities	141,004	137,659	134,687	126,111	125,038	123,174	2.4	2.2	12.8	11.8	413,350	365,169	13.2
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	940,972	916,980	909,962	860,702	841,264	836,061	2.6	0.8	11.9	9.7	2,767,914	2,505,392	10.5
5241	Insurance carriers	798,446	780,626	775,953	733,489	716,808	711,322	2.3	0.6	11.4	9.7	2,355,025	2,133,979	10.4
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	142,526	136,354	134,009	127,213	124,456	124,739	4.5	1.7	14.5	9.3	412,889	371,413	11.2
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing**	**268,848**	**264,381**	**240,581**	**252,464**	**252,245**	**250,143**	**1.7**	**9.9**	**6.6**	**5.7**	**773,810**	**732,002**	**5.7**
531	Real estate	193,193	191,100	172,199	180,409	178,209	178,486	1.1	11.0	8.4	7.1	556,492	519,251	7.2
5311	Lessors of real estate	104,394	104,269	97,894	99,570	95,362	95,135	0.1	6.5	9.5	9.6	306,557	280,695	9.2
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	48,219	46,778	36,560	41,533	44,492	45,171	3.1	27.9	8.4	3.6	131,557	126,374	4.1
5313	Activities related to real estate	40,580	40,053	37,745	39,306	38,355	38,180	1.3	6.1	5.8	4.9	118,378	112,182	5.5
532	Rental and leasing services	58,945	56,859	53,112	56,729	58,357	56,302	3.7	7.1	1.0	1.0	168,916	166,852	1.2
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	24,905	23,498	21,741	23,042	24,523	23,199	6.0	8.1	1.6	1.3	70,144	68,944	1.7
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	16,261	15,281	14,079	15,005	16,079	14,896	6.4	8.5	1.1	2.6	45,621	44,481	2.6
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	8,644	8,217	7,662	8,037	8,444	8,303	5.2	7.2	2.4	-1.0	24,523	24,463	0.2
5322	Consumer goods rental	6,596	6,694	6,018	6,229	6,554	6,805	-1.5	11.2	0.6	-1.6	19,308	19,377	-0.4
5323	General rental centers	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	26,421	25,595	24,481	26,438	26,161	25,136	3.2	4.6	1.0	1.8	76,497	75,364	1.5
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	16,710	16,422	15,270	15,326	15,679	15,355	1.8	7.5	6.6	6.9	48,402	45,899	5.5

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services** [9]	**734,713**	**731,273**	**702,977**	**717,659**	**682,340**	**689,790**	**0.5**	**4.0**	**7.7**	**6.0**	**2,168,963**	**2,046,171**	**6.0**
5411	Legal services [9]	102,178	101,234	87,638	106,925	91,535	91,570	0.9	15.5	11.6	10.6	291,050	267,518	8.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	49,405	53,108	63,386	48,039	48,504	53,729	-7.0	-16.2	1.9	-1.2	165,899	164,906	0.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	119,592	118,118	112,307	112,281	109,627	108,639	1.2	5.2	9.1	8.7	350,017	323,188	8.3
5413 pt	Architectural and related services [10]	29,840	28,280	27,846	27,572	25,875	27,767	5.5	1.6	15.3	1.8	85,966	79,073	8.7
54133	Engineering services	89,752	89,838	84,461	84,709	83,752	80,872	-0.1	6.4	7.2	11.1	264,051	244,115	8.2
5414	Specialized design services	10,160	10,976	10,021	10,075	9,821	10,164	-7.4	9.5	3.5	8.0	31,157	30,277	2.9
5415	Computer systems design and related services	177,369	175,690	171,634	172,456	164,841	170,805	1.0	2.4	7.6	2.9	524,693	506,152	3.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	106,503	106,671	101,041	100,616	99,826	98,562	-0.2	5.6	6.7	8.2	314,215	293,079	7.2
5417	Scientific research and development services	78,368	76,867	74,650	79,475	76,329	75,542	2.0	3.0	2.7	1.8	229,885	222,931	3.1
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	52,087	49,496	45,947	52,415	46,423	45,473	5.2	7.7	12.2	8.8	147,530	133,642	10.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	35,434	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services**	**344,354**	**342,600**	**327,181**	**333,787**	**336,410**	**341,378**	**0.5**	**4.7**	**2.4**	**0.4**	**1,014,135**	**1,007,761**	**0.6**
561	Administrative and support services	303,556	303,677	290,921	297,021	299,266	304,644	Z	4.4	1.4	-0.3	898,154	898,827	-0.1
5613	Employment services	109,865	113,282	114,457	123,176	119,478	123,756	-3.0	-1.0	-8.0	-8.5	337,604	371,996	-9.2
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	24,840	23,185	20,313	19,854	24,129	22,388	7.1	14.1	2.9	3.6	68,338	65,170	4.9
561 pt	Other administrative and support services [11]	168,851	167,210	S	153,991	155,659	158,500	1.0	S	8.5	5.5	S	461,661	S
562	Waste management and remediation services	40,798	38,923	36,260	36,766	37,144	36,734	4.8	7.3	9.8	6.0	115,981	108,934	6.5
61	**Educational services** [12]	**28,544**	**28,843**	**26,106**	**25,707**	**26,196**	**25,940**	**-1.0**	**10.5**	**9.0**	**11.2**	**83,493**	**76,291**	**9.4**
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	4,483	4,584	4,145	4,676	4,351	4,089	-2.2	10.6	3.0	12.1	13,212	12,224	8.1
6115	Technical and trade schools	4,523	4,346	4,054	4,174	4,188	4,320	4.1	7.2	8.0	0.6	12,923	12,596	2.6
6116	Other schools and instruction	11,502	11,029	10,812	9,462	10,051	9,842	4.3	2.0	14.4	12.1	33,343	29,439	13.3
6117	Educational support services	8,036	8,884	7,095	7,395	7,606	7,689	-9.5	25.2	5.7	15.5	24,015	22,032	9.0
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**1,005,351**	**988,451**	**963,488**	**960,697**	**896,959**	**901,600**	**1.7**	**2.6**	**12.1**	**9.6**	**2,957,290**	**2,670,759**	**10.7**
	Health care and social assistance - taxable	498,333	492,801	476,704	473,697	450,769	446,427	1.1	3.4	10.6	10.4	1,467,838	1,330,568	10.3
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	507,018	495,650	486,784	487,000	446,190	455,173	2.3	1.8	13.6	8.9	1,489,452	1,340,191	11.1
621	Ambulatory health care services	408,248	402,863	387,592	386,811	368,323	364,884	1.3	3.9	10.8	10.4	1,198,703	1,087,366	10.2
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	368,591	364,602	349,839	348,722	332,458	328,487	1.1	4.2	10.9	11.0	1,083,032	979,512	10.6
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	39,657	38,261	37,753	38,089	35,865	36,397	3.6	1.3	10.6	5.1	115,671	107,854	7.2
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	184,276	180,548	171,339	175,965	166,911	166,212	2.1	5.4	10.4	8.6	536,163	491,718	9.0
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	S	S	38,689	36,111	35,405	S	S	S	S	S	105,842	S
6214	Outpatient care centers	65,290	63,506	62,433	63,590	58,521	58,440	2.8	1.7	11.6	8.7	191,229	173,962	9.9
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	38,387	37,680	36,716	37,464	34,308	33,845	1.9	2.6	11.9	11.3	112,783	100,909	11.8
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	26,903	S	25,717	26,126	24,213	24,595	S	S	11.1	S	S	73,053	S
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	18,970	18,590	17,916	17,874	17,558	17,708	2.0	3.8	8.0	5.0	55,476	53,026	4.6
6216	Home health care services	36,716	37,017	35,607	33,946	32,388	30,841	-0.8	4.0	13.4	20.0	109,340	94,162	16.1
	Home health care services - taxable	29,366	S	S	26,989	25,657	24,076	S	S	14.5	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	7,350	7,234	7,127	6,957	6,731	6,765	1.6	1.5	9.2	6.9	21,711	20,023	8.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	16,094	15,795	15,262	14,910	14,683	14,242	1.9	3.5	9.6	10.9	47,151	42,287	11.5
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	10,690	10,594	10,353	9,904	9,762	9,205	0.9	2.3	9.5	15.1	31,637	27,509	15.0
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	5,404	5,201	4,909	5,006	4,921	5,037	3.9	5.9	9.8	3.3	15,514	14,778	5.0
622	Hospitals	431,115	416,556	413,688	408,612	376,054	382,563	3.5	0.7	14.6	8.9	1,261,359	1,128,746	11.7
	Hospitals - taxable	43,783	43,505	43,709	43,265	41,443	41,043	0.6	-0.5	5.6	6.0	130,997	123,070	6.4
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	387,332	373,051	369,979	365,347	334,611	341,520	3.8	0.8	15.8	9.2	1,130,362	1,005,676	12.4
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	404,510	390,412	387,405	383,104	351,549	357,833	3.6	0.8	15.1	9.1	1,182,327	1,055,375	12.0
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	34,531	34,384	34,548	34,442	32,918	32,535	0.4	-0.5	4.9	5.7	103,463	97,681	5.9
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	369,979	356,028	352,857	348,662	318,631	325,298	3.9	0.9	16.1	9.4	1,078,864	957,694	12.7
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	8,553	8,720	8,784	8,478	7,999	8,205	-1.9	-0.7	6.9	6.3	26,057	24,236	7.5
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	3,096	3,051	2,969	2,866	2,765	2,725	1.5	2.8	12.0	12.0	9,116	8,163	11.7
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,457	5,669	5,815	5,612	5,234	5,480	-3.7	-2.5	4.3	3.4	16,941	16,073	5.4
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	18,052	17,424	17,499	17,030	16,506	16,525	3.6	-0.4	9.4	5.4	52,975	49,135	7.8
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable	6,156	6,070	6,192	5,957	5,760	5,783	1.4	-2.0	6.9	5.0	18,418	17,226	6.9
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	11,896	11,354	11,307	11,073	10,746	10,742	4.8	0.4	10.7	5.7	34,557	31,909	8.3
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	88,326	86,564	85,492	84,422	79,710	79,679	2.0	1.3	10.8	8.6	260,382	236,236	10.2
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	27,632	27,173	27,023	27,203	26,281	26,111	1.7	0.6	5.1	4.1	81,828	77,814	5.2
624	Social assistance	77,662	82,468	76,716	80,852	72,872	74,474	-5.8	7.5	6.6	10.7	236,846	218,411	8.4
	Social assistance - taxable	S	S	24,687	24,491	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	52,397	57,165	52,029	56,361	49,433	51,145	-8.3	9.9	6.0	11.8	161,591	148,847	8.6
6241	Individual and family services	43,326	46,005	43,083	44,651	40,426	41,275	-5.8	6.8	7.2	11.5	132,414	120,953	9.5
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	14,205	14,854	13,068	16,042	13,061	12,978	-4.4	13.7	8.8	14.5	42,127	38,207	10.3
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	4,576	4,534	4,476	4,568	4,359	4,524	0.9	1.3	5.0	0.2	13,586	13,010	4.4
6244	Child day care services	15,555	17,075	16,089	15,591	15,026	15,697	-8.9	6.1	3.5	8.8	48,719	46,241	5.4
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	10,171	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,595	5,544	5,139	5,420	4,661	5,034	-17.1	7.9	-1.4	10.1	15,278	15,125	1.0

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services]

2012 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation**	**110,203**	**102,337**	**92,699**	**101,543**	**102,498**	**95,557**	**7.7**	**10.4**	**7.5**	**7.1**	**305,239**	**285,677**	**6.8**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable	91,728	84,522	76,308	83,548	85,590	78,550	8.5	10.8	7.2	7.6	252,558	236,859	6.6
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	18,475	17,815	16,391	17,995	16,908	17,007	3.7	8.7	9.3	4.8	52,681	48,818	7.9
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	51,618	43,522	37,281	45,913	45,267	39,842	18.6	16.7	14.0	9.2	132,421	122,565	8.0
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable	46,676	39,202	32,823	41,257	40,469	35,408	19.1	19.4	15.3	10.7	118,701	109,140	8.8
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt	4,942	4,320	4,458	4,656	4,798	4,434	14.4	-3.1	3.0	-2.6	13,720	13,425	2.2
7111	Performing arts companies	5,712	4,494	4,343	4,940	5,493	4,797	27.1	3.5	4.0	-6.3	14,549	14,463	0.6
	Performing arts companies - taxable	3,381	2,512	2,174	2,531	3,174	2,716	34.6	15.5	6.5	-7.5	8,067	8,235	-2.0
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,331	1,982	2,169	2,409	2,319	2,081	17.6	-8.6	0.5	-4.8	6,482	6,228	4.1
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	16,071	16,027	12,268	16,936	15,139	14,885	0.3	30.6	6.2	7.7	44,366	42,874	3.5
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	16,844	11,660	10,818	13,816	15,716	10,434	44.5	7.8	7.2	11.8	39,322	35,816	9.8
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	14,233	9,322	8,529	11,569	13,237	8,081	52.7	9.3	7.5	15.4	32,084	28,619	12.1
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt	2,611	2,338	2,289	2,247	2,479	2,353	11.7	2.1	5.3	-0.6	7,238	7,197	0.6
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	3,839	S	3,022	3,267	2,928	2,947	S	S	31.1	S	S	8,729	S
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	9,152	7,776	6,830	6,954	5,991	6,779	17.7	13.9	52.8	14.7	23,758	20,683	14.9
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	6,665	6,421	6,111	7,594	6,025	6,292	3.8	5.1	10.6	2.1	19,197	17,821	7.7
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	5,805	5,589	5,417	6,858	5,123	5,556	3.9	3.2	13.3	0.6	16,811	15,649	7.4
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	51,920	52,394	49,307	48,036	51,206	49,423	-0.9	6.3	1.4	6.0	153,621	145,291	5.7
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable	44,192	44,488	42,791	41,555	44,219	42,406	-0.7	4.0	-0.1	4.9	131,471	125,547	4.7
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,728	7,906	6,516	6,481	6,987	7,017	-2.3	21.3	10.6	12.7	22,150	19,744	12.2
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	9,323	8,688	6,804	8,161	9,362	8,555	7.3	27.7	-0.4	1.6	24,815	24,385	1.8
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	10,108	10,499	10,230	10,083	10,188	9,844	-3.7	2.6	-0.8	6.7	30,837	30,152	2.3
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries	32,489	33,207	32,273	29,792	31,656	31,024	-2.2	2.9	2.6	7.0	97,969	90,754	8.0
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	S	25,301	25,757	23,311	24,669	S	S	-1.8	S	S	S	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,728	7,906	6,516	6,481	6,987	7,017	-2.3	21.3	10.6	12.7	22,150	19,744	12.2
721	**Accommodation**	**89,795**	**88,316**	**78,956**	**81,633**	**91,735**	**87,056**	**1.7**	**11.9**	**-2.1**	**1.4**	**257,067**	**254,611**	**1.0**
7211	Traveler accommodation	85,531	84,873	76,389	79,086	87,839	83,488	0.8	11.1	-2.6	1.7	246,793	244,539	0.9
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	3,366	2,720	1,850	1,739	3,076	2,862	23.8	47.0	9.4	-5.0	7,936	7,812	1.6
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	898	723	717	808	820	706	24.2	0.8	9.5	2.4	2,338	2,260	3.5
81	**Other services (except public administration)** [13]	**229,094**	**223,546**	**226,520**	**257,126**	**198,035**	**218,177**	**2.5**	**-1.3**	**15.7**	**2.5**	**679,160**	**617,653**	**10.0**
811	Repair and maintenance	67,718	70,231	62,639	64,050	64,528	66,410	-3.6	12.1	4.9	5.8	200,588	194,441	3.2
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	43,659	45,910	41,653	41,852	42,434	42,975	-4.9	10.2	2.9	6.8	131,222	128,005	2.5
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	5,046	5,075	4,931	5,054	4,997	5,127	-0.6	2.9	1.0	-1.0	15,052	14,916	0.9
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	15,028	15,169	S	13,262	13,241	14,463	-0.9	S	13.5	4.9	S	40,788	S
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services	5,177	5,375	5,624	5,718	5,493	5,549	-3.7	-4.4	-5.8	-3.1	16,176	16,850	-4.0
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	8,984	8,830	8,663	8,808	8,319	8,411	1.7	1.9	8.0	5.0	26,477	24,842	6.6
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt [14]	113,640	106,495	119,608	147,488	89,421	107,263	6.7	-11.0	27.1	-0.7	339,743	293,394	15.8

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2012 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Selected professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, and 13 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

(4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(5) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(6) Includes NAICS 5174 (Satellite telecommunications) and 5179 (Other telecommunications).

(7) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(8) Excludes NAICS 521 (Monetary authorities-central bank) and NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (Architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (Engineering services).

(11) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(12) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(13) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(14) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html. For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024, Project No. P-7502871 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to Date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
	Selected Services Total	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.3**
22	**Utilities**	**2.8**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**1.4**	**0.6**	**0.6**	**0.8**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**2.3**	**2.4**	**0.6**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	2.5	2.9	0.6
2212	Natural gas distribution	10.3	7.6	5.9	6.7	8.2	6.3	2.6	1.2	1.8	3.9	2.6	2.1	7.2	6.0	1.5
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	7.6	6.1	7.6	6.0	7.6	5.7	4.5	4.4	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0	6.8	6.6	0.8
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**2.2**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**1.9**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**0.5**	**0.6**	**0.4**	**2.1**	**1.7**	**0.6**
481	Air transportation	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.0	7.6	7.5	0.8	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	8.7	6.7	2.0
483	Water transportation	6.6	6.9	7.8	7.0	6.4	7.2	2.4	1.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	7.0	6.9	0.6
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	7.3	8.0	9.2	8.2	7.1	8.3	2.7	1.2	1.8	0.9	0.9	0.4	8.0	8.0	0.7
4832	Inland water transportation	5.4	5.8	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	2.2	1.5	X	X	1.2	1.2	5.3	4.9	0.8
484	Truck transportation	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8	1.3	0.9	3.6	3.1	0.8
4841	General freight trucking	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.7	1.6	1.2	4.5	4.0	0.9
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	5.9	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.7	1.2	5.6	5.2	0.9
4842	Specialized freight trucking	2.8	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.6	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.9	0.7	3.0	3.0	1.0
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	3.6	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	3.7	3.9	1.3
486	Pipeline transportation	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.5	0.3	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.6	0.3
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	8.7	9.0	15.3	11.8	8.1	8.3	4.3	18.5	5.5	4.0	4.1	6.0	9.3	8.1	3.5
488	Support activities for transportation	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.8	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.4	4.8	3.7	1.4
492	Couriers and messengers	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	6.0	6.1	0.7
493	Warehousing and storage	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.4	5.9	0.8	1.3	X	X	1.7	1.6	6.2	6.4	1.5
51	**Information**	**2.3**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**2.1**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**0.5**	**2.1**	**2.0**	**0.5**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	4.2	3.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.8	1.2	1.3	4.0	4.1	1.0
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.5	3.8	4.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	4.7	3.9	1.3
51111	Newspaper publishers	6.7	7.2	9.3	9.2	5.4	5.3	0.5	1.8	0.7	4.4	1.7	2.6	7.7	5.3	2.8
51112	Periodical publishers	9.2	8.8	8.9	8.5	7.3	8.5	2.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	3.0	2.4	8.9	7.5	2.3
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.6	5.0	4.9	0.5
5112	Software publishers	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.4	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.4	1.1
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.5	3.3	1.1
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.1	0.3
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	2.0	2.3	0.5
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	Z	0.1	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.5
517	Telecommunications	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	X	X	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.3
5171	Wired telecommunications carriers	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	2.2	2.0	0.4
5172	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.9	2.4	2.5	0.6
517 pt	Other telecommunications	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.7	0.8	0.3	X	X	1.5	1.3	4.8	4.8	1.2
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.9	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.8	5.5	4.9	1.8
519	Other information services	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	0.8	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	6.1	6.6	0.7
52	**Finance and insurance**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**0.3**	**0.2**	**X**	**X**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**0.5**
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank)	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.4	0.2	X	X	0.7	0.7	1.7	1.9	0.6
521	Monetary authorities-central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	X	X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	4.2	4.2	3.8	4.3	4.0	4.1	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	4.1	3.9	1.5
5221	Depository credit intermediation	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.3	5.6	5.1	1.4	1.1	0.8	1.9	2.6	2.8	6.3	5.2	2.6
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.3	7.3	0.4	1.0	X	X	1.0	1.6	7.0	7.1	1.0
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	5.3	5.1	0.7
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	7.8	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.6	0.6	0.6	X	X	1.5	1.1	7.3	7.5	1.2
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	16.7	16.1	15.3	16.1	16.6	17.1	0.6	0.6	X	X	2.9	2.7	16.0	16.5	2.7
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	Z	Z	X	X	Z	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
5239	Other financial investment activities	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	0.8	0.9	X	X	1.3	1.8	3.4	3.5	1.3
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.2	X	X	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.4	0.4
5241	Insurance carriers	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.8	0.7	0.2	X	X	1.0	0.7	2.7	2.9	0.5
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	0.9	0.6	X	X	0.7	0.9	2.8	2.9	0.8
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**1.6**	**2.0**	**2.0**	**1.9**	**0.2**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.8**	**0.4**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**0.5**
531	Real estate	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.8
5311	Lessors of real estate	1.2	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.2
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	4.5	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.5	3.7	0.8	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	4.0	4.0	1.3
5313	Activities related to real estate	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	0.5	2.5	2.0	0.6
532	Rental and leasing services	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.6	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	3.8	4.4	0.8
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.6	2.6	0.3
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	3.3	3.6	0.3
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.8	1.0	0.6	4.8	4.2	0.8
5322	Consumer goods rental	7.5	7.2	7.7	7.8	6.2	8.1	3.2	8.0	X	X	1.8	1.8	6.8	7.1	0.7
5323	General rental centers	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	S	S
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.2	8.6	8.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.4	2.3	7.2	8.5	1.8
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	7.8	7.2	5.0	5.8	7.0	5.9	0.8	2.3	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.5	6.7	5.8	1.1

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to Date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services**	**3.0**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**2.8**	**3.1**	**2.9**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**2.8**	**2.9**	**0.5**
5411	Legal services	7.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.9	1.7	1.4	6.7	6.0	1.2
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.1	1.4	1.8	3.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	2.7	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.2	1.7
5413 pt	Architectural and related services	11.7	12.8	10.8	10.1	10.7	10.5	2.4	2.8	X	X	2.0	3.3	11.7	10.3	2.3
54133	Engineering services	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.5	2.5
5414	Specialized design services	8.6	7.9	9.9	9.1	9.5	9.5	2.9	4.0	X	X	5.1	4.5	8.6	9.2	2.5
5415	Computer systems design and related services	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	6.5	6.9	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.9	0.9	6.8	6.6	1.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.2	3.0	2.4	1.1
5417	Scientific research and development services	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.8	7.8	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.6	7.7	1.9
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.9	1.6	2.0	0.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	11.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services**	**2.7**	**3.2**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**3.1**	**3.6**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**0.9**	**0.4**	**1.2**	**1.5**	**2.9**	**3.3**	**1.2**
561	Administrative and support services	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.0	3.3	1.2
5613	Employment services	5.9	5.9	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.7	2.1	3.7	5.5	5.8	2.4
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	6.5	7.7	5.8	5.3	7.7	7.3	2.6	4.5	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.5	6.5	7.1	1.8
561 pt	Other administrative and support services	2.5	2.8	S	2.8	2.5	3.0	1.0	S	S	0.7	1.1	0.9	S	2.6	S
562	Waste management and remediation services	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.3	4.3	4.7	1.1
61	**Educational services**	**6.7**	**6.7**	**6.3**	**5.5**	**6.0**	**5.2**	**1.6**	**2.1**	**1.6**	**2.5**	**2.5**	**2.6**	**6.4**	**5.5**	**2.0**
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	12.1	13.4	12.2	12.3	10.5	9.0	3.3	5.7	X	X	4.7	7.8	12.4	9.6	5.1
6115	Technical and trade schools	12.3	9.5	8.9	9.0	9.7	9.9	5.0	1.9	X	X	5.8	2.8	10.2	9.4	3.2
6116	Other schools and instruction	7.5	7.5	8.0	9.1	7.8	6.8	1.3	2.8	3.8	5.3	4.0	4.7	7.5	7.1	3.8
6117	Educational support services	6.8	6.6	6.2	7.1	8.9	6.9	3.0	1.7	4.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	6.3	8.4	3.2
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**2.6**	**2.5**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.6**	**0.4**	**2.6**	**2.4**	**0.4**
	Health care and social assistance - taxable	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	0.2	0.3	X	X	0.6	0.4	2.8	2.8	0.4
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.1	2.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	0.8
621	Ambulatory health care services	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	2.0	2.0	0.5
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.5	2.5	0.5
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.1	5.1	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.7	1.4	1.1	4.7	5.2	1.2
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	3.4	3.5	0.4
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	S	S	7.2	6.6	7.2	S	S	S	1.3	S	S	S	6.8	S
6214	Outpatient care centers	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.7	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.7	1.5	3.1	2.9	1.4
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.2	1.4	0.8	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.9	4.8	4.2	2.4
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	6.0	S	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.6	S	S	1.0	1.3	1.9	S	S	6.6	S
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.6	3.6	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.0	2.1	3.2	3.3
6216	Home health care services	4.0	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	2.1	2.6	4.0	4.0	2.2
	Home health care services - taxable	5.9	S	S	5.3	5.4	5.4	S	S	S	1.1	2.5	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	0.8	1.3	0.3	1.0	1.1	2.2	5.9	5.8	1.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	3.8	4.1	5.0	4.3	3.8	3.4	1.0	0.9	X	X	0.7	1.2	4.3	3.2	1.2
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	3.2	3.7	4.8	4.1	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.5	X	X	0.9	2.2	3.8	2.3	2.3
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.2	8.9	8.2	0.5	0.7	X	X	1.3	1.0	7.8	8.1	1.0
622	Hospitals	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	4.7	4.3	0.7
	Hospitals - taxable	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.6	13.7	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.5	13.6	13.6	0.5
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	3.9	3.6	0.9
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	1.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	4.5	4.2	0.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	13.1	13.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	12.8	13.2	0.5
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	3.9	4.2	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	4.0	3.7	0.9
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6.2	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.4	6.2	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.2	6.0	6.1	0.7
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	8.9	8.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.1	0.6	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.4	1.2	8.3	8.2	0.9
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	8.3	8.7	8.0	8.7	9.0	8.8	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	8.3	8.6	1.1
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.2	12.9	13.5	0.3	0.3	X	X	0.8	0.6	14.0	13.2	0.7
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable	24.6	24.8	24.4	23.7	22.8	23.3	0.5	0.5	X	X	1.4	1.2	24.6	23.0	1.4
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.8	6.2	6.9	0.2	0.4	X	X	0.8	0.4	6.9	6.7	0.4
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.0	3.3	3.6	0.9
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.3	4.6	4.5	0.9
624	Social assistance	4.9	4.6	4.3	5.0	5.1	4.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	1.7	4.6	4.5	1.4
	Social assistance - taxable	S	S	5.3	5.7	S	S	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	S	S
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	5.7	5.2	4.9	5.6	6.3	5.4	1.6	1.8	1.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	5.2	5.6	1.6
6241	Individual and family services	6.6	6.7	6.2	7.3	7.5	6.0	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.8	6.4	6.5	1.9
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	10.1	8.3	7.6	6.6	9.0	8.8	1.9	2.2	2.6	5.1	4.5	3.9	8.7	8.3	3.6
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	14.9	14.6	13.6	13.5	15.4	15.1	1.7	1.5	X	X	2.3	4.1	14.4	15.0	2.5
6244	Child day care services	9.1	8.2	8.7	10.1	8.4	8.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.2	1.0	1.5	8.6	7.8	0.9
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	11.3	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	15.4	12.9	12.5	17.3	13.9	15.2	4.0	4.3	17.5	8.2	3.7	10.5	13.3	13.3	1.6

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to Date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023	2024 (p)	2023	2024 from 2023 (p)
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**2.8**	**2.9**	**0.8**	**1.3**	**0.6**	**1.8**	**0.7**	**1.1**	**2.4**	**2.8**	**0.7**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.4	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.1	0.8	1.2	2.9	3.3	0.8
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	2.7	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.7	4.6	2.2	2.9	3.2	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.3	3.9	1.6
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	2.0	2.3	4.4	3.2	2.1	3.6	2.3	3.6	1.5	4.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.5	0.9
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable	2.0	2.4	4.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.4	4.3	1.7	4.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.6	1.3
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt	3.6	6.0	4.9	6.3	7.9	11.1	6.3	3.3	X	X	6.7	4.7	4.1	6.5	4.0
7111	Performing arts companies	8.1	6.6	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.0	5.5	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.5	4.9	7.0	6.5	2.3
	Performing arts companies - taxable	10.4	8.5	9.1	10.5	7.1	7.6	11.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.1	8.4	5.8	3.6
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	6.8	6.7	7.5	10.3	12.8	9.5	4.5	3.8	8.0	10.9	9.4	5.7	6.4	9.1	5.4
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	2.4	3.1	9.0	6.2	2.7	3.8	2.6	8.9	2.6	7.4	1.0	1.6	3.7	4.3	1.1
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.3	5.9	7.0	2.9	2.8	6.6	3.0	4.2	4.3	5.5	3.2
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	6.1	4.7	5.5	6.0	7.3	4.9	7.8	4.1	3.2	7.1	2.9	4.3	4.5	5.9	3.4
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt	11.5	11.0	6.2	11.1	9.1	15.5	10.8	6.0	X	X	5.9	4.9	8.6	9.2	3.4
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	6.6	S	6.5	7.4	5.3	3.5	S	S	2.2	4.0	4.4	S	S	3.5	S
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	7.5	7.6	10.2	8.2	9.6	7.2	4.0	5.2	3.9	7.1	13.3	3.7	7.8	10.1	4.9
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	4.3	6.3	5.2	4.0	4.8	3.5	6.1	5.7	3.7	6.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.2	2.1
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	4.7	6.5	5.8	4.9	6.7	3.7	6.9	7.2	3.9	6.8	5.4	5.2	4.7	4.0	2.5
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.1	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.9	4.6	1.2
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable	5.0	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.4	5.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	4.7	5.5	1.3
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	5.6	6.1	8.7	7.3	5.6	5.7	3.1	8.6	5.9	3.9	3.6	1.7	6.2	5.8	2.2
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	5.3	4.1	4.6	3.4	5.3	3.8	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.6	1.3	1.3	3.8	4.0	1.1
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	12.0	13.0	12.2	14.6	15.2	13.2	1.0	0.7	2.8	0.9	3.2	2.8	12.4	15.1	3.0
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.6	4.2	3.8	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.9	1.9
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	S	4.9	5.6	5.0	4.8	S	S	2.0	1.9	2.2	S	S	S	S	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	5.6	6.1	8.7	7.3	5.6	5.7	3.1	8.6	5.9	3.9	3.6	1.7	6.2	5.8	2.2
721	**Accommodation**	**2.6**	**2.5**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**3.1**	**2.7**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.9**	**0.7**	**2.7**	**2.9**	**0.7**
7211	Traveler accommodation	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.7
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	3.8	5.3	5.6	6.1	3.4	4.9	5.6	8.2	6.7	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	2.0
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	6.7	12.9	6.8	14.0	9.1	11.7	9.4	6.8	6.6	4.5	5.2	3.9	8.0	9.4	2.8
81	**Other services (except public administration)**	**1.6**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**0.8**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**2.1**	**0.9**	**1.3**	**1.7**	**1.7**	**1.5**	**1.4**	**1.2**
811	Repair and maintenance	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.1	4.1	4.4	1.7	2.1	0.9	1.2	3.1	2.5	4.7	4.2	2.2
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	8.6	8.9	10.1	10.4	8.7	9.1	2.2	2.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	4.5	9.0	9.1	3.6
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	6.4	5.7	5.2	5.8	6.0	5.7	1.1	1.3	X	X	1.5	2.2	5.7	5.2	1.7
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	14.0	13.9	S	13.3	12.8	13.4	4.7	S	X	X	7.0	3.8	S	13.0	S
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services	10.3	9.1	6.9	7.0	8.4	7.8	2.4	3.6	X	X	3.1	3.7	8.6	7.4	3.4
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	7.4	7.1	7.0	6.9	5.1	5.5	1.4	0.4	0.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	7.2	5.4	3.3
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	1.6	3.7	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.3	1.4

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1a and/or 1c does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

X Not applicable. Estimated measures of sampling variability are provided for the estimates on Table 1a only.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024, Project No. P-7502871 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 2b. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Expenses

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey]

2012 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total expenses						Standard error for percent change					
		3Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	3Q 2023	2Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (p)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	4Q 2023 from 3Q 2023	3Q 2024 from 3Q 2023 (p)	2Q 2024 from 2Q 2023
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**2.7**	**2.7**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**2.5**	**2.4**	**0.2**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.5**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.6
621	Ambulatory health care services	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	4.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.2	1.0
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	S	S	S	9.4	7.2	S	S	S	S	2.5	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.3	1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.2
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.4	2.3
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	5.1	S	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.4	S	S	0.6	1.0	1.7	S
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.4	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.1	2.6	3.3
6216	Home health care services	3.2	S	S	3.7	3.7	3.7	S	S	S	0.9	1.7	S
	Home health care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.1	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.1	1.6
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	5.6	4.9	5.3	6.2	3.6	3.2	0.9	0.6	0.9	2.5	2.1	1.8
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	5.6	4.6	4.9	6.5	2.9	2.1	1.3	0.8	1.4	4.1	3.4	3.3
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	7.5	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
622	Hospitals	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.7
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.7
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.0	0.7
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	11.2	10.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1
624	Social assistance	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.4	5.4	5.3	0.7	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.1
6241	Individual and family services	7.2	6.7	6.0	6.5	6.9	6.6	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.8
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	10.5	8.6	8.8	7.0	8.5	9.1	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.4	3.1	1.9
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	13.7	13.3	12.9	12.9	13.5	13.9	1.2	1.9	1.5	1.7	3.2	2.0
6244	Child day care services	7.1	6.4	7.0	7.4	6.5	5.7	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.9	1.2
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	10.0	8.9	S	S	S	S	2.1	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	12.3	10.9	12.1	13.7	12.8	12.2	3.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.3	2.4
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt**	**1.1**	**2.0**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.2**	**2.1**	**1.9**	**1.7**
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	5.3	6.6	8.5	8.2	8.7	5.8	2.9	4.0	3.1	5.2	6.3	3.6
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.5	4.3	4.7	2.3	3.5	1.4	2.0	2.6	3.2
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	3.9	4.0	6.0	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.5	4.7	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.5
813	**Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**3.5**	**3.9**	**3.7**	**4.4**	**1.7**	**0.8**	**1.5**	**2.4**	**2.1**	**2.1**

(p) Preliminary estimate.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1b does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, December 12, 2024, Project No. P-7502871 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Quarterly Services Survey to provide national estimates of quarterly revenue and expenses for employer firms located in the United States and classified in select service industries. The current total sample size is approximately 19,500 employer firms.

Each quarter, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of employer firms selected from the larger Service Annual Survey (SAS) sample. The QSS sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new services businesses, deaths, and other changes to the survey universe. Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. The following table lists imputation rates of total quarterly revenue for the industries published in the QSS:

2012 NAICS Code	Kind of Business	Imputation Rate of Total Quarterly Revenue (in %)
	Selected Services Total	28
22	Utilities	12
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	30
51	Information	21
52	Finance and insurance	15
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	44
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	40
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	41
61	Educational services	45
62	Health care and social assistance	38
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	37
721	Accommodation	39
81	Other services (except public administration)	44

Quarterly revenue estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed), where the weight for a particular unit is the reciprocal of its probability of being selected into the sample. The estimates are benchmarked using results of the latest SAS. Additional information on the QSS can be found

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on the Census Bureau website at <www.census.gov/services/>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. 7502871, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0003).

Description of Seasonal Adjustment

To derive the seasonally adjusted estimates published in this report, we used all available quarterly estimates as input to the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program. With each non-advance quarterly release, we publish preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates for the current quarter and revised seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous five quarters. The seasonal adjustment models used to derive seasonal factors for each kind of business are evaluated annually and will not be revised until the next benchmarking operation. For a table of the seasonal adjustment factors, see <www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xlsx>. A list of "Frequently Asked Questions" on seasonal adjustment of QSS estimates is available at <www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally_adjusted_faqs>.

Reliability of the Estimates

The estimates in this report may differ from the actual, but unknown, population values. For a particular estimate, statisticians define this difference as the total error of the estimate. When describing the accuracy of survey results, it is convenient to discuss total error as the sum of sampling error and nonsampling error. Nonsampling error is the difference between the actual population parameter and the value that would be derived by surveying the entire set of units identified as the survey universe (the sampling frame). There are many potential contributors to nonsampling error – the inclusion of erroneous units in the survey (overcoverage), the exclusion of eligible units from the survey (undercoverage), nonresponse, misreporting, mistakes in recording and coding responses, misinterpretation of questions, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Though nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error. Sampling error is the average difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Common measures of sampling error are the sampling variance, the standard error, and the coefficient of variation, which is also referred to as the relative standard error. The sampling variance is defined as the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and its average value. The standard error is the square root of the sampling variance. The CV expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. For

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example, an estimate of 200 units that has an estimated standard error of 10 units has an estimated CV of 5 percent. The sampling variance, standard error, and CV of an estimate can be estimated from the selected sample because the sample was selected using probability sampling. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are given in Tables 2a and 2b of this report.

The first page of this release gives statements about the change in revenue from a prior period. Each change estimate is accompanied by a number in parentheses, called the "margin of error." The margin of error can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval, which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate and its approximate standard error are obtained, then for approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.895 standard errors below to 1.895 standard errors above the estimate would include the average of the estimates derived from all possible samples. If, for example, a particular change estimate is +1.2 percent and its associated margin of error is ±1.5 percentage points, then the 90-percent confidence interval for the change estimate is -0.3 percent to +2.7 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90-percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Each comparison stated in this report has undergone statistical testing and is significant at the 90-percent confidence level, unless otherwise noted. Data users should take into account the estimates of sampling error and the potential effects of nonsampling error when using the statistics in this publication.

Additional information regarding the methodology used in conducting this survey is available at <www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected>.

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