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QUARTERLY SELECTED SERVICES ESTIMATES, FIRST QUARTER 2025

Release Number: CB25-93

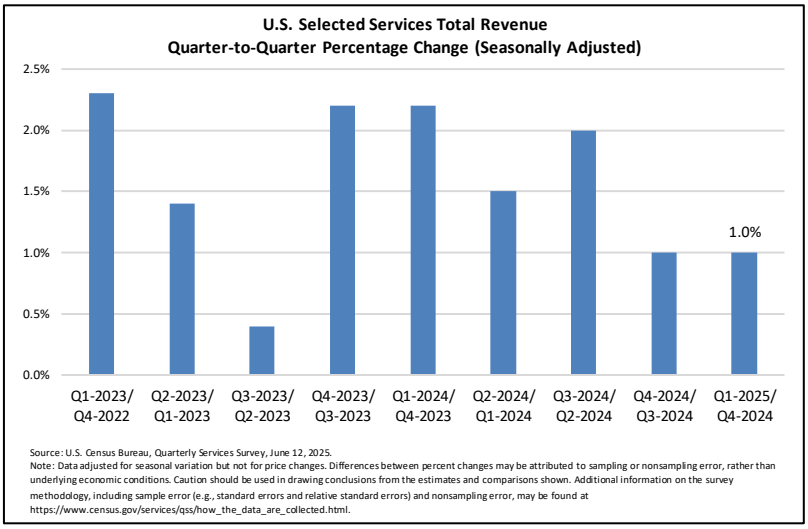
June 12, 2025 — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following selected services estimates for the first calendar quarter of 2025:

SELECTED SERVICES TOTAL REVENUE

1Q 2025	**$5,829.0 billion**	**+1.0 %**
4Q 2024 (revised)	**$5,771.7 billion**	**+1.0 %**

Next release: August 21, 2025

Data are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025.



Selected Services Total

U.S. selected services total revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $5,829.0 billion, an increase of 1.0 percent (± 0.2 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 5.6 percent (± 0.2 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The fourth quarter of 2024 to first quarter of 2025 percentage change was not revised from the advance estimate.

Utilities

U.S. utilities revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $202.4 billion, an increase of 8.1 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 10.0 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 0.8 percent (± 2.1 percent)* to 0.8 percent (± 1.9 percent)*.

Transportation and warehousing

U.S. transportation and warehousing revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $361.0 billion, an increase of 0.8 percent (± 1.3 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 5.1 percent (± 1.3 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024

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to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.5 percent (± 1.7 percent)* to 1.3 percent (± 1.9 percent)*.

Information

U.S. information sector revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $627.2 billion, an increase of 2.1 percent (± 0.4 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 6.9 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 0.8 percent (± 0.4 percent) to 0.7 percent (± 0.4 percent).

Finance and insurance

U.S. finance and insurance revenue for the first quarter of 2025, not adjusted for seasonal variation, or price changes, was $1,791.1 billion, an increase of 1.1 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 6.0 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The fourth quarter of 2024 to first quarter of 2025 percentage change was revised from the advance estimate of 1.1 percent (± 0.8 percent).

Real estate and rental and leasing

U.S. real estate and rental and leasing revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $269.6 billion, an increase of 1.1 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 4.9 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.6 percent (± 0.6 percent) to 1.3 percent (± 0.4 percent).

Professional, scientific, and technical services

U.S. professional, scientific, and technical services revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $755.5 billion, an increase of 0.4 percent (± 1.9 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 5.7 percent (± 1.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.6 percent (± 0.9 percent) to 1.5 percent (± 0.9 percent).

Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services

U.S. administrative and support and waste management and remediation services revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $342.0 billion, a decrease of 0.2 percent (± 1.3 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 2.0 percent (± 1.9 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 0.9 percent (± 0.6 percent) to 0.8 percent (± 0.6 percent).

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Educational services

U.S. educational services revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $28.6 billion, an increase of 1.5 percent (± 2.1 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 7.0 percent (± 2.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 1.4 percent (± 3.2 percent)* to 1.1 percent (± 3.2 percent)*.

Health care and social assistance

U.S. health care and social assistance services revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $1,034.0 billion, an increase of 1.4 percent (± 0.6 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 6.8 percent (± 0.8 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 0.5 percent (± 0.6 percent)* to 0.3 percent (± 0.8 percent)*.

Arts, entertainment, and recreation

U.S. arts, entertainment and recreation services revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $108.5 billion, an increase of 0.6 percent (± 2.1 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and up 7.6 percent (± 2.5 percent) from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 2.8 percent (± 2.5 percent) to 3.5 percent (± 2.8 percent).

Accommodation

U.S. accommodation revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $84.2 billion, a decrease of 1.2 percent (± 1.1 percent) from the fourth quarter of 2024 and down 1.4 percent (± 1.5 percent)* from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from 2.1 percent (± 0.8 percent) to 0.8 percent (± 0.6 percent).

Other services (except public administration)

U.S. other services (except public administration) revenue for the first quarter of 2025, adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes, was $232.5 billion, a decrease of 0.1 percent (± 2.7 percent)* from the fourth quarter of 2024 and down 3.0 percent (± 3.0 percent)* from the first quarter of 2024. The third quarter of 2024 to fourth quarter of 2024 percentage change was revised from -4.4 percent (± 1.7 percent) to -5.1 percent (± 1.9 percent).

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GENERAL INFORMATION

Upcoming Benchmarking

Effective with the February 2026 advance release for the fourth quarter of 2025, not seasonally adjusted quarterly services estimates will be revised to reflect historical corrections and results of the 2023 Annual Integrated Economic Survey. The seasonally adjusted Selected Services Total will be revised to reflect historical corrections, results of the 2023 Annual Integrated Economic Survey, and new seasonal factors.

Release Schedule

The second quarter 2025 Advance Quarterly Services Report is scheduled for release on August 21, 2025. View the full schedule in the Economic Briefing Room: <www.census.gov/economic-indicators/>. Additional industry detail and estimates of revenue, expenses, inpatient days, and discharges can be found at <www.census.gov/services/>.

RESOURCES

API

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before. <www.census.gov/developers/>

FRED Mobile App

Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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***The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero.**

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Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)
	Selected Services Total[3]	**5,829,007**	**5,771,732**	**5,714,115**	**5,604,213**	**5,519,946**	**5,400,262**	**1.0**	**1.0**	**2.0**	**1.5**	**5.6**	**6.9**
22	**Utilities[4,5]**	**202,405**	**187,289**	**185,857**	**188,479**	**183,929**	**183,308**	**8.1**	**0.8**	**-1.4**	**2.5**	**10.0**	**2.2**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	155,811	144,242	145,524	147,088	142,128	141,755	8.0	-0.9	-1.1	3.5	9.6	1.8
2212	Natural gas distribution	41,037	37,462	34,957	36,069	36,540	36,593	9.5	7.2	-3.1	-1.3	12.3	2.4
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	5,557	5,585	5,376	5,322	5,261	4,960	-0.5	3.9	1.0	1.2	5.6	12.6
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing[6,7]**	**361,039**	**358,096**	**353,439**	**348,975**	**343,377**	**341,215**	**0.8**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.6**	**5.1**	**4.9**
481	Air transportation	74,369	73,473	71,164	70,347	69,856	68,531	1.2	3.2	1.2	0.7	6.5	7.2
483	Water transportation	17,206	16,918	16,801	16,226	15,835	15,345	1.7	0.7	3.5	2.5	8.7	10.3
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	14,848	14,579	14,514	13,973	13,485	13,105	1.8	0.4	3.9	3.6	10.1	11.2
484	Truck transportation[4]	103,261	102,942	101,467	101,834	99,819	101,147	0.3	1.5	-0.4	2.0	3.4	1.8
4841	General freight trucking	69,562	69,210	68,026	68,937	66,691	68,879	0.5	1.7	-1.3	3.4	4.3	0.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	56,869	56,661	54,919	56,143	54,028	56,173	0.4	3.2	-2.2	3.9	5.3	0.9
4842	Specialized freight trucking	33,699	S	33,441	32,897	33,128	32,268	S	S	1.7	-0.7	1.7	S
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	22,559	22,269	22,049	21,443	20,230	19,261	1.3	1.0	2.8	6.0	11.5	15.6
486	Pipeline transportation	18,520	18,198	17,973	17,593	17,971	17,848	1.8	1.3	2.2	-2.1	3.1	2.0
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,437	1,356	1,371	1,306	1,186	1,278	6.0	-1.1	5.0	10.1	21.2	6.1
488	Support activities for transportation	73,945	73,105	73,445	72,077	70,474	69,589	1.1	-0.5	1.9	2.3	4.9	5.1
492	Couriers and messengers	34,553	34,605	34,736	34,287	33,933	34,006	-0.2	-0.4	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.8
51	**Information**	**627,153**	**614,446**	**610,004**	**597,712**	**586,511**	**573,027**	**2.1**	**0.7**	**2.1**	**1.9**	**6.9**	**7.2**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)[4]	171,220	164,335	163,052	158,781	153,755	149,926	4.2	0.8	2.7	3.3	11.4	9.6
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers[4]	22,108	22,041	22,503	22,517	22,695	22,368	0.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.8	-2.6	-1.5
51111	Newspaper publishers	5,687	5,404	5,596	5,695	5,707	5,720	5.2	-3.4	-1.7	-0.2	-0.4	-5.5
51112	Periodical publishers	6,850	6,958	7,106	7,095	7,244	7,111	-1.6	-2.1	0.2	-2.1	-5.4	-2.2
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers[8]	9,571	9,679	9,801	9,727	9,744	9,537	-1.1	-1.2	0.8	-0.2	-1.8	1.5
5112	Software publishers	149,112	142,294	140,549	136,264	131,060	127,558	4.8	1.2	3.1	4.0	13.8	11.6
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	34,738	35,830	35,116	33,556	33,669	32,889	-3.0	2.0	4.6	-0.3	3.2	8.9
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)[4]	45,125	46,245	46,339	44,188	44,952	44,262	-2.4	-0.2	4.9	-1.7	0.4	4.5
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	23,679	24,313	24,483	23,232	23,285	22,631	-2.6	-0.7	5.4	-0.2	1.7	7.4
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	21,446	21,932	21,856	20,956	21,667	21,631	-2.2	0.3	4.3	-3.3	-1.0	1.4
517311	Wired telecommunications carriers	72,304	72,759	73,011	73,241	73,996	74,229	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.0	-2.3	-2.0
517312	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	80,257	79,842	78,315	78,002	77,009	77,337	0.5	1.9	0.4	1.3	4.2	3.2
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	100,062	97,476	95,655	92,201	89,440	86,089	2.7	1.9	3.7	3.1	11.9	13.2
519	Other information services	109,989	107,263	106,050	103,121	100,808	97,343	2.5	1.1	2.8	2.3	9.1	10.2
522	**Credit intermediation and related activities**	**522,762**	**522,436**	**520,046**	**517,284**	**516,147**	**501,312**	**0.1**	**0.5**	**0.5**	**0.2**	**1.3**	**4.2**
5221	Depository credit intermediation	232,183	232,645	230,015	229,104	226,914	218,777	-0.2	1.1	0.4	1.0	2.3	6.3
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	47,527	46,388	46,395	46,006	45,131	44,158	2.5	Z	0.8	1.9	5.3	5.1
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing[4]**	**269,563**	**266,701**	**263,232**	**260,213**	**257,039**	**250,535**	**1.1**	**1.3**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**4.9**	**6.5**
531	Real estate[4]	195,151	192,550	189,650	187,466	184,827	178,821	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	5.6	7.7
5311	Lessors of real estate	107,982	106,445	104,427	103,328	101,321	98,837	1.4	1.9	1.1	2.0	6.6	7.7
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	45,570	44,312	44,594	43,519	43,883	40,827	2.8	-0.6	2.5	-0.8	3.8	8.5
5313	Activities related to real estate	41,599	41,793	40,629	40,619	39,623	39,157	-0.5	2.9	Z	2.5	5.0	6.7
532	Rental and leasing services	57,565	57,169	56,864	56,359	56,147	56,531	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.1
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing[4]	23,209	23,282	23,387	23,107	23,356	23,340	-0.3	-0.4	1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.2
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	14,891	15,028	15,142	15,005	15,220	15,279	-0.9	-0.8	0.9	-1.4	-2.2	-1.6
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	8,318	8,254	8,245	8,102	8,136	8,061	0.8	0.1	1.8	-0.4	2.2	2.4
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	26,856	26,395	26,005	25,699	25,582	25,900	1.7	1.5	1.2	0.5	5.0	1.9
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	16,847	16,982	16,718	16,388	16,065	15,183	-0.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	4.9	11.8
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services[9]**	**755,459**	**752,529**	**741,596**	**727,893**	**714,843**	**703,027**	**0.4**	**1.5**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**5.7**	**7.0**
5411	Legal services[9]	104,143	103,704	102,559	102,463	96,409	96,239	0.4	1.1	0.1	6.3	8.0	7.8
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	54,203	54,876	54,515	52,125	53,616	53,077	-1.2	0.7	4.6	-2.8	1.1	3.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	123,301	124,218	118,941	117,511	114,695	111,150	-0.7	4.4	1.2	2.5	7.5	11.8
54133	Engineering services	94,467	95,067	89,006	89,569	86,628	83,539	-0.6	6.8	-0.6	3.4	9.0	13.8
5415	Computer systems design and related services	180,613	179,942	178,394	175,637	172,987	171,416	0.4	0.9	1.6	1.5	4.4	5.0
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	111,606	109,564	106,364	105,743	103,134	100,249	1.9	3.0	0.6	2.5	8.2	9.3
5417	Scientific research and development services	77,048	76,743	77,460	76,102	77,267	77,675	0.4	-0.9	1.8	-1.5	-0.3	-1.2
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	53,744	52,629	52,770	50,138	49,078	48,313	2.1	-0.3	5.2	2.2	9.5	8.9
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services[4]**	**342,014**	**342,573**	**339,923**	**337,714**	**335,175**	**333,001**	**-0.2**	**0.8**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**2.0**	**2.9**
561	Administrative and support services[4]	300,946	301,645	300,226	299,347	297,758	296,212	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.8
5613	Employment services	109,831	110,336	112,388	115,237	115,028	119,415	-0.5	-1.8	-2.5	0.2	-4.5	-7.6
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	21,801	22,565	22,231	22,048	21,595	20,905	-3.4	1.5	0.8	2.1	1.0	7.9
561 pt	Other administrative and support services[1,0]	169,314	S	165,607	162,062	161,135	155,892	S	S	2.2	0.6	5.1	S
562	Waste management and remediation services	41,068	40,928	39,697	38,367	37,417	36,789	0.3	3.1	3.5	2.5	9.8	11.3
61	**Educational services[11]**	**28,613**	**28,184**	**27,876**	**27,708**	**26,744**	**25,971**	**1.5**	**1.1**	**0.6**	**3.6**	**7.0**	**8.5**
6116	Other schools and instruction	11,689	11,607	11,240	10,898	10,685	9,908	0.7	3.3	3.1	2.0	9.4	17.1
6117	Educational support services	8,189	7,953	7,980	8,165	7,630	7,633	3.0	-0.3	-2.3	7.0	7.3	4.2

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)
62	**Health care and social assistance[4]**	**1,033,980**	**1,019,258**	**1,015,870**	**981,658**	**968,172**	**941,268**	**1.4**	**0.3**	**3.5**	**1.4**	**6.8**	**8.3**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt [4]	520,301	510,417	515,814	492,218	490,265	476,553	1.9	-1.0	4.8	0.4	6.1	7.1
621	Ambulatory health care services [4]	418,022	415,626	409,035	399,096	389,930	379,060	0.6	1.6	2.5	2.4	7.2	9.6
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable[12]	377,833	375,334	369,078	361,079	351,665	341,852	0.7	1.7	2.2	2.7	7.4	9.8
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt[13]	40,189	40,292	39,957	38,017	38,265	37,208	-0.3	0.8	5.1	-0.6	5.0	8.3
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	188,427	187,611	185,315	180,833	175,905	171,106	0.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	7.1	9.6
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	41,035	41,819	41,107	40,534	38,898	37,571	-1.9	1.7	1.4	4.2	5.5	11.3
6214	Outpatient care centers [4]	67,791	66,674	65,554	63,213	62,710	61,103	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.8	8.1	9.1
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	40,475	39,267	38,357	37,603	36,525	35,812	3.1	2.4	2.0	3.0	10.8	9.6
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	27,316	27,407	27,197	S	26,185	25,291	-0.3	0.8	S	S	4.3	8.4
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	18,864	18,971	18,912	18,391	18,163	17,818	-0.6	0.3	2.8	1.3	3.9	6.5
6216	Home health care services [4]	39,342	38,229	36,483	35,293	34,665	33,385	2.9	4.8	3.4	1.8	13.5	14.5
	Home health care services - taxable	31,874	S	29,125	S	S	26,474	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	7,468	7,364	7,358	7,205	7,170	6,911	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.5	4.2	6.6
622	Hospitals [4]	440,703	431,704	437,380	414,828	413,882	402,595	2.1	-1.3	5.4	0.2	6.5	7.2
	Hospitals - taxable	45,083	44,659	44,445	43,724	43,492	42,625	0.9	0.5	1.6	0.5	3.7	4.8
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	395,620	387,045	392,935	371,104	370,390	359,970	2.2	-1.5	5.9	0.2	6.8	7.5
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals [4]	413,248	404,150	410,247	388,791	387,685	377,037	2.3	-1.5	5.5	0.3	6.6	7.2
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	35,646	35,171	35,012	34,592	34,410	33,865	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.5	3.6	3.9
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	377,602	368,979	375,235	354,199	353,275	343,172	2.3	-1.7	5.9	0.3	6.9	7.5
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals [4]	9,027	9,033	8,880	8,688	8,708	8,286	-0.1	1.7	2.2	-0.2	3.7	9.0
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	3,188	3,184	3,131	3,033	2,978	2,843	0.1	1.7	3.2	1.8	7.1	12.0
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,839	5,849	5,749	5,655	5,730	5,443	-0.2	1.7	1.7	-1.3	1.9	7.5
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	91,984	89,892	88,359	86,355	85,172	82,926	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.4	8.0	8.4
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	27,998	27,440	27,701	27,064	27,251	26,853	2.0	-0.9	2.4	-0.7	2.7	2.2
624	Social assistance	83,271	82,036	81,096	81,379	79,188	76,687	1.5	1.2	-0.3	2.8	5.2	7.0
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	56,494	55,640	55,221	56,033	54,359	52,522	1.5	0.8	-1.4	3.1	3.9	5.9
6241	Individual and family services	45,852	45,943	44,867	45,433	44,440	42,950	-0.2	2.4	-1.2	2.2	3.2	7.0
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	16,198	15,278	15,059	15,098	14,252	13,807	6.0	1.5	-0.3	5.9	13.7	10.7
6244	Child day care services [4]	16,641	16,107	16,281	16,565	15,892	15,608	3.3	-1.1	-1.7	4.2	4.7	3.2
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	10,441	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,926	4,475	5,100	5,459	5,052	5,167	10.1	-12.3	-6.6	8.1	-2.5	-13.4
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation [4]**	**108,464**	**107,864**	**104,174**	**103,771**	**100,761**	**98,438**	**0.6**	**3.5**	**0.4**	**3.0**	**7.6**	**9.6**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable [4]	90,202	89,913	85,979	86,359	82,870	81,036	0.3	4.6	-0.4	4.2	8.8	11.0
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt [4]	18,262	17,951	18,195	17,412	17,891	17,402	1.7	-1.3	4.5	-2.7	2.1	3.2
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries [4]	49,373	48,088	47,111	46,180	42,841	41,524	2.7	2.1	2.0	7.8	15.2	15.8
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable [4]	44,432	43,566	42,330	41,740	38,211	36,924	2.0	2.9	1.4	9.2	16.3	18.0
7111	Performing arts companies [4]	5,720	5,312	5,114	4,735	4,854	4,825	7.7	3.9	8.0	-2.5	17.8	10.1
	Performing arts companies - taxable	3,245	3,026	2,873	2,633	2,513	2,472	7.2	5.3	9.1	4.8	29.1	22.4
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,475	2,286	2,241	2,102	2,341	2,353	8.3	2.0	6.6	-10.2	5.7	-2.8
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	16,505	16,360	15,962	16,057	14,849	14,496	0.9	2.5	-0.6	8.1	11.2	12.9
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events[1] [4]	14,056	13,227	13,634	13,140	12,882	13,191	6.3	-3.0	3.8	2.0	9.1	0.3
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	11,590	10,991	11,094	10,802	10,593	10,944	5.4	-0.9	2.7	2.0	9.4	0.4
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	3,694	3,599	3,441	3,422	3,097	2,949	2.6	4.6	0.6	10.5	19.3	22.0
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	S	S	8,960	8,826	7,159	6,063	S	S	1.5	23.3	S	S
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions [4]	6,737	6,671	6,744	6,475	6,892	6,758	1.0	-1.1	4.2	-6.1	-2.2	-1.3
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	5,904	5,874	5,987	5,679	6,053	6,016	0.5	-1.9	5.4	-6.2	-2.5	-2.4
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries [4]	52,354	53,105	50,319	51,116	51,028	50,156	-1.4	5.5	-1.6	0.2	2.6	5.9
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable [4]	44,937	45,550	42,892	43,823	43,820	43,370	-1.3	6.2	-2.1	Z	2.5	5.0
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,417	7,555	7,427	7,293	7,208	6,786	-1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.9	11.3
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	7,955	7,956	8,076	8,128	8,388	8,514	Z	-1.5	-0.6	-3.1	-5.2	-6.6
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	11,000	10,820	10,183	10,457	10,149	10,123	1.7	6.3	-2.6	3.0	8.4	6.9
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries [4]	33,399	34,329	32,060	32,531	32,491	31,519	-2.7	7.1	-1.4	0.1	2.8	8.9
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	25,982	S	S	25,238	25,283	24,733	S	S	S	-0.2	2.8	S
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7,417	7,555	7,427	7,293	7,208	6,786	-1.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.9	11.3
721	**Accommodation[4]**	**84,157**	**85,145**	**84,456**	**84,822**	**85,309**	**84,836**	**-1.2**	**0.8**	**-0.4**	**-0.6**	**-1.4**	**0.4**
7211	Traveler accommodation	81,016	82,034	81,181	81,658	82,129	81,687	-1.2	1.1	-0.6	-0.6	-1.4	0.4
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	2,362	2,370	2,474	2,377	2,428	2,366	-0.3	-4.2	4.1	-2.1	-2.7	0.2
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	779	741	801	787	752	783	5.1	-7.5	1.8	4.7	3.6	-5.4
81	**Other services (except public administration)[4,15]**	**232,491**	**232,700**	**245,086**	**221,984**	**239,607**	**232,011**	**-0.1**	**-5.1**	**10.4**	**-7.4**	**-3.0**	**0.3**
811	Repair and maintenance	68,463	68,188	67,266	67,759	63,635	65,662	0.4	1.4	-0.7	6.5	7.6	3.8
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	44,857	44,455	43,210	44,087	41,608	43,279	0.9	2.9	-2.0	6.0	7.8	2.7
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services[1] [6]	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	9,235	9,053	9,022	8,743	8,786	8,705	2.0	0.3	3.2	-0.5	5.1	4.0
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt[1] [7]	115,171	116,862	130,200	107,787	129,727	121,190	-1.4	-10.2	20.8	-16.9	-11.2	-3.6

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

Table 1a. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2017 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(3) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Excludes government owned utilities, NAICS 482 (Rail transportation), NAICS 491 (Postal service), NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles), NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries), NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), NAICS 6112 (Junior colleges), NAICS 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools), NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), NAICS 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), NAICS 81394 (Political organizations), and NAICS 814 (Private households).

(4) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(5) Excludes government owned utilities.

(6) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 48-49 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for series 481, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, and 492, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 493 (see Table 1c).

(7) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(8) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(11) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(12) Seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6211, 6212, 6213, 6214, 6215, and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(13) Seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 621 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6214 and 6216, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 6219 (see Table 1c).

(14) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 7113 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for taxable series 7113 and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for tax-exempt series 7113 (see Table 1c).

(15) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(16) Seasonally adjusted estimates for series 812 are obtained indirectly by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for series 8121, 8123, and 8129, and the not seasonally adjusted estimates for series 8122 (see Table 1c).

(17) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025, Project No. P-7534525 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 1b. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Expenses for Employer Firms, Seasonally Adjusted[1]

[Estimates are adjusted for seasonal variation but not for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[2]	Kind of business	Total expenses (millions of dollars)						Percent change					
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2024 (r)	4Q 2023 (r)	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024 (r)	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024 (r)	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024 (r)	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023 (r)
62	**Health care and social assistance[3]**	**918,227**	**902,170**	**890,157**	**873,080**	**855,458**	**829,276**	**1.8**	**1.3**	**2.0**	**2.1**	**7.3**	**8.8**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt[3]	467,858	459,913	455,613	445,258	435,394	422,730	1.7	0.9	2.3	2.3	7.5	8.8
621	Ambulatory health care services[3]	367,087	360,877	354,915	348,983	342,983	331,628	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	8.8
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable[3]	330,274	324,131	318,813	313,797	308,062	297,734	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.9	7.2	8.9
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt[3]	36,813	36,746	36,102	35,186	34,921	33,894	0.2	1.8	2.6	0.8	5.4	8.4
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	174,846	171,651	169,371	166,424	164,351	158,601	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	6.4	8.2
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	32,496	S	S	S	S	29,864	S	S	S	S	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers[3]	59,005	58,182	56,677	55,393	54,432	53,234	1.4	2.7	2.3	1.8	8.4	9.3
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	34,484	33,531	32,378	31,844	31,154	30,566	2.8	3.6	1.7	2.2	10.7	9.7
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	24,521	24,651	24,299	S	23,278	22,668	-0.5	1.4	S	S	5.3	8.7
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	15,557	15,549	15,649	15,068	14,990	14,585	0.1	-0.6	3.9	0.5	3.8	6.6
6216	Home health care services[3]	34,037	S	30,972	S	S	28,567	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	7,284	7,098	6,977	6,885	6,901	6,558	2.6	1.7	1.3	-0.2	5.5	8.2
6219	Other ambulatory health care services[3]	13,774	13,624	13,256	13,130	12,831	12,481	1.1	2.8	1.0	2.3	7.3	9.2
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	S	8,627	8,430	8,378	8,089	7,813	S	2.3	0.6	3.6	S	10.4
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	5,008	4,997	4,826	4,752	4,742	4,668	0.2	3.5	1.6	0.2	5.6	7.0
622	Hospitals	393,764	386,790	383,379	372,967	363,581	352,778	1.8	0.9	2.8	2.6	8.3	9.6
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	355,912	348,995	346,003	336,210	327,222	317,051	2.0	0.9	2.9	2.7	8.8	10.1
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	368,328	361,473	358,757	348,627	339,500	329,640	1.9	0.8	2.9	2.7	8.5	9.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	339,083	332,579	329,778	320,371	311,377	301,489	2.0	0.8	2.9	2.9	8.9	10.3
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	16,575	16,364	15,979	15,768	15,526	15,118	1.3	2.4	1.3	1.6	6.8	8.2
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	10,863	10,620	10,335	10,162	10,005	9,748	2.3	2.8	1.7	1.6	8.6	8.9
623	Nursing and residential care facilities[3]	84,770	82,884	81,236	80,492	79,250	77,245	2.3	2.0	0.9	1.6	7.0	7.3
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	26,533	26,091	25,870	25,823	25,763	25,519	1.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	3.0	2.2
624	Social assistance[3]	72,606	71,619	70,627	70,638	69,644	67,625	1.4	1.4	Z	1.4	4.3	5.9
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	48,600	48,081	47,638	48,039	47,488	46,266	1.1	0.9	-0.8	1.2	2.3	3.9
6241	Individual and family services	40,609	40,198	39,230	38,934	38,747	37,446	1.0	2.5	0.8	0.5	4.8	7.3
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	12,022	11,505	11,958	12,432	11,540	11,322	4.5	-3.8	-3.8	7.7	4.2	1.6
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	4,406	4,394	4,312	4,188	4,337	4,156	0.3	1.9	3.0	-3.4	1.6	5.7
6244	Child day care services[3]	15,569	15,522	15,127	15,084	15,020	14,701	0.3	2.6	0.3	0.4	3.7	5.6
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	9,861	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,489	4,532	4,727	4,733	4,847	4,840	-0.9	-4.1	-0.1	-2.4	-7.4	-6.4
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt**	**15,496**	**15,317**	**15,132**	**14,924**	**14,740**	**14,469**	**1.2**	**1.2**	**1.4**	**1.2**	**5.1**	**5.9**
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,318	2,112	2,078	1,938	2,038	2,100	9.8	1.6	7.2	-4.9	13.7	0.6
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	4,641	4,641	4,550	4,281	4,646	4,480	Z	2.0	6.3	-7.9	-0.1	3.6
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6,549	6,458	6,345	6,254	6,156	5,917	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.6	6.4	9.1
813	**Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt[4]**	**91,023**	**89,264**	**95,799**	**84,603**	**92,550**	**91,954**	**2.0**	**-6.8**	**13.2**	**-8.6**	**-1.6**	**-2.9**

(p) Preliminary estimate. (r) Revised estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) The seasonal factors are based on a short time series that may not have stable seasonal patterns. As more estimates are added to the time series, large revisions in seasonal factors and consequently historical estimates may be observed. Data users should exercise caution when drawing inferences based on the seasonally adjusted estimates. Unless otherwise specified, seasonally adjusted estimates are obtained using a direct seasonal adjustment at the published NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) level.

(2) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2017 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(3) Indicates seasonally adjusted estimates that are obtained by summing the seasonally adjusted estimates for the detailed NAICS that comprise the respective level.

(4) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2b provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025, Project No. P-7534525 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
	Selected Services Total[2]	**5,747,401**	**5,852,536**	**5,719,829**	**5,604,213**	**5,442,667**	**5,475,866**	**-1.8**	**2.3**	**5.6**	**6.9**	**5,747,401**	**5,442,667**	**5.6**
22	**Utilities[3]**	**216,275**	**182,585**	**195,692**	**171,847**	**195,964**	**178,883**	**18.5**	**-6.7**	**10.4**	**2.1**	**216,275**	**195,964**	**10.4**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	151,292	136,020	166,188	138,704	138,006	133,817	11.2	-18.2	9.6	1.6	151,292	138,006	9.6
2212	Natural gas distribution	59,832	41,321	23,456	27,773	53,092	40,399	44.8	76.2	12.7	2.3	59,832	53,092	12.7
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	5,151	5,244	6,048	5,370	4,866	4,667	-1.8	-13.3	5.9	12.4	5,151	4,866	5.9
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing[4]**	**343,175**	**362,447**	**359,483**	**355,098**	**327,545**	**344,686**	**-5.3**	**0.8**	**4.8**	**5.2**	**343,175**	**327,545**	**4.8**
481	Air transportation	66,783	75,089	72,730	73,653	63,429	69,559	-11.1	3.2	5.3	8.0	66,783	63,429	5.3
483	Water transportation	15,726	16,191	19,052	16,096	14,568	14,731	-2.9	-15.0	7.9	9.9	15,726	14,568	7.9
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	13,586	13,748	16,662	13,861	12,406	12,410	-1.2	-17.5	9.5	10.8	13,586	12,406	9.5
4832	Inland water transportation	2,140	2,443	2,390	2,235	2,162	2,321	-12.4	2.2	-1.0	5.3	2,140	2,162	-1.0
484	Truck transportation	97,856	102,646	103,714	105,208	94,669	100,631	-4.7	-1.0	3.4	2.0	97,856	94,669	3.4
4841	General freight trucking	66,988	69,487	68,434	70,798	64,357	68,879	-3.6	1.5	4.1	0.9	66,988	64,357	4.1
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	54,651	56,888	55,249	57,827	52,029	56,173	-3.9	3.0	5.0	1.3	54,651	52,029	5.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking	30,868	S	35,280	34,410	30,312	31,752	S	S	1.8	S	30,868	30,312	1.8
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	21,972	23,405	21,343	21,529	19,785	20,243	-6.1	9.7	11.1	15.6	21,972	19,785	11.1
486	Pipeline transportation	19,390	18,398	17,362	17,241	18,726	18,044	5.4	6.0	3.5	2.0	19,390	18,726	3.5
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	937	967	2,141	1,399	777	914	-3.1	-54.8	20.6	5.8	937	777	20.6
488	Support activities for transportation	71,875	73,251	74,840	72,509	68,501	69,798	-1.9	-2.1	4.9	4.9	71,875	68,501	4.9
492	Couriers and messengers	33,447	37,270	33,868	33,601	33,017	36,556	-10.3	10.0	1.3	2.0	33,447	33,017	1.3
493	Warehousing and storage	15,189	15,230	14,433	13,862	14,073	14,210	-0.3	5.5	7.9	7.2	15,189	14,073	7.9
51	**Information**	**615,864**	**638,409**	**603,904**	**591,137**	**575,954**	**595,948**	**-3.5**	**5.7**	**6.9**	**7.1**	**615,864**	**575,954**	**6.9**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	170,613	167,018	160,608	159,356	152,710	152,981	2.2	4.0	11.7	9.2	170,613	152,710	11.7
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	20,457	22,874	23,292	22,547	20,995	23,255	-10.6	-1.8	-2.6	-1.6	20,457	20,995	-2.6
51111	Newspaper publishers	5,511	5,739	5,445	5,678	5,519	6,086	-4.0	5.4	-0.1	-5.7	5,511	5,519	-0.1
51112	Periodical publishers	6,562	7,243	7,056	7,152	6,940	7,403	-9.4	2.7	-5.4	-2.2	6,562	6,940	-5.4
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers [5]	8,384	9,892	10,791	9,717	8,536	9,766	-15.2	-8.3	-1.8	1.3	8,384	8,536	-1.8
5112	Software publishers	150,156	144,144	137,316	136,809	131,715	129,726	4.2	5.0	14.0	11.1	150,156	131,715	14.0
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	31,681	38,087	35,678	33,858	30,807	34,895	-16.8	6.8	2.8	9.1	31,681	30,807	2.8
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	44,293	50,189	45,395	42,177	44,171	47,911	-11.7	10.6	0.3	4.8	44,293	44,171	0.3
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	23,040	26,744	24,042	21,954	22,656	24,917	-13.8	11.2	1.7	7.3	23,040	22,656	1.7
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	21,253	23,445	21,353	20,223	21,515	22,994	-9.3	9.8	-1.2	2.0	21,253	21,515	-1.2
517	Telecommunications	164,117	169,816	163,032	161,618	162,562	168,725	-3.4	4.2	1.0	0.6	164,117	162,562	1.0
5173	Wired and wireless telecommunications carriers	151,357	156,964	150,392	148,995	149,930	155,727	-3.6	4.4	1.0	0.8	151,357	149,930	1.0
517311	Wired telecommunications carriers	72,304	73,050	72,938	73,021	73,922	74,600	-1.0	0.2	-2.2	-2.1	72,304	73,922	-2.2
517312	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	79,053	83,914	77,454	75,974	76,008	81,127	-5.8	8.3	4.0	3.4	79,053	76,008	4.0
517 pt	Other telecommunications [6]	12,760	12,852	12,640	12,623	12,632	12,998	-0.7	1.7	1.0	-1.1	12,760	12,632	1.0
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	98,361	99,815	95,368	91,832	87,920	88,155	-1.5	4.7	11.9	13.2	98,361	87,920	11.9
519	Other information services	106,799	113,484	103,823	102,296	97,784	103,281	-5.9	9.3	9.2	9.9	106,799	97,784	9.2
52	**Finance and insurance[7]**	**1,791,067**	**1,771,177**	**1,752,902**	**1,717,107**	**1,689,115**	**1,625,264**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**6.0**	**9.0**	**1,791,067**	**1,689,115**	**6.0**
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank) [8]	1,752,131	1,734,892	1,713,331	1,672,481	1,650,542	1,582,336	1.0	1.3	6.2	9.6	1,752,131	1,650,542	6.2
521	Monetary authorities-central bank	38,936	36,285	39,571	44,626	38,573	42,928	7.3	-8.3	0.9	-15.5	38,936	38,573	0.9
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	513,352	524,526	526,287	518,319	506,856	503,819	-2.1	-0.3	1.3	4.1	513,352	506,856	1.3
5221	Depository credit intermediation	225,914	234,739	233,005	229,791	221,241	220,308	-3.8	0.7	2.1	6.6	225,914	221,241	2.1
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	241,004	243,492	246,191	242,108	241,477	239,353	-1.0	-1.1	-0.2	1.7	241,004	241,477	-0.2
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	46,434	46,295	47,091	46,420	44,138	44,158	0.3	-1.7	5.2	4.8	46,434	44,138	5.2
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	266,318	264,637	246,658	238,410	234,821	218,590	0.6	7.3	13.4	21.1	266,318	234,821	13.4
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	109,005	107,750	100,864	96,382	96,034	88,216	1.2	6.8	13.5	22.1	109,005	96,034	13.5
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges	5,384	5,042	5,012	4,779	4,568	4,395	6.8	0.6	17.9	14.7	5,384	4,568	17.9
5239	Other financial investment activities	151,929	151,845	140,782	137,249	134,219	125,979	0.1	7.9	13.2	20.5	151,929	134,219	13.2
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	972,461	945,729	940,386	915,752	908,865	859,927	2.8	0.6	7.0	10.0	972,461	908,865	7.0
5241	Insurance carriers	828,878	801,041	798,608	780,818	775,103	733,040	3.5	0.3	6.9	9.3	828,878	775,103	6.9
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	143,583	144,688	141,778	134,934	133,762	126,887	-0.8	2.1	7.3	14.0	143,583	133,762	7.3
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing**	**253,883**	**269,869**	**269,931**	**265,627**	**241,716**	**253,866**	**-5.9**	**Z**	**5.0**	**6.3**	**253,883**	**241,716**	**5.0**
531	Real estate	183,447	194,976	193,904	192,155	173,315	181,446	-5.9	0.6	5.8	7.5	183,447	173,315	5.8
5311	Lessors of real estate	105,282	107,509	104,427	104,878	98,687	99,825	-2.1	3.0	6.7	7.7	105,282	98,687	6.7
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	38,188	44,755	48,117	46,739	36,511	41,603	-14.7	-7.0	4.6	7.6	38,188	36,511	4.6
5313	Activities related to real estate	39,977	42,712	41,360	40,538	38,117	40,018	-6.4	3.3	4.9	6.7	39,977	38,117	4.9
532	Rental and leasing services	54,111	57,741	59,025	57,035	52,834	57,040	-6.3	-2.2	2.4	1.2	54,111	52,834	2.4
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	21,580	23,009	24,894	23,514	21,719	23,041	-6.2	-7.6	-0.6	-0.1	21,580	21,719	-0.6
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	13,744	14,788	16,262	15,290	14,063	15,004	-7.1	-9.1	-2.3	-1.4	13,744	14,063	-2.3
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	7,836	8,221	8,632	8,224	7,656	8,037	-4.7	-4.8	2.4	2.3	7,836	7,656	2.4
5322	Consumer goods rental	6,029	6,534	6,661	6,853	5,757	6,309	-7.7	-1.9	4.7	3.6	6,029	5,757	4.7
5323	General rental centers	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	25,701	27,187	26,447	25,596	24,482	26,651	-5.5	2.8	5.0	2.0	25,701	24,482	5.0
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	16,325	17,152	17,002	16,437	15,567	15,380	-4.8	0.9	4.9	11.5	16,325	15,567	4.9

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services[9]**	**741,861**	**769,837**	**734,180**	**731,532**	**702,691**	**718,494**	**-3.6**	**4.9**	**5.6**	**7.1**	**741,861**	**702,691**	**5.6**
5411	Legal services[9]	94,562	115,422	101,533	101,233	87,636	106,922	-18.1	13.7	7.9	7.9	94,562	87,636	7.9
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	63,743	49,553	49,936	52,542	62,999	47,822	28.6	-0.8	1.2	3.6	63,743	62,999	1.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	120,712	125,584	119,536	118,099	112,286	112,261	-3.9	5.1	7.5	11.9	120,712	112,286	7.5
5413 pt	Architectural and related services[10]	28,607	29,186	29,818	28,261	27,824	27,552	-2.0	-2.1	2.8	5.9	28,607	27,824	2.8
54133	Engineering services	92,105	96,398	89,718	89,838	84,462	84,709	-4.5	7.4	9.0	13.8	92,105	84,462	9.0
5414	Specialized design services	10,005	10,384	10,206	11,399	10,238	10,318	-3.6	1.7	-2.3	0.6	10,005	10,238	-2.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services	179,349	181,561	177,502	175,988	171,949	172,787	-1.2	2.3	4.3	5.1	179,349	171,949	4.3
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	109,262	110,879	106,045	107,012	100,865	101,352	-1.5	4.6	8.3	9.4	109,262	100,865	8.3
5417	Scientific research and development services	74,043	78,585	78,157	76,559	74,331	79,462	-5.8	0.5	-0.4	-1.1	74,043	74,331	-0.4
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	50,412	56,839	52,401	49,586	46,035	52,226	-11.3	8.5	9.5	8.8	50,412	46,035	9.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services**	**332,025**	**343,692**	**343,532**	**342,398**	**325,820**	**334,614**	**-3.4**	**Z**	**1.9**	**2.7**	**332,025**	**325,820**	**1.9**
561	Administrative and support services	292,518	302,641	302,922	303,571	289,750	297,862	-3.3	-0.1	1.0	1.6	292,518	289,750	1.0
5613	Employment services	108,843	114,970	110,365	113,393	114,108	124,430	-5.3	4.2	-4.6	-7.6	108,843	114,108	-4.6
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	19,948	21,121	24,632	22,930	19,824	19,567	-5.6	-14.3	0.6	7.9	19,948	19,824	0.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services[11]	163,727	S	167,925	167,248	155,818	153,865	S	S	5.1	S	163,727	155,818	5.1
562	Waste management and remediation services	39,507	41,051	40,610	38,827	36,070	36,752	-3.8	1.1	9.5	11.7	39,507	36,070	9.5
61	**Educational services[12]**	**27,612**	**27,508**	**28,545**	**28,595**	**25,861**	**25,426**	**0.4**	**-3.6**	**6.8**	**8.2**	**27,612**	**25,861**	**6.8**
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	3,964	4,497	4,437	4,362	3,922	4,420	-11.9	1.4	1.1	1.7	3,964	3,922	1.1
6115	Technical and trade schools	4,271	4,259	4,497	4,320	4,030	4,148	0.3	-5.3	6.0	2.7	4,271	4,030	6.0
6116	Other schools and instruction	11,794	11,085	11,487	11,029	10,813	9,462	6.4	-3.5	9.1	17.2	11,794	10,813	9.1
6117	Educational support services	7,583	7,667	8,124	8,884	7,096	7,396	-1.1	-5.6	6.9	3.7	7,583	7,096	6.9
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**1,025,959**	**1,035,669**	**1,002,243**	**986,554**	**960,001**	**957,323**	**-0.9**	**3.3**	**6.9**	**8.2**	**1,025,959**	**960,001**	**6.9**
	Health care and social assistance - taxable	509,445	516,032	495,838	490,520	473,943	471,611	-1.3	4.1	7.5	9.4	509,445	473,943	7.5
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	516,514	519,637	506,405	496,034	486,058	485,712	-0.6	2.6	6.3	7.0	516,514	486,058	6.3
621	Ambulatory health care services	412,687	422,064	406,423	400,382	384,876	385,097	-2.2	3.8	7.2	9.6	412,687	384,876	7.2
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	373,039	380,950	366,854	362,208	347,178	347,128	-2.1	3.8	7.4	9.7	373,039	347,178	7.4
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	39,648	41,114	39,569	38,174	37,698	37,969	-3.6	3.9	5.2	8.3	39,648	37,698	5.2
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	183,528	192,677	184,944	180,833	171,331	175,897	-4.7	4.2	7.1	9.5	183,528	171,331	7.1
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	40,625	42,446	40,449	40,899	38,587	38,097	-4.3	4.9	5.3	11.4	40,625	38,587	5.3
6214	Outpatient care centers	66,827	68,831	64,713	62,965	61,748	63,054	-2.9	6.4	8.2	9.2	66,827	61,748	8.2
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	40,030	40,602	37,897	37,227	36,087	37,030	-1.4	7.1	10.9	9.6	40,030	36,087	10.9
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	26,797	28,229	26,816	S	25,661	26,024	-5.1	5.3	4.4	8.5	26,797	25,661	4.4
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	18,638	19,104	18,893	18,483	17,963	17,943	-2.4	1.1	3.8	6.5	18,638	17,963	3.8
6216	Home health care services	39,671	38,106	35,806	35,828	34,814	33,281	4.1	6.4	14.0	14.5	39,671	34,814	14.0
	Home health care services - taxable	32,225	S	28,455	S	S	26,342	S	S	S	S	32,225	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	7,446	7,364	7,351	7,234	7,127	6,939	1.1	0.2	4.5	6.1	7,446	7,127	4.5
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	16,159	16,448	15,971	15,698	15,178	14,909	-1.8	3.0	6.5	10.3	16,159	15,178	6.5
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	S	10,927	10,569	10,496	10,268	9,903	S	3.4	S	10.3	S	10,268	S
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	5,405	5,521	5,402	5,202	4,910	5,006	-2.1	2.2	10.1	10.3	5,405	4,910	10.1
622	Hospitals	440,182	436,586	430,426	417,207	412,988	407,554	0.8	1.4	6.6	7.1	440,182	412,988	6.6
	Hospitals - taxable	45,353	45,284	43,778	43,505	43,709	43,264	0.2	3.4	3.8	4.7	45,353	43,709	3.8
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	394,829	391,302	386,648	373,702	369,279	364,290	0.9	1.2	6.9	7.4	394,829	369,279	6.9
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	412,671	409,106	403,753	391,062	386,763	382,074	0.9	1.3	6.7	7.1	412,671	386,763	6.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	35,824	35,699	34,522	34,384	34,548	34,441	0.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	35,824	34,548	3.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	376,847	373,407	369,231	356,678	352,215	347,633	0.9	1.1	7.0	7.4	376,847	352,215	7.0
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	9,040	9,204	8,654	8,723	8,728	8,451	-1.8	6.4	3.6	8.9	9,040	8,728	3.6
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	3,172	3,209	3,100	3,051	2,969	2,866	-1.2	3.5	6.8	12.0	3,172	2,969	6.8
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	5,868	5,995	5,554	5,672	5,759	5,585	-2.1	7.9	1.9	7.3	5,868	5,759	1.9
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	18,471	18,276	18,019	17,422	17,497	17,029	1.1	1.4	5.6	7.3	18,471	17,497	5.6
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable	6,357	6,376	6,156	6,070	6,192	5,957	-0.3	3.6	2.7	7.0	6,357	6,192	2.7
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	12,114	11,900	11,863	11,352	11,305	11,072	1.8	0.3	7.2	7.5	12,114	11,305	7.2
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	91,984	90,881	87,299	86,528	85,087	83,921	1.2	4.1	8.1	8.3	91,984	85,087	8.1
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	27,746	27,742	27,562	27,172	26,951	27,202	Z	0.7	2.9	2.0	27,746	26,951	2.9
624	Social assistance	81,106	86,138	78,095	82,437	77,050	80,751	-5.8	10.3	5.3	6.7	81,106	77,050	5.3
	Social assistance - taxable	S	S	S	S	24,920	24,500	S	S	S	S	S	24,920	S
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	54,291	59,479	52,626	56,986	52,130	56,251	-8.7	13.0	4.1	5.7	54,291	52,130	4.1
6241	Individual and family services	44,843	47,689	43,611	45,978	43,418	44,625	-6.0	9.4	3.3	6.9	44,843	43,418	3.3
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	14,902	17,554	14,246	14,856	13,069	15,947	-15.1	23.2	14.0	10.1	14,902	13,069	14.0
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	4,567	4,890	4,579	4,534	4,482	4,604	-6.6	6.8	1.9	6.2	4,567	4,482	1.9
6244	Child day care services	16,794	16,005	15,659	17,069	16,081	15,575	4.9	2.2	4.4	2.8	16,794	16,081	4.4
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	10,170	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	4,985	4,699	4,702	5,541	5,133	5,405	6.1	-0.1	-2.9	-13.1	4,985	5,133	-2.9

Table 1c. Selected Services - Estimated Quarterly Revenue for Employer Firms, Not Seasonally Adjusted

[Estimates are not adjusted for seasonal variation or for price changes and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey. For additional information see www.census.gov/services.]

2017 NAICS code[1]	Kind of business	Total revenue (millions of dollars)						Percent change				Year to date		
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation**	**99,833**	**112,078**	**110,012**	**102,263**	**92,697**	**101,906**	**-10.9**	**1.9**	**7.7**	**10.0**	**99,833**	**92,697**	**7.7**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable	83,064	93,430	91,466	84,386	76,305	83,814	-11.1	2.1	8.9	11.5	83,064	76,305	8.9
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	16,769	18,648	18,546	17,877	16,392	18,092	-10.1	0.5	2.3	3.1	16,769	16,392	2.3
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	42,840	53,315	51,239	43,244	37,046	46,037	-19.6	4.1	15.6	15.8	42,840	37,046	15.6
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable	38,057	48,647	46,341	38,901	32,587	41,284	-21.8	5.0	16.8	17.8	38,057	32,587	16.8
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt	4,783	4,668	4,898	4,343	4,459	4,753	2.5	-4.7	7.3	-1.8	4,783	4,459	7.3
7111	Performing arts companies	5,140	5,488	5,711	4,517	4,344	5,037	-6.3	-3.9	18.3	9.0	5,140	4,344	18.3
	Performing arts companies - taxable	2,823	3,056	3,353	2,512	2,174	2,531	-7.6	-8.9	29.9	20.7	2,823	2,174	29.9
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	2,317	2,432	2,358	2,005	2,170	2,506	-4.7	3.1	6.8	-3.0	2,317	2,170	6.8
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	13,468	19,321	16,090	15,896	12,176	17,120	-30.3	20.1	10.6	12.9	13,468	12,176	10.6
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	11,831	13,656	16,829	11,660	10,816	13,815	-13.4	-18.9	9.4	-1.2	11,831	10,816	9.4
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	9,365	11,420	14,289	9,322	8,527	11,568	-18.0	-20.1	9.8	-1.3	9,365	8,527	9.8
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt	2,466	2,236	2,540	2,338	2,289	2,247	10.3	-12.0	7.7	-0.5	2,466	2,289	7.7
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	3,435	3,793	3,524	3,395	2,880	3,111	-9.4	7.6	19.3	21.9	3,435	2,880	19.3
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	S	S	9,085	7,776	6,830	6,954	S	S	S	S	S	6,830	S
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	5,995	7,503	6,674	6,460	6,111	7,594	-20.1	12.4	-1.9	-1.2	5,995	6,111	-1.9
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	5,296	6,720	5,813	5,628	5,417	6,858	-21.2	15.6	-2.2	-2.0	5,296	5,417	-2.2
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	50,998	51,260	52,099	52,559	49,540	48,275	-0.5	-1.6	2.9	6.2	50,998	49,540	2.9
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable	44,308	44,000	44,264	44,653	43,024	41,794	0.7	-0.6	3.0	5.3	44,308	43,024	3.0
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6,690	7,260	7,835	7,906	6,516	6,481	-7.9	-7.3	2.7	12.0	6,690	6,516	2.7
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	6,499	7,670	9,328	8,689	6,803	8,165	-15.3	-17.8	-4.5	-6.1	6,499	6,803	-4.5
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	11,099	10,788	10,081	10,499	10,230	10,083	2.9	7.0	8.5	7.0	11,099	10,230	8.5
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries	33,400	32,802	32,690	33,371	32,507	30,027	1.8	0.3	2.7	9.2	33,400	32,507	2.7
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	26,710	S	S	25,465	25,991	23,546	S	S	2.8	S	26,710	25,991	2.8
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	6,690	7,260	7,835	7,906	6,516	6,481	-7.9	-7.3	2.7	12.0	6,690	6,516	2.7
721	**Accommodation**	**78,661**	**82,537**	**89,780**	**88,283**	**78,945**	**81,618**	**-4.7**	**-8.1**	**-0.4**	**1.1**	**78,661**	**78,945**	**-0.4**
7211	Traveler accommodation	76,155	80,065	85,484	84,843	76,380	79,073	-4.9	-6.3	-0.3	1.3	76,155	76,380	-0.3
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	1,767	1,711	3,414	2,717	1,848	1,737	3.3	-49.9	-4.4	-1.5	1,767	1,848	-4.4
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	739	761	882	723	717	808	-2.9	-13.7	3.1	-5.8	739	717	3.1
81	**Other services (except public administration)[19]**	**221,186**	**256,728**	**229,625**	**223,772**	**226,358**	**257,838**	**-13.8**	**11.8**	**-2.3**	**-0.4**	**221,186**	**226,358**	**-2.3**
811	Repair and maintenance	66,888	67,097	67,737	69,927	62,299	64,480	-0.3	-0.9	7.4	4.1	66,888	62,299	7.4
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	44,319	43,433	43,426	45,410	41,150	42,240	2.0	Z	7.7	2.8	44,319	41,150	7.7
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	5,004	5,158	5,063	5,075	4,931	5,053	-3.0	1.9	1.5	2.1	5,004	4,931	1.5
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	13,834	14,626	15,267	15,333	S	13,265	-5.4	-4.2	S	10.3	13,834	S	S
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services	5,904	5,171	5,151	5,374	5,625	5,717	14.2	0.4	5.0	-9.6	5,904	5,625	5.0
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	9,115	9,171	8,941	8,830	8,663	8,809	-0.6	2.6	5.2	4.1	9,115	8,663	5.2
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt[1 4]	107,339	141,286	114,055	106,494	119,608	147,488	-24.0	23.9	-10.3	-4.2	107,339	119,608	-10.3

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high variability (coefficient of variation greater than 30%), poor response quality (total quantity response rate is less than 50%) or other concerns about the estimate's quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau. For a description of publication standards and the total quantity response rate, see www.census.gov/about/policies/quality/standards/standardf1.html.

(1) For a full description of the NAICS (North American Industry Classification System) codes used in this table, see the 2017 NAICS manual or www.census.gov/naics/.

(2) Includes NAICS 22 (Utilities), NAICS 48-49 (Transportation and warehousing), NAICS 51 (Information), NAICS 52 (Finance and insurance), NAICS 53 (Real estate and rental and leasing), NAICS 54 (Professional, scientific, and technical services), NAICS 56 (Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services), NAICS 61 (Educational services), NAICS 62 (Health care and social assistance), NAICS 71 (Arts, entertainment, and recreation), NAICS 721 (Accommodation), and NAICS 81 (Other services (except public administration)). Exclusions listed in footnotes 3, 4, 7, 9, 12, and 13 also apply to the Selected Services Total.

(3) Excludes government owned utilities.

(4) Excludes NAICS 482 (Rail transportation) and 491 (Postal service).

(5) Includes NAICS 51113 (Book publishers), 51114 (Directory and mailing list publishers), and 51119 (Other publishers).

(6) Includes NAICS 5174 (Satellite telecommunications) and 5179 (Other telecommunications).

(7) Excludes NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(8) Excludes NAICS 521 (Monetary authorities-central bank) and NAICS 525 (Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles).

(9) Excludes NAICS 54112 (Offices of notaries).

(10) Includes all of NAICS 5413 (Architectural, engineering, and related services) except 54133 (Engineering services).

(11) Includes NAICS 5611 (Office administrative services), 5612 (Facilities support services), 5614 (Business support services), 5616 (Investigation and security services), 5617 (Services to buildings and dwellings), and 5619 (Other support services).

(12) Excludes NAICS 6111 (Elementary and secondary schools), 6112 (Junior colleges), and 6113 (Colleges, universities, and professional schools).

(13) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), 81394 (Political organizations), and 814 (Private households).

(14) Excludes NAICS 8131 (Religious organizations), 81393 (Labor unions and similar labor organizations), and 81394 (Political organizations).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms unless otherwise specified. Additionally, estimates for some sectors and subsectors may include data for kinds of business not shown. Table 2a provides estimated measures of sampling variability. Data users who create their own estimates using data from this report should cite the U.S. Census Bureau as the source of the original data only. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html. For NAICS 52, estimates may include unrealized gains (losses).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025, Project No. P-7534525 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

2017 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
	Selected Services Total	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.2**	**0.7**	**0.6**	**0.1**
22	**Utilities**	**2.5**	**2.5**	**2.8**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**0.6**	**1.0**	**1.4**	**0.6**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**2.5**	**2.1**	**0.7**
2211	Electric power generation, transmission and distribution	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.7	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.2	2.5	0.7
2212	Natural gas distribution	7.0	8.3	10.5	7.5	5.9	6.8	2.0	4.8	2.7	1.2	2.9	2.2	7.0	5.9	2.9
2213	Water, sewage and other systems	7.3	5.9	7.5	6.1	7.6	5.9	1.7	1.8	4.5	4.4	0.6	0.6	7.3	7.6	0.6
48-49	**Transportation and warehousing**	**2.6**	**2.9**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**2.3**	**2.2**	**0.7**	**1.0**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.7**	**1.0**	**2.6**	**2.3**	**0.7**
481	Air transportation	10.7	12.3	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.0	1.1	2.6	0.8	1.2	1.7	2.2	10.7	8.8	1.7
483	Water transportation	8.7	7.9	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.1	0.8	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	8.7	7.8	0.9
4831	Deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes water transportation	10.0	9.1	7.3	8.0	9.2	8.2	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.1	10.0	9.2	0.9
4832	Inland water transportation	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	4.9	4.8	1.0	2.0	X	X	1.2	1.2	5.6	4.9	1.2
484	Truck transportation	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.9	3.9	3.6	1.5
4841	General freight trucking	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	0.9	1.4	0.6	0.7	2.1	2.4	4.5	4.5	2.1
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.4	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.8	5.7	5.3	2.5
4842	Specialized freight trucking	4.4	S	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	S	S	1.2	1.3	2.2	S	4.4	3.2	2.2
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.1	3.9	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.4	3.7	4.1	1.8
486	Pipeline transportation	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.1	0.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.0	2.3	0.8
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	13.7	11.5	8.7	9.0	15.3	11.8	6.5	2.7	4.3	18.5	3.7	4.9	13.7	15.3	3.7
488	Support activities for transportation	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	4.6	4.8	0.9
492	Couriers and messengers	5.1	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.4	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.6	5.1	5.7	0.8
493	Warehousing and storage	8.0	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.4	2.5	1.6	X	X	3.7	2.1	8.0	6.5	3.7
51	**Information**	**2.3**	**2.3**	**2.4**	**2.1**	**2.1**	**2.2**	**0.2**	**0.2**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**2.3**	**2.1**	**0.4**
511	Publishing industries (except Internet)	4.5	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.2	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	4.5	4.2	1.3
5111	Newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishers	5.2	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.4	1.8	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.3	5.2	4.9	1.3
51111	Newspaper publishers	9.8	6.1	7.2	7.7	9.8	9.6	3.4	2.2	0.5	1.8	2.3	3.5	9.8	9.8	2.3
51112	Periodical publishers	9.6	8.6	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.4	2.3	0.8	2.9	1.7	2.8	2.4	9.6	8.9	2.8
5111 pt	Book, directory and mailing list, and other publishers	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.3	2.0	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.7	0.8	5.2	4.8	1.7
5112	Software publishers	4.7	4.2	4.6	4.2	4.5	4.5	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.9	4.7	4.5	1.5
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	4.1	3.0	3.4	4.6	2.9	2.6	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.2	4.1	2.9	1.3
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.6
5151	Radio and television broadcasting	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.0	1.1
5152	Cable and other subscription programming	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Z	0.9	0.8	0.1
517	Telecommunications	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.2	X	X	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.3
5173	Wired and wireless telecommunications carriers	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	0.1	0.3	X	X	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.8	0.4
517311	Wired telecommunications carriers	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.3	2.2	0.2
517312	Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.6	2.1	2.5	0.7
517 pt	Other telecommunications	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4	0.4	0.3	X	X	1.1	0.7	5.0	4.7	1.1
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	5.7	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.3	5.7	5.1	0.9
519	Other information services	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.8	5.9	6.4	0.9
52	**Finance and insurance**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**X**	**X**	**0.4**	**0.6**	**1.9**	**1.7**	**0.4**
52 pt	Finance and insurance (except monetary authorities-central bank)	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.4	X	X	0.4	0.6	1.9	1.7	0.4
521	Monetary authorities-central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	X	X	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.4	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	4.0	3.9	0.9
5221	Depository credit intermediation	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.7	6.0	6.3	0.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.1	6.6	6.0	1.2
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	6.1	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.7	0.5	0.7	X	X	1.6	1.5	6.1	7.4	1.6
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.3	5.1	5.2	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	4.7	5.1	1.0
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	7.6	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.1	1.2	1.3	X	X	0.9	2.3	7.6	6.9	0.9
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	16.9	16.8	16.2	16.0	15.2	15.9	3.4	3.5	X	X	1.5	5.4	16.9	15.2	1.5
5232	Securities and commodity exchanges	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	Z	0.2	X	X	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
5239	Other financial investment activities	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.1	0.7	0.6	X	X	1.2	0.9	3.3	3.5	1.2
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.6	0.4	0.7	X	X	0.3	0.9	2.3	2.2	0.3
5241	Insurance carriers	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	0.5	0.8	X	X	0.4	1.1	2.7	2.7	0.4
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	0.4	0.4	X	X	0.6	0.4	2.7	2.8	0.6
53	**Real estate and rental and leasing**	**1.5**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**1.8**	**1.6**	**1.8**	**0.4**	**0.2**	**0.1**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**1.5**	**1.6**	**0.4**
531	Real estate	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6
5311	Lessors of real estate	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.5	0.6
5312	Offices of real estate agents and brokers	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.2	3.9	4.0	1.3	1.4	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.4	3.6	3.9	1.5
5313	Activities related to real estate	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	3.4	2.6	1.7
532	Rental and leasing services	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	3.9	3.9	1.0
5321	Automotive equipment rental and leasing	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.6	1.4
53211	Passenger car rental and leasing	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.3	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	1.6
53212	Truck, utility trailer, and RV (recreational vehicle) rental and leasing	4.5	4.5	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.6	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.6	0.9	4.5	5.0	1.6
5322	Consumer goods rental	6.7	8.5	8.1	7.9	6.3	8.2	5.2	3.3	X	X	0.9	2.3	6.7	6.3	0.9
5323	General rental centers	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	S	S
5324	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing	7.0	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.3	8.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.1	7.0	7.3	2.3
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	8.5	7.2	8.5	7.6	7.2	6.1	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.9	2.2	2.1	8.5	7.2	2.2

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

2017 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
54	**Professional, scientific, and technical services**	**2.8**	**2.9**	**2.9**	**2.9**	**2.6**	**2.8**	**1.0**	**0.5**	**0.4**	**0.5**	**1.0**	**0.5**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**1.0**
5411	Legal services	7.2	6.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.4	3.3	1.8	1.2	1.7	4.5	1.5	7.2	6.3	4.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	4.5	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.2	2.4	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	4.5	2.9	2.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.6	3.7	4.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.7	4.6	3.7	2.3
5413 pt	Architectural and related services	10.5	10.4	11.7	12.9	10.9	10.2	2.1	2.7	X	X	2.9	3.6	10.5	10.9	2.9
54133	Engineering services	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.3	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.5	3.0	4.8	4.1	2.5
5414	Specialized design services	8.6	9.4	8.7	7.7	9.4	8.9	3.5	1.9	X	X	5.7	4.1	8.6	9.4	5.7
5415	Computer systems design and related services	7.3	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.1	0.7	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.1	2.5	7.3	6.3	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	3.2	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	3.2	2.6	2.0
5417	Scientific research and development services	8.2	7.5	7.0	7.7	7.3	7.2	2.4	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.4	8.2	7.3	1.9
5418	Advertising, public relations, and related services	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.8	1.2
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
56	**Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services**	**2.6**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**3.2**	**3.0**	**3.2**	**0.7**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**1.1**	**1.0**	**0.9**	**2.6**	**3.0**	**1.0**
561	Administrative and support services	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	0.9	2.7	3.0	1.0
5613	Employment services	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.0	5.3	0.7	1.2	1.3	2.2	2.3	1.7	6.1	5.0	2.3
5615	Travel arrangement and reservation services	5.7	5.0	6.1	7.7	5.5	5.3	2.5	3.4	2.6	4.4	1.6	1.4	5.7	5.5	1.6
561 pt	Other administrative and support services	3.3	S	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.8	S	S	1.0	1.1	1.3	S	3.3	3.3	1.3
562	Waste management and remediation services	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.7	4.9	2.3
61	**Educational services**	**6.5**	**6.6**	**6.9**	**6.7**	**6.3**	**5.5**	**1.1**	**1.7**	**1.8**	**2.1**	**1.5**	**2.4**	**6.5**	**6.3**	**1.5**
6114	Business schools and computer and management training	12.6	12.1	13.8	13.2	11.6	11.7	3.5	3.8	X	X	4.2	4.4	12.6	11.6	4.2
6115	Technical and trade schools	11.7	11.5	12.4	9.6	8.9	9.0	2.3	3.8	X	X	3.6	3.3	11.7	8.9	3.6
6116	Other schools and instruction	8.1	8.7	7.6	7.5	8.0	9.1	2.2	3.6	1.4	2.8	1.7	3.0	8.1	8.0	1.7
6117	Educational support services	9.0	7.0	7.1	6.6	6.2	7.1	3.6	3.6	3.0	1.7	4.2	4.3	9.0	6.2	4.2
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**3.1**	**3.1**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.4**	**0.6**	**3.1**	**2.8**	**0.4**
	Health care and social assistance - taxable	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	X	X	0.5	0.6	2.9	2.9	0.5
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.0	4.2	3.8	0.5
621	Ambulatory health care services	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.7	2.2	2.1	0.7
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	2.6	2.7	0.8
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.5	1.1	4.5	4.6	0.5
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.7	3.6	3.6	1.1
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.1	7.2	7.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.1	2.2	6.1	7.2	1.1
6214	Outpatient care centers	3.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.7	3.6	0.8
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.3	4.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	1.6	1.8	5.7	5.3	1.6
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	5.6	6.2	6.0	S	5.8	6.0	1.2	1.0	S	S	0.8	1.3	5.6	5.8	0.8
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	2.3	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.3
6216	Home health care services	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.5	1.9	3.8	4.1	1.5
	Home health care services - taxable	5.6	S	5.8	S	S	5.6	S	S	S	S	S	S	5.6	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	5.6	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	0.6	1.6	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.5	5.6	6.0	1.4
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	5.1	4.7	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.3	0.6	1.0	X	X	0.6	0.8	5.1	5.0	0.6
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	S	4.6	3.3	3.7	4.9	4.1	S	1.8	X	X	S	1.1	S	4.9	S
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	8.4	7.3	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.2	1.3	1.4	X	X	0.8	1.8	8.4	7.6	0.8
622	Hospitals	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.0	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.1	5.9	5.4	0.6
	Hospitals - taxable	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.6	13.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	13.4	13.6	0.2
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	5.5	5.4	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.6	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.3	5.5	4.9	0.7
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.0	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.2	5.9	5.4	0.6
	General medical and surgical hospitals - taxable	12.7	12.3	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	12.7	12.8	0.2
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	5.7	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	5.7	5.2	0.7
6222	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	6.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	6.0	5.7	1.0
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - taxable	8.4	8.2	9.0	8.4	7.7	8.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.5	1.9	8.4	7.7	1.5
	Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals - tax-exempt	8.3	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	8.3	8.1	0.7
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	13.7	14.2	13.9	14.2	14.0	14.2	0.5	0.5	X	X	0.4	0.7	13.7	14.0	0.4
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - taxable	23.7	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.4	23.8	0.9	0.7	X	X	0.9	0.9	23.7	24.4	0.9
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.8	0.5	0.6	X	X	0.4	1.2	7.0	6.8	0.4
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	3.2	0.9
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.8	4.3	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.4	4.9	4.8	1.0
624	Social assistance	4.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	5.0	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	4.3	4.2	1.1
	Social assistance - taxable	S	S	S	S	5.5	5.8	S	S	X	X	S	S	S	5.5	S
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.1	4.7	5.5	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5	0.9	5.4	4.7	1.5
6241	Individual and family services	6.8	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.1	7.2	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.6	6.8	6.1	2.0
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	7.7	8.9	10.0	8.3	7.6	6.5	3.3	4.3	1.8	2.2	2.4	5.3	7.7	7.6	2.4
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	14.7	13.4	14.9	14.5	13.6	13.4	3.1	3.4	X	X	2.3	1.1	14.7	13.6	2.3
6244	Child day care services	6.7	8.0	9.0	8.2	8.8	10.1	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.4	2.7	3.6	6.7	8.8	2.7
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	11.4	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	12.6	15.5	15.0	12.8	12.5	17.4	9.7	4.8	4.6	4.3	2.8	6.0	12.6	12.5	2.8

Table 2a. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Revenue

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

2017 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total revenue						Standard error for percent change						Year to date		
														Coefficient of variation		Standard error
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023	2025 (p)	2024	2025 from 2024 (p)
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation**	**3.0**	**2.8**	**2.4**	**2.7**	**2.3**	**2.7**	**1.1**	**1.5**	**0.8**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**1.3**	**3.0**	**2.3**	**1.3**
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - taxable	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.0	2.0	0.7	1.5	1.4	1.1	3.5	2.8	1.4
	Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt	4.9	3.4	2.9	3.3	4.5	3.6	2.3	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.9	4.9	4.5	2.2
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5.8	3.8	2.1	2.4	4.5	3.5	2.1	3.6	2.2	3.6	1.8	1.7	5.8	4.5	1.8
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - taxable	6.3	4.1	2.2	2.4	4.9	3.7	2.2	4.2	2.3	4.4	1.9	1.9	6.3	4.9	1.9
	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries - tax-exempt	4.8	3.9	3.5	5.6	4.8	5.3	2.4	3.3	X	X	2.0	2.9	4.8	4.8	2.0
7111	Performing arts companies	3.6	5.2	7.8	6.9	7.8	7.7	5.9	5.7	5.9	4.0	9.8	6.7	3.6	7.8	9.8
	Performing arts companies - taxable	6.4	6.6	10.0	8.5	9.1	10.5	8.2	7.4	10.5	4.5	15.5	11.3	6.4	9.1	15.5
	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	4.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.3	8.3	3.7	4.9	5.4	4.0	4.6	5.5	4.5	7.3	4.6
7112	Spectator sports - taxable	12.9	7.6	2.3	3.0	8.8	7.3	3.9	9.4	2.6	9.0	5.2	2.8	12.9	8.8	5.2
7113	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events	5.1	4.3	4.9	5.0	5.4	5.7	3.0	4.0	6.3	2.9	2.4	4.5	5.1	5.4	2.4
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - taxable	5.9	4.7	5.8	4.7	5.5	6.0	3.6	4.7	7.0	4.1	3.9	5.0	5.9	5.5	3.9
	Promoters of performing arts, sports, and similar events - tax-exempt	7.7	7.8	11.8	11.0	6.2	11.1	6.4	7.2	X	X	5.5	5.3	7.7	6.2	5.5
7114	Agents and managers for artists, athletes, entertainers, and other public figures - taxable	9.8	6.1	7.3	7.1	7.1	7.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.2	3.5	9.8	7.1	5.2
7115	Independent artists, writers, and performers - taxable	S	S	8.4	7.6	10.2	8.2	S	S	4.7	5.2	S	S	S	10.2	S
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	5.4	4.0	4.3	6.2	5.2	4.0	4.3	5.2	5.9	5.7	4.2	6.2	5.4	5.2	4.2
	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	5.9	3.7	4.7	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.4	6.2	6.7	7.2	5.7	6.9	5.9	5.8	5.7
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.9	3.9	3.6	2.0
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - taxable	4.5	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.1	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.0	4.5	4.4	2.2
	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.1	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.4	2.9	8.6	2.7	4.2	7.8	8.7	2.7
7131	Amusement parks and arcades - taxable	3.4	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.6	3.4	1.4	3.4	4.8	3.7	2.4	1.9	3.4	4.6	2.4
7132	Gambling industries - taxable	11.6	12.6	12.0	13.0	12.2	14.6	1.5	4.2	1.0	0.7	5.6	7.3	11.6	12.2	5.6
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries	4.7	5.1	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.5	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.1	4.7	4.7	1.7
	Other amusement and recreation industries - taxable	5.6	S	S	5.0	5.5	4.8	S	S	S	2.0	1.8	S	5.6	5.5	1.8
	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	7.8	6.9	6.0	6.1	8.7	7.3	4.2	3.4	2.9	8.6	2.7	4.2	7.8	8.7	2.7
721	**Accommodation**	**2.6**	**2.7**	**2.6**	**2.5**	**2.9**	**3.2**	**0.6**	**0.3**	**0.5**	**0.7**	**0.8**	**0.6**	**2.6**	**2.9**	**0.8**
7211	Traveler accommodation	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.7	3.0	0.8
7212	RV (recreational vehicle) parks and recreational camps	5.0	6.1	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	5.3	1.6	5.9	8.2	2.1	2.8	5.0	5.6	2.1
7213	Rooming and boarding houses	9.4	11.4	6.9	12.9	6.8	14.0	3.5	6.0	9.2	6.8	3.9	3.7	9.4	6.8	3.9
81	**Other services (except public administration)**	**2.7**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**1.9**	**1.9**	**1.4**	**1.4**	**1.0**	**1.4**	**2.1**	**1.6**	**1.7**	**2.7**	**1.9**	**1.6**
811	Repair and maintenance	4.1	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.5	4.8	1.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	3.1	2.0	4.1	5.5	3.1
8111	Automotive repair and maintenance	8.0	9.6	8.7	8.9	10.2	10.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.9	4.7	3.3	8.0	10.2	4.7
8112	Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	6.1	7.9	6.5	5.7	5.2	5.8	3.1	1.9	X	X	3.2	3.2	6.1	5.2	3.2
8113	Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	13.5	13.2	13.7	13.7	S	13.2	2.0	2.9	X	X	S	5.4	13.5	S	S
8114	Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
812	Personal and laundry services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8121	Personal care services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
8122	Death care services	11.9	8.3	10.4	9.1	6.9	7.0	5.1	3.9	X	X	6.2	2.2	11.9	6.9	6.2
8123	Drycleaning and laundry services	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	1.3	0.8	1.5	0.4	2.6	2.3	7.9	7.0	2.6
8129	Other personal services	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt	4.9	2.2	2.7	4.0	3.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.0	2.3	4.9	3.6	2.0

(p) Preliminary estimate. Z Absolute value is less than .05.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1a and/or 1c does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

X Not applicable. Estimated measures of sampling variability are provided for the estimates on Table 1a only.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025, Project No. P-7534525 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

Table 2b. Selected Services - Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability for Expenses

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Quarterly Services Survey.]

2017 NAICS code	Kind of business	Coefficient of variation for total expenses						Standard error for percent change					
		1Q 2025 (p)	4Q 2024	3Q 2024	2Q 2024	1Q 2024	4Q 2023	1Q 2025 from 4Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 3Q 2024	3Q 2024 from 2Q 2024	2Q 2024 from 1Q 2024	1Q 2025 from 1Q 2024 (p)	4Q 2024 from 4Q 2023
62	**Health care and social assistance**	**3.2**	**3.1**	**2.8**	**2.6**	**2.8**	**2.7**	**0.4**	**0.4**	**0.3**	**0.3**	**0.6**	**0.7**
	Health care and social assistance - tax-exempt	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
621	Ambulatory health care services	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.3	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.0
	Ambulatory health care services - taxable	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.8	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	1.1	1.1
	Ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7
6211	Offices of physicians - taxable	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.0	3.6	3.6	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.1
6212	Offices of dentists - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
6213	Offices of other health practitioners - taxable	6.5	S	S	S	S	10.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
6214	Outpatient care centers	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.4
	Outpatient care centers - taxable	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.3	4.8	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	2.2	2.4
	Outpatient care centers - tax-exempt	4.7	5.3	5.1	S	5.7	5.7	0.8	0.7	S	S	1.6	1.1
6215	Medical and diagnostic laboratories - taxable	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.5	1.4
6216	Home health care services	3.4	S	3.5	S	S	4.1	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Home health care services - tax-exempt	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.3
6219	Other ambulatory health care services	7.4	7.0	5.7	4.9	5.3	6.2	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.9
	Other ambulatory health care services - taxable	S	7.7	5.7	4.6	5.0	6.5	S	1.9	1.3	0.8	S	1.5
	Other ambulatory health care services - tax-exempt	7.5	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
622	Hospitals	5.6	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	Hospitals - tax-exempt	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
6221	General medical and surgical hospitals	5.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7
	General medical and surgical hospitals - tax-exempt	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.9
6223	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals	11.7	12.2	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0
	Specialty (except psychiatric and substance abuse) hospitals - tax-exempt	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1
	Nursing and residential care facilities - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Nursing and residential care facilities - tax-exempt	5.1	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
624	Social assistance	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.4	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.0
	Social assistance - tax-exempt	4.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.1
6241	Individual and family services	6.6	7.0	7.2	6.8	5.9	6.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	2.6	1.4
6242	Community food and housing, and emergency and other relief services	7.6	9.9	10.5	8.6	8.7	6.7	3.1	3.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.0
6243	Vocational rehabilitation services	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.8	1.9	1.1
6244	Child day care services	5.6	5.3	7.0	6.4	7.0	7.4	1.5	2.7	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.9
	Child day care services - taxable	S	S	S	S	S	10.0	S	S	S	S	S	S
	Child day care services - tax-exempt	12.5	11.8	12.2	10.9	12.1	13.7	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.3	2.0
71	**Arts, entertainment, and recreation - tax-exempt**	**2.8**	**2.8**	**1.2**	**2.0**	**2.8**	**2.5**	**1.9**	**2.9**	**2.0**	**1.7**	**1.1**	**1.8**
7111	Performing arts companies - tax-exempt	8.4	6.1	4.9	6.6	8.6	7.7	5.8	3.5	2.8	4.1	6.6	2.9
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions - tax-exempt	4.2	3.3	3.5	4.8	4.2	4.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.5	1.8	3.4
7139	Other amusement and recreation industries - tax-exempt	4.4	5.4	3.9	4.0	6.0	4.9	3.1	3.3	2.4	4.7	3.0	2.6
813	**Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations - tax-exempt**	**2.6**	**3.6**	**2.9**	**3.0**	**3.5**	**3.9**	**1.2**	**1.6**	**1.6**	**0.8**	**1.3**	**1.6**

(p) Preliminary estimate.

S Corresponding estimate in Table 1b does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability, poor response quality or other concerns about the estimate's quality.

Note: Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on data not adjusted for seasonal variation, and should be used when drawing inferences about both adjusted and not adjusted estimates. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected.html.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Quarterly Services Survey, June 12, 2025, Project No. P-7534525 / Approval CBDRB-FY25-0003.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Survey Description

The U.S. Census Bureau conducts the Quarterly Services Survey to provide national estimates of quarterly revenue and expenses for employer firms located in the United States and classified in select service industries. The current total sample size is approximately 19,500 employer firms.

Each quarter, questionnaires are mailed to a probability sample of employer firms selected from the larger Service Annual Survey (SAS) sample. The QSS sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new services businesses, deaths, and other changes to the survey universe. Data for nonresponding firms are imputed based on data for similar-sized firms classified in the same kind of business. The following table lists imputation rates of total quarterly revenue for the industries published in the QSS:

2017 NAICS Code	Kind of Business	Imputation Rate of Total Quarterly Revenue (in %)
	Selected Services Total	27
22	Utilities	10
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	29
51	Information	20
52	Finance and insurance	14
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	43
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	39
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	43
61	Educational services	47
62	Health care and social assistance	35
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	38
721	Accommodation	36
81	Other services (except public administration)	44

Quarterly revenue estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed), where the weight for a particular unit is the reciprocal of its probability of being selected into the sample. The estimates are benchmarked using results of the latest SAS. Additional information on the QSS can be found

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on the Census Bureau website at <www.census.gov/services/>.

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data (Project No. 7534525, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY25-0003).

Description of Seasonal Adjustment

To derive the seasonally adjusted estimates published in this report, we used all available quarterly estimates as input to the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program. With each non-advance quarterly release, we publish preliminary seasonally adjusted estimates for the current quarter and revised seasonally adjusted estimates for the previous five quarters. The seasonal adjustment models used to derive seasonal factors for each kind of business are evaluated annually and will not be revised until the next benchmarking operation. For a table of the seasonal adjustment factors, see <www.census.gov/services/qss/qssseasfactors.xlsx>. A list of "Frequently Asked Questions" on seasonal adjustment of QSS estimates is available at <www.census.gov/services/qss/seasonally_adjusted_faqs>.

Reliability of the Estimates

The estimates in this report may differ from the actual, but unknown, population values. For a particular estimate, statisticians define this difference as the total error of the estimate. When describing the accuracy of survey results, it is convenient to discuss total error as the sum of sampling error and nonsampling error. Nonsampling error is the difference between the actual population parameter and the value that would be derived by surveying the entire set of units identified as the survey universe (the sampling frame). There are many potential contributors to nonsampling error – the inclusion of erroneous units in the survey (overcoverage), the exclusion of eligible units from the survey (undercoverage), nonresponse, misreporting, mistakes in recording and coding responses, misinterpretation of questions, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Though nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error. Sampling error is the average difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Common measures of sampling error are the sampling variance, the standard error, and the coefficient of variation, which is also referred to as the relative standard error. The sampling variance is defined as the squared difference, averaged over all possible samples of the same size and design, between the estimator and its average value. The standard error is the square root of the sampling variance. The CV expresses the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. For

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example, an estimate of 200 units that has an estimated standard error of 10 units has an estimated CV of 5 percent. The sampling variance, standard error, and CV of an estimate can be estimated from the selected sample because the sample was selected using probability sampling. Standard errors and coefficients of variation are given in Tables 2a and 2b of this report.

The first page of this release gives statements about the change in revenue from a prior period. Each change estimate is accompanied by a number in parentheses, called the "margin of error." The margin of error can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval, which is interpreted as follows. If, for each possible sample, an estimate and its approximate standard error are obtained, then for approximately 90 percent of the possible samples, the interval from 1.895 standard errors below to 1.895 standard errors above the estimate would include the average of the estimates derived from all possible samples. If, for example, a particular change estimate is +1.2 percent and its associated margin of error is ±1.5 percentage points, then the 90-percent confidence interval for the change estimate is -0.3 percent to +2.7 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient evidence to conclude at the 90-percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Each comparison stated in this report has undergone statistical testing and is significant at the 90-percent confidence level, unless otherwise noted. Data users should take into account the estimates of sampling error and the potential effects of nonsampling error when using the statistics in this publication.

Additional information regarding the methodology used in conducting this survey is available at <www.census.gov/services/qss/how_the_data_are_collected>.

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