

Table 6.1. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries)(NAICS 54) – Estimated Revenue for Taxable Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ...	1,058,632	966,645	X	X	X	X	X	X
54*	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ¹	1,033,260	943,076	879,725	846,056	838,374	803,527	727,800	659,649
5411	Legal services (except notaries)	221,646	209,475	199,915	180,042	171,597	160,619	154,184	145,019
54111	Offices of lawyers	208,038	197,385	187,819	170,808	162,958	152,834	146,236	137,230
54119	Other legal services	13,608	12,090	12,096	9,234	8,639	7,785	7,948	7,789
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	102,316	92,884	87,791	84,073	82,845	79,361	71,694	65,913
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	54,339	50,679	47,835	48,498	49,635	45,773	42,145	39,557
541213	Tax preparation services	5,516	4,944	4,468	4,129	3,765	3,347	3,074	2,722
541214	Payroll services	29,499	25,359	24,366	21,418	20,149	21,394	18,829	16,467
541219	Other accounting services	12,962	11,902	11,122	10,028	9,296	8,847	7,646	7,167
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	209,976	184,292	X	X	X	X	X	X
5413*	Architectural, engineering, and related services ²	205,401	180,073	160,917	158,266	157,488	150,269	133,942	125,183
54131	Architectural services	31,939	28,609	26,851	25,240	26,719	25,021	22,345	20,819
54132	Landscape architectural services	4,575	4,218	X	X	X	X	X	X
54133	Engineering services	152,788	132,814	117,509	116,887	115,837	111,929	98,955	91,632
54138	Testing laboratories	10,532	9,908	8,849	8,771	7,865	7,128	6,930	7,022
5413x	Other related services ³	10,142	8,742	7,708	7,368	7,067	6,191	5,712	5,710
5414	Specialized design services	21,315	19,617	18,090	17,076	17,776	17,889	16,156	15,222
54141	Interior design services	8,807	8,061	7,497	7,018	6,897	6,798	6,269	6,017
54143	Graphic design services	9,132	8,528	8,269	8,096	8,796	8,962	8,055	7,710
5414y	All other design services ⁴	3,377	3,028	X	X	X	X	X	X
5415	Computer systems design and related services	189,042	173,525	171,393	173,414	183,878	186,402	164,776	138,127
541511	Custom computer programming services	64,228	58,303	58,140	60,126	65,578	70,004	62,699	51,265
541512	Computer systems design services	84,560	77,042	76,992	78,335	80,787	82,763	72,360	63,970
541513	Computer facilities management services	23,807	23,422	22,518	22,279	25,435	21,816	20,260	15,974
541519	Other computer related services	16,447	14,758	13,743	12,674	12,078	11,819	9,457	6,918
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	137,931	121,709	108,783	105,452	99,511	90,129	81,646	74,410
54161	Management consulting services	115,756	102,452	92,129	90,914	86,024	78,250	71,239	64,418
54162	Environmental consulting services	9,087	8,748	7,902	6,933	6,213	5,578	5,029	4,588
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	13,088	10,509	8,752	7,605	7,274	6,301	5,378	5,404
5417	Scientific research and development services	59,130	54,272	48,142	45,983	41,568	35,587	30,783	27,318
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	56,655	51,994	46,104	44,089	39,870	34,029	29,345	26,052
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	2,475	2,278	2,038	1,894	1,698	1,558	1,438	1,266
5418	Advertising and related services	66,865	63,585	58,629	56,681	58,634	59,680	53,065	48,808
54181	Advertising agencies	25,141	24,551	22,396	21,104	21,268	21,584	18,241	15,993
54182	Public relations agencies	7,573	6,954	6,305	6,205	6,156	6,501	5,118	4,576
54183	Media buying agencies	S	S	1,063	1,150	1,025	1,036	873	735
54184	Media representatives	S	S	2,712	2,729	3,118	3,247	3,009	2,826
54185	Display advertising	6,152	5,440	4,925	4,617	4,509	4,752	4,419	3,945
54186	Direct mail advertising	12,174	11,570	10,648	10,544	10,739	10,351	9,914	9,559
5418y	All other advertising ⁵	12,095	11,568	X	X	X	X	X	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.1. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries)(NAICS 54) – Estimated Revenue for Taxable Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005—Con.

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	50,411	47,289	X	X	X	X	X	X
5419*	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	29,614	27,936	26,065	25,069	25,077	23,591	21,554	19,649
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling	12,298	11,851	11,118	10,890	11,412	11,683	11,016	9,711
54192	Photographic services	7,257	6,984	6,758	6,538	6,760	6,613	6,415	6,471
541921	Photography studios, portrait	5,259	5,031	4,879	4,752	4,773	4,642	4,626	4,707
541922	Commercial photography	1,998	1,953	1,879	1,786	1,987	1,971	1,789	1,764
54193	Translation and interpretation services	1,121	1,093	968	876	850	810	750	696
54194	Veterinary services	20,796	19,353	X	X	X	X	X	X
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	8,938	8,008	7,221	6,765	6,055	4,485	3,373	2,771

X Not applicable. S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Excludes NAICS 54132 (Landscape Architectural Services) and NAICS 54194 (Veterinary Services).

²Excludes NAICS 54132 (Landscape Architectural Services).

³Includes NAICS 54134 (drafting services), NAICS 54135 (building inspection services), NAICS 54136 (geophysical surveying and mapping services), and NAICS 54137 (surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services).

⁴Includes NAICS 54142 (industrial design services) and NAICS 54149 (other specialized design services).

⁵Includes NAICS 54187 (advertising material distribution services) and NAICS 54189 (other services related to advertising).

⁶Excludes Veterinary Services (NAICS 54194).

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.1 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.2. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Revenue for Taxable Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005/2004	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ..	9.5	X	X	X	X	X	X
54*	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ¹	9.6	7.2	4.0	0.9	4.3	10.4	10.3
5411	Legal services (except notaries)	5.8	4.8	11.0	4.9	6.8	4.2	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	5.4	5.1	10.0	4.8	6.6	4.5	6.6
54119	Other legal services	12.6	Z	31.0	6.9	11.0	-2.1	2.0
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	10.2	5.8	4.4	1.5	4.4	10.7	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	7.2	5.9	-1.4	-2.3	8.4	8.6	6.5
541213	Tax preparation services	11.6	10.7	8.2	9.7	12.5	8.9	12.9
541214	Payroll services	16.3	4.1	13.8	6.3	-5.8	13.6	14.3
541219	Other accounting services	8.9	7.0	10.9	7.9	5.1	15.7	6.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	13.9	X	X	X	X	X	X
5413*	Architectural, engineering, and related services ²	14.1	11.9	1.7	0.5	4.8	12.2	7.0
54131	Architectural services	11.6	6.5	6.4	-5.5	6.8	12.0	7.3
54132	Landscape architectural services	8.5	X	X	X	X	X	X
54133	Engineering services	15.0	13.0	0.5	0.9	3.5	13.1	8.0
54138	Testing laboratories	6.3	12.0	0.9	11.5	10.3	2.9	-1.3
5413x	Other related services ³	16.0	13.4	4.6	4.3	14.1	8.4	Z
5414	Specialized design services	8.7	8.4	5.9	-3.9	-0.6	10.7	6.1
54141	Interior design services	9.3	7.5	6.8	1.8	1.5	8.4	4.2
54143	Graphic design services	7.1	3.1	2.1	-8.0	-1.9	11.3	4.5
5414y	All other design services ⁴	11.5	X	X	X	X	X	X
5415	Computer systems design and related services	8.9	1.2	-1.2	-5.7	-1.4	13.1	19.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	10.2	0.3	-3.3	-8.3	-6.3	11.7	22.3
541512	Computer systems design services	9.8	0.1	-1.7	-3.0	-2.4	14.4	13.1
541513	Computer facilities management services	1.6	4.0	1.1	-12.4	16.6	7.7	26.8
541519	Other computer related services	11.4	7.4	8.4	4.9	2.2	25.0	36.7
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	13.3	11.9	3.2	6.0	10.4	10.4	9.7
54161	Management consulting services	13.0	11.2	1.3	5.7	9.9	9.8	10.6
54162	Environmental consulting services	3.9	10.7	14.0	11.6	11.4	10.9	9.6
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	24.5	20.1	15.1	4.6	15.4	17.2	-0.5
5417	Scientific research and development services	9.0	12.7	4.7	10.6	16.8	15.6	12.7
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	9.0	12.8	4.6	10.6	17.2	16.0	12.6
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	8.6	11.8	7.6	11.5	9.0	8.3	13.6
5418	Advertising and related services	5.2	8.5	3.4	-3.3	-1.8	12.5	8.7
54181	Advertising agencies	2.4	9.6	6.1	-0.8	-1.5	18.3	14.1
54182	Public relations agencies	8.9	10.3	1.6	0.8	-5.3	27.0	11.8
54183	Media buying agencies	S	S	-7.6	12.2	-1.1	18.7	18.8
54184	Media representatives	S	S	-0.6	-12.5	-4.0	7.9	6.5
54185	Display advertising	13.1	10.5	6.7	2.4	-5.1	7.5	12.0
54186	Direct mail advertising	5.2	8.7	1.0	-1.8	3.7	4.4	3.7
5418y	All other advertising ⁵	4.6	X	X	X	X	X	X

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.2. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Revenue for Taxable Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005—Con.

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005/2004	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	6.6	X	X	X	X	X	X
5419*	Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁶	6.0	7.2	4.0	Z	6.3	9.5	9.7
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling	3.8	6.6	2.1	-4.6	-2.3	6.1	13.4
54192	Photographic services	3.9	3.3	3.4	-3.3	2.2	3.1	-0.9
541921	Photography studios, portrait	4.5	3.1	2.7	-0.4	2.8	0.3	-1.7
541922	Commercial photography	2.3	3.9	5.2	-10.1	0.8	10.2	1.4
54193	Translation and interpretation services	2.6	12.9	10.5	3.1	4.9	8.0	7.8
54194	Veterinary services	7.5	X	X	X	X	X	X
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	11.6	10.9	6.7	11.7	35.0	33.0	21.7

Z Absolute value is less than 0.05. X Not applicable. S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Excludes NAICS 54132 (Landscape Architectural Services) and NAICS 54194 (Veterinary Services).

²Excludes NAICS 54132 (Landscape Architectural Services).

³Includes NAICS 54134 (drafting services), NAICS 54135 (building inspection services), NAICS 54136 (geophysical surveying and mapping services), and NAICS 54137 (surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services).

⁴Includes NAICS 54142 (industrial design services) and NAICS 54149 (other specialized design services).

⁵Includes NAICS 54187 (advertising material distribution services) and NAICS 54189 (other services related to advertising).

⁶Excludes Veterinary Services (NAICS 54194).

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.1 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.3. Selected Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Revenue for Tax-Exempt Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	1999	1998
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ..	24,936	22,932	20,996	20,554	19,138	18,770	17,596	16,710
54111	Offices of lawyers	2,527	2,416	2,182	2,056	1,986	1,930	1,831	1,664
5417	Scientific research and development services	22,409	20,517	18,814	18,498	17,152	16,840	15,765	15,046
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	19,726	17,995	16,577	16,364	15,097	14,942	14,047	13,419
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	2,683	2,522	2,237	2,134	2,055	1,898	1,718	1,627

Note: Estimates cover tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.4. Selected Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Revenue for Tax-Exempt Employer Firms: 1998 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 and prior years have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005/2004	2004/2003	2003/2002	2002/2001	2001/2000	2000/1999	1999/1998
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries) ..	8.7	9.2	2.2	7.4	2.0	6.7	5.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	4.6	10.7	6.1	3.5	2.9	5.4	10.0
5417	Scientific research and development services	9.2	9.1	1.7	7.8	1.9	6.8	4.8
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	9.6	8.6	1.3	8.4	1.0	6.4	4.7
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	6.4	12.7	4.8	3.8	8.3	10.5	5.6

Note: Estimates cover tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.2 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Export Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
				2005/2004
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	21,670	18,415	17.7
5411	Legal services (except notaries)	2,765	S	S
54111	Offices of lawyers	2,639	S	S
54119	Other legal services	126	117	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	128	S	S
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	121	S	S
541213	Tax preparation services	S	S	S
541214	Payroll services	S	S	S
541219	Other accounting services	NA	NA	NA
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	6,268	4,673	34.1
54131	Architectural services	535	408	31.1
54132	Landscape architectural services	S	S	S
54133	Engineering services	5,074	3,712	36.7
54138	Testing laboratories	544	459	18.5
5413x	Other related services ¹	S	S	S
5414	Specialized design services	410	356	15.2
54141	Interior design services	57	50	14.0
54143	Graphic design services	123	109	12.8
5414y	All other design services ²	229	197	16.2
5415	Computer systems design and related services	4,595	3,728	23.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	2,141	1,804	18.7
541512	Computer systems design services	S	S	S
541513	Computer facilities management services	S	S	S
541519	Other computer related services	S	S	S
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	3,732	S	S
54161	Management consulting services	3,405	S	S
54162	Environmental consulting services	S	S	S
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	S	S	S
5417	Scientific research and development services	3,074	2,680	14.7
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	2,978	2,585	15.2
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	96	95	1.1
5418	Advertising and related services	S	223	S
54181	Advertising agencies	16	20	-20.0
54182	Public relations agencies	S	S	S
54183	Media buying agencies	S	S	S
54184	Media representatives	S	S	S
54185	Display advertising	S	ZZ	S
54186	Direct mail advertising	8	8	Z
5418y	All other advertising ³	48	46	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.5. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Export Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005—Con.

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
				2005/2004
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	438	403	8.7
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling	S	S	S
54192	Photographic services	S	S	S
541921	Photography studios, portrait	4	2	100.0
541922	Commercial photography	S	S	S
54193	Translation and interpretation services	S	S	S
54194	Veterinary services	3	4	-25.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	251	S	S

NA Not available. Z Absolute value is less than 0.05. ZZ Absolute value is less than 0.5. S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Includes NAICS 54134 (drafting services), NAICS 54135 (building inspection services), NAICS 54136 (geophysical surveying and mapping services), and NAICS 54137 (surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services).

²Includes NAICS 54142 (industrial design services) and NAICS 54149 (other specialized design services).

³Includes NAICS 54187 (advertising material distribution services) and NAICS 54189 (other services related to advertising).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.3 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.6. Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services (NAICS 5412) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
ACCOUNTING, TAX PREPARATION, BOOKKEEPING, AND PAYROLL SERVICES (NAICS 5412)			
Operating Revenue			
Total	102,316	92,884	10.2
Sources of Revenue			
Assurance and related services	23,142	20,693	11.8
Financial auditing services	17,128	15,144	13.1
Financial statement review	2,002	1,872	6.9
Other assurance and financial auditing services	4,012	3,677	9.1
Bookkeeping, compilation, payroll, and taxation services	64,381	59,910	7.5
General accounting services	4,889	4,712	3.8
Bookkeeping, compilation, billing, and collection services	6,289	6,201	1.4
Payroll services	28,219	24,558	14.9
Taxation planning and consulting services	4,297	4,269	0.7
Taxation preparation and representation services for individuals and unincorporated businesses	12,278	11,893	3.2
Tax preparation and representation services for corporate and other clients	8,410	8,278	1.6
Other related services	3,196	2,938	8.8
Computerized accounting system services	S	S	S
Management consulting services	2,389	2,231	7.1
All other operating revenue	11,598	9,342	24.1

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.4 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.7. Architectural Services (NAICS 54131) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	31,939	28,609	11.6
Sources of Revenue			
Residential building projects	6,203	4,883	27.0
Single-family residential projects	3,308	2,843	16.4
Multi-family residential projects	2,895	2,041	41.8
Non-residential building projects	21,438	19,561	9.6
Office building projects	3,597	3,180	13.1
Retail and restaurant building projects	3,176	2,783	14.1
Hotel and convention center building projects	932	773	20.6
Health care building projects	2,998	2,599	15.4
Entertainment and recreational building projects	1,314	1,403	-6.3
Educational building projects	5,585	5,327	4.8
Industrial building projects	842	553	S
Transportation building projects	1,198	1,127	6.3
Other nonresidential building projects	1,795	1,816	-1.2
Other Services (performed independent of the architecture projects above)	2,759	2,698	2.3
Historical restoration projects	S	S	S
Architectural advisory services	318	S	S
Landscape architectural services	S	S	S
Interior design services	S	S	S
All other operating revenue	1,540	1,467	5.0

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.5 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.8. Engineering Services (NAICS 54133) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	152,788	132,814	15.0
Sources of Revenue			
Engineering Services	84,689	74,066	14.3
Residential engineering projects	5,066	S	S
Commercial, public, and institutional engineering projects	10,188	9,797	4.0
Industrial and manufacturing engineering projects	11,575	10,378	11.5
Transportation infrastructure engineering projects	S	S	S
Municipal utility engineering projects	S	S	S
Power generation and distribution engineering projects	5,895	4,989	18.2
Telecommunications and broadcasting engineering projects	S	S	S
Hazardous waste and industrial waste engineering projects	S	S	S
Other engineering projects	25,651	20,160	27.2
Other Services (performed independent of the engineering projects above)	S	16,063	S
Engineering advisory services	S	S	S
Construction services	S	S	S
Drafting services	S	S	S
Surveying and mapping services	S	S	S
All other operating revenue	47,937	42,685	12.3

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.6 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.9. Computer Systems Design and Related Services (NAICS 5415) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
COMPUTER SYSTEMS DESIGN AND RELATED SERVICES (NAICS 5415)			
Operating Revenue			
Total	189,042	173,525	8.9
Sources of Revenue			
Information technology (IT) design and development	96,072	S	S
Custom application design and development	50,404	46,155	9.2
Computer systems design, development, and integration	37,136	S	S
Network design and development	8,532	S	S
Other services	72,140	66,505	8.5
IT infrastructure and network management	19,397	19,506	-0.6
IT technical support	22,467	19,922	12.8
IT technical consulting	16,379	15,024	9.0
IT related training services	1,487	1,391	6.9
Hosting and IT infrastructure provisioning services	11,227	9,587	17.1
Rental and leasing of computer hardware	1,183	1,075	10.0
All other operating revenue	20,830	17,698	17.7

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.7 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.10. Management Consulting Services (NAICS 54161) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	115,756	102,452	13.0
Sources of Revenue			
Management consulting services	88,988	79,374	12.1
Strategic management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	26,824	S	S
Financial management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	7,543	6,665	13.2
Marketing management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	9,248	9,141	1.2
Human resources management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	8,348	8,242	1.3
Operations and supply chain management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	S	5,070	S
Actuarial consulting (except for employee pensions and other benefits)	S	1,477	S
IT technical design, consulting, and development services	8,108	7,638	6.2
All other consulting revenue	21,169	17,212	23.0
All other operating revenue	26,768	23,078	16.0

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.8 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.11. Environmental Consulting Services (NAICS 54162) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	9,087	8,748	3.9
Sources of Revenue			
Environmental consulting services	6,401	6,105	4.8
Environmental assessment consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	1,616	1,570	2.9
Natural resource management consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	S	642	S
Waste management consulting, and consulting combined implementation	466	433	7.6
Environmental policy development consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	368	348	5.7
Environmental audits consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	485	505	-4.0
Site remediation planning consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	1,359	1,293	5.1
Evaluation of environmental studies consulting, and consulting combined with implementation	169	179	-5.6
All other environmental consulting	1,217	1,136	7.1
All other operating revenue	2,687	2,643	1.7

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.9 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.12. Scientific Research and Development Services (NAICS 5417) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Taxable Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES (NAICS 5417)			
Operating Revenue			
Total	59,130	54,272	9.0
Sources of Revenue			
Basic and applied research in natural and exact sciences, except biological sciences	14,464	12,692	14.0
Basic and applied research in biotechnology	14,057	12,349	13.8
Basic and applied research in other natural and exact sciences, except biological sciences	S	S	S
Basic and applied research in engineering and technology	6,068	5,524	9.8
Basic and applied research in the biological and biomedical sciences	7,318	6,366	15.0
Basic and applied research in medical and health sciences	7,094	6,182	14.8
Basic and applied research in other biological sciences	224	185	21.1
Basic and applied research in the social sciences and humanities	1,754	1,617	8.5
Production services for development	2,017	1,749	15.3
Other operating revenue	27,510	26,325	4.5
Licensing of right to use intellectual property	2,189	1,999	9.5
Original works of intellectual property	S	ZZ	S
All other operating revenue	25,319	24,325	4.1

ZZ Absolute value is less than 0.5. S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.10 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.13. Scientific Research and Development Services (NAICS 5417) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Tax-Exempt Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT SERVICES (NAICS 5417)			
Operating and Nonoperating Revenue			
Total	22,409	20,517	9.2
Sources of Revenue			
Basic and applied research in natural and exact sciences, except biological sciences	1,304	1,260	3.5
Basic and applied research in biotechnology	306	299	2.3
Basic and applied research in other natural and exact sciences, except biological sciences	998	960	4.0
Basic and applied research in engineering and technology	3,273	2,937	11.4
Basic and applied research in the biological and biomedical sciences	2,965	2,764	7.3
Basic and applied research in medical and health sciences	2,282	2,137	6.8
Basic and applied research in other biological sciences	684	627	9.1
Basic and applied research in the social sciences and humanities	971	954	1.8
Production services for development	S	S	S
Other operating revenue	3,424	3,198	7.1
Licensing of right to use intellectual property	110	117	-6.0
Original works of intellectual property	S	S	S
All other operating revenue	3,292	S	S
Contributions, gifts, and grants received	8,440	7,704	9.6
Investment and property income	1,222	930	31.4
All other non-operating revenue	S	S	S

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.11 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.14. Advertising Agencies (NAICS 54181) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	25,141	24,551	2.4
Sources of Revenue			
Integrated advertising services	12,324	12,159	1.4
Advertising creative services (including graphic design services)	S	S	S
Media buying	3,997	3,863	3.5
Full public relations services	265	338	-21.6
Sales promotion	1,346	1,077	25.0
Direct marketing	S	S	S
Marketing research	161	101	59.4
Other advertising services	3,159	3,036	4.1
All other operating revenue	1,340	1,266	5.8

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.12 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.15. Public Relations Agencies (NAICS 54182) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	7,573	6,954	8.9
Sources of Revenue			
Full public relations services	4,832	4,532	6.6
Media relations	639	552	15.8
Crisis management	S	S	S
Lobbying	1,015	873	16.3
Event management	325	281	15.7
Media monitoring and analysis	88	82	7.3
All other operating revenue	498	481	3.5

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.13 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.16. Display Advertising (NAICS 54185) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	6,152	5,440	13.1
Sources of Revenue			
Leased display advertising media space	4,942	4,393	12.5
Large format	3,287	2,910	13.0
Transit	696	628	10.8
Street furniture and other urban fixtures	859	766	12.1
Other leased display advertising	S	S	S
All other operating revenue	1,211	1,047	15.7

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.14 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.17. Direct Mail Advertising (NAICS 54186) – Estimated Sources of Revenue for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Revenue			
Total	12,174	11,570	5.2
Sources of Revenue			
Full direct mail services	6,401	5,992	6.8
Concept development for a direct mail advertising campaign	S	S	S
Mail list creation and support services	428	376	13.8
Print services for direct mail advertising materials	1,278	1,154	10.7
Letter shop services	1,713	1,646	4.1
Fulfillment services	389	353	10.2
Other direct mail advertising services	281	288	-2.4
All other operating revenue	1,505	1,587	-5.2

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.15 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.18. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Total Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are shown in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
				2005/2004
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	853,324	775,228	10.1
5411	Legal services (except notaries)	162,247	152,976	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	152,809	144,435	5.8
54119	Other legal services	9,438	8,541	10.5
5412	Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	79,177	69,947	13.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	39,328	34,773	13.1
541213	Tax preparation services	4,249	3,817	11.3
541214	Payroll services	25,192	21,317	18.2
541219	Other accounting services	10,408	10,040	3.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, and related services	154,082	137,626	12.0
54131	Architectural services	24,986	22,856	9.3
54132	Landscape architectural services	3,711	3,442	7.8
54133	Engineering services	108,131	95,609	13.1
54138	Testing laboratories	8,931	8,417	6.1
5413x	Other related services ¹	8,323	7,303	14.0
5414	Specialized design services	13,760	12,824	7.3
54141	Interior design services	4,866	4,595	5.9
54143	Graphic design services	6,351	6,021	5.5
5414y	All other design services ²	2,544	2,207	15.3
5415	Computer systems design and related services	160,846	147,263	9.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	59,172	53,901	9.8
541512	Computer systems design services	69,842	63,238	10.4
541513	Computer facilities management services	18,308	17,810	2.8
541519	Other computer related services	13,524	12,314	9.8
5416	Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	114,545	99,431	15.2
54161	Management consulting services	97,329	84,887	14.7
54162	Environmental consulting services	7,334	6,976	5.1
54169	Other scientific and technical consulting services	9,882	7,568	30.6
5417	Scientific research and development services	76,831	69,844	10.0
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	71,890	65,293	10.1
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	4,941	4,551	8.6
5418	Advertising and related services	50,564	46,818	8.0
54181	Advertising agencies	20,438	19,011	7.5
54182	Public relations agencies	6,478	5,927	9.3
54183	Media buying agencies	S	S	S
54184	Media representatives	S	S	S
54185	Display advertising	4,813	4,285	12.3
54186	Direct mail advertising	9,569	8,843	8.2
5418y	All other advertising ³	6,825	6,450	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6.18. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Total Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005—Con.

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are shown in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
				2005/2004
5419	Other professional, scientific, and technical services	41,270	38,498	7.2
54191	Marketing research and public opinion polling	9,753	9,101	7.2
54192	Photographic services	5,922	5,692	4.0
541921	Photography studios, portrait	4,275	4,144	3.2
541922	Commercial photography	1,647	1,548	6.4
54193	Translation and interpretation services	955	864	10.5
54194	Veterinary services	17,005	15,876	7.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, and technical services	7,635	6,964	9.6

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Includes NAICS 54134 (drafting services), NAICS 54135 (building inspection services), NAICS 54136 (geophysical surveying and mapping services), and NAICS 54137 (surveying and mapping (except geophysical) services).

²Includes NAICS 54142 (industrial design services) and NAICS 54149 (other specialized design services).

³Includes NAICS 54187 (advertising material distribution services) and NAICS 54189 (other services related to advertising).

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.16 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.19. Selected Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Expenses for Tax-Exempt Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are published in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005	2004
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	23,015	21,766
54111	Offices of lawyers	2,298	2,266
5417	Scientific research and development services	20,716	19,500
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	18,146	17,068
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	2,570	2,432

Note: Estimates cover tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.17 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.20. Selected Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Estimated Year-to-Year Percent Change in Expenses for Tax-Exempt Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	2005/2004
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	1.4
5417	Scientific research and development services	6.2
54171	Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	6.3
54172	Research and development in the social sciences and humanities	5.7

Note: Estimates cover tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.17 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.

Table 6.21. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services (Except Notaries) (NAICS 54) – Selected Expenses for Employer Firms: 2004 Through 2005

[Estimates are based on data from the 2005 Service Annual Survey and administrative data. Estimates for 2004 have been revised to reflect historical corrections to individual responses. Dollar volume estimates are shown in millions of dollars; consequently, results may not be additive. Estimates have been adjusted using results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	2005	2004	Percent change
			2005/2004
Operating Expenses			
Total	853,324	775,228	10.1
Personnel costs	487,213	441,738	10.3
Gross annual payroll	391,772	356,815	9.8
Employer's cost for fringe benefits	66,167	59,873	10.5
Temporary staff and leased employee expense	29,274	25,050	16.9
Expensed materials, parts and supplies (not for resale)	41,631	37,939	9.7
Expensed equipment	8,451	7,868	7.4
Expensed purchase of other materials, parts, and supplies	33,180	30,071	10.3
Expensed purchased services	72,608	67,458	7.6
Expensed purchases of software	7,027	S	S
Purchased electricity and fuels (except motor fuels)	S	S	S
Lease and rental payments	39,373	37,144	6.0
Purchased repair and maintenance	6,466	6,033	7.2
Purchased advertising and promotional services	14,723	13,680	7.6
Other operating expenses	251,872	228,092	10.4
Depreciation and amortization charges	22,384	22,206	0.8
Governmental taxes and license fees	8,687	8,011	8.4
All other operating expenses	220,801	197,876	11.6

S Estimate does not meet publication standards because of high sampling variability or poor response quality. Unpublished estimates derived from this table by subtraction are subject to these same limitations and should not be attributed to the U.S. Census Bureau.

Note: Estimates cover taxable and tax-exempt firms and are not adjusted for price changes. The introduction and appendixes give information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions. Links to this information on the Internet may be found at <www.census.gov/svsd/www/cv.html>. Appendix A, Table A-6.18 provides estimated measures of sampling variability.