

## MONTHLY WHOLESALE TRADE: SALES AND INVENTORIES, DECEMBER 2018

Release Number: CB19-16

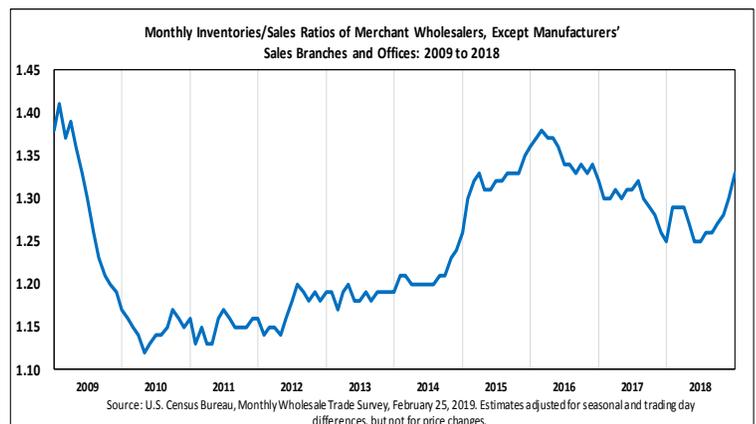
### Special Notices:

Due to the updated processing and release schedules for the economic indicators, monthly wholesale inventories estimates from this release will also be used in the Advance Economic Indicators Report scheduled for February 27, 2019. There will be no revisions between this release and the advance inventories for wholesale.

With the release of the 2019 Monthly Wholesale annual revisions, the format of the Monthly Wholesale Time Series Tables that are available in Microsoft Excel will change. For further information on this and other planned changes, please visit [www.census.gov/wholesale](http://www.census.gov/wholesale).

**February 25, 2019** — The U.S. Census Bureau announced the following new wholesale trade statistics for December 2018:

 MONTHLY WHOLESALE INVENTORIES		
DECEMBER 2018	\$661.8 billion	+1.1%
NOVEMBER 2018 (revised)	\$654.7 billion	+0.4%
Next release: TBD		
* The 90 percent confidence interval includes zero. There is insufficient evidence to conclude that the actual change is different from zero. Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey, February 25, 2019.		



### Sales

December 2018 sales of merchant wholesalers, except manufacturers' sales branches and offices, after adjustment for seasonal variations and trading day differences but not for price changes, were \$497.2 billion, down 1.0 percent ( $\pm 0.5$  percent) from the revised November level, but were up 1.0 percent ( $\pm 0.7$  percent) from the December 2017 level. The October 2018 to November 2018 percent change was revised from the preliminary estimate of down 0.6 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent) to down 1.2 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent).

### Inventories

Total inventories of merchant wholesalers, except manufacturers' sales branches and offices, after adjustment for seasonal variations but not for price changes, were \$661.8 billion at the end of December, up 1.1 percent ( $\pm 0.4$  percent) from the revised November level. Total inventories were up 7.3 percent ( $\pm 0.9$  percent) from the revised December 2017 level.

#### Data Inquiries

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## Inventories/Sales Ratio

The December inventories/sales ratio for merchant wholesalers, except manufacturers' sales branches and offices, based on seasonally adjusted data, was 1.33. The December 2017 ratio was 1.25.

## General Information

**Intention to Revise:** Monthly Wholesale sales, inventories, and inventories/sales ratios will be revised based on the results of the 2017 Annual Wholesale Trade Survey. We are working on an updated release schedule for the delayed Monthly Wholesale Trade Reports. The publication date of the annual revisions for the revised not adjusted and corresponding seasonally adjusted estimates will be announced when available.

The U.S. Census Bureau is updating its 2019 economic indicator release calendar in coordination with other agencies and the Office of Management and Budget to address the impacts of the recent lapse in federal funding. Please refer to [www.census.gov/economic-indicators](http://www.census.gov/economic-indicators) for the latest information on the rescheduled release dates.

For additional survey information, including customizable time series estimates by industry, visit [www.census.gov/wholesale/](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### Reliability of the Estimates

Because the estimates presented in this report are based on a sample survey, they contain sampling error and nonsampling error.

Sampling error is the difference between the estimate and the result that would be obtained from a complete enumeration of the sampling frame conducted under the same survey conditions. This error occurs because only a subset of the entire sampling frame is measured in a sample survey. Standard errors and coefficients of variation, as given in Table 2 of this report, are estimated measures of sampling variation.

The margin of sampling error, as used on page 1, gives a range about the estimate, which can be used to construct a 90-percent confidence interval. If, for example, the percent change estimate is +1.2 percent and its estimated standard error is 0.8 percent, then the margin of sampling error is  $\pm 1.753 \times 0.8$  percent or  $\pm 1.4$  percent, and the 90 percent confidence interval is 1.2 +/-1.4 or -0.2 percent to 2.6 percent. If the interval contains 0, then one does not have sufficient statistical evidence to conclude at the 90 percent confidence level that the actual change is different from zero. Estimated changes shown in the text are statistically significant unless otherwise noted. For a monthly total, the estimated coefficient of variation is given. The resulting confidence interval is the estimated monthly total  $\pm 1.753 \times CV \times$  (the estimated monthly total). The Census Bureau recommends that individuals using estimates in this report incorporate this information into their analyses, as sampling error could affect the conclusions drawn from the estimates.

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Nonsampling error encompasses all other factors that contribute to the total error of a sample survey estimate. This type of error can occur because of nonresponse, insufficient coverage of the universe of wholesale businesses, mistakes in the recording and coding of data, model error, and other errors of collection, response, coverage, or processing. Although nonsampling error is not measured directly, the Census Bureau employs quality control procedures throughout the process to minimize this type of error.

### **Description of the Survey**

The Census Bureau conducts the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey to provide national estimates of monthly sales, end-of-month inventories, and inventories-to-sales ratios by kind of business for wholesale firms located in the United States. Specifically, the MWTS covers wholesale merchants who sell goods on their own account and include such businesses as wholesale merchants or jobbers, industrial distributors, exporters, and importers. Sales offices and branches maintained by manufacturing, refining, or mining firms for the purpose of marketing their products are not covered in this report. Also excluded is NAICS Industry Group 4251: Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Brokers.

The MWTS sample was selected using a stratified, one-stage design with strata defined by kind of business (e.g., Automotive, Furniture, Lumber, etc.) and annual sales size. The sample includes firms of all sizes and is updated on a quarterly basis to account for new wholesale firms, deaths, and other changes to the wholesale universe. Each month, questionnaires are mailed to employer firms selected in a probability sample of approximately 4,200. For surveyed companies, approximately 60.0 percent provided data for this reporting period, resulting in a total quantity response rate of 65.9 percent for sales and 65.9 percent for inventories.

Monthly sales and inventories estimates are obtained by summing weighted data (either reported or imputed). The monthly estimates are benchmarked to annual survey estimates and are adjusted for seasonal variation and trading-day differences. Individuals who use estimates in this report to create new estimates should cite the Census Bureau as the source of only the original estimates. Additional information on the MWTS can be found on the Census Bureau website at: <[www.census.gov/wholesale/](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/)>.

### **RESOURCES**

#### **API**

The Census Bureau's application programming interface lets developers create custom apps to reach new users and makes key demographic, socio-economic and housing statistics more accessible than ever before.

<[www.census.gov/developers/](http://www.census.gov/developers/)>

#### **FRED Mobile App**



Receive the latest updates on the nation's key economic indicators by downloading the FRED App <<https://fred.stlouisfed.org/fred-mobile/>> for both Apple and Android devices. FRED, the signature database of the Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis, now

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incorporates the Census Bureau's 13 economic indicators.

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U.S. Department of Commerce  
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**Table 2. Estimated Measures of Sampling Variability of Monthly Wholesale Sales and Inventory Estimates**

[Estimates are shown as percents and are based on data from the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey.]

NAICS code	Kind of Business	Coefficient of variation for monthly total				Standard error for monthly total				Coefficient of variation for total		Standard error for percent change
		Preliminary estimates		Final estimates		Ratio of two consecutive months		Current month to current month last year		Sales to date		Current year sales to date to previous year sales to date
		Sales	Inv.	Sales	Inv.	Sales	Inv.	Sales	Inv.	Current year	Previous year	
<b>42</b>	<b>U.S. Total</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.7</b>
<b>423</b>	<b>..Durable</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>
4231	..Automotive	3.0	2.9	3.1	2.9	0.6	0.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.6	4.0
4232	..Furniture	3.8	6.6	4.4	7.0	2.0	0.5	3.2	2.5	4.0	5.1	10.8
4233	..Lumber	4.7	5.8	3.8	5.9	2.0	0.6	1.9	1.6	3.7	4.6	6.9
4234	..Prof. equip.	5.3	5.8	3.2	5.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	3.4	3.7	3.3
42343	...Comp. equip.	9.0	6.3	4.4	5.9	3.6	0.9	2.1	1.6	4.6	4.2	4.6
4235	..Metals	4.9	4.5	5.5	4.6	1.0	1.1	2.2	3.4	4.9	4.4	7.9
4236	..Electrical	3.1	4.6	3.5	4.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.1	2.2	3.9
4237	..Hardware	5.7	9.8	6.1	9.7	1.5	0.4	1.8	1.1	5.7	3.0	6.8
4238	..Machinery	3.2	4.3	3.0	4.2	1.4	0.4	2.7	1.6	2.8	2.5	4.9
4239	..Misc. Durable	5.1	10.3	4.4	9.3	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6	4.5	5.2	7.4
<b>424</b>	<b>..Nondurable</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>
4241	..Paper	6.2	9.5	6.4	9.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	6.0	4.4	7.9
4242	..Drugs	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.8	2.7	2.1	3.0
4243	..Apparel	4.5	4.4	5.2	4.3	1.0	0.6	2.2	1.8	4.3	6.8	8.5
4244	..Groceries	2.8	3.7	3.1	3.9	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.9	3.0	3.8	4.7
4245	..Farm products	3.5	5.3	3.6	6.0	1.2	1.4	2.9	2.0	3.1	3.5	4.6
4246	..Chemicals	4.7	8.4	5.0	8.5	1.8	0.7	3.0	2.9	4.7	3.2	5.2
4247	..Petroleum	3.1	2.5	3.2	2.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.6	2.9	4.8	5.6
4248	..Alcohol	7.5	8.0	7.7	8.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.3	6.4	4.9	7.9
4249	..Misc. Nondur.	5.3	4.5	5.4	4.2	1.4	0.7	1.9	1.3	4.7	2.9	5.5

Note:

Estimated measures of sampling variability are based on estimates not adjusted for seasonal variation, trading day differences, or moving holidays. Additional information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, sample design, and definitions may be found at [www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how\\_surveys\\_are\\_collected/monthly\\_methodology.html](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how_surveys_are_collected/monthly_methodology.html).

Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our website at [www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how\\_surveys\\_are\\_collected/monthly\\_methodology.html](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how_surveys_are_collected/monthly_methodology.html).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey, February 25, 2019.

**Table 3. Combined<sup>1</sup> Adjustment Factors for Monthly Wholesale Sales and Inventory Estimates**

[Combined adjustment factors are computed using the Census Bureau's X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program and are based on data from the Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey.]

NAICS code	Kind of Business	Sales						Inventories					
		2019	2018				2017	2019	2018				2017
		Jan.	Dec.r	Nov.r	Oct.	Sep.	Dec.r	Jan.	Dec.r	Nov.r	Oct.	Sep.	Dec.r
<b>42</b>	<b>U.S. Total<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>0.950</b>	<b>0.984</b>	<b>1.008</b>	<b>1.077</b>	<b>0.970</b>	<b>0.985</b>	<b>1.012</b>	<b>1.004</b>	<b>1.006</b>	<b>1.007</b>	<b>0.995</b>	<b>1.004</b>
<b>423</b>	<b>..Durable</b>	<b>0.946</b>	<b>1.000</b>	<b>1.010</b>	<b>1.085</b>	<b>0.986</b>	<b>1.001</b>	<b>0.994</b>	<b>0.985</b>	<b>1.002</b>	<b>1.005</b>	<b>1.004</b>	<b>0.985</b>
4231	..Automotive	0.943	1.009	1.005	1.057	0.945	1.019	1.010	1.001	1.034	1.003	0.980	0.996
4232	..Furniture	0.941	0.994	1.091	1.144	0.981	0.988	1.007	0.985	0.994	1.027	1.035	0.984
4233	..Lumber	0.876	0.815	0.957	1.113	0.969	0.814	0.976	0.942	0.941	0.966	0.986	0.942
4234	..Prof. equip.	0.941	1.083	1.000	1.072	1.012	1.081	1.007	0.988	1.013	1.023	1.014	0.988
42343	...Comp. equip.	0.906	1.097	0.989	1.098	1.039	1.098	0.998	0.999	1.022	1.026	1.035	0.998
4235	..Metals	0.998	0.865	0.952	1.066	0.956	0.876	0.990	0.991	0.982	0.994	1.008	0.990
4236	..Electrical	0.944	1.034	1.096	1.129	1.051	1.024	0.987	0.986	0.999	1.023	1.021	0.986
4237	..Hardware	0.934	0.858	0.975	1.069	0.967	0.857	0.985	0.982	0.979	0.991	1.003	0.981
4238	..Machinery	0.927	1.019	0.935	1.057	0.944	1.027	0.989	0.982	0.998	0.994	0.996	0.982
4239	..Misc. Durable	0.953	0.948	1.060	1.105	0.982	0.939	0.997	0.978	0.995	1.043	1.038	0.981
<b>424</b>	<b>..Nondurable</b>	<b>0.961</b>	<b>0.970</b>	<b>1.004</b>	<b>1.067</b>	<b>0.956</b>	<b>0.968</b>	<b>1.040</b>	<b>1.030</b>	<b>1.014</b>	<b>1.006</b>	<b>0.981</b>	<b>1.031</b>
4241	..Paper	0.990	0.938	0.981	1.085	0.962	0.939	1.018	1.010	0.996	0.999	0.991	1.007
4242	..Drugs	1.008	1.006	1.011	1.069	0.940	0.999	1.020	1.049	1.008	0.983	1.017	1.051
4243	..Apparel	0.906	0.848	1.103	1.244	1.080	0.848	1.018	0.967	0.957	1.018	1.061	0.965
4244	..Groceries	0.972	0.973	0.996	1.052	0.968	0.968	1.000	1.017	1.031	1.038	1.018	1.017
4245	..Farm products	1.041	1.026	1.096	1.191	0.842	1.023	1.245	1.200	1.195	1.061	0.759	1.205
4246	..Chemicals <sup>3</sup>	1.032	0.884	0.975	1.058	0.940	0.890	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
4247	..Petroleum	0.944	0.994	0.979	1.035	0.977	0.998	0.978	0.986	0.960	0.985	0.987	0.989
4248	..Alcohol	0.778	1.135	1.061	1.062	0.936	1.139	0.980	0.935	1.026	1.029	0.999	0.934
4249	..Misc. Nondur.	0.888	0.893	0.932	0.988	0.871	0.879	1.076	1.038	0.963	0.946	0.925	1.035

Footnotes:

<sup>r</sup> Revised factors.

<sup>1</sup> Combined factors for sales include the effects of seasonal variation, trading day differences, and moving holidays. Combined factors for inventories include only the effects of seasonal variation.

<sup>2</sup> Adjusted sales and inventories estimates for detailed kind-of-business levels in Table 1 are computed by dividing each "Not Adjusted" estimate by the combined adjustment factor for the corresponding kind of business and month. Adjusted estimates for broad kind-of-business levels are obtained by summing adjusted estimates at the appropriate detailed levels. Combined factors shown for broad kind-of-business levels may be used to approximate adjusted estimates at these levels, but the resulting estimates may differ slightly from the published estimates.

<sup>3</sup> No significant seasonal pattern for this NAICS code was detected in the latest annual review of the seasonal adjustment for inventories. Therefore, the combined adjustment factors for inventories are set to one for this NAICS code.

Note:

The seasonal adjustment factors shown are estimates derived from a model that uses sample survey data as input. Therefore, these estimates may contain sampling error and nonsampling error. Additional information on the general form of the model and the X-13 ARIMA-SEATS program may be found at <[www.census.gov/srd/www/x13as/](http://www.census.gov/srd/www/x13as/)>.

Data adjusted for seasonality but not price changes. Explanations of confidence intervals and sampling variability can be found on our website at <[www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how\\_surveys\\_are\\_collected/monthly\\_methodology.html](http://www.census.gov/wholesale/www/how_surveys_are_collected/monthly_methodology.html)>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Monthly Wholesale Trade Survey, February 25, 2019.